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REVISION OF CATALOG

The College Catalog is printed in the Spring of each year and does not reflect new courses, new programs or other changes required by rules, regulations, policies or procedures since that time. Such changes will be documented in a mid-year Addendum that will be available each January. Updated information can be found on the CRC College Catalog website at: www.crc.losrios.edu/catalog/
### SUMMER SESSION 2017

Instruction begins for 1st Session ..................................................................................................................... June 5  
Instruction begins for 8-Week / 2nd Session ...................................................................................................... June 12  
Instruction begins for 6-week / 2nd session ....................................................................................................... June 19  
Last Day to Petition for August Graduation and Certificates ........................................................................... June 30  
End of 4-Week / 1st Session ............................................................................................................................... June 30  
Independence Day holiday .................................................................................................................................. July 4  
Instruction Begins - 4-Week / 2nd Session ......................................................................................................... July 3  
End of 6-Week / 1st Session .................................................................................................................................. July 14  
End of 8-Week 1st Session ................................................................................................................................... July 28  
End of 4-Week / 2nd Session .................................................................................................................................. July 28  
End of 6-Week / 2nd Session .................................................................................................................................. July 28  
End of 8-Week 2nd Session ................................................................................................................................... August 3  
Grades due ........................................................................................................................................................... August 7

### FALL SEMESTER 2017

Instructional Improvement Days for Faculty ....................................................................................................... August 17-18  
Instruction begins .................................................................................................................................................. August 19  
Labor Day holiday .................................................................................................................................................. September 4  
Last Day to Petition for December Graduation and Certificates ......................................................................... October 6  
Veterans Day holiday .......................................................................................................................................... November 10  
Last day to withdraw from full-semester classes ................................................................................................. November 14  
Thanksgiving holiday .......................................................................................................................................... November 23-26  
Semester ends ..................................................................................................................................................... December 14  
Winter recess ....................................................................................................................................................... December 15-January 1  
Grades due ........................................................................................................................................................... January 2  
Semester Break .................................................................................................................................................... January 2-10

### SPRING SEMESTER 2018

Instructional Improvement Days for Faculty ....................................................................................................... January 11-12  
Instruction begins .................................................................................................................................................. January 13  
Dr. Martin Luther King’s Birthday holiday ........................................................................................................ January 15  
Lincoln’s Birthday holiday .................................................................................................................................... February 16  
Washington’s Birthday holiday .......................................................................................................................... February 19  
Last Day to Petition for May Graduation and Certificates .................................................................................. March 2  
Last day to withdraw from full-semester classes ................................................................................................. April 15  
Spring recess ....................................................................................................................................................... March 26-April 1  
Graduation / End of semester ............................................................................................................................... May 16  
Grades due ........................................................................................................................................................... May 22  
Memorial Day holiday .......................................................................................................................................... May 28

**Note:** Fall and summer registration take place at the same time. A complete calendar including important deadlines can be found in the class schedule. eServices is available every day, including holidays. Online services are available every day through the college website at [www.crc.losrios.edu](http://www.crc.losrios.edu). Access to online services may be limited during Priority registration and during system maintenance.
Welcome to Cosumnes River College

You are one of approximately 14,000 students currently attending the main campus and the Elk Grove Center. Your decision to pursue a college education is an important goal and we are here to help you succeed.

This catalog includes information on how to enroll; detailed specifics on the college’s many programs, degrees and certificates; and general information regarding the support services offered. It is a road map for you to use in guiding your decisions while here at CRC.

Cosumnes River College is a comprehensive community college and is proud to serve the higher educational needs of residents in south Sacramento County, including the Elk Grove and Laguna areas. Our faculty, staff and managers are committed to academic excellence and helping you achieve your educational goals, whether they are transferring to a four-year college or university, obtaining an Associate’s degree or certificate, training to enhance employment, or building your skills in preparation for college level coursework.

Recently, the college developed several new Associate Degrees for Transfer (ADT). These degrees, including Business Administration, Communication Studies, Mathematics, Psychology and Sociology, are for students wishing to transfer to a California State University with a guaranteed maximum 60-unit requirement in various majors. You’ll find more information on these degrees in this catalog.

You’ll also find information on our comprehensive student services including Assessment, Counseling, Admissions and Records, and Financial Aid. These resources provide you with the information and support you need to succeed in the educational program of your choice.

Over the past decade there have been significant changes to the campus “footprint” as part of our ongoing effort to provide a dynamic, supportive learning environment for the students and the area we serve. Our Elk Grove Center offers general education classes to students wanting a smaller campus environment. The Winn Center for Construction and Architecture has become an icon of innovation and modernity, a place for students to learn in a unique environment. The college continues to improve its facilities, ensuring that you feel comfortable while you are here taking advantage of exceptional educational opportunities.

Use this catalog as a tool to help you succeed. Consider getting involved beyond the classroom; join a student organization and take advantage of the opportunities that await you. I wish you much success as you pursue your goal and thank you for choosing Cosumnes River College!

Dr. Edward Bush
President
Cosumnes River College
CRC is located near the southern edge of Sacramento, at the heart of some of the city’s fastest-paced suburban development. Partnerships with local, state and national business, industry and organizations offer our students the best in educational programs and facilities.

Since its founding in 1970, Cosumnes River College has lived by this motto: “commitment, quality and innovation.”

- Commitment to meeting our community’s needs
- Quality programs and services for students
- Innovative teaching techniques and state-of-the-art equipment

Cosumnes River College Mission Statement

Vision Statement
Cosumnes River College is an innovative educational and community center that prepares and empowers students to realize their unique potential to transform their lives and contribute to a just and democratic society as global citizens. CRC strengthens the cultural, social, and economic well-being of the region through its development of an educated and engaged citizenry whose decisions are informed by intellectual inquiry and scholarship, a pluralistic world view, and respect for humanity and the environment.

Mission Statement
Cosumnes River College is an open access, student-centered, comprehensive community college that prepares students to realize their educational and career aspirations through exemplary transfer, general, and career education in an academically rigorous and inclusive environment. CRC also offers exceptional instruction in basic skills and English for non-native speakers, as well as a broad array of life-long learning, community service, and workforce development programs.

Values Statement
As a community of scholars and practitioners with a deep commitment to equity and social justice, CRC values teaching and learning excellence and high academic standards sustained by academic integrity, fairness and mutual respect, and an ethic of care. The College’s core values of cultural competence and diversity, continuous learning and assessment, exceptional student services, and innovation are central to our collegial and environmentally responsible academic setting.

Statement Concerning the Value of Cultural Competence at CRC
Cosumnes River College is a comprehensive community college within the Los Rios Community College District with a diverse student and staff population. We strive to provide an environment where cultural competence is the norm.

Definition of Cultural Competence
Cultural competence is an ongoing process of increasing proficiency in the ability to assess and revise individual and organizational behavior in response to an expanded understanding of culture. Culture refers to an integrated pattern of collective behavior, including habits, customs, values, beliefs, and institutions. Cultural competence is associated with attributes, knowledge and skills that enable individuals and organizations to demonstrate respect and value for each person and to manifest an understanding of the dynamics of difference.

Cosumnes River College pursues attitudes, values, and practices that promote healthy, constructive interactions in a diverse community and enable the college to work effectively with our diverse students.

To promote cultural competence and create an inclusive learning environment, CRC values:
1) Diversity and pluralism
2) Continuous personal and professional development, assessment and revision
3) Awareness of the dynamics of cross-cultural interactions
4) The ongoing pursuit of teaching strategies and student services that better serve diverse populations
5) An environment of respect, equity, and justice

Snapshots of Student Demographics (Fall 2016 Census)

- Enrollment at CRC was approximately 14283 students.
- CRC served a diverse community including many students of mixed heritage. The heritages of our student population included: 26.2% Hispanic/Latino(a), 23.5% White, 23.5% Asian, 11.7% African American, 6.5% Multi-Race, 4.9% Filipino, 1.8% Pacific Islander, 1.0% Unknown, 0.4% Other and 0.5% Native American.
- CRC served the younger as well as the older student with 62.3% of the student population under the age of 25 and 10.6% over the age of 39.
- The ratio of female to male students was approximately 54.1% female and 43.8% male.
- Approximately 32.6% of CRC students were first-generation college students.
- CRC students came from varied socioeconomic backgrounds with 33.5% of student reporting incomes considered below poverty and 31.2% of students reporting incomes that are considered middle income or higher.
- According to survey data, approximately 15% of CRC students do not identify themselves as heterosexual.
- Approximately 52.4% of CRC students attended classes only during the day and 13.6% attended classes only at night. A little over 22% of students took classes both during the day and evening and approximately 20.8% of CRC students took at least one online course.
- Most students attended part-time with approximately 23.2% taking fewer than 6 units and 42.6% enrolled in 6 to 11.9 units.

General Education
The college is committed to the principle of providing a broad general education that includes: Natural Sciences, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Humanities and the Arts, Language, and Critical Thinking. The college continues to offer other courses that enhance life-long learning and prepare students for the needs and demands of everyday life. All of these skills help create a balanced life in a democratic society that is diverse in its social, cultural, and educational backgrounds.

The Los Rios Community College District and Cosumnes River College do not discriminate on the basis of race, color, marital status, religion, national origin, age, age over forty, gender, sexual orientation, physical or mental disability, or Vietnam-era veteran status. For more information on policies, see page 43 of the college catalog.
Transfer Education
Many courses are designed to enable students to fulfill the transfer requirements of four-year colleges and/or universities, particularly those in the UC and CSU systems. College staff are continually developing lower division educational programs that parallel the first- and second-year courses of those institutions. (See Transfer and Career Center on page 17). Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

Career/Technical Education
These programs and courses are designed to prepare students for employment in business and industry or to improve their current job skills.

Basic Skills Education
Courses designed to assist students who are deficient in the basic skills of reading, writing, speaking and analyzing are offered in several non-degree applicable programs.

Contract Education / Contract Training
Customized courses (on-site or off) for Sacramento area businesses, governmental agencies and professional organizations, both credit and non-credit, are now offered in cooperation with Los Rios Community College District’s Center for Business and Economic Development. For more information about these offerings, see page 5.

Professional Development
CRC promotes quality and innovation in its faculty and staff by offering activities designed to further enhance classroom instruction and quality of service, which include “Flex Days” instructional activities, as well as on-going training sessions and professional development opportunities for faculty and staff.

Community Education
These programs are designed to respond to community needs and expectations with auxiliary programs such as credit and non-credit classes, workshops, lecture and film series, concerts, art exhibits, television courses, continuing education courses, community services classes, and specially-funded projects.

In addition to academic courses and programs, CRC offers a number of support services to assist students in achieving academic success, including:

Student Success and Support Program (SSSP)
Matriculation services are designed to enhance the student’s ability to achieve his/her educational goals. Matriculation encompasses an admission process, pre-enrollment assessment, counseling and an orientation to college programs, services and procedures. (See pages 9-10).

Counseling
A variety of counseling services are available to help students realize their academic, career and personal goals. Seeing a counselor is important for clarifying course requirements of programs of study and to explore program and career options. (See page 10).

Career Services
Career services are available in the “one stop” Transfer and Career Center. Students may research careers or educational programs and receive assistance with career-related activities. (See page 17).

ACCREDITATION
Cosumnes River College is accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, 10 Commercial Blvd., Ste 204, Novato, CA 94949, phone (415) 506-0234, an institutional accrediting body recognized by the Commission on Recognition of Postsecondary Accreditation and the U.S. Department of Education. In addition, the Automotive Mechanics Technology Program is certified by the National Automotive Technician Education Foundation in all eight areas of Automotive Service Excellence. The Veterinary Technology Program has been accredited by the American Veterinary Medical Association, and the Medical Assisting Program is accredited by the Medical Assisting Education Review Board (MAERB) of the American Association of Medical Assistants (AAMA), on recommendation of the Medical Assisting Educational Review Board (MAERB) of the AAMA. The Health Information Technology Program is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs (CAAHEP) in cooperation with the Council on Accreditation for Health Informatics and Information Management Education (CAHIIME) of the American Health Information Management Association. The Pharmacy Technology program is accredited by the American Society of Health-System Pharmacists. The University of California, California State University system, and all other accredited colleges and universities give full credit for appropriate courses completed at Cosumnes River College. The college holds institutional memberships in the American Association of Community and Junior Colleges and the Community College League of California.

STUDENT ACCESS
Cosumnes River College, as a member of the multi-college Los Rios Community College District, endorses the open door policy of the district. As a multi-cultural institution, its academic programs and services are open to all persons who are high school graduates or the equivalent or who are 18 years of age or older and capable of benefitting from the education that is offered without regard to ethnic background, race, color, marital status, religion, national origin, age, age over forty, gender, sexual orientation, physical or mental disability or veteran status. These programs and services are open to all persons.

Equal Opportunity
CRC is committed to identifying and modifying any action that may alienate individuals and groups from each other. To do this, the college has:

• Established varied programs and services that ensure equal opportunities for women, minority, low-income, disabled, and disadvantaged students to succeed in all areas within the college program;

• Assured equal opportunity for ethnic minorities, disabled persons and women in the areas of employment, promotions and assignments; and

• Implemented programs to increase understanding and sensitivity among members of the majority group to the rising aspirations and occasionally unique needs of minority groups.
HISTORY AND FACILITIES

Cosumnes River College is one of four community colleges within the Los Rios Community College District.

Los Rios Community College District

The Los Rios District was founded in July 1965 when voters in 10 separate school districts covering five counties opted to consolidate. The election established a regional community college district of 2,400 square miles and brought together, under one governing board, the then existing Sacramento City and American River colleges.

The newly established seven-member board approved a Master Facility Need Study in February 1967, of which plans for Cosumnes River College were a part. The plan called for a phased construction of facilities, with the first phase to be completed in the fall of 1970, to accommodate 2,000 students. Early in 1967 the Board of Trustees, the campus architects and a citizens’ advisory board studied various sites. Eventually a 180-acre site 12 miles south of metropolitan Sacramento was selected.

Cosumnes River College

The college opened on September 14, 1970, with 1,800 day and 350 evening students. At that time, facilities included the Library, Science, Physical Education, Swimming Pool, Technology and Automotive buildings. In September 1975, the Business/Social Science classroom and office building was dedicated, the first since the college opened. The computer laboratories, located there, are equipped with state-of-the-art computer equipment that supports many areas of the college curriculum.

In 1982, the Animal Health Technology buildings were opened. The College Center opened in Fall 1990 with a cafeteria to serve students/ staff and facilities for the instructional food service program. Phase II of the College Center opened in June 1991 with facilities for Administration, Admissions/Records, College Store, Business Services, and Financial Aid, which has since moved to the Library building. A Visual and Performing Arts complex was opened in October of 1995, completing the college’s original facilities master plan. The Community and Athletic Center was completed in 1999 and a permanent Child Development Center was completed in March 2002. In December 2003, faculty and staff moved into the new Southeast Office Complex (SOC), which met a growing need for additional offices.

In Fall 2005, the Learning Resource Center building was dedicated, providing additional classrooms, learning laboratories and offices. The Operations and Public Safety Building was opened for Fall 2007, housing College Police, Health Services, Operations and Printing Services. In 2011, a new Greenhouse was completed followed by the Northeast Technical Building in 2012 which houses instructional space and laboratories for the Construction, Horticulture, and Welding programs. Also in 2012, new athletic fields were completed, including a synthetic turf field in the Stadium and new competition baseball, softball and soccer fields. In 2013, the campus opened a Parking Structure and the Winn Center on the main campus and Elk Grove Center in the City of Elk Grove to expand its instructional and office facilities. A new art gallery was dedicated in Fall 2014. Construction is almost completed for a new Light Rail and Bus Transfer Station on campus as Regional Transit expands its South Line to CRC.

Planning is underway for additional instructional facilities to be completed over the next few years. Cosumnes River College has emerged with very much its own identity, small enough to offer personalized attention, yet large enough to offer a comprehensive postsecondary education to the community it serves.

Facilities Usage

In accordance with the Civic Center Act, the college is designated as a place for community functions of various kinds. College facilities are made available for use by authorized community groups when such use does not interfere with the educational program. To rent college facilities, contact College Operations at (916) 691-7251.

OUTREACH PROGRAMS

Cosumnes River College is committed to bringing the college to the community wherever there is sufficient student interest to support college classes.

Learning sites are primarily tied to the main campus through the instructional television system and online classes. These systems enable classes with a low enrollment at any one site to be offered by combining the students at several sites into one class and thereby enhancing learning opportunities.

Outreach students, as well as interactive television and online students, can now continue their education without being physically present on the main campus for each class. This flexibility has dramatically increased the educational opportunities available to Cosumnes River College students.

Contract Classes / Los Rios Community College District's Business and Economic Development Center

Customized training and education for employers and their employees in the Sacramento area is offered by CRC in collaboration with the Los Rios CCD Training Source. Contract courses are scheduled at any time throughout the year and vary from a single workshop to a series of classes provided over a few weeks or months. The Center also conducts on-site college credit and degree programs; customized instruction for an employer’s assessed training requirements; as well as performance consulting. Since 1985, the Center has provided training to more than 58,000 Sacramento area employees, including Intel, Bank of America, Aerojet General, SMUD, among others, and many state and local public agencies and school districts. For more information, call (916) 563-3230.

HOW AND WHY YOU SHOULD USE THIS CATALOG

Would you start out on a road trip to a new place without first obtaining a map of where you’re going for the easiest route to get there? Probably not! It makes sense that before you invest time and money in your college education, you should take some time to plan your route. The College Catalog has “a great deal” of valuable information on how to map out your educational pathway. Reviewing the College Catalog is similar to logging onto the Internet for MapQuest, or other mapping directions; it can tell you the best way to get from Point A to Point Z.
A quick overview of the College Catalog can help you to better understand the following topics:

- The Academic Calendar for the summer, fall and spring semesters, outlining major deadlines and school holidays
- Admissions requirements and procedures
- A list of major programs of study, as well as degrees and certificates that are offered
- Graduation requirements
- Availability of student support services, such as tutoring, counseling, library services, financial assistance, just to name a few – to help you with career decision-making, problem resolution and goal achievement
- Detailed descriptions of courses, including prerequisites
- Lists of courses transferable to the major university systems in California
- And many other helpful tips

The best place to start when looking up information is the Index, which is located at the back of the catalog. Topics are listed in alphabetical order, making whatever you’re looking for easy to find – everything from Academic Regulations to Work Experience (Internship) opportunities. Spend some time perusing your College Catalog and keep it close to your work area, as you will want to consult it routinely throughout your college career.
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Admission Requirements & Procedures

The admission process is designed to support student success. Participation in the process of assessment, orientation, counseling and student progress follow-up directly relates to a student’s achievement of their educational goals. Cosumnes River College is committed to providing a comprehensive array of support services to ensure every student has an opportunity to achieve academic success.

WHO IS ELIGIBLE TO APPLY FOR ENROLLMENT?

Cosumnes River College is open to all residents who are high school graduates or equivalent or who are at least 18 years of age and able to benefit from the instruction offered. Questions regarding eligibility should be directed to the Admissions and Records Office. A completed application with declared residency and signature page must be on file prior to enrolling (registering) in classes. Others may be admitted upon approval by the college. If you are a permanent resident, verification of your residency may be required.

COURSES OPEN TO ALL

Every course, course section, or class offered within the Los Rios Community College District that receives state support is open to all students who have been admitted to the colleges and meet the course requirements (prerequisites), unless specifically exempted by law, and as may be established according to Chapter II, Division, 2, Part VI, Title 5 of the California Administrative Code, commencing with Section 51006.

Limited English Proficiency
Career/Technical education classes are open to all students. Although the lack of proficiency in English is no barrier to enrollment in vocational education courses, it is suggested the students deficient in English utilize the services of the college that are provided for persons who are limited in English proficiency or take courses in English as a Second Language.

Contamos con Clases de Educacion
Vocacional para distintas ramas del trabajo abiertas a todos los estudiantes y, aun para aquellos que todavía no dominan el idioma inglés. Aunque la falta de conocimiento del idioma inglés no es un impedimento para registrarse en clases, sugerimos a los estudiantes deficientes en el idioma inglés o para aquellos que estudian inglés como segunda lengua.

Advanced Education for High School Students
The college may allow currently enrolled high school students, who are age 16 or older or have completed the 10th grade with a 2.7 GPA, to enroll for advanced educational enrichment with the approval of their school principal /counselor and parent/guardian. These advanced education students (taking no more than 2 courses) are exempt from enrollment fees but not from books/materials costs. Fees for non-residents still apply. The Advanced Education Form must accompany the college registration process. Students interested in this program should first contact the CRC Counseling Center, phone (916) 891-7316.

Determination of Residency
California state law requires that each student enrolled in or applying for admission to a California Community College provide proof of his/her residence classification.

The statutes regarding residence determination are found in Sections 68000-68090 and 76140 of the Education Code, Sections 54000-54072 of the California Administrative Code and in the regulations of the Los Rios Community College District. These regulations are available in the Admissions and Records Office of the college and are subject to the interpretation of the college.

The California residency requirement has two parts, Act and Intent. To claim residency a student must have lived in, and shown intent to reside in, California by one or more of the following acts of intent:

- Paying California income taxes
- Possessing a valid California driver’s license
- Registering and voting in the state
- Owning and registering a car in California, and/or
- The absence of these ties with another state or country

Concurrent with these acts of intent, physical presence in the state for one year prior to the first day of the semester is needed to establish California residency in the District. Because the residency requirement is complicated, students with questions should contact the Admissions and Records Office in the College Center for more information.

Non-resident Student
A student classified as a non-resident will be required to pay out-of-state tuition, which is set by the Board of Trustees of the Los Rios Community College District.

Under Assembly Bill 540, some non-resident students may be eligible for a waiver of non-resident tuition fees. Interested students should contact the Admissions and Records Office to discuss eligibility. Qualified students are still responsible for the per unit general enrollment fee.

Information regarding tuition fees and refunds is found in the “Fee Requirements” and “Fee Refund” sections of this catalog.

Residency Reclassification Requests
Students may apply for reclassification to California resident by completing a reclassification application and providing sufficient documentation to support California residency.

Under California law, to be reclassified from a non-resident to a California resident, a student must clearly demonstrate:

1. Physical presence in California,
2. Intent to reside in California permanently, and
3. Financial independence, if the student was classified as a non-resident in a preceding term.

Please see the Admissions and Records Office for the reclassification application and instructions.

Undocumented Students
Under Assembly Bill 540, a student (non-U.S. citizen) who is residing in the United States without official authorization from the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) may be eligible for a waiver of non-resident tuition fees. Interested students should contact the Admissions and Records Office to discuss eligibility. Qualified students are still responsible for the per unit general enrollment fee. All inquiries are strictly confidential, and the student’s information is not reported to any outside agencies.
Incorrect Classification
Non-resident students who have falsified information and enrolled without paying their fees will be excluded from classes upon notification, pending payment of the fee. Written notification may be given at any time. These students will not be readmitted during the semester or summer session from which they were excluded, nor shall they be admitted to any following semester or summer session until all previously incurred tuition obligations are paid.

If a student is erroneously determined to be a non-resident and a tuition fee is paid, the fee is refundable provided acceptable proof of state residence is presented within the period for which the fee was paid.

ADMISSIONS APPLICATION
Persons interested in enrolling must file an application by going to the college Website at www.crc.losrios.edu.

Admission with Advanced Standing
Cosumnes River College welcomes transfer students from other accredited schools and colleges. Those students who have earned grades averaging less than 2.0 (“C”) will be admitted on probation.

Students who have been dismissed or disqualified from another accredited collegiate institution may be denied admission for one semester after dismissal or disqualification, if applying for admission to Cosumnes River College immediately after dismissal. (See the section on Academic Dismissal in this catalog - page 45)

Admission for Veterans and/or Dependents
Students should contact Veterans Services, located in the Admissions and Records Office, at least two months prior to the term of attendance to initiate and complete required paperwork. In addition, all recipients must confirm their classes with Veterans Services after completion of registration. All material submitted to the Veterans Administration takes approximately two months for processing through the Veterans Administration Regional Office in Muskogee, Oklahoma.

After enrolling at CRC, a veteran may apply for evaluation of military service experience for college credit. A copy of the veteran’s DD214 (member copy 4) separation paper must be submitted to Veterans Services in the Admissions and Records Office.

For more information, veterans or dependents should contact Veterans Services in the Admissions and Records Office or call (916) 691-7422.

Admission for International Students
International students who wish to enter Cosumnes River College must contact the Admissions and Records Office. Such students should initiate an application for admission at least six months prior to the opening date of the semester in which they intend to enroll.

If accepted, international students will complete the admission process. A Certificate of Eligibility, Form I-20, is issued to indicate final acceptance. To be certified as full-time students with the USCCS (U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Service), international students must enroll in a minimum of 12 units and must maintain a 2.0 (“C”) average at all times. Students must report any reduction in course/unit load to the International Student Office as soon as possible.

International students must pay the International Student Tuition Fee (see page 18) in addition to the per unit fee and capital outlay fee. The college does not provide clinical health services and requires a mandatory health insurance policy or equivalent medical protection for international students. In addition, the college requires the results of a current tuberculosis skin test or chest X-ray. Health insurance and skin testing services are available at the Health Services Office located in the Operations and Public Safety building. (No appointment necessary except for TB skin testing)

Beginning each semester, students on F visas are required to show evidence of approved health insurance coverage. Health coverage must be maintained throughout the duration of their studies.

ORIENTATION AND ASSESSMENT
All new students are required to complete online orientation and assessment. Completing the online orientation is the best way to begin your college experience. The orientation provides students with important information that aids in the transition to college. The online orientation can be found on our website at www.crc.losrios.edu/onlineorientation.

Reading, writing, and math skills are essential for learning and understanding all subjects. It is helpful for students to know their level of performance in these areas. Assessment in these subjects will show educational strengths and challenges. This is helpful for planning a course of study. Assessment results, along with high school records, educational and employment experiences, current work schedule and motivational levels are used by counselors to create Student Educational Plans. (See page 12 for more details on Assessment Services.)

COUNSELING
All students should meet with a CRC Counselor to develop an individualized Student Educational Plan (iSEP). New students may participate in a group counseling (with other new students that may be in our classes) and have an opportunity to discuss academic expectations, student success programs, and select classes for registration. Students who complete orientation, assessment, and counseling are eligible for priority registration. To schedule an appointment contact the Counseling Office at (916) 691-7316.

REGISTRATION
Complete registration instructions are in the schedule of classes each semester. Online and in-person registration is available during registration periods. Check the Class Schedule for details.

TRANSCRIPTS
It is the applicant’s responsibility to have official high school records and official transcripts of all work attempted, completed or in progress at ALL other accredited colleges forwarded directly to the Cosumnes River College Admissions and Records (A & R) Office. Students with degrees earned outside of the U.S. must have their transcripts evaluated and/or translated by an accredited agency providing this service. The A & R Office must receive official transcripts of any “Work in Progress” immediately after completion of such work. These records also apply to any summer session or correspondence work.
FOLLOW-UP COUNSELING

All new students are encouraged to meet with their counselor at least once during their first semester. This session helps students with goal setting, selection of a major, career exploration, and the completion of a Student Educational Plan. Students are encouraged to make an appointment early in the semester to ensure preparation for the following semester’s registration. The best months to make an appointment are September, October, November and February, March and April.

BUSINESS SERVICES FEE REQUIREMENTS

At the time of publication of this catalog, the following fees are in effect:

General Enrollment Fees
All students must pay a per unit general enrollment fee. Students who have met the California residency requirement are assessed $46 per unit. Students eligible for a fee waiver and/or financial aid should apply for assistance as soon as possible.

The California Community College Board of Governors provides a waiver of fees for qualified students (see page 26 of this catalog for financial assistance information).

Note: Fees are subject to change, as they are set by the State Legislature. Students who have registered for classes prior to any increase will be billed for the additional amount. Fees are due and payable at time of registration.

Non-Resident/International Tuition
Students who do not meet the California residency requirement are assessed $234 per unit tuition fee, plus the per unit general enrollment fee.

- Undocumented and Non-resident Students: Under Assembly Bill 540, a student (non-U.S. citizen) who is residing in the United States without official authorization from the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) may be eligible for a waiver of non-resident tuition fees. This fee waiver option is also available to U.S. citizens who do not qualify as California residents but meet the requirements of AB 540. Interested students should contact the Admissions Office to discuss eligibility. Qualifying students are still responsible for the per unit general enrollment fee.

Capital Outlay Fee
Non-resident students, both Out-of-State and International, are assessed $16 per unit fee for capital outlay purposes, in addition to the per unit general enrollment fee and per unit Out-of-State/International tuition fee.

Instructional Material Fees
Instructional material fees for designated courses may be assessed in accordance with Title V, Section 59400 and District Policy 2253.

Student Access Card/Universal Transit Pass
Los Rios students passed Universal Transit Pass Measure A, which provides students, enrolled in more than 3 units, a transit pass for use on all Regional Transit (RT) and Elk Grove (E-tran) bus and light rail systems in the Sacramento area. The pass can be used 7 days a week, from June 1-July 31 for the Summer term and August 1-December 31 for the Fall term. Students who are enrolled in more than 3 units at any one of the Los Rios Colleges will be assessed a non-refundable fee of $8.40 (minimum), or $2.10 per unit up to 15 units, $31.50 (maximum). For example, a student enrolled in 3 units is not eligible for the transit pass (Fall/Spring), a student enrolled in 3.01 to four units will pay $8.40 a semester, a student enrolled in 12 units will pay $25.20 a semester, and a student enrolled in 15 or more units will pay the maximum fee of $31.50 Los Rios students who carry three or fewer units at each individual college location are not eligible for the Universal Transit Pass. However they will be eligible for a 50% discount on RT’s regular monthly pass ($55 instead of $110 per month). All students enrolled in the Summer session (any number of units) will be assessed a $10 fee for the Universal Transit Pass, for use from June 1 to July 31.

Visit see website www.losrios.edu/lrc/lrc_sainfo.php for more information

Parking Fees
A valid parking permit is required 24 hours a day, seven days per week. Overnight parking is not permitted without written permission from the College.

Parking permits may be prepaid when you submit your payment of registration fees in person, by mail or online. All prepaid parking decals will be mailed to the student, regardless of when payment is received in the Business Services (Cashier) Office, beginning fifteen (15) days prior to the start of the term or semester. The decal will be mailed to the address on file at the Admissions & Records Office. The prepaid parking decal application can be found at the back of this class schedule. (Be sure your address on file is current.)

IF PARKING FEES ARE NOT PREPAID, a decal may be purchased at the Business Services (Cashier) Office beginning fourteen (14) days prior to the start of the semester. You are encouraged to buy your parking pass early to avoid waiting in line!

Parking Permits may be purchased Online!
Go to www.crc.losrios.edu, and log into eServices and click the link Purchase Parking Decals.

Field Trip Fees
Some classes may include a field trip. Fees, if any, for a field trip will be included in the course section information of the class schedule. Students who do not have sufficient funds for field trip fees may qualify to have their fees waived or may be given an alternate assignment, as appropriate.

Student Representation Fee
Under provision of California Education Code section 76060.5 and California Administrative Code sections 54801-54805, the students of this college have established a Student Representation Fee.

Use of Fee: The money collected from the student representation fee shall be expended to provide for students or representatives who may be stating their positions and viewpoints before city, county and district government, and before offices and agencies of the state or federal government.

Amount of Fee: The student representation fee is one dollar ($1.00) per semester.

Right to Request a Refund: The fee is mandatory; however, a student has the right to request a refund for religious, political, moral or financial reasons. To request this refund, the student must fill out a form available in the Business Services (Cashier) Office.
IMPORTANT PAYMENT INFORMATION

Payment is due upon registration. You will be dropped for non-payment as follows:

• If you register prior to the start of the semester, your payment must be processed within 14 (fourteen) days of registration or by June 2 (for Summer) or August 18 (for Fall), whichever comes first, or you will be dropped.

• If you register after the start of the semester, your payment is due immediately, or you will be dropped.

HOW TO PAY YOUR FEES

• For immediate credit, pay online using a credit card at http://www.losrios.edu/eservices.

• Mail or in-person payments are accepted with completed payment coupon and must be received by the Business Services (Cashier) Office no later than 14 calendar days following registration, or June 2 (for Summer) or August 18 (for Fall), whichever comes first, to allow time for manual processing (see Page 2 of payment coupon for mailing addresses).

• You will not be invoiced for fees due. You may check your balance due online at http://www.losrios.edu/eservices.

• You may be eligible for a waiver of your enrollment fees. For more information, please see Page 2 of payment coupon, go online to http://www.losrios.edu/bogsteps, or visit the College Financial Aid Office.

PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS

PAYMENT PLANS
Students requesting non-resident or international payment plans must make the request at the Business Services Office within the timelines listed under “Important Payment Information.”

FEE WAIVERS, IF ELIGIBLE
Students must complete a Board of Governors Assistance Waiver (BOG) prior to registering for classes. The Financial Aid Office determines eligibility for the fee waiver. Applicants may be required to submit proof of income and/or legal residency. Remember, your fee waiver must be processed and posted to your account within the timelines listed under “Important Payment Information.” Simply applying and being approved for a fee waiver is not enough.

SCHOLARSHIPS OR SPONSORSHIPS
After registering, students using scholarships or sponsorships must have documentation on file in the Business Services Office within the timelines listed under “Important Payment Information.” Students using State of California, Dept. of Rehabilitation, or Job Corps funds must submit a payment voucher or sponsorship letter to the Business Services Office within the timelines listed under “Important Payment Information” after registering.

FEE REFUNDS

For all semester lengths, fees for enrollment, tuition, international capital outlay, parking and the UTP Pass are refundable. Application and installment payment plan fees are not refundable.

For all semester length courses, enrollment, tuition, and capital outlay fees are refundable through the Friday of the second week of instruction. Short-term courses are refundable through the Friday of the first week of instruction.

It is the responsibility of the student to apply for fee refunds. To be eligible for processing, the student must:

• Drop classes online or in person at the Admissions and Records Office. Check Class Schedule for the current semester’s deadlines to drop for a refund.

• Submit a refund request form to the Business Services (Cashier) Office or online no later than the last day of the semester or session currently being completed, or the refund will be disallowed. Credit balances will be forfeited and do not carry over to the next semester/term.

• Prorated refunds are not available under current legislative law. A refund to the credit card or a check will be mailed to eligible students approximately eight weeks after the refund application is submitted.

A student who must withdraw for military purposes shall be refunded 100% of fees and tuition paid, regardless of the date of withdrawal. Requests for refunds made after the end of the semester will be honored.

Application forms are available at the Business Services (Cashier) office. You may also submit your request for a fee refund by using our Online Fee Refund Application at http://www.losrios.edu/refundapp.htm

FEDERAL EDUCATION TAX CREDITS
(American Opportunity Credit and Lifetime Learning Credit)

Students (or parents of dependent students) may be able to obtain federal tax credits for enrollment fees if the student is enrolled in at least 6 units during any semester or summer session, and the student meets the other conditions prescribed by federal law. Students who consent to online access can view and print the IRS Form 1098-T through eServices by January 31 of each year. For eligible students who do not consent to online access, the IRS Form 1098-T will be mailed by January 31. More information on the American Opportunity Credit or Lifetime Learning Credit is available on IRS Form 8863 at the following web address:

http://www.irs.gov/uac/american-opportunity-tax-credit OR
http://www.losrios.edu/lrc/1098T.php
To be eligible for an enrollment fee refund, you must first drop a class using eServices or by completing a drop form at Admissions by the refund deadline AND completing a request for a refund at Business Services by the end of the semester/term.

* See page 19 “Important Payment Information” for additional information

Refunds may also be requested online at www.crc.losrios.edu and click on “Fees & Payment”
Student Support Services

The college has a variety of support services available to assist students with career decision-making, problem resolution, and goal achievement.

ASSESSMENT SERVICES

The Assessment Office, located in the Library Building (Room L106 C), provides testing services for initial placement into English, Math and English as a Second Language (ESL) classes. Other services include the Ability to Benefit exam for students who do not have a high school diploma or equivalency and are applying for Financial Aid assistance, as well as assessing graduation competency for Reading and Math. There is no charge for assessment services. For assessment dates, please log onto www.crc.loniops.edu, then link to Support Services and then link to Assessment. You may also call (916) 691-7332 for more information. Students with special testing needs should call the Disability Support Programs and Services Office at (916) 691-7275.

CAMPUS POLICE

The Campus Police Office is located in the Operations and Public Safety Building. The office operates on a 24-hour basis, 7 days a week. The department is a P.O.S.T. certified agency and provides both law enforcement and security services to students. In addition to assisting and handling cases of emergencies, this office handles all parking enforcement and appeal processing, the lost and found, vehicle jumpstarts and lockouts, and police escorts. You can reach the campus police at (916) 589-2221 (24 hours) or (916) 691-7594 (Fax number).

CAREER SERVICES


CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER

The Child Development Center, located on the eastside of the campus, provides education and child care for children of Cosumnes River College students. The Center gives priority to low income parents who meet income eligibility and demonstrated need guidelines. Other children are admitted on a sliding fee scale as space permits.

The Preschool programs serves children 3 years through 5 years. The School Age program serves children Kindergarten through 10 years before and after school and during “off track days.”

The CRC Child Development Center programs offer developmentally appropriate and stimulating environments with a variety of planned activities. The Center also serves as lab school for students of Early Childhood Education.

For more information about your child care needs and hours of operation, call the Center at (916) 691-7380.

COLLEGE CAFETERIA

The college cafeteria serves a two-fold purpose. The state-of-the-art cafeteria facility provides a safe working environment for students in the instructional Culinary Arts Management program. Open for breakfast, lunch, and dinner, Monday through Thursday, and breakfast and lunch on Friday, the cafeteria provides balanced meals and snacks for the campus community during the Fall and Spring semesters. The cafeteria is open during the summer session for breakfast and lunch only. Vending machines are also available at various locations throughout the campus.

COLLEGE STORE (Hawks Nest)

The College Store, located beside the College Center building, carries a complete stock of new and used textbooks, rental textbooks, digital textbooks, paper supplies needed for classes, CRC souvenir sweatshirts, T shirts and binders. Textbooks may also be ordered online for in-store pickup or shipping. Please allow 24 hours for store pickup.

Payment Policy

- Checks are accepted with valid driver’s license, student ID number, and current phone number.
- Checks must be made out to the CRC College Store for the exact amount.
- All returned checks will incur a $25 service charge.
- All major credit cards (VISA, MC) are accepted. The card must be signed by the card bearer.

Refund Policy

AN ORIGINAL, DATED SALES RECEIPT and a current student I.D. or Driver’s License ARE REQUIRED FOR ALL RETURNS.

COURSE BOOKS:

- A refund will be given in the original form of payment if textbooks and rental textbooks are returned no later than the Friday of the first week of Instruction. Books can be returned no later than Friday of the second week of Instruction with Proof of Drop.
- Short-term classes: Last day for a refund will be no later than the Friday of the first week of instruction. (Proof of Enrollment may be required.)
- Books purchased NEW must be returned in the same condition in which the book was originally purchased. The books purchased MUST be free from writing, marks, bent corners and completely intact. If not, the USED purchase price may be refunded.
- Books purchased in shrink-wrap, that may be opened, must be returned with all accompanying components (example: CD, study guides, etc.).
- Access codes must be unused and/or not scratched off. CD envelopes must be unopened and any access codes must be unused and/or not scratched off.
- Without exception, when a used book is exchanged for a new book, the price difference must be paid.
- Digital textbooks are not refundable if activated or “scratched.”
- Special orders are not refundable.

GENERAL INFORMATION:

- Merchandise with a manufacturer’s defect will be replaced with like merchandise.
- Supplies not in original packaging, in opened packaging, or not in new condition may not be returned.
- Sale merchandise is NOT refundable.
- Books and merchandise must be returned to the place of purchase.

SOFTWARE:

- Software must be in original, unopened packaging.
- If software CD is defective, it can be exchanged for a replacement as long as all of the original contents, packaging and the damage CD has been returned.

RENTAL AGREEMENT POLICY

- The student must be at least 18 years of age.
- The student agrees to enter the “Textbook Rental Agreement” with the Hawks Nest College Store of their own free will and agrees to return the rented materials to the Hawks Nest College Store. All rental books...
COLLEGE STORE - continued

must be returned to the college store no later than Friday during the last week of finals.

• Rental Fee Refund. Rental Fee refunds will be granted up to the first Friday of Instruction or the second Friday with proof of drop. The book needs to be in the same condition as it was when it was rented along with the original, dated sales receipt.

• Failure to Return. Failure to return the rented materials by the “Rental Return Due Date” or returning them in unsalable condition will cause the College Store to put the student’s records on hold and to charge the Failure to Return Fee to the credit or debit card on file. (1) replacement fee (retail book price less rental fee paid), PLUS (2) a processing fee of 20% of the retail book price. The Hawks Nest College Store is not responsible for reminding the student of the “Rental Return Due Date.” Returns will not be accepted after the “Rental Return Due Date” and once the Failure to Return Fees are paid, the book is yours to keep. The Failure to Return Fee is in addition to the original Rental Fee.

• Credit Card Declined. If the student fails to return the rental book by the Rental Return due date and the credit card provided is declined, the College Store will send the overdue account to the collection agency and the College Store will charge, in addition to the Failure to Return Fees, a $39.00 processing fee for each book rented. Plus, the collection agency may charge additional fees. The student’s records will not be released until all outstanding fees are paid.

• Conditions upon Return. Highlighting and writing in rented textbooks is permitted and acceptable. However, rented materials must be returned in complete and salable condition. This means the spine of the book is intact, there is no damage to the book, and all component parts of the book must be present. WATER DAMAGE IS NOT ACCEPTABLE. The student is responsible for any loss or theft of the rented materials. CD’s included in a rental book must be returned with the rental book, in undamaged condition.

• Card as Security. The student agrees not to cancel or exceed the purchasing limits of the credit or debit card provided until the rented textbooks are either returned to the Hawks Nest College Store or the Failure to Return Fees are paid.

• Tax. The normal tax rates will apply

BUYBACK POLICY

• The College Store cannot guarantee the buyback of any book at any time.

• Best time to sell books is during FINALS WEEK

• Student I.D. or Driver's License is required

• Buyback is a privilege

• During the end of the semester (during final exams) the College Store will pay up to 40% of the RETAIL PRICE for textbooks that will be used at CRC the following semester. Market value will be paid for most textbooks in good resalable condition that are NOT needed at CRC in the following semester but are current elsewhere. All textbooks must be in good, resalable condition.

SERVICES PROVIDED

• The College Store sells postage stamps, gift cards, pay-to-print cards, parking pass holders and software at educational prices. Proof of current enrollment is required to purchase software.

The College Store is responsible for all College Store operating costs and profits are used to support instructionally related programs and projects on campus. The Board of Trustees of the Los Rios College District governs the store.

For more information on buyback dates and times, hours of operation and days open, please call (916) 691-7319 and/or search online at www.crc.losrios.edu/CollegeStore.

COOPERATIVE WORK EXPERIENCE EDUCATION & INTERNSHIPS (Co-op)

Cooperative Work Experience Education and Internships (Co-op) is an academic program that allows students to apply what they have learned in the classroom to their job or internship site while earning college credits. Students will develop new skills on-the-job or in a skilled professional level assignment on campus or in the community. One 50-minute weekly class is required which focuses on workforce and career transition. Internship and job assistance are available. Internships may be paid or non-paid and will provide preparation for a career by providing professional skill development, employment contacts, confidence building and more.

For more information, call (916) 691-7372 or visit https://wexp.losrios.edu

COUNSELING

Counselors are available throughout the year on appointment or drop-in basis. Counselors are located in the Counseling Center on the 2nd floor of the Library Building, L-200 (691-7316).

The counseling faculty provides:

• Academic counseling, in which the student is assisted in assessing, planning and implementing his or her immediate and long-range and/or transfer goals.

• Career counseling, in which the student is assisted in assessing his or her aptitudes, abilities and interests, and is advised concerning current and future employment trends.

• Personal counseling, in which the student is transitionally assisted with personal, family or other social concerns, when that assistance is related to the student’s education.
• Crisis intervention, either directly or through cooperative arrangements with other resources, on campus or in the community.
• Multicultural counseling, in which students are counseled with a respect for their origins and cultural values.
• Human and Career Development courses in College Success, Study Skills, Career Exploration, and Human Services courses.
• Consultation to the college governance process and liaison to the college community to make the environment as beneficial to the intellectual, emotional and physical development of students as possible.

DISABILITY SUPPORT PROGRAMS & SERVICES (DSP&S)

Disability Support Programs & Services (DSP&S) provides equal educational opportunity for students with physical, psychological, or learning disabilities. Students with disabilities are encouraged to lead active and independent lives by participating in all college programs. Counseling, support services, and academic accommodations are provided to students who are eligible for the program. The Disability Support Programs & Services Center is located in BS104. For more information, call (916) 691-7275.

Physical and Psychological Disabilities

Students with the following disabilities are eligible to receive support services and academic accommodations: hearing impaired and deaf, blind and low-vision, mobility impaired, psychologically disabled (a diagnosis from a psychiatrist), and other health problems that would require special assistance.

Learning Disabilities

Students of average or above average learning aptitude may have a specific learning disability which significantly impacts their educational progress.

The Cosumnes River College Learning Disabilities Program can provide support services and academic accommodations to students who have documentation of a specific learning disability from another school or professional. In addition, Diagnostic Assessment may be available for appropriately referred students who come to the DSP&S program for an orientation appointment.

Academic Accommodations

Accommodations are individually determined for students with disabilities according to the functional limitations of the disability. Accommodations may include:

• The use of equipment and materials such as a tape recorder, calculator, computer, taped text or spelling checker in the classroom and/or in meeting class assignments.
• The use of personnel such as readers, interpreters, note takers (while attending classes) and scribes.
• Testing accommodations, which may include extension of time, quiet room, use of calculator, spelling checker, computer, alternative method of testing or modification of the test response format.
• Individualized tutoring when disability prevents successful use of existing college tutorial services.

Students with verified disabilities who do not wish to avail themselves of the services of the Disability Support Programs and Services Office may still be eligible for reasonable accommodation and service. Contact the Dean at (916) 691-7350.

Alternate Formats

Students with verified disabilities who require alternate formats of college publications and resources should check with the Disability Support Programs & Services office. Materials available include, but are not limited to, Braille, large print, audio books, and electronic text. These formats help accommodate our students’ specific needs and are created in a timely fashion. Contact the Disability Support Programs & Services Office at (916) 691-7275.

Programas y Servicios Para Estudiantes Incapacitados

La Oficina de Programas y Servicios para Estudiantes Incapacitados ofrece servicios de apoyo a estudiantes que tengan incapacidades físicas, psicológicas, lingüísticas y de aprendizaje. Algunos de los servicios que se ofrecen son: ayuda con la inscripción y con la selección de clases, asesoramiento académico y vocacional, tutorías, intérpretes, facilidades para tomar exámenes, ayuda para tomar apuntes, y el dictado de textos a audio. Para más información, comuníquese con el decano de servicios para estudiantes, al (916) 691-7275 o (916) 691-7273 (TDD).

If an academic accommodation is requested that is not listed above, the request will be forwarded by the DSP&S Coordinator to the Dean of Student Services/Counseling for consideration. The student has a right to appeal any decision regarding academic accommodations. Contact the DSP&S Coordinator for more information.

EXTENDED OPPORTUNITY PROGRAMS AND SERVICES (EOP&S)

(See Student Support Center, page 16-17).

FINANCIAL AID SERVICES

The Financial Aid Office, located in the Library Building L107, can provide the “Financial Aid Student Guide” which describes available programs, how to process an application, and lists important dates to remember. The guidebook is available upon request. For additional information, please refer to the “Financial Assistance” section of this catalog. (See page 26).

HAWK SPOT

Cosumnes River College’s Student Life & Leadership Center, in partnership with the Elk Grove Food Bank, offers access to emergency food supplies for students with inadequate food resources. The Hawk Spot is available to all current students who are enrolled in classes and have a valid student ID card. Completion of an intake form is required and visits to the Hawk Spot is limited to once per week. Students are asked to provide their own bag to transport food items. The Hawk Spot is located in T-111. For operating hours, please refer to www.crc.losrios.edu/services/food-pantry or call 691-7315.

HEALTH SERVICES

The college maintains a Health Services office staffed by College Nurses to assist students with health-related problems. Students are given first aid for any campus injury, as well as illness prevention and health maintenance advice, including referrals to appropriate community health organizations. The office houses a variety of publications and brochures on various health related subjects. The Health Services Office is not clinically equipped; therefore, no medical care or treatment that exceeds first aid can be given.

Other services provided include vision and blood pressure screening, and tuberculin skin testing. Students with major physical disabilities or health problems should consult with Health Services staff.
Appointments are advised for general health issues and for skin testing. The Health Services Office is located in the Operations and Public Safety Building. Phone: Health Office (916) 691-7584

**JOB INFORMATION**

The Los Rios Internships & Career Services (LINCS) to HIRE EDUCATION is a Website designed to meet recruitment, job and internship search needs for CRC and all Los Rios colleges’ students. Employers are able to post jobs and internships. Students are able to search for full time and part time jobs, CalWORKs work study jobs and internships. The Career Center encourages all departments and student services interested in hiring students to work in their department/area to use the LINCS system for posting student jobs.

Employers, including on campus employers can register and post positions at: www.myinterface.com/losrios/employer

Students, alumni, and community members can register and search for jobs and internships at: https://www.myinterface.com/crc_losrios/student

Additional information is available by calling (916) 691-7456.

**LIBRARY**

The Library at Cosumnes River College is located in the three-story Library building situated in the center of the campus. Its research collection, professional staff, and technology provide ideal study and research facilities.

The library has a variety of books, media and periodical titles. Tools for accessing library, information, and learning resources include the library catalog (LOIS, the Los Rios Online Information System), full-text periodical databases, and the Internet. Access to these tools is available on more than 60 computer stations within the library. Computers with software and hardware designed for students with low vision, no vision, and/or learning disabilities are available. Remote access to LOIS, the library's web-based catalog, and periodical databases is also available 24/7 through the CRC Library homepage at www.crc.losrios.edu/Library.

All college course offerings and information competency requirements are supported through library instructional sessions, reference services, and acquisition of materials supporting student research and faculty requests.

**MAINTENANCE ALLOWANCE**

The Los Rios Community College District will pay a maintenance allowance in an amount determined by the State Chancellor’s Office per day of scheduled attendance for a period in which the student is enrolled full-time. Payment will be issued to the parent or guardian of minor non-district students, and directly to adult non-district students and to married minors who reside in California outside the Los Rios Community College area and/or more than sixty (60) miles from the nearest public community college campus. Application for maintenance allowance is available in the Admissions and Records Office and must be submitted during the semester of attendance. Additional information may be obtained from the Admissions and Records Office.

**MATH CENTER**

The Math Center is located in the Learning Resource Center building in room LRC-205. Staffed by math instructors, instructional assistants, and experienced student tutors, the Math Center provides resources and support to help CRC students be successful in their math courses. The Math Center offers drop-in tutoring, study groups for basic skills learning communities, support for courses with technology-based homework, multi-media support for course textbooks, and computer support for online math and statistic classes. Sign up for the applicable Math lab course (MATH 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79) to use the Math Center services in conjunction with a math class. Students not enrolled in a math class who wish to join the scheduled “math boot camp” sessions or who wish to work independently to brush up on math skills or prepare for placement or employment exams sign up for MATH 83.

**MESA/CCP**

The Math Engineering Science Achievement Community College Program is active at CRC. The program focuses on preparing economically disadvantaged students for professions related to Engineering, Computer Science, Science, and Mathematics. The program provides support services to help students succeed in college and explore their career choices. The services include, but are not restricted to:

- Academic Advising
- Group and Individual Tutoring
- Workshops
- Scholarship and Summer Internship Opportunities
- Field Trips to Transfer Universities and Local Industries

Call (916) 691-7338 for more information.

**PUBLICATIONS**

The COLLEGE CATALOG and CLASS SCHEDULES are important resources for student success. Both publications include valuable and current information on available services, course/program selection, graduation and transfer requirements. Students can find both publications on the CRC website. They can also purchase a catalog from Admissions or the College Store.

The college newspaper, THE CONNECTION, is published under the general supervision of the Journalism Department at CRC.

The Radio, Television and Film Production department produces the "CAMERA ONE" news magazine show for local cable access TV six times per semester.

A FACULTY & STAFF HANDBOOK is online to provide pertinent information, both general and specific, to college faculty and staff.
The Reading/Writing Center (RWC), located in LRC-203, is a place where students can get help with their reading and writing assignments. Staffed by English professors, an instructional assistant, and student tutors, the RWC is also equipped with a large number of computers that students can use to compose their essays or to access the Internet for class assignment research. For a focus on writing assistance, sign up for one of the following courses: ENGLB 70, 72, 73, or 74. For a focus on reading assistance, sign up for one of the following courses: ENGLB 75, 76, 77, or 78. Students can call (916) 691-7123 for more information.

The Student Life and Leadership Center Office, located in Technology Building T108, offers a variety of ways for students to become involved:

**General Information**
Contributing to student life, the Student Life and Leadership Center (SLLC) provides a variety of opportunities to become involved in extra- and co-curricular activities. SLLC is the student's connection to the Associated Students of CRC Senate Clubs and Events Board, Student Ambassador Program and student clubs. SLLC offers leadership development courses whose units are CSU transferable and skill development workshops. SLLC is a place where leaders flourish. Make it part of your college experience. Visit www.crc.losrios.edu/Studentlife

**Other services include**
Access to student clubs and organizations for planning and implementing campus events and fundraisers, posting flyers and posters, starting a new club, and access to faculty and staff initiated campus and cultural events that include student involvement is facilitated by the Student Development Office. The Student Development Office also coordinates graduation.

**Associated Students of Cosumnes River College (ASCRC)**
As a means to represent all enrolled students of Cosumnes River College the ASCRC has two major leadership components – the CRC Student Senate and the CRC Clubs and Events Board. Through the CRC Student Senate, the student body participates in the College's shared governance process to inform decisions that have or will have a significant effect on students. The Student Senate also serves as the means through which students may be nominated to participate on College and/or District committees, task forces or other governance groups. The Student Senate shall advocate for the common interests of students at the local, state, and federal levels. The Student Senate is the only entity empowered to take positions on legislative issues within its purview under Los Rios Community College District Policies and Regulations.

The CRC Clubs and Events Board promotes the intellectual and social life of students at CRC through authorized club activities, by programming college-wide events, and bringing artists and speakers to the college. It also supports activities that recognize the cultural and ethnic diversity of the college community and fosters cultural awareness and understanding. The Clubs and Events Board strives to build a sense of unity between clubs.

**Clubs and Organizations**
Campus clubs and organizations offer diversified social and educational opportunities. Each club must have a faculty advisor, an Inter-Club Council representative and be approved by the Student Development Office.

The Student Support Center, located in the Library Building (Room L-106) offers many programs and services. Students may stop by or call 691-7465 to make appointments for any of the following programs:

**CalWORKs**
CalWORKs supports students who are currently receiving cash aid from their county of residence. We have many services to offer qualified students:

- Work Study Positions
- School Supplies
- Case Management Referrals
- Book Service
- Priority Registration
- Workshops

**CARE (Cooperative Agencies Resources for Education)**
The CARE Program is a state-funded program providing academic, career, and personal counseling; campus and community referrals; child care and/or transportation financial assistance (financial aid process must be completed); meal program; supply voucher; peer advising; priority registration; transfer assistance; tutorial services; and support workshops.

To be eligible, a student must:

- Be eligible for the Extended Opportunity Programs and Services (EOP&S) program
- Be a recipient of AFDC/TANF/CALWORKs
- Be a single head of household
- Be a parent of at least one child age 13 or under (at the time of acceptance into the program)
- Be a California resident
- Be at least 18 years of age
- Be a full-time student (enrolled in 12 or more units) with a vocational or academic objective.

For further information, call (916) 691-7365.

**Department of Human Assistance (DHA):**
Staff from DHA provide information and support for CalWORKs/TANF students.

**Extended Opportunity Programs and Services (EOP&S):**
EOP&S provides the following comprehensive support services to students who are educationally and economically disadvantaged. Services are open to students enrolled at Cosumnes River College:

- Application Fee Waivers (CSU, UC)
- Book Service Program
- Career Assessment
- Case Management Referrals
- Cooperative Agencies Resources for Education (CARE) Program
- Counseling
- EOPS Orientation
- Field Trips to 4-Year Colleges and Universities
- Priority Registration
- Progress Reports
- Recruitment
- Transfer Information
- Workshops
To be eligible, a student must follow the guidelines for the EOP&S program:

- Be a California resident (have lived in the state one year and one day before school starts)
- Be enrolled in 12 or more units (some students with exceptional conditions may be accepted at a reduced load)
- Qualify to receive the Board of Governors Waiver (BOGW - method A or B)
- Have less than 70 units or six consecutive semesters in the EOP&S program
- Submit an application to the EOP&S program
- Be educationally disadvantaged as determined by the EOP&S program.

The EOP&S Office is located in the Student Support Center, located in the Library Building, Room L106. Call (916) 691-7365 for information. Applications may be picked up in the EOP&S Office.

On-Campus Student Employment

Students are limited to a maximum of 26 hours per week. Students may be employed as part of their financial aid package and should consult the Financial Aid Office at (916) 691-7325.

Scholarships

Online application at https://scholarship.losrios.edu.

TRANSCRIPTS TO OTHER COLLEGES

The Admissions and Records Office will send the first two official copies of a student's college record to any college or university without charge. Additional copies may be obtained for a small fee. Same day official transcripts may be obtained for a higher fee. Check with the Admissions and Records Office for current fees. The required number of transcripts varies according to institution, and students should refer to the catalog or bulletin of the college or university which they expect to enter. Unofficial transcripts can be printed using eServices (online).

TRANSFER AND CAREER CENTER

Cosumnes River College is committed to transferring qualified students to the four-year university of their choice. Located in the Library Building (2nd floor), the Transfer Center offers online application assistance, catalogs and other resource materials.

Career Services

- Career Exploration and Assessments
  The Career Center provides resources, tools and methods to help students identify skills, interests and values that assist in the career planning process.

- Career Research
  Take the opportunity to research and collect information pertaining to what you learned during the Career Exploration process. Linking your interests, skills and values to the world of work is essential.

- Job Search Preparation
  Learn how to organize your job search process and obtain knowledge, information and assistance on how to create job search materials including resumes and cover letters. Develop skills for interviewing and attend career fairs to assist in the job search process. Resume critiquing is available by appointment only or drop-in.

- Job Announcements
  *Job Connection,* an online listing of current job openings, is available to CRC students. Internet addresses, telephone job lines and job seeking publications are also available for job searches.

- Workshops
  The Career Center offers various workshops on career planning, resume writing, job search strategies and other skills building topics each semester. Please review the Career Services Workshop Series Calendar Available in the Career Center.

For more information, contact (916) 691-7456.

Transfer Center (916) 691-7479
L-217
www.crc.losrios.edu/Transfer

The Transfer Center provides a wide range of services for students planning to transfer to a 4-year college or university. Services include: research assistance in identifying potential transfer schools; weekly visits from university representatives; transfer admissions eligibility information and assistance with Transfer Admissions Guarantee applications for participating campuses of the UC (currently UC Davis, UC Irvine, UC Merced, UC Riverside, UC Santa Barbara, and UC Santa Cruz), or the University of the Pacific; transfer applications and personal statements workshops; access to reference books and college catalogs. In addition, the Transfer Center hosts the annual Transfer Day, which occurs in the fall semester; and sponsors tours of various 4-year university campuses. All services provided by the Transfer Center are open to all CRC students.

Note to Transfer Students:

If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a Bachelor’s Degree, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an Associate’s Degree in a major may be different from the requirements needed for the Bachelor’s Degree.

TUTORING SERVICES

Enrolled CRC students can receive tutoring assistance, free of charge, from several campus tutorial centers. These centers are listed below. To find out more information about a specific center, call the printed telephone number listed below:

- Accounting Laboratory (916) 691-7449
  Provides tutoring for accounting students.

- Business English Help Line (916) 691-7444
  Provides telephone assistance for short English questions.

- Computer Information Science Lab (916) 691-7297
  Provides computer access to students in a open lab atmosphere and provides some individual tutoring.

- Digital Media Lab (916) 691-7170
  Provides individualized and small group tutoring for students enrolled in Radio, Television and Film classes.

- Language Lab (916) 691-7407
  Provides individualized and small group tutoring for students enrolled in ESL classes, and provides tutoring for students enrolled in Spanish and Vietnamese classes.
• **Math Center**  (916) 691-7459
  Provides math tutoring on a drop-in basis, computer assisted instruction, subject specific workshops and group tutoring. (see page 15)

• **MESA**  (916) 691-7338
  Provides tutoring in Science, Mathematics, and Engineering on a drop-in or appointment basis. Preference is given to students enrolled in the MESA program. (see page 15)

• **Reading/Writing Center**  (916) 691-7123
  Provides personalized assistance in reading and writing assignments. To utilize the resources of the RWC, students must enroll in either ENGLB 70, 72, 73, or 74 for a focus on writing assistance, or ENGLB 75, 76, 77, or 78 for a focus on reading assistance.

• **Tutoring Center**  (916) 691-7425
  Provides individualized and small group tutoring for many courses across the disciplines with a focus on helping students develop effective study strategies. Depending upon availability of tutors, students may make appointments or see the tutor on a drop-in basis. Please call the Center for the tutoring schedule.

**VETERANS ASSISTANCE**

CRC Veterans Services, located in the Admissions and Records Office (College Center), was established to help process Veterans Administration (VA) Educational Benefit paperwork and to coordinate with other campus services. The student veteran, children, spouse or surviving spouse of a veteran using the VA Educational Benefits should contact the VA Office, for a variety of available support services. Military veterans are entitled to enrollment priority. If you are not receiving VA Educational benefits, contact Veteran Services directly.

To receive an educational allowance, the Veterans Administration requires a student veteran or dependent to:

• Request "official" transcripts from other colleges attended by the end of the first completed semester.
• Identify an educational objective, see a counselor and fill out a Program Planner
• Take only courses that are required for the educational objective
• Satisfactorily complete the courses for which benefits are allocated and attend classes regularly.
• Notify Veteran Services of dropped and/or added courses.
• Submit assessment results, unless you have completed English/Math coursework at other colleges.

For more information, veterans or dependents should contact the Veterans Services Office in the Admissions and Records Office or call (916) 691-7422.

**VETERANS RESOURCE CENTER**

The Veterans Resource Center (VRC) works in partnership with CRC Veterans Services and the Counseling Department, taking a comprehensive approach to providing students with resources they need for the transition to civilian life and college. The VRC’s mission is to honor the service of veterans by helping them discover their educational goals and to foster academic success in a veteran focused environment at CRC. Services offered by the VRC include:

• Referrals for campus and community resources
• Computer access with internet connection and free printing (limits may apply)
• Assistance with completing the CRC enrollment process
• Support with VA Benefits processing
• A positive location to connect with other student veterans
• Personal counseling
• Academic counseling for VA educational plans and GI benefit compliance.
• Food Pantry support

The VRC is located in the College Center. For more information call (916) 691-7455.
Cosumnes River College's Financial Aid Office, located in the Library Building, L-107, provides a wide range of financial assistance to students in the form of grants and loans. All awards are contingent upon availability of funds and academic performance.

The basic premise for all need-based financial aid programs is that the primary responsibility for financing a student’s post-secondary education rests with the student and his/her family. Student financial aid is intended to assist with those educational costs that remain after the student’s resources and an expected contribution from the family have been taken into account.

To be considered for financial aid, a student must complete a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) each academic year. The FAFSA is available on the Internet for those students who wish to apply for financial aid electronically.

- The website address is: [www.fafsa.ed.gov](http://www.fafsa.ed.gov)
- The school code for Cosumnes River College is: 007536

Cosumnes River College participates in the following programs:

**GRANTS**

**BOGW (Board of Governors Enrollment Fee Waiver)**

- **BOGW** is for California residents and AB 540 students only.
- **BOGW** does not require repayment.
- **BOGW** is a simple, quick process that is not connected to other Federal aid programs.
- **BOGW** pays enrollment fees for one fiscal year: summer session and fall/spring semester. Only one application a year is necessary, and you must reapply each fiscal year, starting with the summer session.
- **BOGW** applicants will be required to complete a simple application form available in the Financial Aid Office or complete online application at [www.losrios.edu/irc/bog_steps.php](http://www.losrios.edu/irc/bog_steps.php). Applicants may be asked to provide proof of eligibility. There are three methods by which you may qualify:
  - **Method A:** TANF/CalWorks, SSI, General Assistance or General Relief recipients must bring a photo identification and an Aid Verification Summary or provide a copy of their last voucher or check when completing the application.
  - **Special Eligibility:** Eligible dependents of veterans and recipients (or a child of a recipient) of the Congressional Medal of Honor must submit certification from the local county Veterans Services Office, California Department of Veterans Affairs or the National Guard Adjutant General. Dependent of a victim of the September 11, 2001 terrorist attack must submit documentation from the California Victim Compensation and Government Claims Board, (916) 322-4426. Eligible dependents of deceased law enforcement/fire suppression personnel killed in the line of duty must submit documentation from the public agency that employed the decedent.

- **Method B:** If you meet household (low) income standards. Please see CRC Financial Aid website for income guidelines.
- **Method C:** If you have been determined to have any financial need based on completion of the FAFSA.

**Board of Governor’s Fee Waiver Changes**

All grades will be used to determine BOG eligibility. Any combination of two primary consecutive terms (Fall and Spring) of cumulative GPA below 2.0, and/or cumulative course completion less than 50% may result in loss of fee waiver eligibility. You’ll be notified within 30 days of the end of each term if you are being placed on either Academic (GPA) and/or Progress (Course Completion) probation. Your notification will include the information that a second term of probation will result in loss of fee waiver eligibility. After the second consecutive term of probation, you may lose eligibility for the fee waiver at your next registration opportunity.

**How to regain eligibility:**

If you lose eligibility for the BOG Fee Waiver, there are a few ways that you can have it reinstated:

- Improve your GPA or Course Completion measures to meet the academic and progress standards
- Successful appeal regarding extenuating circumstances
- Not attending college in the district for two consecutive primary terms

The appeals process for extenuating circumstances includes:

- Verified accidents, illness or other circumstances beyond your control
- Changes in economic situation
- Evidence of inability to obtain essential support services
- Special consideration factors for CalWORKs, EOPS, DSPS and veteran students
- Disability accommodations not received in a timely manner

Please note that foster youth and former foster youth (age 24 years and younger) are not subject to loss of the BOG Fee Waiver under these regulations.

**CAL GRANTS**

The Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and a GPA Verification form must be completed by March 2 prior to the award year. The completed GPA Verification must be received by the California Student Aid Commission for consideration.

1. **CAL GRANT A**

Cal Grant A helps low- and middle-income students with tuition costs at 4-year colleges and universities. Grant recipients are selected on the basis of financial need and grade point average.

The California Student Aid Commission will hold tuition fee awards, for those who qualify, until the student transfers to a four-year college. Students must maintain eligibility each year.

2. **CAL GRANT B**

Cal Grant B is administered and processed by the California Student Aid Commission and aids high-potential students from low income and disadvantaged backgrounds. Applicants must be a new freshman in college, completed no more than 16 units or a full-time semester of college, or have completed 4.5 months at a vocational/technical college by June 30 of the prior school year.

3. **CAL GRANT C**

Cal Grant C is administered and processed by the California
FEDERAL PELL GRANT
The Federal PELL Grant program is an aid program designed to provide financial assistance to students who have not yet received a bachelor’s degree from any U.S. or foreign institution. The Federal PELL Grant is intended to be the “foundation” of a student’s financial aid package with other sources of aid to supplement it.

In order to determine a student’s eligibility, a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) must be completed.

A Student Aid Report (SAR) will be sent directly to the student and duplicate information is transmitted electronically to the designated school. The student may be asked to complete verification documentation as required by federal guidelines.

Eligibility will vary according to enrollment status and federally determined Expected Family Contribution (EFC).

FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANTS (FSEOG)
The Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG) program is limited to undergraduate students with exceptional financial need who, for lack of financial means, would be unable to enter or remain in college. Funding for this program is limited; therefore, students are encouraged to apply early.

FEDERAL WORK-STUDY PROGRAM (FWS)
The Federal Work Study program allows students to earn money for their educational expenses while in school. Students are encouraged to find jobs relating to their program of study. Work study wages are based on federal minimum wage guidelines. Students may qualify by virtue of their need, satisfactory academic standing, availability and feasible work skills.

LOANS
FEDERAL DIRECT LOAN PROGRAM (Subsidized)
To apply for a Federal Direct Loan, Institutional policy requires that a student must:

• Complete the FAFSA
• Complete Loan Entrance Counseling
• Complete a loan request online through “My CRC Aid”
• Maintain at least halftime enrollment status
• Maintain Satisfactory Academic Progress

Instructions to apply for the Federal Direct Loan Program are available in the Financial Aid Office or the CRC-Financial Aid webpage.

Accepting any federal student loan is accepting a responsibility. Defaulting on any federal student loans will result in disqualification from all financial aid, adverse credit and severe legal action. By accepting a Federal Direct Student Loan, the student accepts the responsibility to repay it.

REQUIREMENTS FOR FEDERAL/STATE FINANCIAL AID

Ability to Benefit: Applies to students who are admitted to college but do not have a high school diploma or the equivalent. To receive Federal student aid, a student must pass a standardized placement test which measures the student’s ability to complete the course of study.

Eligibility for financial assistance is determined by:

• Financial Need: Financial need exists when the cost of education exceeds all of the resources available to a student. This need must be determined each academic year for which a student applies.
• For Federal aid, be a U.S. citizen, a permanent resident, or status as a resident alien with the appropriate visa. For CA state aid, be a California resident or AB540 student.
• Making satisfactory academic progress: A students’ academic progress is monitored annually to determine financial aid eligibility. The Financial Aid Office may deny aid to any student who fails to meet the minimum stated academic progress guidelines.

Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy:
The US Department of Education requires funds to only be awarded to students who are making satisfactory progress toward their educational objective. Therefore, the Financial Aid Office is required to monitor this progress and deny aid to any student who fails to meet satisfactory academic progress policies. Please check with the Financial Aid Office for specific details or the CRC-Financial Aid website at: www.crc.losrios.edu/Student_Services/Financial_Aid/Satisfactory_Progress.htm

Basis for Denial of Financial Aid:
Financial Aid may be denied for the following reasons:

• Default on Federal Student loans.
• Owing a refund or repayment on PELL or FSEOG.
• Failure to meet the satisfactory progress standard as adopted by Cosumnes River College for financial aid recipients. (Specific details are available in the Financial Aid Office or CRC-Financial Aid webpage.)
• Completed a Bachelor degree or higher (including a foreign degree) or attempted more than 150% of the units required for their degree or certificate program will be denied financial aid.
• Falsification of information that affects the determination of eligibility or aid.
• Failure to provide necessary verification/documentation of income and resources.

Selective Service Notice to Men: Federal and State laws require that men must be registered with the U.S. Selective Service System to be eligible for school Financial Aid (50 U.S.C. App. 451 et seq.)

Cosumnes River College
SCHOLARSHIPS

Over 80 scholarships are given out annually by the CRC Foundation for continuing and transfer students. Some scholarships are based on financial need and some are academic focused. Students are required to complete the online application by March 2. Applications will be matched to all the scholarships for which applicants are qualified. All eligible applications are reviewed by the CRC Scholarship Committee.

Application Filing Dates for 2017-2018
Start: January 2
End: March 2

Generally, all applicants must meet the minimum requirements of having completed 6 units at CRC and being enrolled in 6 units for the spring semester. A minimum of one faculty or staff letter of recommendation is also required. Some scholarships will require a written essay. Students can receive assistance with their essays through CRC’s Tutoring Center located inside the Learning Resource Center room 215.

Scholarship checks are disbursed August 1-September 30, 2018. For additional information on scholarships contact Liz Starbuck, College Relations Specialist at (916) 691-7320.
**CRC Graduation Requirements**

A. **Satisfactory completion of 60 units of collegiate work:** Must earn an overall ‘C’ (2.0 grade point average) in a curriculum that LRCCD accepts toward the degree & meet Graduation Competency Requirements (see Table 1 below). At least 12 units must be earned at Cosumnes River College.

B. **Major:** Complete one of the degree programs listed in this catalog with a minimum of a ‘C’ grade in each course for the CRC major.

C. **Demonstrate Graduation Competencies,** as listed in Table 1 below.

D. **Complete General Education (GE) requirements** listed in Table 2 below.

E. **Complete Ethnic/Multicultural Studies** as listed in Table 3 below. Courses approved for General Education may also be used to satisfy this requirement.

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### Table 1: Graduation Competency Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Reading Competency</td>
<td>a. Completion with a grade of ‘C’ or better in ENGRD 200, 310 or 312 or an equivalent college reading course at a regionally accredited college. OR Obtain a satisfactory score on a college level reading examination administered in the Los Rios District; OR b. Complete either CSU-GE Breadth or IGETC; OR c. Students who possess an AA/AS degree or higher shall be deemed competent in reading.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Written Expression Competency</td>
<td>Completion with a grade of ‘C’ or better in ENGW 300, ENGW 480, ESLW 340, HONOR 375, or BUS 310 or an equivalent course at an accredited college.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Mathematics Competency</td>
<td>a. Completion with a grade of “C” or better in MATH 110, 120, 125, 144, OR designated higher level mathematics/statistics course, OR ECON 310, OR PSYC 330, OR college math course at a regionally accredited college. OR b. Obtain a satisfactory score on a mathematics competency examination used district-wide for graduation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Effective beginning summer 2004, students who possess a BA/BS or higher degree from a regionally accredited college or university in the United States are deemed to have met the General Education and Graduation Competency Requirements for an AA/AS degree.

### Table 2: General Education Requirements for AA/AS Degrees

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I: Humanities</td>
<td>BSU 310; ENGD 305; ENGW 300, 341, 480; ESLW 340; HONOR 375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II: Languages and Rationality</td>
<td>BUS 310; ENGD 305; ENGW 300, 341, 480; ESLW 340; HONOR 375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III: Living Skills</td>
<td>BUS 310; ENGD 305; ENGW 300, 341, 480; ESLW 340; HONOR 375</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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*Courses with an asterisk (*) are listed in more than one category but may be used to satisfy a requirement in ONLY ONE GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY (see Categories I. through V).** Students with medical excuses on file may enroll in Adapted PE (ADAPT), or be exempt from this requirement; students receiving this exemption for any reason must complete a minimum of three units under Category III.b. listed above.

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# Courses with the “#” can be used to satisfy General Education requirements as well as the Ethnic/Multicultural Studies requirement (Category VI)

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- Categories IV, V, and VI continued on next page -
### TABLE 2: GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS FOR AA/AS DEGREES

#### IV: Natural Sciences – To include at least one course from the following (3 units minimum)
- ANSC 300, 301
- ANTH 300, 303*, 374*
- ASTR 300
- BIOC 100, 102, 300, 307, 310, 342, 350, 351, 352, 400, 410, 420, 430, 440, 462, 485
- CHEM 305, 306, 309, 321, 400
- ENGR 304
- GEOG 300, 305, 306, 331
- GEOL 300, 305, 310, 330
- HONOR 385
- HORT 300, 302, 313
- PHYS 310, 350, 370, 411
- PLTS 300, 310
- PSYC 312

#### V: Social and Behavioral Sciences – To include at least one course from ‘a.’ and one course from ‘b.’ (6 units minimum)

**a. One course from American Institutions (3 units minimum)**
- HIST 312, 313, 314, 320, 321, 331, 371
- POLS 301

**b. One course from Other Social and Behavioral Sciences (3 units minimum)**
- AGB 321
- ANTH 303*, 310#, 313#, 316#, 323, 324#, 331#, 332#, 334#, 341, 374*
- BUS 320, 330#, 345
- COMM 325#, 341, 480
- ECON 100, 300, 302, 304, 306, 320
- ETHNS 300#, 320#, 330# & 340#
- GEOG 302, 310#, 320#, 322#
- HIST 301, 302, 307, 308#, 344#, 360, 364*, 365*, 370, 373, 380
- HONOR 340, 370
- JOUR 310, 320#
- PHI 360
- POLS 302, 304, 309, 312, 313, 314, 315, 317, 320
- PSYC 300, 320, 340*, 388#, PSYC 371*
- RTVF 300
- SILA 332
- SOC 300, 301, 302, 305*, 321#, 341
- SOCS 300#, 320#, 325#, 330#

**Courses with an asterisk (*) are listed in more than one category but may be used to satisfy a requirement in ONLY ONE GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY (see Categories I. through V).**

** Students with medical excuses on file may enroll in Adapted PE (ADAPT), or be exempt from this requirement; students receiving this exemption for any reason must complete a minimum of three units under Category III.b., listed above.

# Courses with the “#” can be used to satisfy General Education requirements as well as the Ethnic/Multicultural Studies requirement (Category VI).

### TABLE 3: ETHNIC/MULTICULTURAL STUDIES

#### VI: Ethnic/Multicultural Studies – To include one course from the following (3 units minimum)
- ANTH 310, 313, 316, 324, 331, 332, 334
- ARTH 324, 325, 328, 332
- BUS 330
- CAM 302
- COMM 325
- ECE 430
- ENGLT 336, 340, 343, 345, 360
- ENGRD 200
- ETHNS 300, 320, 330, 340
- GEOG 310, 320, 322
- HIST 308, 344
- HUM 324, 331, 332
- JOUR 320
- MUFHL 330
- NUTRI 310
- PHI 304, 352
- PSYC 368
- SOC 321
- SOCS 300, 320, 325, 330
- TA 306

* Courses listed in more than one GE area can be used to fulfill only one area, with the exception of courses listed in GE areas AND Table 3: Ethnic/Multicultural Studies.

**NOTE:** Courses listed in more than one GE area can be used to fulfill only one area, with the exception of courses listed in GE areas AND Table 3: Ethnic/Multicultural Studies.

The final status of some courses recommended for approval for AA/AS-GE was unavailable at the time of publication of this document. Please contact or visit the CRC Counseling Center for updated information.
AREA 1: GENERAL EDUCATION
Upon completion of the general education curriculum at Cosumnes River College the student will have achieved proficiency in all of the following general skills:

Critical Thinking:
- a. Students will identify important questions and points, distinguish interpretations and opinions from more factual information, and construct an accurate interpretation of the viewpoints and reasoning of a written or spoken text.
- b. Students will present information in an organized manner.
- c. Students will evaluate information or data for quality, validity and bias to determine if it is objective and reliable.

Information Acquisition and Analysis:
- a. Students will access, synthesize and evaluate information using a variety of print and electronic sources including computer networks.
- b. Students will utilize technological resources in order to explore and express information.
- c. Students will determine the extent of information needed, evaluate the information and its sources critically, and ethically and legally apply gathered information to personal and community issues.

Ethical Capacities:
- a. Students will apply ethical reasoning skills within the various GE areas and work toward a personal resolution of ethical issues.
- b. Students will show an appreciation of ethical principles as applied to personal and civic choices.
- c. Students will realize and apply the responsibility to use knowledge wisely.
- d. Students will assume civic, political, and social responsibilities locally, nationally and internationally.

AREA 2: DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC SKILLS
(Graduation Requirements)

Humanities and Arts (I)
Upon completion of this GE requirement the student will have satisfied all of the following:
- a. Students will demonstrate an appreciation of artistic endeavors, cultural expressions, ideas and/or institutions through non-empirical, analytic, interpretive studies and critical thinking projects.
- b. Students will articulate the development of and relationships between different civilizations, cultural traditions, ideas and/or institutions through the application of non-empirical, analytical reasoning.
- c. Students will demonstrate the ability to critically evaluate analyses and interpretations (including significant historical or contemporary analyses and interpretations) of arts, ideas, skills (including language), and/or institutions.
- d. Students will clearly express their own analyses and interpretations of arts, ideas, skills (including language), and/or institutions, and will properly use the vocabulary appropriate to the field.

English Composition (IIa)
Upon completion of this GE requirement the student will have satisfied all of the following:
- a. Students will express their ideas clearly in well-organized written messages.
- b. Students will use correct and appropriate conventions of mechanics, usage, and style in written communication.
- c. Students will comprehend main ideas and reasonably interpret written information.
- d. Students will properly document sources of information.

Communication (IIb)
Upon completion of this GE requirement with a communications course (COMM 301, 331, 361, MGMT), the student will have satisfied all of the following:
- a. Students will conduct audience analysis to design an appropriate purpose, topic, style and speech structure within formal presentations.
- b. Students will construct an effective presentation to a specific topic by collecting relevant information and employing credible evidence with proper documentation.
- c. Students will express appropriate nonverbal messages to audiences that adhere to proper conventions of delivery (e.g., eye contact, movement, gestures, vocal qualities, effective presentational aids, etc.).
- d. Students will listen effectively to comprehend spoken messages, analyze information critically and consider multiple perspectives.
- e. Students will determine and use appropriate communications technologies to convey information.

Analytical Thinking (IIb)
Upon completion of this GE requirement with an analytical thinking course (ACCT, CISC, CISP, COMM 311, 315, 363, ENGWR, ENGCW, HIST, JOUR, PHIL, PSYC 335, SOC), the student will have satisfied at least two of the following (depending on the course taken):
- a. Students will organize information utilizing logical structure of inductive and/or deductive forms.
- b. Students will construct an accurate and/or logical interpretation of reasoning while applying a framework of analytic concepts.
- c. Students will analyze reasoning processes to evaluate issues, value judgments or conclusions that determine the quality, validity, and/or reliability of information.
- d. Students will recognize and identify inference, bias, narrowness, and/or contradictions within points of information.

Quantitative Reasoning (IIb)
Upon completion of this GE requirement with a quantitative reasoning course (MATH, STAT, PSYC 330) the student will have satisfied all of the following:
- a. Students will effectively organize, present, interpret and summarize quantitative information using symbolic, numerical and graphical methods.
- b. Students will solve problems by evaluating the available information and classifying the type of problem, choosing an appropriate technique, applying the technique accurately, and verifying whether or not the result is reasonable.
- c. Students will use appropriate quantitative skills including arithmetic and basic algebra to solve problems applicable to occupational and personal activities.
Living Skills (III)
Upon completion of this GE requirement the student will have satisfied at least two of the following (depending on the courses taken):

a. Students will demonstrate concepts of physical and emotional wellness to make wise lifestyle choices and will develop the skills and competencies to understand themselves as whole persons (integral to their environment).
b. Students will establish daily habits for caring for their bodies including appropriate physical activities in order to maintain or improve physical and mental health and prevent illnesses.
c. Students will identify aspects of social, physical, and/or emotional well-being for the community while considering present and future conditions in society.
d. Students will recognize the need for healthy personal relationship and lifestyle with members of their family and community.
e. Students will be able to understand and apply the scientific method to health, fitness and nutrition information to determine the validity of that information and in so doing, understand the relationship between scientific research and established knowledge.
f. Students will develop skills and competencies for effective and competitive workforce performance.
g. Students will demonstrate information competency through the ability to locate, evaluate, and effectively use needed information ethically and legally, while understanding the economic, legal, and social issues surrounding the use of information.

Natural Sciences (IV)
Upon completion of this GE requirement the student will have satisfied all of the following:

a. Students will explain the core perspectives of the scientific method and apply it to at least one scientific discipline.
b. Students will solve introductory problems of a conceptual and/or numerical nature of at least one scientific discipline.
c. Students will accurately apply the basic vocabulary and concepts of at least one scientific discipline verbally and in writing.
d. Students will recognize the use and misuse of scientific concepts in society including politics and the media.

Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vb)
Upon completion of this GE requirement the student will have satisfied all of the following:

a. Students will accurately apply the basic vocabulary and concepts of at least one social or behavioral science discipline verbally and in writing.
b. Students will examine the possible causes and suggest solutions to introductory problems of a conceptual nature using the methods of at least one social or behavioral scientific discipline.
c. Students will recognize the use and misuse of social and behavioral science concepts in society including politics and the media.

Ethnic/Multicultural Studies (VI)
Upon completion of this GE requirement the student will have satisfied all of the following:

a. Students will become effective citizens of a diverse and multicultural society, will demonstrate thoughtful consideration of divergent points of view, and will develop a foundation for cultural democracy based on a respect for cultural diversity.
b. Students will critically analyze cultural issues to recognize tendencies towards bias and stereotyping, understand the implications of bias on societal and individual health, and will stand up for themselves or others in the face of bias.
c. Students will recognize, appreciate and understand intra-cultural diversity and the cultural practices of historically underrepresented groups in the United States as well as the contributions of non-Eurocentric cultures to world civilization or the United States.
d. Students will demonstrate verbally and in writing an understanding of the various aspects of culture beyond race and ethnicity.
e. Students will demonstrate comfortable, empathetic interaction with people from diverse backgrounds.
f. Students will construct a knowledgeable and confident self-identity, and will exhibit through their actions, speech, or writing, a foundation of cultural understanding and respect.
College Wide Student Learning Outcomes

Overarching Goal
Students will experience a rich and inclusive learning environment that assists them in developing habits of intellectual inquiry, a significant base of knowledge and skills, and a broad pluralistic perspective of the world.

AREA 1: COLLEGE OUTCOMES RELATED TO GRADUATION COMPETENCIES
Learning expectation related to graduation competencies: Students will experience an academically rigorous learning environment that challenges them to develop the critical verbal, written, and quantitative skills needed to analyze complex issues.

College Outcomes Area 1: As the result of a variety of learning experiences, students will be able to:
- a. Use quantitative reasoning (e.g., mathematics) to solve problems.
- b. Express ideas and facts clearly and completely in a variety of written formats.
- c. Comprehend and analyze written material and evaluate arguments from reading material.
- d. Speak and listen critically and recognize the value of a wide range of communication styles.
- e. Use the English language proficiently.

AREA 2: COLLEGE OUTCOMES RELATED TO GENERAL EDUCATION
Learning expectations related to general education: Students completing any of the GE patterns will develop an understanding of the basic concepts and major modes of inquiry used in a variety of disciplines.

College Outcomes Area 2: As the result of a variety of learning experiences, students will be able to:
- a. Articulate an awareness of a variety of disciplinary perspectives and the relevance of these perspectives to one’s own life.
- b. Correctly utilize the basic vocabulary of several disciplines.
- c. Utilize, at a basic level, the tools of inquiry and information acquisition of several disciplines.
- d. Demonstrate the intellectual skills, creative capabilities, values, and attitudes that will make them effective learners and citizens.
- e. Demonstrate an awareness of the connections between disciplines.

Note: These outcomes are further developed and expanded by the CRC GE Program Outcomes

AREA 3: COLLEGE OUTCOMES RELATED TO PROGRAM COMPLETION
Learning expectation related to program completion: Students completing a degree, disciplinary transfer program, or certificate will develop a depth of understanding, including critical cognitive, psychomotor and affective skills, in at least one discipline (transfer or occupational).

College Outcomes Area 3: As the result of a variety of learning experiences, students will be able to:
- a. Use of the modes of analysis and critical thinking in the major discipline of study * as applied to significant problems.
- b. Communicate a complex understanding of content matter of the major discipline of study.
- c. Demonstrate competence in the skills essential to mastery of the major discipline of study.
- d. Use information resources to gather discipline-specific information.
- e. Explain the importance of the major discipline of study in the broader picture of society.

* “major discipline of study” = the discipline in which the student completes program

AREA 4: COLLEGE OUTCOMES RELATED TO STUDENT DEVELOPMENT AS SELF-RELIANT LEARNERS
Learning expectation related to student development as self-reliant learners: Students will make progress toward becoming engaged and self-reliant learners demonstrating habits of intellectual inquiry and striving toward their maximum potential.

College Outcomes Area 4: As the result of a variety of learning experiences, students will be able to:
- a. Actively engage in intellectual inquiry beyond that required in order to pass classes.
- b. Identify personal goals and pursue those goals effectively.
- c. Confidently seek out the information and resources needed to develop academically and personally.
- d. Incorporate what is learned at school into daily life and use this information to make positive personal, educational and career choices.
- e. Utilize skills from the “academic tool kit” including time management, study skills, etc.
- f. Be actively involved in campus life and express a sense of engagement with the campus culture.

AREA 5: COLLEGE OUTCOMES RELATED TO SOCIETY, ETHICS, AND PLURALISM
Learning expectation related to society, ethics and pluralism: Students will become more prepared to contribute to a diverse democratic society with a pluralistic perspective of the world.

College Outcomes Area 5: As the result of a variety of learning experiences, students will be able to:
- a. Participate in the larger community beyond campus in a positive manner demonstrating an understanding of personal responsibility in the larger context.
- b. Undertake thoughtful consideration of divergent points of view and utilize multiple perspectives in considering information.
- c. Develop a foundation for cultural pluralism, a rejection of previous personal prejudices, and knowledge of and comfort with others unlike themselves.
- d. Recognize the ethical dimensions of decisions and actions as well as demonstrate the ability to engage in the ethical reasoning necessary to exercise responsibility as an ethical individual, professional, local, and global citizen.
- e. Demonstrate civility, empathy, interpersonal competence, social responsibility, and peaceful conflict resolution.
Alternative Credit & Study Options

In addition to regularly scheduled credit classes, students may receive college credit for participation in the following alternative credit and study options:

**CREDIT BY EXAMINATION**

Credit by Examination is a process by which students may earn credit in recognition of knowledge and skills gained from previous experience or training when such knowledge and skills are deemed to be substantially similar to the student learning outcomes of the course for which credit is being sought. A student, who meets the following requirements, may receive credit for some courses by passing an exam:

- Completed 12 units at Cosumnes River College
- Have a cumulative GPA of 3.00 or better at CRC

Under special circumstances these requirements may be waived by petition to the Dean of Student Services and Enrollment Management.

A maximum of 15 credit units of catalog courses may be earned through Credit by Examination. Credit by Examination may not be applicable to all courses. Eligibility for Credit by Examination is NOT permissible under the following situations:

- The student has completed or enrolled in a more advanced course, which follows this course in sequence.
- The course (or its equivalent) appears on the student’s transcript with a grade other than a W.
- The exam would duplicate coursework for which credit was granted previously.
- The student does not meet the pre-requisite or co-requisite for the course.

Under special circumstances these restrictions may be waived by petition to the Vice President of Student Services.

Please note that some four-year colleges and universities do NOT accept units granted through credit by examination. Students are advised to meet with a counselor for more information.

Please follow these steps to participate:

1. Find a professor who is willing to administer the exam. The examining instructor determines the scope and form of the exam.
2. Complete the appropriate paperwork at the Admissions and Records Office. Staff will verify your eligibility.
3. Have the examining professor sign the petition and schedule the examination.
4. Have the appropriate area dean sign the petition.
5. Return the completed petition to the Admissions and Records Office for enrollment in a test section and provide payment of appropriate enrollment fees.
6. Take the exam as scheduled. (The examining professor will submit a grade of “Pass” or “No Pass” to the Admissions and Records Office. See “Pass/No Pass” Grading for further information.)

Please note that all Cosumnes River College policies are in effect with respect to Credit by Examination, except as indicated above.

**CREDITS EARNED BY EXTERNAL EXAMINATIONS**

Students may earn college credit through any of the following: College Level Examination Program (CLEP), Advanced Placement (AP) Subject Tests (CEEB), or International Baccalaureate (IB) High Level (HL) examinations. See specifics below:

**COLLEGE LEVEL EXAMINATION PROGRAM (CLEP) - GENERAL EXAMINATIONS**

Students enrolled at Cosumnes River College may be awarded units of credit for each CLEP General Examination passed with a minimum score as listed on the CLEP chart. Submit scores from the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) to the Admissions and Records Office for evaluation of college credit. Refer to the CLEP examination chart for specific information. Qualifying CLEP scores do NOT earn equivalent course credit, but satisfy General Education areas required for an AA or AS degree at CRC. Credits/units earned are posted to the transcript as “Pass” (“P”) – letter grades are not awarded.

Students should be aware that other colleges and universities have the right to accept, modify, or reject the CLEP units. Students should meet with a counselor for more information on College Level Examination Program (CLEP). The University of California (UC) does NOT currently accept CLEP credits.

Actual credit awarded may be affected by college coursework previously taken.

**ADVANCED PLACEMENT (AP) TESTS (CEEB)**

Students enrolling at Cosumnes River College may be awarded units of credit for each Advanced Placement examination passed with scores of 3, 4, or 5. Refer to the AP chart for information on the specific course credit awarded and GE areas covered. Submit Advanced Placement test scores to the Admissions and Records Office for evaluation of college credit. Credits/units earned are posted to the transcript as “Pass” (“P”) – letter grades are not awarded. Credit may not be earned for courses which duplicate credit already awarded for Advanced Placement examinations.

**INTERNATIONAL BACCALAUREATE (IB)**

Students enrolling at Cosumnes River College may be awarded units of credit for each International Baccalaureate (IB) High Level (HL) examination completed with a score of 5, 6, or 7. Refer to the IB chart for information. Qualifying IB scores do NOT earn equivalent course credit, but satisfy General Education areas required for an AA or AS degree at CRC, for CSU-GE Breadth, and IGETC. Credits/units earned are posted to the transcript as “Pass” (“P”) – letter grades are not awarded.

Actual credit awarded may be affected by college coursework previously taken.

If a student is interested in transferring to a university to pursue a bachelor's degree, it is critical that they meet with a counselor since the admission and transfer requirements are different at each institution. For example, some universities may not accept credit/no credit grading as meeting the requirements for a given major.
### ADVANCED PLACEMENT (AP) TEST SCORES AND GENERAL EDUCATION (GE) AREA CREDIT AT COSUMNES RIVER COLLEGE

The following AP Examinations have been approved for CRC General Education area credit. Where CRC grants credit also for specific CRC courses, those courses are listed (in bold), along with the minimum AP score required. If an examination is listed in more than one area, only one area will be satisfied by the examination (exceptions are listed in the table).

GE and course credits earned at CRC are for fulfillment of CRC Associates Degree Graduation Requirements. If you plan to transfer to a CSU or UC campus, make sure you see a Counselor for more information about how your AP credits are used after transfer.

CRC GE credits are granted per CRC policy. CSU-GE and IGETC credits are granted per CSU and UC policies. All unit values are semester units.

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<th>AP Score</th>
<th>COURSES AND/OR OR GE AREA</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
<th>CSU GE Area</th>
<th>IGETC Area (UC/CSU)</th>
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<td>GE AREA</td>
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<td>Area 1A</td>
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<td>ENGWWR 300 Language and Rationality (IIa)</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Area C2 or D</td>
<td>Area 3B or 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area C2</td>
<td>Area 3B and 6A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Literature</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area C2</td>
<td>Area 3B and 6A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Cosumnes River College**

**While You Are Here** | 35
## ADVANCED PLACEMENT (AP) TEST SCORES AND GENERAL EDUCATION (GE) AREA CREDIT AT COSUMNES RIVER COLLEGE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AP Examination</th>
<th>AP Score</th>
<th>CRC GE Area</th>
<th>CSU GE Area</th>
<th>IGETC Area (UC/CSU)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>COURSES AND/OR GE AREA</td>
<td>UNITS</td>
<td>GE AREA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area C2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government &amp; Politics:</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vb)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparative</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government &amp; Politics:</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Va)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Area D (and US 2*)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government &amp; Politics:</td>
<td>4,5</td>
<td>POLS 301 (3 units) Social and Behavioral Sciences (Va)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Area D (and US 2*)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Geography</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>GEOG 310 Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vb)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian Language &amp; Culture</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area C2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese Language &amp; Culture</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area C2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin Literature</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area C2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin: Vergil</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area C2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>ECON 302 Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vb)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>ECON 304 Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vb)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>MUFHL 400 Humanities (I)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Area C1 (Only if taken prior to FA-08)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics B</td>
<td>3,4</td>
<td>PHYS 310 Natural Science (IV)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Area B1 &amp; B3 (lab)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C: Electricity &amp;</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Natural Science (IV) (PHYS 421 – 4 units ONLY with AP score of 5)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area B1 &amp; B3 (lab)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnetism</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C: Mechanics</td>
<td>3,4</td>
<td>PHYS 310 Natural Science (IV)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Area B1 &amp; B3 (lab)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C: Mechanics</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>PHYS 411 Natural Science (IV)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Area B1 &amp; B3 (lab)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vb) (PSYC 300 – 3 units ONLY with AP score of 5)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>SPAN 401 (4 units) &amp; SPAN 402 (4 units) Humanities (I)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Area C2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Literature</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area C2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>STAT 300 Language and Rationality (Iib)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Area B4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio Art: 2D Design</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio Art: 3D Design</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio Art: Drawing</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States History</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>HIST 312 (3 units) &amp; HIST 313 (3 units) Social and Behavioral Sciences (Va) OR Humanities (I)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Area D (and US 1*)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World History</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences(Vb) OR Humanities (I)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area C2 or D</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* CSU graduation requires completion of exams or coursework that covers US History, Constitution and American Ideals. It is not possible to complete this requirement using AP exams alone. See a Counselor to determine what coursework will be needed to satisfy this requirement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IB Exam</th>
<th>CRC AA/AS Area</th>
<th>CSU GE Area</th>
<th>IGETC Area (UC/CSU)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GE AREA</td>
<td>SCORES</td>
<td>UNITS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Biology HL</td>
<td>Natural Science (IV)</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Chemistry HL</td>
<td>Natural Science (IV)</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Economics HL</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vo)</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Geography HL</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vo)</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB History (any region) HL</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vo) OR Humanities (I)</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Language A1** (any language, except English) HL</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Language A2** (any language, except English) HL</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Language A1 (any language) HL</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Language A2 (any language) HL</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Language B** (any language) HL</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Mathematics HL</td>
<td>Language and Rationality (Iib)</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Physics HL</td>
<td>Natural Science (IV)</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Psychology HL</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vo)</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Theatre HL</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* IB exam may be used to fulfill either area, regardless of how the course is used for CRC AA/AS GE.
** The IB curriculum offers language at various levels for native and non-native speakers. Language B courses are offered at the intermediate level for non-native speakers. Language A1 and A2 are advanced courses in literature for native and non-native speakers, respectively.
† These units are counted for eligibility for admissions to the CSU, and should not be confused with the unit values applied toward GE Certification.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLEP Test</th>
<th>CRC AA/AS Area</th>
<th>CSU GE Area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GE AREA</td>
<td>SCORES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Va)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Literature</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analyzing and Interpreting Literature</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Natural Science (IV)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus</td>
<td>Language and Rationality (IIb)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Natural Science (IV)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>Language and Rationality (IIb)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Algebra – Trigonometry</td>
<td>Language and Rationality (IIb)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Mathematics</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Composition (no essay)</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Composition (with essay)</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Level I*</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Level II*</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman College Composition</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Level I</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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<tr>
<td>German Level II</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History, US I</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Va)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE TO ALL STUDENTS:** CLEP scores fulfill General Education areas only; the tests do NOT fulfill graduation competencies, requirements for any major at CRC, or enrollment limitations (i.e., prerequisite requirements) for any course at CRC.

**NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:** CLEP scores are NOT accepted for transfer to the University of California. In addition, these examination results may be used differently at specific 4-year colleges/universities.

Students are strongly urged to see a Counselor to discuss the use of CLEP scores at CRC and/or at the college or university to which you intend to transfer.
**COLLEGE-LEVEL EXAMINATION PROGRAM (CLEP) SCORES AND GENERAL EDUCATION (GE) CREDIT AT COSUMNES RIVER COLLEGE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLEP Test</th>
<th>CRC AA/AS Area</th>
<th>CSU GE Area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GE AREA</td>
<td>SCORES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History, US II</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Va)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth and Development</td>
<td>III(b)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Systems &amp; Computer Applications</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Educational Psychology</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Business Law</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vb)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vb)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Sciences</td>
<td>Natural Science (IV)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-Calculus</td>
<td>Language and Rationality (IIb)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Accounting</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vb)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vb)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science &amp; History</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Level I*</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Level II*</td>
<td>Humanities (I)</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trigonometry</td>
<td>Language and Rationality (IIb)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Civilization I</td>
<td>Humanities (I) OR Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vb)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Civilization II</td>
<td>Social and Behavioral Sciences (Vb)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* For CSU only: If a student passes more than one CLEP test in the same language other than English (i.e., two exams in Spanish), only one examination may be applied to the AA/AS or the baccalaureate (BA or BS). For each test in a language other than English, a passing score of 50 is considered “Level I” and earns six (6) units of credit towards the baccalaureate (BA or BS); the higher score listed for each test is considered “Level II” and earns additional units of credit and placement in Area C2 of GE Breadth, as noted.

*1 These units values are used only in determination of eligibility for admissions to the CSU, and should not be confused with the unit values applied toward GE Certification.
CREDIT FOR MILITARY SERVICE

Credit for military service is granted upon presentation of papers showing honorable discharge from active duty of one year or more in the United States armed forces. A veteran may receive four (4) units of elective credit by submitting a copy of the DD 214 separation papers and a petition. Veterans may also receive credit for satisfactory training completed in service school.

After enrolling at CRC, a veteran may apply for evaluation of military service experience for college credit. A copy of the veteran’s DD214 (member copy 4) separation paper MUST be submitted at the Veterans Services Office and a petition completed after the first semester of attendance. Credit granted for military service is based on A Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services, published by the American Council on Education. Students in the six-month reserve training program are not eligible for military credit. This is in accordance with the recommendation of the American Council on Education.

DISTANCE EDUCATION

Cosumnes River College expands access to its educational programs through distance education. Student learning outcomes, registration, and degree applicability for these courses are the same as those for on-campus courses. There are two types of distance education:

Online Instruction
Learning opportunities using this medium come in two modes. In the first, all or most course instruction takes place online through the use of materials and activities posted on an internet site. The class schedule indicates how often class meets on campus. In the second mode, the instructor of a class that meets face-to-face in the traditional way may use the internet to post learning materials, resources and assignments, as well as provide individual contact with students through email or other electronic means. Not all classes that use the internet in this way are indicated in the class schedule.

Tevised Instruction
The instructional television system brings students live, interactive classes, broadcast from the main campus over several area cable systems and online via streaming media. Students use the telephone (toll free) to report attendance, ask questions, and participate. Class sessions are also available for student review via on-demand streaming media, and students can subscribe to a podcast or video podcast. On-campus attendance is required only to take exams, with accommodations made for student schedules. Class materials may be picked up or mailed. Assignments may be faxed or mailed to instructors. Student participation is expected.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Cosumnes River College Honors program is designed specifically for academically accomplished students, and students seeking a challenge with the ability and desire for high achievement. Through its series of special Honors courses, the program provides opportunities for intellectual growth beyond those generally found in most lower division programs. These one to three unit courses are linked to a particular course and are intended to provide in-depth, rigorous treatment of certain related topics. These classes may require concurrent or previous enrollment in another course. Prospective Honors Program students should possess the ability to think and work independently, write clearly and purposefully, and cooperate in the spirit of discovery and understanding.

Honors courses are special intensive courses in which students will confront and attempt to resolve difficult questions that arise in a careful study of the issues found in the discipline(s). Honors students are expected to research aspects of these questions and present their findings to the class in written form for seminar discussion. Field trips to attend events or to conduct research may be an integral part of the Honors course experience. Students who successfully complete units from Honors courses may be able to count these units as part of the Transfer Breadth Requirements. Students who complete 15 units or more in honors-designated courses will earn special recognition as an Honors Scholar, a distinction that may entitle the student to guaranteed transfer and scholarship opportunities at select transfer colleges and universities.

Students interested in applying for membership in the Honors Program should contact the Faculty Contact person (see pg. 244) or the Vice President of Instruction and Student Learning (College Center) for application materials.

ROTC

Aerospace Studies: Air Force ROTC is available to Cosumnes River College students through a program offered at CSU, Sacramento. There is no obligation to join the military to take the courses. Students may take courses to explore an interest in a military career. Two-, three-, and four-year programs are available, leading to a commission in the United States Air Force. Scholarships are available to qualified students. Classes are conducted at CSUS. Topics include military history, management, leadership, problem solving, ethics, public speaking, world politics, international relations, and current events.

To apply for the program or for more information, contact the Unit Admissions Officer at (916) 278-7315. It is recommended that applications be submitted no later than the first semester of the sophomore year.

Military Science: Army ROTC is available to Cosumnes River College students at CSU, Sacramento. The Military Science Department offers hands-on training in management and leadership. There is no obligation to join the military by taking the course. The program stresses the following leadership dimensions: oral and written communications, oral presentations (formal briefings), initiative, sensitivity, influence, planning and organizing, delegation, administrative control, problem analysis, judgement, decisiveness, physical stamina, and mission accomplishment. Also stressed are current events, national and international politics, military affairs, ethics training and human relations with emphasis on eliminating racial and gender discrimination. Management and leadership are taught using the U.S. Army as a model. Two and three year scholarships are available, covering up to $9,000 per year for tuition, $225 per semester for books and supplies, $200 per semester for lab fees, and $150 a month tax free stipend during the academic year.

To apply for the program or for more information, contact the Unit Admissions Officer at (916) 278-7682. It is recommended that applications be submitted no later than the first semester of the sophomore year.
SPECIAL STUDIES

Experimental Offerings
An experimental offering is a course that is offered on a trial basis. Students enroll in experimental offerings through the regular registration process. Note: Transfer institutions may not accept units earned in experimental offerings.

Independent Studies
An Independent Studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses.

Students may petition to enroll in one to three units in a single department, with a maximum of six (6) units of Independent Studies allowed per semester. However, no repetition of a specific department may occur unless authorized by regulations governing course repetition. A maximum of nine (9) units of Independent Studies is allowed toward graduation requirements. Anyone may apply for permission to pursue an Independent Studies project that is designed to foster special knowledge, skills and experience not available in any one regularly scheduled course. It is the student's responsibility to develop a program of study and evaluation approved by the supervising instructor. Petitions should be filed prior to the end of the eighth week of classes. (See Academic Calendar - pg. 1)

Students can normally expect to successfully accomplish only one such project per semester, as one unit of credit represents approximately 54 hours of work.

It is recommended that students, prior to enrolling, complete college courses or have actual experience and training in the field in question. To obtain special studies credit, the student must:

- Discuss and outline the proposal with the supervising instructor
- Obtain an application from the area dean's office
- Submit the completed application to the supervising instructor who will obtain the necessary approval, and
- Upon approval, register for Independent Studies 295 or 495 in the Admissions and Records Office

NOTE: Transfer institutions may or may not accept special studies units.

LOS RIOS STUDY ABROAD PROGRAM

What nations don’t know can hurt them.
The stakes involved in study abroad are that simple, that straightforward, and that important.
For their own future and that of the nation, college graduates today must be internationally competent.

COMMISSION ON THE
Abraham Lincoln Study Abroad Fellowship Program
NOVEMBER 2005

Your assignment is to conduct a comparison between food shopping patterns of Italians and Americans for your Cultural Anthropology class, or observe two works of art in the Louvre for your Art History class, or visit the prison on Robben Island where Nelson Mandela served 27 years as a political prisoner, or strike up a conversation in a language other than English with people who live in the same city where you are living as a guest. Studying abroad can be the most fascinating and life-changing experience students will have in the course of their college careers. Living and studying in a completely different culture challenges students to re-examine their basic attitudes and outlooks, and helps them become globally and internationally competent and culturally aware of similarities and differences. The Los Rios Study Abroad program is learning 24 hours a day, seven days a week when the classroom is an entire country and culture. Plus, it is incredible fun.

The Los Rios Community College District offers study opportunities in cooperation with the American Institute for Foreign Study, and the Northern California Study Abroad Consortium (NCSAC). Programs take place full semesters and during the summer. Classes are taught in English by community college faculty from Los Rios and other NCSAC members, and students take 12 units of GE classes – the same classes that are offered in the community colleges here. Programs are offered on a rotating basis in Barcelona, London, Florence, Paris, Madrid, Capetown (South Africa), Beijing, Shanghai, and other sites on a rotating basis. The enriched curriculum includes language instruction, travel and field trips, cross-cultural experiences and resources not available at home to enhance the learning process.

For more information on how to apply for Study Abroad programs, call the Study Abroad office at (916) 691-7187 or visit the CRC home page and click on the Study Abroad link, or click on the Quicklinks from any of the other Los Rios college and District home pages, which will take you directly to www.crc.losrios.edu/abroad.

COOPERATIVE WORK EXPERIENCE
EDUCATION & INTERNSHIPS

(See Work Experience section, page 406)
DEGREE AND CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Cosumnes River College offers certificate and degree career/technical education programs for students planning to enter occupations directly upon completing their work at the college.

The College also offers two-year general education curricula, areas of emphasis and specific majors that can culminate in degrees that prepare students for transfer to a four-year college or university. Many four-year institutions will give partial or full credit for courses completed with acceptable grades. Some specific degree programs are directly aligned with four-year programs. Students are advised to work closely with a counselor to ensure successful transfer.

DEGREE PROGRAMS

CRC offers the Associate in Arts for Transfer (AA-T) and Associate in Science for Transfer (AS-T). The Associate Degree for Transfer guarantees that a student will be admitted to a CSU campus. Students with an AA-T or AS-T enter the CSU system with junior standing. Students who are admitted to a program that has been deemed similar will need only 60 more semester units (or 90 quarter units) to complete a bachelor's degree.

Students who complete an AA-T or AS-T will be given a special GPA advantage when applying to CSU impacted campuses or majors. The degree does not guarantee admission to a specific campus or major, so students should work hard to be academically competitive when applying to popular CSU campuses outside their local area and to popular majors. Please see this website for additional information about the Associate Degree for Transfer Program: http://adegreewithaguarantee.com.

CRC offers both Associate in Arts (AA) and Associate in Science (AS) degrees. Students planning to graduate with an Associate Degree must complete all of the required courses for the major, fulfill general education requirements and complete a sufficient number of electives to meet a minimum of 60 degree-applicable units. Please go to the specific programs of study on pages 63-396 of this catalog for details about degrees.

It is critical that students meet with a counselor to select and plan the courses for the major. Candidates for graduation must file a petition for graduation. Check the Academic Calendar (page 1) in this catalog and class schedule for the last date to file for graduation.

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Certificate programs have been developed to assist those interested in acquiring specialized training to enter the workforce, for those already employed in business and industry or for those who desire to upgrade their current technical skills, but who do not wish to pursue a degree program at the college. A planned sequence of courses has been developed with the assistance of community advisory committees. Upon completion of required courses, either a Certificate of Achievement or a Certificate of Proficiency is awarded. A Certificate of Achievement requires 18 or more units to complete. A Certificate of Proficiency requires less than 18 units to complete. Please go to the specific programs of study on pages 63-398 of this catalog for details.

Students who qualify for a Certificate in any of the certificate programs listed in this catalog may petition for the issuance of the Certificate through the Admissions and Records Office.

DEGREE AND CERTIFICATE RESIDENCY REQUIREMENTS

Students must meet the Los Rios Board residency requirement of 12 units at Cosumnes River College to earn a CRC degree or certificate. To meet the residency requirements in the case of certificates that are less than twelve units, students must take the number required in the certificate at CRC. As long as the units are degree or transfer applicable, they do not all necessarily have to be the specific units required in the award.
UNIT OF WORK

College work is measured in terms of the semester “unit.” In recitation-lecture courses, one hour in the classroom and two hours of study preparation per week constitute a unit of work. In the laboratory, three hours in the classroom per week with no outside study constitute one unit of work. Students can find the number of units of credit with each course description.

GRADES AND GRADE POINT AVERAGES

At the end of each semester or summer session, a report of academic performance is made for every course undertaken. The grading standards, with their grade point equivalents, are as follows:

A - Excellent ........................................... 4 grade points per unit
B - Good .................................................. 3 grade points per unit
C - Satisfactory ........................................ 2 grade points per unit
D - Passing, less than satisfactory .................. 1 grade point per unit
F - Failing ............................................... 0 grade points, no units earned

“PASS-NO PASS” GRADING

(Formerly known as Credit-No Credit (CR/NC))

A student may elect one course per semester to be graded on a Pass or a No Pass basis. A request card must be filed with the Admissions and Records Office for this option prior to the deadlines published in the class schedules and in the calendar at the front of this catalog. The equivalent of an “A”, “B” or “C” received for the course will be recorded as “P,” with units earned. The equivalent of “D” or “F” will be recorded as “NP,” with no units earned. Units attempted for Pass-No Pass grades are not computed in the grade point average but are used for determining Probation and Dismissal. (See pg. 45.)

A maximum of 15 credit units taken as “Pass/No Pass” may be applied toward the Associate in Arts or Science degree. A maximum of 25% of required units for certificates may be completed as “Pass/No Pass.”

Once elected, the Pass-No Pass grade may not be changed to a letter grade (“A,” “B,” “C,” “D,” “F”) assigned by the instructor.

Courses taken in Spring 2009 or earlier will be notated on the student transcript record as CR/NC. Courses taken in Summer 2009 or later will be notated as P/NP.

GRADES OF “INCOMPLETE”

An incomplete grade, “I,” may be assigned by the instructor when, in the judgment of that instructor, the student is unable to complete the course requirements before the end of the semester due to unforeseeable, emergency and justifiable circumstances. To receive credit for the course, the incomplete work must be finished no later than one year from the end of the semester in which it was assigned. A final grade will be assigned when the incomplete work has been finished and evaluated, or when the time limit for completing the work has elapsed. A student receiving an incomplete may NOT re-enroll in the course. A student may petition for a time extension due to extenuating circumstances.

GRADES OF “W”

WITHDRAWAL FROM CLASS

A student may officially drop a class without notation (a “W” grade) on the permanent academic record/transcript prior to the point in which 20% of a class has occurred. These important dates are available at http://www.losrios.edu/lrc/lrc_calend.php (click on the appropriate semester, then click on “Click here for more information, including start/ end dates, drop/add dates”). Withdrawals occurring after this time, and before the point in which 75% of the class has occurred, shall result in a “W” notation on the permanent academic record/transcript. Official withdrawals are those that have been processed via eServices or by staff in the Admissions and Records Office.

A “W” grade on the permanent academic record/transcript is used for determining Progress Probation and Progress Dismissal. No withdrawals are permitted during the last 25% of a course, except due to extenuating circumstances (verified cases of accidents, illness or other circumstances beyond the control of the student), for which a student may request withdrawal through the student petition process. After consultation with the instructor and with administrative approval, the withdrawal may be recorded as a “W” rather than as a less than satisfactory or failing grade on the permanent academic record/transcript. In all other cases, after the 75% date, a student will receive a grade in the course.

Military withdrawal is available when supporting documentation showing orders compelling a withdrawal is provided along with a student petition. Military withdrawal is available for students who are members of an active or reserve military service, and who receive orders compelling a withdrawal from courses.

Medical withdrawals may be considered when supporting documentation is provided along with a student petition.

GOOD STANDING

Both quality of performance and progress toward completion of objectives are considered in determining a student’s eligibility to attain or remain in good standing and attendance at a Los Ríos college. A student merit good standing only by completing 12 or more semester units with a 2.0 GPA on a 4-point grading scale and by completing at least 50 percent or more of all enrolled units. It is the instructor’s responsibility to notify the student, at the mid-term date, if (and only if) that student is making less than satisfactory progress.
REGULATIONS ON COURSE REPETITION

Repetition of courses must be conducted by all California community colleges in compliance with California Title V Regulations, Sections 55040 through 55046.

Course Repetition to Clear A Sub-Standard Grade:
A course may be taken once and repeated up to two times at any of the Los Rios colleges for which a notation of D, F, NC (No Credit), NP (No Pass), or W (Withdrawal) was earned. This regulation is effective across the district at all Los Rios colleges. If you took a course at any of the Los Rios colleges – American River, Cosumnes River, Folsom Lake, or Sacramento City, this counts as one of your three attempts.

Repeatable Courses:
Courses taken, earning a grade of C or better cannot be repeated. There are, however, certain specialized courses that are designated as “repeatable” and are listed as such in the course description. These include:

• Transfer level courses that may be taken more than once to meet the major requirement for transfer to a California State University (CSU) campus or to other universities with a similar transfer requirement.

• Variable unit courses that are open entry/exit such as math, reading and writing laboratory courses; these courses may be repeated up to the total maximum units allowed.

• Work Experience courses, which can be taken again when there is new or expanded learning on the job for a maximum of sixteen units.

• Interscholastic sports and their related conditioning courses may be repeated to meet requirements for CCCAA eligibility.

• Intercollegiate academic or vocational competition courses with the primary purpose to prepare students for competition.

Non-Repeatable Courses – Petitioning for an Exception:
There are a few special circumstances that allow students to complete the petition process to repeat a course that does not meet any of the criteria listed in the section just above. These include:

• Courses where students need to meet a legally mandated or licensure training requirement as a condition of continued paid or volunteer employment. These repetitions are not limited and are granted based on the college’s verification of established legal mandates.

• A student may repeat a course because there has been a significant lapse of time (defined as at least three years) since the student previously took the course and there is a properly established recency prerequisite for a course or program within the district or at another institution of higher learning. In cases where a transfer university requires a community college course to be taken as a university prerequisite more recently than three years ago, a college may alter the three-year rule with documentation provided by the student. Grades awarded for courses repeated under this circumstance shall not be counted when calculating a student’s grade point average. This is a one-time exception.

• The college finds that the student’s most recent previous grade is, at least in part, the result of extenuating circumstances. Extenuating circumstances are verified cases of accidents, illness, or other circumstances beyond the student’s control. This is a one-time exception.

• A special course that can be repeatable by petition so that a particular student can be approved to repeat it as a disability-related accommodation.

Limitations on Active Participatory Courses:
Active participatory courses are those courses where individual study or group assignments are the basic means by which learning objectives are obtained. These include kinesiology/physical education (PE) active participatory courses, as well as visual and performing arts active participatory courses (theatre arts, music and art). Some courses in these categories are related in content and have been placed in groups that the Los Rios colleges are calling families of courses. Each family of courses allows for skill development beyond an introductory level.

Students are limited to taking a maximum of four courses in any one family across all four Los Rios colleges, regardless of how many courses there are; sometimes a family of courses may include more than four. For example, the Modern Dance Technique family of courses across the four Los Rios colleges includes five courses – DANCE 330 through DANCE 334 (Modern Dance I, II, III, IV, and V).

In addition, if a student gets a sub-standard grade (a notation of D, F, NC (No Credit), NP (No Pass), or W (Withdrawal)) in any course within a family, the sub-standard grade counts as one of the four course limitations in the family. The list of families of courses is available in the Admissions and Records Office at each college. Please consult with a counselor for more information.

ACADEMIC RENEWAL WITHOUT COURSE REPETITION

Previous substandard work (“D” or “F”) earned at Cosumnes River College may be discounted at the student’s request, if it meets certain criteria. Courses and grades that no longer reflect the student’s current educational objective and current level of academic success may, upon petition, be discounted in the computation of the grade point average. The following conditions must apply:

• A student may have previous substandard work earned within the District alleviated if it is not reflective of a student’s current demonstrated ability according to the following regulations and procedures;

• For purposes of academic renewal, substandard work is defined as a D or F;

• The maximum amount of coursework that may be alleviated is thirty (30) units;

• A minimum of 12 consecutive months shall have elapsed since the end of the semester or summer session in which the work to be alleviated was recorded; and a minimum of twelve (12) semester units (or its equivalent) with a grade of C, Credit, or Pass or better shall have been attained. The coursework must have been completed at a regionally accredited college;

• All work on the permanent record must remain legible, ensuring a true and complete academic history;

• College procedures related to academic renewal will be published in the College catalog and will be implemented by the Office of Admissions and Records;

• Records of academic renewal action shall be kept by the Admissions and Records Office at each college.
PROBATION

There are two types of probation: academic and progress:

**Academic Probation:**
A student who has attempted at least 12 units is placed on Academic Probation if the student has earned a grade point average below 2.0.

**Progress Probation:**
A student who has enrolled in a minimum of 12 semester units is placed on Progress Probation when “W”, “I”, “NC”, and “NP” grades are recorded in one half or more of all units in which a student has enrolled.

**Unit Limitation:**
A student on either Academic or Progress Probation may be limited to 12 units plus a physical education activity course or to a maximum load recommended by the student’s counselor.

**Removal from Probation:**
A student on Academic Probation is removed from probate and achieves good standing when the student’s cumulative grade point average is 2.0 or higher. A student on Progress Probation is removed from probation and placed in good standing when the “W”, “I”, “NC”, and “NP” units drop below one half.

**Computation:**

\[
\text{Grade Point Average} = \frac{\text{Total Grade Points Earned}}{\text{Total Units Attempted with letter grade}}
\]

**DISMISSAL**

**Academic Dismissal:**
A student on Academic Probation is subject to dismissal when the student earns a cumulative grade point average of less than 2.0 in all units attempted in each of three consecutive semesters.

**Progress Dismissal:**
A student on Progress Probation is subject to dismissal if one half or more of the units in which the student has been enrolled have recorded entries of “W”, “I”, “NC”, and “NP” in at least three consecutive semesters.

**Dismissal Period:**
A dismissed student will be required to remain out of college one semester, but may return on probationary status after one semester’s absence.

**Appeal Option:**
A dismissed student may appeal to the Dean of Counseling and Student Services for permission to enroll without loss of semester if the student feels that extenuating circumstances caused the dismissal. It is the student’s responsibility to detail those circumstances in writing on a petition for readmission after dismissal.

CLASS ATTENDANCE AND DROPS

**Class Attendance Requirements and Instructor Initiated Drops:**
1. Students are expected to attend all sessions of the classes in which they are enrolled.
2. A student who fails to attend the first session of a class may be dropped by the instructor and his/her seat may be given to the next student on the Wait List.
3. Students who attend none of the first three class sessions will be dropped by the instructor. If a class is scheduled for only one session per week, then students who have not attended at least one of the first two sessions will be dropped by the instructor.
4. Students with excessive absences (6% or more of the total hours of class time) may be dropped by the class instructor.
5. Faculty will ensure that their class rosters accurately reflect student attendance by the census date of the relevant term.

**Student Initiated Drops:**
While faculty will follow the attendance and drop criteria listed above, it is ultimately students’ responsibility to monitor their enrollment status and drop classes they do not, for whatever reason, intend to complete. Students can drop classes online or in person at the CRC Admissions & Records Office. Any student who fails to drop an unwanted class by the required deadline, risks earning a “W” notation or “F” grade on his/her transcript. Drop deadlines are available on the Academic Calendar:

http://www.losrios.edu/lrc/lrc_calend.php

**Veterans and Dropped Classes:**
Veterans who drop below the number of units required by the Veterans Administration (VA) for any reason during a semester, including being dropped from a class for excessive absences, may lose part of their VA educational benefits.

UNIT LOAD

Los Rios Community College District Regulation R-7211 defines fifteen (15) units each semester to be a full academic unit load. Twelve (12) units each semester is the minimum number of units a student can take to still be considered to be carrying a full-time load. The 12-unit load is usually acceptable to qualify for scholarships, grants, loans and to hold student offices at the College.

Eighteen (18) units per semester is the maximum load across the District at all four Los Rios colleges. A petition to exceed this maximum must be submitted in writing, prior to registration, to the college at which the additional units will be taken. A student may petition up to a maximum of six (6) additional units district-wide through the petition process.

Eight (8) units per summer session is the maximum load across the District at all four Los Rios colleges. A petition to exceed this maximum must be submitted in writing, prior to registration, to the college at which the additional units will be taken. A student may petition up to a maximum of four (4) additional units district-wide through this process.
LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Los Rios Community College District Policy P-7243 allows students to petition for leaves of absence from a college of the District in order to maintain Catalog Rights to a specified degree requirement option.

Leaves of absence may be granted for verified medical and military situations that prevent the student from attending classes in any college session in a calendar year. Such leaves shall be limited to two (2) successive calendar years. In extenuating circumstances, a leave of absence may be extended beyond the two-year limit.

A petition for a leave of absence should be filed in advance whenever possible. Students requesting a leave of absence during a semester must follow campus withdrawal procedures. Students applying for a medical leave of absence must furnish a statement from the attending medical physician explaining the necessity for the student to interrupt enrollment. A student applying for a leave of absence from a college for military service must furnish a copy of the military orders.

AUDITING COURSES

Cosumnes River College does not permit auditing, which is defined as attending a course or courses without completing the registration process.

STUDENT CLASSIFICATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Part-Time</td>
<td>A student carrying fewer than 12 units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full-Time</td>
<td>A student carrying 12 or more units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman</td>
<td>A student who has completed fewer than 30 units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore</td>
<td>A student who has completed 30 or more units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate</td>
<td>A student who has been awarded the Associate degree or a higher degree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>by a recognized collegiate institution</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: During the summer session, a student carrying six (6) units is considered full-time.

FINAL EXAMINATIONS

The college requires final examinations in all courses. The college publishes a time schedule for final examinations which is posted each semester in “Important Information for All Students” on the College’s Class Schedule website so students may be notified in sufficient time regarding the examination schedule. Please go to: www.crc.losrios.edu/FinalExamSchedule

ACADEMIC HONORS

Each semester, Academic Honors may be earned by students enrolled in 12 units or more, nine (9) of which must be graded on a letter grade basis exclusive of Pass (P) or Credit (CR). Students who earn a grade point average of at least 3.0 have achieved Academic Honors. If they earn a grade point average of 3.5 or better, they have achieved Highest Honors.

HONORS AT GRADUATION

Students who maintain a high scholarship average are eligible for honors at graduation. Students who maintain a scholarship average of 3.5 or better are eligible for graduation with highest honors, and students who maintain a scholarship average of 3.0 or better are eligible for graduation with honors. The published lists of students are compiled from the data available at time of publication of the Commencement Program and may be subject to subsequent revision.

ACADEMIC FREEDOM

Academic Freedom is essential for the fulfillment of the educational mission of the Los Rios Community College District and for the ability of faculty members to perform their professional duties. Faculty members have the principal right and responsibility to determine the methods of instruction, the planning and presentation of course materials, and the fair and equitable methods of assessment in their assignment in accordance with the approved curriculum and course outline and the educational mission of the District in accordance with state laws and regulations. All faculty members should: (a) conduct a classroom environment that is conducive to student learning, growth, and development; in which students are free from discrimination, prejudice, and harassment; and in which students are free to express relevant ideas and opinions; and (b) clearly differentiate to students the expression of a faculty member’s personal opinions or convictions from the objective presentation of theory, fact or ideas.
Student Behavior and Academic Integrity

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

The following information is of importance to CRC faculty and students for ensuring a positive learning environment in the classroom.

General Expectations of Student Behavior

As members of the CRC community, we are entitled to, and responsible for, creating a campus climate that supports excellence in teaching and learning, personal growth and development, and an atmosphere that is safe for, and respectful to, all students, faculty, and staff. Every member of our community must abide by guidelines, regulations, and agreements. Students are a vital part of the college and are expected to abide by guidelines, regulations, laws, and agreements. The college has expectations and standards for appropriate student behavior, often considered “common courtesies.” They include, but are not limited to:

- Respectful and appropriate use of campus facilities, resources, and services—the cafeteria, library, and any other gathering space on campus are shared spaces. Consistent with the CRC Honor Code, students should be respectful of others, conscious of their language, volume, tone, and content of their personal conversations while using public spaces.

- Respectful interactions with faculty, staff, and students—Resolving conflict includes dialogue, understanding and patience. Students who are unsure of the appropriate steps to take in order to resolve an issue are encouraged to consult a CRC Counselor, the Dean of Counseling, Dean of Student Services, or Campus Police.

- Being a responsible student—Showing up to class on time, being prepared, completing assignments, communicating with the professor, and participating appropriately in class are all essential to being a responsible student on a college campus. Students must make every effort to be on time and to communicate to faculty when they will be late or unable to attend.

STUDENT DISCIPLINE PROCESS

Students may be referred to the Student Discipline Officer for a number of reasons, including continued disruptive behavior, profanity, or other behaviors that impede the teaching and learning process in the classroom or on campus. Students will be notified of the referral and may receive a warning notice or be scheduled for a discipline meeting. Students are entitled to due process, including a hearing and an appeal process. Students who have questions regarding the student discipline process or regulations may contact the Student Discipline Officer.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY STATEMENT

CRC values academic integrity (honesty, trust, fairness, respect, and responsibility). It recognizes that individuals can achieve their maximum potential and contribute appropriately to the well-being of the larger community only if they recognize the ethical dimensions of decisions and actions. The college assumes all members of the academic community will exhibit academic integrity supporting student access, academic quality, academic rigor, innovation and collegiality.

Definition of Plagiarism

Plagiarism is defined as representing the words, ideas, or work of another as one’s own in any academic exercise. Plagiarism consists of taking the words or substance of another work and either copying or paraphrasing without giving credit to the source. Plagiarism is applicable to written, oral, and artistic work. The following examples are only some of the many forms plagiarism may take:

1. Word-for-word copying of work written by someone else.

2. Failure to give proper credit for ideas, statements of facts, or conclusions derived by another.

3. Failure to use quotation marks when quoting directly from another, whether a paragraph, sentence, or phrase.

4. Close and extended paraphrasing of another work without acknowledging the source.

Definition of Cheating

Cheating is the act of obtaining or attempting to obtain credit for academic work through the use of dishonest, deceptive, or fraudulent means. The following are only some of the many forms cheating may take:

1. Copying another's work on a test, paper, or project.

2. Using unauthorized materials in an exam or collaborating on work to be turned in for credit where the instructor disallows such collaboration.

3. Taking an exam for another student, purposely allowing another student to copy during a test, or providing coursework for another student to turn in as his or her own effort.

4. Fabricating, falsifying or misrepresenting data or results from experiments, interviews or surveys.

5. Submitting the same work in more than one class for credit without permission from the instructor.

6. Knowingly furnishing false information to the college.
ENSURING ACADEMIC INTEGRITY AT CRC

Current college policies prohibit dishonesty, such as cheating, plagiarism, or knowingly furnishing false information to the college. CRC’s recommended discipline process with regard to plagiarism and cheating is available from the Student Discipline Officer. Course syllabi should reference the process.

1. Faculty members have the right to choose whether or not to pursue suspected cases of plagiarism and cheating.

2. When addressing plagiarism or cheating with reasonable evidence, the faculty member should notify the student of the concern.

3. Faculty members may consult with the Student Discipline Officer when determining whether plagiarism or cheating has occurred.

4. In situations where cheating or plagiarism has occurred, the faculty member is to determine consequences in compliance with board policy and regulations, which prohibit dropping a student from a course. The consequences may be any of the following options:
   - giving the student a verbal or written warning
   - giving the student an additional assignment
   - giving the student a zero on the assignment
   - determining other appropriate consequences that comply with board policy and regulations

5. In situations where cheating or plagiarism has occurred, the faculty notifies the student that a “Referral for Student Code of Conduct Violation” will be filed with the Student Discipline Officer.

6. Students have the right to grieve an action that they feel violates their student rights.

7. The Office of the Student Discipline Officer shall be responsible for maintaining records related to cheating and plagiarism.

Probation, suspension or expulsions are courses of action that may be determined by the Student Discipline Officer, in accordance with Los Rios Community College District policy.

CRC HONOR CODE

CRC’s Honor Code serves as a bridge between the College Catalog’s formal treatment of academic integrity and the day-to-day decisions of the members of our academic community. Its focus is on core academic values, the appropriate expression of those values in behavior, and the way those values create and sustain our academic community. It is intended as a straightforward tool for communicating and clarifying the college’s fundamental expectations. It is also intended to be used frequently and easily.

Suggested Honor Code Uses:
- As a syllabic supplement
- In conjunction with major assignments
- In conjunction with field trips/special events
- As a classroom management tool
- As documentation in the context of:
  - Referrals for “Student Code of Conduct” violations
  - Grievance processes
  - Student Disciplinary Appeal processes

Cosumnes River College Honor Code*
Approved by the Cosumnes River College Academic Senate on 10-26-07
Approved by the Cosumnes River College Executive Council on 3-27-08

I understand that Cosumnes River College (CRC) values academic integrity. Academic integrity requires:

**Honesty**, which means:
- A commitment to truthfulness
- The refusal to steal or mislead, cheat or plagiarize

**Fairness**, which means:
- The willingness to treat others as I would wish to be treated upon careful consideration

**Respect**, which means valuing, in attitude and practice:
- All human beings
- Myself
- My community at CRC and beyond

**Responsibility**, which means:
- Recognizing that the quality of a CRC education and the quality of the CRC student experience depend upon my behavior
- Accepting, at all times, the consequences of my actions

I understand that I, as a member of the Cosumnes River College community, am responsible for upholding this value, supporting academic quality, academic rigor, and an appropriate college atmosphere.

* This code is modeled after that of Santa Monica Community College, Santa Monica, CA
CRC FACULTY STATEMENT ON PROFESSIONAL ETHICS
(Adapted from the American Association of University Professors’ Statement on Professional Ethics)

1. Faculty members, guided by a deep conviction of the worth and dignity of the advancement of knowledge, recognize the special responsibilities placed upon them. Their primary responsibility to their disciplines is to seek and to state the truth as they see it. To this end they devote their energies to developing and improving their scholarly and teaching competence. They accept the obligation to exercise critical self-discipline and judgment in using, extending and transmitting knowledge. They practice intellectual honesty. Although they may follow subsidiary interests, these interests must never seriously hamper or compromise their freedom of inquiry.

2. As educators, faculty members encourage the free pursuit of learning in their students. They hold before them the best scholarly standards of their discipline. They demonstrate respect for the student as an individual and adhere to their proper role as intellectual guides and counselors. They make every reasonable effort to foster honest academic conduct and to assure that their evaluation of students reflects their true merit. They respect the confidential nature of the relationship between faculty member and student. They avoid any exploitation of students for their private advantage and acknowledge significant assistance from them. They protect their academic freedom.

3. As colleagues, faculty members have obligations that derive from common membership in the community of scholars. They respect and defend the free inquiry of their associates. In the exchange of criticism and ideas they show due respect for the opinions of others. They acknowledge their academic debts and strive to be objective in their professional judgment of colleagues. They accept their share of faculty responsibilities for the governance of their institution.

4. As members of their institution, faculty members seek above all to be effective teachers and scholars. Although they observe the stated regulations of the institution, provided they do not contravene academic freedom, they maintain their right to criticize and seek revision. They determine the amount and character of the work they do outside their institution with due regard to their paramount responsibilities within it. When considering the interruption or termination of their service, they recognize the effect of their decision upon the programs of the institution and give due notice of their intentions.

5. As members of their community, faculty members have the rights and obligations of any citizen. They measure the urgency of these obligations in light of their responsibilities to their disciplines, to their students, to their profession and to their institution. When they speak or act as private persons, they avoid creating the impression that they speak or act for their college or university. As citizens engaged in a profession that depends upon freedom for its health and integrity, faculty members have a particular obligation to promote conditions of free inquiry and to public understanding of academic freedom.

6. As members of a diverse, multicultural community, faculty members acknowledge a responsibility to cultural, gender and ability sensitivity that goes beyond tolerance and deference. Faculty members model these sensitivities in the classroom, on campus, and in the wider community.

7. The dual mission of the community college is to prepare students for success in both careers and participatory citizenship. Lowering standards to pass students along undermines their abilities to meet future challenges. Maintaining sound and fair standards while helping students to understand those standards together provide a realistic view of what can be expected in other educational institutions and in the larger society beyond the college campus.
LOS RIOS COMMUNITY COLLEGE
DISTRICT NON-DISCRIMINATION POLICY

It is the policy of the Los Rios District to implement policies to guarantee that no qualified student or prospective student or any person having an educational relationship with the District shall be unlawfully discriminated against, harassed, or excluded from any benefits, activities, or programs on the grounds of ethnic group identification, race, color, sex, gender, gender identity, gender expression, pregnancy or childbirth-related condition, sexual orientation, sexual identity, religion or religious creed, age (over forty), national origin, ancestry, physical or mental disability, medical condition, political affiliation or belief, military and veteran status, or marital status, nor shall any students be discriminated against for conversing in a language other than English.

The District further complies with those federal and state laws and the regulations of the Board of Governors of the California Community Colleges which prohibit sexual harassment.

Such non-discrimination policies extend to all of the functions and activities of the Los Rios Community College District including employment and employment selection, educational programs, services, admissions and financial aid.

Inquiries regarding this policy may be directed to the Equity Officer (Titles VI and VII), Dean of Student Success and Equity (916) 691-7913; Vice-President, Student Services and Enrollment Management, Gender Equity Coordinator (Title IX), at College Center (916) 691-7487; Dean of Counseling & Student Services (Section 504 and ADA, American Disabilities Act), Library Building, Room L220 (916) 691-7333; or Associate Vice Chancellor of Human Resources, Los Rios Community College District, 1919 Spanos Court, Sacramento, CA 95825 (916) 568-3101; or to the Director of the Office of Civil Rights, U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Washington, D.C.

Note: Inquiries may be initiated by individuals who allege they have experienced discrimination as well as by other individuals or entities, such as a family member, representative, organization, or other third party wishing to file on behalf of an individual or group alleged to have suffered unlawful discrimination or harassment.

Any individual who believes that he/she has been discriminated against is encouraged to follow the complaint procedures as set forth in the Los Rios Community College District Regulation (R-2423). This regulation may be found at:

Note: The lack of English language skills is not a barrier to admission to, and participation in, vocational education programs and services.

ACCESS TO STUDENT RECORDS

The Los Rios Board of Trustees, in order to meet the provisions of the Family Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 and the Education Code, has established policies giving students and parents of dependent students access to certain designated records. A summary of the rights and procedures for access are contained in the Students Rights and Responsibilities section of the Los Rios Community College District Policy manual. Complete copies of the Act, Education Code, and Board policies are available in the offices of Admissions and Records and the Vice President of Student Services.

District Regulation 2265 provides for the release, without student consent, of Student Directory Information, i.e. student’s name, major field of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received and most recent previous public or private school attended. In addition, federal law provides that representatives of the U.S. Department of Defense shall be provided a student’s name, address and telephone number for recruitment purposes. Students have the right to refuse the release of one or more such designated categories by submitting a written statement to the Admissions and Records Office.

STUDENTS’ RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Citizenship: In joining the academic community, students enjoy the right of freedom to learn and share the responsibility in exercising that freedom. Students are expected to conduct themselves in ways appropriate to the educational purposes of the college.

Faculty Performance Review: Students may be asked to complete a questionnaire in each class where the professor is undergoing a performance review.

Student Rights under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA). Students have the right to:

- Inspect and review their own education records within a reasonable time after the College receives a request for access. If a student wants to review his or her record, they should contact the Vice President of Student Services for a petition. Education records include any item of information directly related to an identifiable student maintained by the District or College or required to be maintained by an employee in the performance of the employee’s duties, whether that information is recorded by handwriting, print, tapes, files, microfilm, electronically or by other means. Education records do not include directory information, information provided by a student’s parent related to financial aid or scholarships, information prepared by and that remains in the sole possession of the person who created it; certain medical records, and decisions reached as a result of disciplinary hearings. Education records are maintained by the offices that generate or receive those records and the manager of those offices is responsible for the maintenance of those records. The Admissions and Records Office at each College maintains a log of those persons who have been given access to education records as required by FERPA.

- Request an amendment of their education record if a student believes it is inaccurate or misleading. If a student feels there is an error in his or her record, the student should submit a statement to the College official responsible for the record, clearly identifying the part of the record he or she wants changed and why he or she believes it is inaccurate or misleading. That office will notify the student of their decision and advise of any appropriate appeal rights.
**STUDENT GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE**

Students may file a grievance in the event of alleged breach of students’ rights as detailed in Los Rios Community College District Board of Trustees’ policies and regulations. A grievance may be filed if the student feels discrimination has occurred based upon race, color, national origin, sex, sexual preference, age or handicap.

**Steps to Filing a Grievance:**

- Students must make a reasonable, good faith attempt within TEN (10) days to discuss the problem with the staff member involved or with his/her immediate supervisor. Failure to do so within the prescribed period of time will constitute a waiver of any right to pursue the matter further.

- If the complaint is not resolved within TEN (10) days by the immediate supervisor and the staff member involved, the student may then file a formal grievance, within FIVE (5) days of completing the informal procedure, and not later than 25 days from the date of the alleged wrongful act.

- The student must submit a Grievance Form to the Dean of Counseling and Student Services. The grievance must contain a specific statement of the alleged act of wrong-doing, the name of the person against whom the grievance is filed, the names of any witnesses, and the nature of the relief sought by the grievant (not to include the imposition of disciplinary action on an employee). Failure to file the completed grievance form within the above-specified time period shall constitute a waiver of any right to further proceedings.

- Within TEN (10) days of the receipt of the grievance, the Dean of Counseling and Student Services will determine whether the issue is grievable under the policies and regulations of the Los Rios Community College District, at which time, if the issue is grievable, a hearing will be scheduled. If it’s not grievable, the Dean will notify the student in writing that the grievance has been rejected and state the specific reason(s) for the rejection, or that the grievance was referred to the designated hearing officer. At this time, the person(s) against whom the grievance is filed shall be notified of the status of the grievance, and shall be given a copy of the formal grievance.

- Within TEN (10) days from appointment, the Hearing Officer will schedule a hearing on the grievance. All parties shall be notified by the Hearing Officer of the time and day of the hearing. If the designated time and day are not convenient for the parties, a mutually agreeable time may be set.

- The hearing will be conducted in accordance with the guidelines set forth in board policy.

- The Hearing Officer shall deliver a written decision within TEN (10) days of the conclusion of the hearing to all parties to the grievance, with copies to the Dean and Vice President for Student Services, the college President and the Vice Chancellor responsible for Student Services.

- Either party to the grievance may appeal the Hearing Officer’s decision to the Vice President for Student Services within FIVE (5) days. Such appeal must be submitted in writing and state specifically the grounds for appeal.

- Within TEN (10) days after receiving the appeal documents, the Vice President for Student Services will inform all parties to the grievance and the appropriate personnel in the District Office, in writing, of the decision. The decision of the Vice President for Student Services will be final.

For more detailed information, see Board Policies and Regulations 2412. Any questions regarding student conduct, rights and responsibilities, due process, and grievance procedures may be directed to the Dean of Counseling and Student Services.
**DRUG AND ALCOHOL FREE POLICY**

In accordance with the requirements of the U.S. Drug Free Workplace Act of 1986, the college is committed to maintaining a drug-free workplace; and, in accordance with the requirements of the Drug Free Schools and Community Act Amendment of 1989, a drug- and alcohol-free college environment for students and employees.

The unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensing, possession or use of illicit drugs and alcohol is prohibited in the workplace and college premises. Violation of this policy by students will result in disciplinary sanctions up to and including expulsion, and may include the completion of an appropriate rehabilitation program.

In addition to disciplinary sanctions, violators may be prosecuted under applicable law. Students will be informed of the health risks associated with the use of illicit drugs and the abuse of alcohol, and will be advised of the availability of drug or alcohol counseling, treatment or rehabilitation programs through the Health Services Office. Call (916) 691-7254 for more information.

**CAMPUS SECURITY: THE CLERY DISCLOSURE ACT**

The Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Crime Statistics Act, codified at 20 USC 1092 (f) as a part of the Higher Education Act of 1965, is a federal law that requires colleges and universities to disclose certain timely and annual information about campus crime and security policies. All public and private post secondary educational institutions participating in federal student aid programs are subject to it.

The law, originally enacted by Congress in 1990 as the Campus Security Act, was championed by Howard and Connie Clery after their daughter Jeanne was tragically murdered at Lehigh University in 1986. Amendments to the Act in 1998 renamed it in memory of Jeanne Clery.

The Clery Act requires all colleges and universities to publish an annual report every year by October 1st that contains 3 years worth of crime statistics and certain security policy statements including sexual assault policies which assure basic victims’ rights, the law enforcement authority of campus police and where the students should go to report crimes. CRC’s crime statistics are available at: [http://police.crc.losrios.edu/clery](http://police.crc.losrios.edu/clery)

Campus safety and security and crime prevention advice is available in the “General Policies and Information” section of “Important Information for All Students” that accompanies the class schedule: [www.crc.losrios.edu/schedule](http://www.crc.losrios.edu/schedule)

**SMOKING POLICY**

Cosumnes River College is a smoke-free campus effective August 1, 2016. No smoking, vaping, or tobacco use is allowed anywhere on campus.

**ILLEGAL DISTRIBUTION OF COPYRIGHTED MATERIALS, INCLUDING MUSIC, VIDEO AND PRINTED MATERIALS**

The colleges of the Los Rios Community College District (LRCCD), including Cosumnes River College (CRC), support the Higher Education Opportunity Act and Digital Millennium Copyright Act, which outline efforts to eliminate the illegal distribution of copyrighted material. Under the law, college administrators may be obligated to provide copyright holders with information about users of the LRCCD information network who have violated the law.

Accordingly, CRC students are prohibited from using the Los Rios Community College District (LRCCD) information network to illegally download and/or share music, video and all other copyrighted intellectual property. Be aware that illegal forms of downloading and file sharing as well as the unauthorized distribution of copyrighted materials are violations of the law and may subject you to academic sanctions from the college as well as criminal and civil penalties, including a lawsuit against you by the Recording Industry Association of America (RIAA).

In addition to being illegal, file sharing drains the LRCCD network’s bandwidth, which slows computer connections for students and employees who are using the network for legitimate academic purposes and ultimately costs the college money. LRCCD and its colleges have developed policies and consequences to ensure that students properly use the LRCCD information network and respect music and other forms of intellectual property as well as conduct responsible use of the Internet. Please review these policies at: [www.losrios.edu/legal/Policies/P-8000/P-8000.htm](http://www.losrios.edu/legal/Policies/P-8000/P-8000.htm) and especially [www.losrios.edu/legal/Policies/P-8000/P-8861.htm](http://www.losrios.edu/legal/Policies/P-8000/P-8861.htm)

There are plenty of easy, affordable ways to get music online legally. To protect their intellectual property, companies have licensed hundreds of digital partners that offer a range of legal downloading options, including download and subscription services, legitimate peer-to-peer services, video-on-demand, podcasts and CD kiosks. For a list of sources that offer legal downloading sites, access [www.riaa.com](http://www.riaa.com)

**SEXUAL ASSAULT POLICY**

Any student, faculty, or staff member who is a victim of, or is contacted regarding sexual assault or a threat of sexual assault at a college facility should notify the College Police at (916) 691-7777. Students and staff may work the WEAVE confidential advocate at CRC.

With the consent of the victim, College Police shall notify the College Health Center and Vice President for Administrative Services. The information shall be provided with sensitivity and with consideration to the personal needs of the victim.

**SEXUAL HARASSMENT**

Sexual Harassment Policy

It is the desire of the Los Rios Community College District Board of Trustees to provide for all students and employees an educational environment and work place free from sexual harassment. Sexual harassment in any situation is unacceptable and is in violation of state and federal laws and regulations. Where evidence of harassment is found, appropriate corrective action shall be taken.
Definition of Sexual Harassment
Sexual harassment means unwelcome sexual advances; requests for sexual favors; and other verbal, visual, or physical conduct of a sexual nature, made by someone from or in the work or educational setting, under any of the following conditions:

- Submission to the conduct is explicitly or implicitly made a term or a condition of an individual's employment, academic status or progress.
- Submission to, or rejection of, the conduct by the individual is used as the basis of employment or an academic decision affecting the individual.
- The conduct has the purpose or effect of having a negative impact upon the individual's work or academic performance, or of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work or educational environment.
- Submission to, or rejection of, the conduct by the individual is used as the basis for any decision affecting the individual regarding benefits and services, honors, programs, or activities available at or through the educational institution.

For the purpose of further clarification, sexual harassment includes, but is not limited to:

- Making unsolicited written, verbal, visual, or physical contact with sexual overtones. Some examples are: epithets, derogatory comments or slurs of a sexual nature, impeding or blocking movements or any physical interference with normal work, derogatory posters or cartoons.
- Continuing to express sexual interest after being informed that the interest is unwelcome. (Reciprocal attraction is not considered sexual harassment.)
- Within the work environment, engaging in explicit or implicit coercive sexual behavior which controls, influences, or affects the career, salary, and/or work environment or any other term or condition of employment within the educational environment, engaging in explicit or implicit coercive sexual behavior which controls, influences, or affects the educational opportunities, grades, and/or learning environment of the student.
- Making reprisals, threats of reprisal, or implied threats of reprisal following a negative response to a sexual advance. For example, within the work environment, either suggesting or actually withholding support for an appointment, promotion, or change of assignment; suggesting a poor performance report will be prepared; or suggesting probation will be failed. Within the educational environment, either suggesting or actually withholding grades earned or deserved; suggesting a poor performance will be prepared; or suggesting probation will be failed; or suggesting a scholarship recommendation or college application will be denied.
- Offering favors or educational or employment benefits, such as grades or promotions, favorable performance evaluations, favorable assignments, favorable duties or shifts, recommendations, reclassifications, in exchange for sexual favors.

Complaint Procedure and Impact
Any individual who believes that he/she has been sexually harassed is encouraged to follow the complaint procedures as set forth in the Los Rios Community College District Regulation (R-2423). Complaints may also be initiated by other individuals or entities, such as a family member, representative, organization, or other third party wishing to file on behalf of an individual or group alleged to have suffered unlawful discrimination or harassment. Complainants are encouraged to use the official form provided by the Chancellor's office, however, that form is not required and complaints will not be considered defective or rejected if you do not use the form. Throughout the procedures, the College President and the College/District Equity Officers will insure that confidentiality will be maintained and that due process will be followed with respect to both parties. In the case of a student it shall not affect grades, class selection, or other matters pertaining to his or her status as a student. In a situation where evidence is found that an allegation of sexual harassment is brought solely for the purpose of vexation, the appropriate disciplinary action will be taken.

Sexual harassment policy, procedural steps and forms are available from the college Equity Officer, Dean of Student Success and Equity, Learning Resource Center (916) 691-7913.

Note: Inquiries may be initiated by individuals who allege they have experienced discrimination as well as by other individuals or entities, such as a family member, representative, organization, or other third party wishing to file on behalf of an individual or group alleged to have suffered unlawful discrimination or harassment.

Any individual who believes that he/she has been discriminated against is encouraged to follow the complaint procedures as set forth in the Los Rios Community College District Regulation (R-2423). This regulation may be found at:

STUDENT RIGHT-TO-KNOW PROGRAM COMPLETION

In compliance with the Student Right-to-Know and Campus Security Act of 1990, completion and transfer rates for students attending Cosumnes River College can be found on the California Community College State Chancellor's Office Web site at http://srtk.cccco.edu/index.asp.

LOS RIOS POLICE DEPARTMENT AT CRC

The Los Rios Police Department is staffed by dedicated, professional, and community service oriented employees located at each of the four colleges. Campus Police protect the safety and security of all students, faculty, staff, visitors, and property as well as provide accurate and timely information about the security environment of the college and our surrounding community. The Los Rios Police Department is staffed with sworn police officers, college safety officers, campus security officers, dispatchers, clerks, and student assistants. Officers use foot, bike and vehicle patrols to serve the campus population and maintain high visibility on the campus. Campus Police enforce state and local laws the same as any sworn law enforcement agency and are authorized to use force, arrest, and cite anyone who violates the law.

Students may not be aware of their responsibilities and rights when they are stopped or questioned by Campus Police. If you are stopped by a College Police Officer, please remember:

- When you see the red overhead lights and/or hear the siren, remain calm and pull safely over to the side of the road.
• Remain in your vehicle unless the Officer advises otherwise and follow the requests or directives given

• The Officer may issue you a citation. If you are unsure of the reason, ask the Officer for details. Accept the citation and sign it. This is not an admission of guilt. State law mandates that if you refuse to sign, you will be arrested

These guidelines apply both on campus and in the surrounding area. Campus Police attend to numerous issues and problems, including loud and disruptive behavior, violations of the law or the standards for student behavior, and crimes. You may be approached if an Officer thinks you are in need of help, have violated rules, laws, or the college standards, or fit the description of a suspect or witness. The Officer may ask you to provide identification or proof of enrollment. Unless you are not certain that the person stopping you is an Officer or an official of the college, you are to comply with the request.

CRC students are expected to have their student ID/UTP card on them when on campus. Some students have challenged officers and resisted arrest (this is a misdemeanor) and have been subject to citation, arrest, and student disciplinary action. Campus Police are committed to campus safety and well-being and are here to support student success and development. If you have a question about procedures or a complaint about your treatment, contact the Los Rios Police Department at (916) 691-7400 and ask to speak with a supervisor.

RESOURCES FOR STUDENT CONCERNS

The following is a list of staff members who are serving as compliance officers for certain types of complaints, grievances, or disciplinary matters at CRC:

College Equity Officer Tadael Emiru
LRC Building (916) 691-7913

Serves as first level compliance officer for student and staff complaints/allegations based on ethnicity, religion, age, sex, (gender), sexual orientation, sex bias, sex stereotyping, color, or physical or mental disability as set forward in District Regulations (R-2434). Provides information about discrimination complaint procedures and forms. After initial contact, may initiate a detailed investigation and resolution or may refer certain complaints to the appropriate, specialized compliance officer.

Disciplinary Officer Shannon Dickson
Library Building (916) 691-7350

Receives and investigates referrals of student discipline and student disruptions. Makes recommendations for disciplinary action consistent with district's regulations on student conduct. Presents case to an appeals board if student appeals disciplinary decision. May work in concert with college police, student grievance officer and/or college equity officer.

Student Grievance Officer Chad Funk
Library Building (916) 691-7333

Available to students who feel they have been wronged in accordance with district regulations and wish to file a grievance. Provides grievance procedures and forms. Note: if the situation involves alleged discrimination based on a protected status, then the student should contact the College Equity Officer. Determines if issue is grievable according to district regulations and Education Code. Provides information to Vice President of Student Services, if student appeals.

Sexual Harassment Officer Tadael Emiru
LRC Building (916) 691-7913

Investigates and attempts to resolve sexual harassment complaints from students and staff as set forth in the district regulations (R-2423). Provides information about complaint procedures and forms. After initial contact, may initiate a detailed investigation and resolution or may refer certain complaints to the appropriate, specialized compliance officer.

Title IX Coordinator Kimberly McDaniel
College Center (916) 691-7326

Oversees sex and gender equity conditions for staff and students. Responds to and seeks resolution of discrimination complaints based on gender, sex, sexual harassment, and sexual assault. Works in concert with Dean of Kinesiology and Athletics, College Equity Officer, and college police. For information on filing a Title IX complaint, contact the Vice President for Student Services Office.
504 Coordinator
Shannon Dickson
Library Building
(916) 691-7350

Oversees the campus compliance with 504 Federal Regulations and Board approved policy to ensure nondiscrimination on the basis of disability. Serves as first level grievance/complaint official when discrimination on the basis of disability is alleged. Carries out the provisions of the grievance procedure and impartially investigates any complaint. For information on the process for filing a grievance, contact the Dean of Student Services and Counseling.

Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Coordinators

Shannon Dickson (for students) (916) 691-7350
Library Building

Cory Wathen (for faculty and staff) (916) 691-7252
Administration Building

Kimberly McDaniel (for students with service animals) (916) 691-7487
Administration Building

Carries out the provisions of the Americans with Disabilities Act. Ensures that students/staff applying for services under this act have proper disability verification. Oversees the campus compliance with ADA regulations.

Note: Most complaints, grievances or disciplinary matters should be resolved at the campus level. This is the quickest and most successful way of resolving issues involving the college. You are encouraged to work through the college complaint process first. Issues that are not resolved at the college or Los Rios District level may be presented via resources provided by the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office.
Courses designated for transfer to the California State University system

Courses numbered 300-499 are accepted for transfer by California State University (CSU) campuses. Although these courses are intended to meet major, general education, breadth or elective credit requirements, in some cases they may not do so. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation as you are planning the courses you plan to take at CRC.

Course Identification Numbering System (C-ID)

The Course Identification Numbering System (C-ID) is a statewide numbering system independent from the course numbers assigned by local California community colleges. A C-ID number associated with a course signifies that the course is comparable in content and scope to courses offered at other California community colleges, regardless of course title or local course number. For example, a student who completed a communications course that has the C-ID designator COMM 110, would be assured that it would be accepted in lieu of a course with the same C-ID designator at any California community college.

The C-ID numbering system is useful for students attending more than one community college, as a way to identify comparable courses, and is applicable to many of the courses that students are required to complete as preparation for transfer. However, students should always use ASSIST (www.assist.org) to confirm how each community college’s course(s) will be accepted at a specific CSU or UC for transfer credit, especially for major preparation. Because these course requirements may change, and because courses may be modified and qualified for or deleted from the C-ID database, students should always check with a counselor to determine how C-ID designated courses fit into their educational plans for transfer. The list of C-ID numbers for CRC is available on the ASSIST website (www.assist.org).

New Associate Degrees for Transfer Now Available

California Community Colleges are now offering associate degrees for transfer to the CSU. These may include Associate in Arts (AA-T) or Associate in Science (AS-T) degrees. These degrees are designed to provide streamlined pathways to CSU majors and baccalaureate degrees. In order to earn one of these degrees, students must complete 60 required semester units of CSU-transferable coursework, which includes the designated major and either the CSU GE Breadth or the IGETC requirements. Courses in the major must be completed with “C” grades or better, and an overall cumulative GPA not less than a 2.0.

California Community College students who are awarded an AA-T or AS-T degree are guaranteed admission with junior standing somewhere in the CSU system and given priority admission consideration to their local CSU campus or to a program that is deemed similar to their community college major. This priority does not guarantee admission to specific majors or campuses of the CSU. Current and prospective community college students wishing to transfer are encouraged to meet with a counselor to review their options for transfer and to develop an educational plan that best meets their goals and needs.

For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private or out-of-state), these degrees may not provide adequate preparation for upper division transfer admissions; it is critical that a student meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major they wish to pursue upon transfer, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

Students who have been awarded an AA-T or AS-T are able to complete their remaining requirements for the 120-unit baccalaureate degree at a CSU campus within 60 semester or 90 quarter units.

The following Associate Degrees for Transfer are now available and can be found on the pages of this Catalog with the same Program name:

1. Agriculture Business (AS-T)
2. Anthropology for Transfer (AA-T)
3. Art History for Transfer (AA-T)
4. Biology (AS-T)
5. Business Administration for Transfer (AS-T)
6. Communication Studies for Transfer (AA-T)
7. Early Childhood Education for Transfer (AS-T)
8. Economics for Transfer (AA-T)
9. Elementary Teacher Education for Transfer (AA-T)
10. English for Transfer (AA-T)
11. Film, Television and Electronic Media (AS-T)
12. Geography for Transfer (AA-T)
13. Geology for Transfer (AS-T)
14. History for Transfer (AA-T)
15. Journalism for Transfer (AA-T)
16. Kinesiology for Transfer (AA-T)
17. Mathematics for Transfer (AS-T)
18. Music for Transfer (AA-T)
19. Nutrition and Dietetics (AS-T)
20. Physics for Transfer (AS-T)
21. Psychology for Transfer (AA-T)
22. Sociology for Transfer (AA-T)
23. Spanish for Transfer (AA-T)
24. Studio Art for Transfer (AA-T)
25. Theatre Arts for Transfer (AA-T)

General Transfer Information

Students who plan to transfer should take courses required by the institution they are preparing to attend. For detailed requirements for a specific major and college or university, students are strongly advised to meet with a counselor regularly because major preparation and general education requirements can change from year to year.

Transferable Courses

Transferable courses can satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

Transfer Credit

Courses accepted for transfer by the University of California (UC) and/
or California State University (CSU) are listed with the course description and are identified in the “course transferable to” area.

Students who have questions regarding transferability of credits for specific courses to specific institutions should consult with a counselor.

**TRANSFERRING TO A CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY (CSU)**

Students planning to transfer to a CSU or UC should plan a program to meet the admission, lower-division major preparation, and general education requirements of the specific institution that they plan to attend. Transfer admission eligibility is based on transferable college units. Each institution has its own requirements for admission and for junior standing. To prepare for transfer, students must decide which four-year college or university they want to attend and meet with a counselor for the specific requirements to create an educational plan.

**CSU General Education-Breadth Requirements and Certification**

Students will be required to complete a minimum of 48 semester units in general education for a bachelor’s degree at a CSU. Students can complete a maximum of 39 units of general education courses at a community college; nine (9) units are upper-division courses that must be completed at the CSU.

Cosumnes River College will complete and send a GE-Breadth certification for students to the CSU of their choice, upon request, to verify completion of the 39 units of general education requirements. For full certification, all 39 units must be completed. Courses completed at other colleges/universities must be evaluated by a counselor. Please call the Counseling Center for an appointment.

**CSU Upper-Division Transfers**

Generally, applicants will qualify for admission as upper-division transfer students if they:

1. Have a grade point average of at least 2.0 (“C” or better) in all transferable units completed
2. Have completed a minimum of 60 semester or 90 quarter transferable units
3. Are in good standing at the last college or university attended
4. Have completed at least 30 semester units of college coursework with a grade of “C” or better in each course to be selected from courses in English, arts and humanities, social science, science and mathematics at a level at least equivalent to courses that meet general education requirements. The 30 units must include courses in: Oral Communication (A1), Written Communication (A2), Critical Thinking (A3), and Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning (B4).

**NOTE:** These are minimum requirements for admission to the CSU. Some specific major and university requirements may be more selective. See a counselor for more detail.

**TRANSFERRING TO OTHER 4-YEAR COLLEGES & UNIVERSITIES**

California’s fully accredited independent colleges and universities provide a host of options at undergraduate, graduate and professional levels for students planning to continue their education beyond community college.

Students who transfer to independent colleges or universities will be given academic credit for most, if not all, of their community college studies. Virtually all institutions give full credit for general education courses and usually for other courses designated for transfer by the community college.

Some colleges and universities stipulate a certain number of completed units before considering students eligible for transfer. Others do not and will accept students at any time. The requirements are outlined in the respective college catalogs, available upon request from the college’s Admissions Office. Students are urged to contact their counselors for additional information.

Consult the CRC Articulation web site for information about agreements between CRC and selected colleges/universities. The web address is: [www.crc.losrios.edu/Community/Articulation.htm](http://www.crc.losrios.edu/Community/Articulation.htm). Click on “University Articulation Agreements.” Make sure you work with your counselor as you plan for transfer.

**UC General Education Requirements and Certification**

General Education requirements are designed to give University undergraduates a broad background in all major academic disciplines. Every UC campus and school or discipline has its own general education requirement. Students have the option of completing the Interssegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC).

Completion of all the general education requirements in the IGETC will permit a student to transfer to either a University of California or California State University system without the need, after transfer, to take additional lower-division general education courses. For full IGETC Certification, the course requirements for all areas must be completed.

All courses must be completed with a “C” grade or better. Student must meet with a counselor to complete the IGETC Certification. Please call the Counseling Center for an appointment.

**UC Upper Division Transfer**

To be eligible for admission as a junior transfer student, a student must fulfill both of the following criteria:

1. Complete 60 semester (90 quarter) units of transferable college credit with a GPA of at least 2.4 (2.8 for nonresidents). No more than 14 semester (21 quarter) units may be taken Pass/No Pass (formerly Credit/No Credit).
2. Complete the following course pattern requirements, earning a grade of “C” or better in each course:
   a. Two transferable college courses (3 semester or 4-5 quarter units each) in English composition;
   b. One transferable college course (3 semester or 4-5 quarter units) in mathematical concepts and quantitative reasoning;
   c. Four transferable college courses (3 semester or 4-5 quarter units each) chosen from at least two of the following subject areas: the arts and humanities, the social and behavioral sciences, and the physical and biological sciences.

**NOTE:** These are minimum requirements for admission to the UC. Some specific major and university requirements may be more selective. See a counselor for more detail.
COSUMNES RIVER COLLEGE COURSES CERTIFIED TO MEET CSU GENERAL EDUCATION

A total of 39 units of lower division general education may be certified by Cosumnes River College. Students will be required to complete an additional 9 semester units of upper division general education course work after transfer.

It is important that students seek the aid of a counselor when selecting courses, in an effort to ensure proper completion of the general education requirements for an Associates Degree in a specific Major, as well as certification of completion of CSU GE and Breadth requirements.

A. COMMUNICATION IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CRITICAL THINKING

9 units to include one course from A1, one course from A2 and one course from A3:

A1. Oral Communication
   COMM 301, 331, 361

A2. Written Communication
   ENGWR 300, 480; ESLW 340; HONOR 375

A3. Critical Thinking
   COMM 311, 315; ENGRD 310; ENGWR 301, 302; PHIL 300, 320, 325; SOC 305

B. PHYSICAL UNIVERSE AND ITS LIFE FORMS

Minimum of 9 units, with at least 3 units from the Physical Science category, 3 units from the Life Science category and 3 units from the Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning category, and at least one course containing a laboratory from (B1) or (B2).

(Courses with single * indicate a laboratory only course; courses with double ** indicate a lecture and laboratory course.)

B1. PHYSICAL SCIENCE

B2. LIFE SCIENCE

B3. THE LABORATORY ACTIVITY courses marked with * may be used to satisfy the laboratory requirement only when the corresponding lecture course is also taken (e.g., ANTH 301* with ANTH 300; ASTR 400* with ASTR 300)

B4. MATHEMATICS/QUANTITATIVE REASONING
   ECON 310; MATH 300, 310, 335, 341, 343, 350, 351, 370, 400, 401, 402, 410, 420; PSYC 330; STAT 300

C. ARTS, LITERATURE, PHILOSOPHY AND FOREIGN LANGUAGE

Minimum of 9 units to include at least one course from the Arts category (C1) and one course from the Humanities category (C2).

C1. ARTS (Arts, Dance, Music, Theater)
   ARCH 310, 332; ART 300, 302, 304, 305, 312, 320, 323, 324, 327, 328, 361, 370, 372, 430; ARTH 300, 303, 307, 309, 311, 312, 324, 325, 328, 332, 333; ARTPH 301; RMS 300, 305, 309; MUFHL 300, 308, 310, 311, 315, 321, 330, 400; MUVI 310, 311, 340, 341, 350, 351, 370, 371, 495; MUP 310, 320, 350, 357, 360; MUSM 370; PHOTO 301, 420; RTVF 305, 378; TA 300, 302, 303, 305, 306, 350, 361, 401

C2. HUMANITIES (Literature, Philosophy, Foreign Language)
   ARTH 328, 333; ENG 400, 410, 480; ENGLT 303, 310, 311, 320, 331, 336, 340, 341, 343, 345, 360, 370, 402, 406, 434; ENGWR 301; FMS 488; GEOG 481; HIST 364, 365, 380; HONOR 350, 360 (must have 3 units), 364, 382; HUM 300, 301, 310, 320, 324, 331, 332, 484, 486 (must have 3 units), 314, 321, 331, 338, 350, 352, 356, DEAF 315, 316; SPAN 401, 402, 411, 412, 415, 420, 425, 426, 427; VIET 401, 402, 411, 412

D. SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INSTITUTIONS AND BEHAVIOR, HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

Minimum of 9 units

AGB 321; ANTH 310, 313, 316, 323, 324, 331, 332, 334, 341, 374; BUS 330, 345; COMM 325, 341, 363, 480, DEAF 351; ECE 312, 314; ECON 300, 302, 304, 306; GEOG 300, 310, 320, 322, 481; HIST 301, 302, 307, 308, 312, 313, 314, 320, 321, 331, 344, 360, 364, 365, 370, 371, 373, 380; HONOR 340, 370 (must have 3 units), 382; HUM 484; JOUR 310, 320; PHIL 360; POLS 301, 302, 304, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 317, 318, 319, 320, 324, 380; PSYC 300, 312, 320, 335, 340, 368, 371, RTVF 300; SOCSOC 300, 320, 325, 330, 480 (must have 3 units); SOC 300, 301, 305, 310, 321, 341; TA 306

E. LIFE LONG UNDERSTANDING AND SELF-DEVELOPMENT

Minimum of 3 units selected from the following courses:

COMM 321; ECE 312, 314; ENGED 320; FCS 322, 324; FTNS 324; HCD 310; HEED 300, 350; HSER 302; INDIS 313; KINES 300; NUTR 300; PSYC 340, 356, 371; SOC 310

Physical Education activity (one course) with one of the following prefixes: ADAPT, DANCE, FTNS, PACT, TMAct, SPORT

The Life-Long Understanding and Self-Development requirement may be fulfilled through Military Service Credit (Honorable Discharge) with minimum of one (1) year active duty service. Submit copy of DD214 to the Admissions Office.

CSU GRADUATION REQUIREMENT:
US HISTORY, CONSTITUTION, AND AMERICAN IDEALS.

NOTE: The CSU requires students to fulfill this requirement prior to completion of a BA or BS degree, and it can be completed at CRC by completion of one of the two 6-unit patterns:

A. One course from HIST 312, 313, 320, 321, 331, or 371, paired with POLS 301

B. One course from HIST 312 or 320, paired with one course from HIST 313, 314, 321, or POLS 304.

Completion of this requirement may double-count for 6 of the 9 units in Area D. See a Counselor to determine the best way for you to fulfill CSU-GE Category D.

NOTE: Courses listed in more than one GE area can only be used to fulfill a single area.

The courses listed here are accurate as of the date of publication of the 2017–2018 Catalog, but are subject to change. Contact or visit the CRC Counseling Center for updated information.
Completion of all of the requirements in the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) will permit a student to transfer from a community college to a campus in either the CSU or UC system without the need, after transfer, to take additional lower-division, general education courses to satisfy campus general education requirements.

The course requirements for all areas must be completed before the IGETC can be fully certified. Each course must be completed with a grade of “C” or better.

**AREA 1 – ENGLISH COMMUNICATION**

- **CSU** Three courses required, one from each group below.
- **UC** Two courses required, one each from Area 1A and Area 1B

**AREA 1A: English Composition** (one course required), ENGWR 300, 480*, HONOR 375

**AREA 1B: Critical Thinking - English Composition** (one course required); COMM 311, 315; ENGW 301, 302;

**AREA 1C: Oral Communication - CSU ONLY** (one course required) COMM 301, 331*, 361*

**AREA 2 – MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS AND QUANTITATIVE REASONING**

- **ECON 310; MATH 300, 341*, 350*, 370*, 400*, 401*, 402*, 410; PSYC 330*; STAT 300**

**AREA 3 – ARTS AND HUMANITIES**

At least 3 courses with at least one from the Arts and one from the Humanities.

9 semester units

**3A ARTS**

ARTH 300, 303, 307, 309, 311, 312, 324, 325, 326, 328, 332, 333; ARTPH 342; FMS 300, 305*, 320; MUFHL 300*, 308, 310, 311, 315, 321, 330, 400; PHOTO 420; RTVF 305*; TA 300, 302, 303, 305, 306

**3B HUMANITIES**:

ARTH 328, 333; ENGLT 303, 310, 311, 320, 321, 330, 336, 340, 341, 343, 345, 360, 402; ENGW 301; FMS 488*; GEOG 481*; HIST 364, 365, 380; HONOR 350*, 364, 382*; HUM 300, 301, 310, 320, 324, 331, 332, 484*; PHIL 300, 304, 310, 330, 331, 338, 350, 352, 356, 360; DEAF 316; SPAN 411, 412, 413, 415, 425, 426, 427; VIET 411, 412

**AREA 4 – Social and Behavioral Sciences**

At least 3 courses from at least two disciplines, 9 semester units required

- ANTH 310, 313, 316, 323, 324, 331, 332, 334, 341, 374; BUS 345; COMM 325*, 480; EDEF 351; ECE 312*, 314*; ECON 300, 302, 304, 306; ETHNS 300, 320, 330, 340; GEOG 302, 310, 320, 322, 481*; HIST 301, 302, 307, 308, 312*, 313*, 314*, 320+, 321+, 321+, 321*, 344, 360, 364, 365, 370, 371+, 373, 380; HONOR 340*, 382*; HUM 484*; JOUR 310*, 320; POLS 301+, 302, 304, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 317, 318, 319, 320, 324, 380; PSYC 300, 320, 335, 340, 356, 368, 371; RTVF 300*; SOCSC 300, 320, 325, 330; SOC 300, 301, 310, 321, 341; TA 306; POLS 380

- CSU Campuses have discretion to allow these courses to “double count” for Area 4 credit and the CSU U.S. History, Constitution, and American Ideals requirement. Please see your counselor for further information.

**AREA 5 – Physical and Biological Sciences**

2 courses required, one Physical Science course and one Biological Science course, at least one must include a laboratory.

7-9 semester units

**5A PHYSICAL SCIENCE**

ASTR 300, 400(L); CHEM 305(L)*, 306(L)*, 309(L)*, 321, 322(L), 400(L), 401(L)*, 420(L), 421(L)*; GEOG 300, 301(L), 306; GEOL 300*, 301(L)*, 305*, 306(L)*, 310*, 311(L)*, 330; HORT 302(L)*, PHY 310*, 350(L)*, 360(L)*, 370(L)*, 380(L)*, 411(L)*, 421(L)*, 431(L)*; PLTS 310(L)

**5B BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE**

ANTH 300, 301(L), 303; BIOL 300*, 307(L), 301(L)*, 342, 351, 352, 400(L), 410(L), 420(L), 430(L), 431(L), 440(L), 462*; GEOG 305, PSYC 312(L)

(L) Courses designated with an (L) are Lab Courses

**Area 6 – Language other than English**

**UC Requirement only (0-4 units)**

One course (4 semester units) DEAF 310, 312, 314, 316. Spanish 401, 402, 411*, 412; 413*; Vietnamese 401, 402, 411*, 412

or

Completion of two years of the same foreign language in high school with “C” or better

**CSU Graduation Requirement in U.S. History, Constitution, and American Ideals (not required to complete IGETC)**

1) POLS 301 paired with one course from HIST 312*, 313*, 320*, 321*, 331, or 371;
2) HIST 312* or 320* paired with one from HIST 313*, 314, 321* or POLS 304

Note: Effective beginning Fall 2005, junior and senior transfers may be admitted to CSU campuses with a grade point average of 2.0 in 60 transferable semester units, completion of a minimum of 30 semester units from CSU-GE Breadth (see preceding page), or completion of all IGETC requirements with grades of “C,” “Pass” (“P”), or “Credit” (“Cr”) or better. Transfer students are highly encouraged to see a counselor every semester in preparation for transfer.

*Courses designated with an asterisk have limited transfer credit. Courses listed in more than one GE area can only be used to fulfill a single area. If you are planning to take any of these courses, you should meet with a Counselor to discuss the limitations on transfer credit.

Make sure you meet with a Counselor to identify how to best meet your General Education transfer requirements.

The courses listed here are accurate as of the date of publication of the 2017–2018 Catalog, but are subject to change. Contact or visit the CRC Counseling Center for updated information.
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

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University of California (UC) Course Limitations

What follows is a list of limitations set by the UC on courses that will be accepted for transfer.

Architectural Design Technology Courses (ADT)
(Formerly Drafting Technology)
ADT 312 and 314 combined: maximum transferable credit is one course

Architecture Courses (ARCH)
Any of the following courses for a maximum of eighteen (18) transfer units can be transferred to the UC, Berkeley College of Environmental Design Programs: ARCH 300, 310, 320, 330 and 332

Biology Courses (BIOL)
1. BIOL 300, 307 and 310 combined: maximum transfer credit is one course;
2. No credit for BIOL 300 and 307 if taken after BIOL 400, 420, 430, or 431;
3. No credit for BIOL 310 if taken after BIOL 400
4. No transfer credit for BIOL 462, if taken after BIOL 400

Chemistry Courses (CHEM)
1. CHEM 300 (no credit for 300 if taken after 305)
2. CHEM 305, 306, and 400, 401 combined: maximum transfer credit is one series*
3. No transfer credit for CHEM 305 if taken after CHEM 400

Communication Studies Courses (COMM)
COMM 325, 331, 361 combined: maximum transfer credit is one course

Experimental Offering (499)
See “Variable Topics”

English – Creative Writing Courses (ENGCW)
ENGCW 400, 410, 420, or 430 combined: maximum transfer credit is two courses

English as a Second Language
ESL 325, ESLW 320, 325, 340: any or all of these courses combined: maximum credit, 8 units

Geology Courses (GEOL)
No transfer credit for GEOL 305 or 306, if taken after GEOL 300, 301, 310 or 311

History Courses (HIST)
1. HIST 312 and 320 combined: maximum transfer credit is one course
2. HIST 313 and 321 combined: maximum transfer credit is one course

Honors Courses (HONOR)
Duplicate credit will not be awarded for both the honors and regular versions of a course. Credit awarded for first course completed with a grade of C or better.

Horticulture Courses (HORT)
HORT 305 and 306 combined: maximum transfer credit is one course

Independent Studies (495)
See “Variable Topics”

Library
Library 318 and 325 combined: maximum transfer credit, is one course

Math Courses (MATH)
1. MATH 350, 351, 400, 401, and 402 combined: maximum transfer credit of one series*
2. MATH 341, 350 and 400 combined: maximum transfer credit is one course

Music Fundamentals, History & Literature Courses (MUFHL)
MUFHL 300 and 321 combined: maximum transfer credit, is one course

Physical Education Courses (excludes Physical Education Theory courses) A maximum of four (4) semester units of credit can be transferred for all physical education activity courses, which include Adapted Physical Education (ADAPT), Fitness (FITNS), Physical Education Personal Activities (FACT), Physical Education Sports (SPORT), and Physical Education Team Activities (TMACT)

Physics Courses (PHYS)
1. No credit for PHYS 310 if taken after PHYS 350, 360, 370, 380, 411, 421 or 431
2. PHYS 350, 360, 370, 380, 411, 421, 431 combined: maximum transfer credit of one series*; deduct credit for duplication of topics

Psychology Courses (PSYC)
PSYC 330 and STAT 300 combined: maximum transfer credit is one course

Spanish Courses (SPAN)
SPAN 402 and 413 combined: maximum transfer credit is one course

Special Topics (494)
See “Variable Topics”

Statistic Courses (STAT)
STAT 300 and PSYC 330 combined: maximum transfer credit is one course

*series is defined as a course sequence of two or more courses, for example Chemistry 305 and Chemistry 306 or Physics 411, 421, 431.

Variable Topics
These courses are also called “Independent Studies”, “Special Studies”, “Special Topics”, “Field Work”, etc. Credit for variable topics courses is given only after a review of the scope and content of the course by the enrolling UC campus. This usually occurs after transfer and may require recommendations from faculty. Information about internships may also be presented for review, but credit for internships rarely transfers to UC. UC does not grant credit for variable topics courses in Journalism, Photography, Health, Business Administration, Architecture, or Library Departments.
ACADEMIC PROGRAMS OF STUDY

2017–2018 Cosumnes River College
Degrees and Certificates

Requirements are identified for each vocational and general education program and, for most, a course sequence is suggested. The courses required in a program must all be completed to earn the degree or certificate, regardless of the order in which they are completed.

Degree and Certificate Residency Requirements
Students must meet the Los Rios Board residency requirement of 12 units at Cosumnes River College to earn a CRC degree or certificate. To meet the residency requirements in the case of certificates that are less than twelve units, students must take the number required in the certificate at CRC. As long as the units are degree or transfer applicable, they do not all necessarily have to be the specific units required in the award.

Note to Students Interested in Transfer
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a baccalaureate degree, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

DEGREES
CRC offers Associate in Arts (A.A.), Associate in Arts for Transfer (A.A.T.), Associate in Science (A.S.), and Associate in Science for Transfer (A.S.T.) degrees. Students planning to graduate with an Associate Degree must complete all of the required courses for the major, fulfill general education requirements and complete a sufficient number of electives to meet a minimum of 60 degree-applicable units. Program Degree options are:

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Description of Courses

COURSE NUMBERING SYSTEM

Cosumnes River College adopted a new standardized course numbering system in 2003-2004 which is described below. The numbers are designed to provide students with general information regarding the focus and intent of courses.

Numbering  Designation
1 - 99 Courses numbered 1 through 99 are credit courses that are considered developmental or basic skills and are not acceptable for the associate degree or transfer credit.
100 - 299 Courses numbered 100 through 299 are college level, generally nontransfer courses applicable to the associate degree and/or upgrading career Technical Education for working professionals.
300 - 499 Courses numbered 300 through 499 are accepted for transfer by state colleges and universities and are intended to meet major, general education, breadth, or elective credit requirements.
1000 The 1000 number is used for non-credit supervised tutoring.

What are Prerequisites, Corequisites, & Advisories

It is the intent of Cosumnes River College to guide students into courses in which they will have the greatest possibility for academic success. Therefore, you will find courses which have prerequisites, corequisites or advisories in their description. The definitions for prerequisites, corequisites and advisories on recommended preparation are:

a) A “Prerequisite” is a course that a student is required to have successfully completed (with a “C” or better) in order to demonstrate current readiness for enrollment in a course or educational program.

b) A “Corequisite” is a course that a student is required to simultaneously take in order to enroll in the course.

c) An “Advisory or recommended preparation” means that the student is advised but not required to possess a pre/corequisite class or skill level to enroll in the course.

How to demonstrate that you have met the prerequisite:

To demonstrate that you have met the prerequisite, be prepared at the first class meeting to provide either an unofficial transcript showing the appropriate course work or a copy of the appropriate certificate of completion or license.

Some prerequisites include the phrase “or equivalent.” This phrase is used to encourage students who have gained the prerequisite skills through other experiences to discuss proper course placement with a counselor.

PREREQUISITE CHALLENGE PROCEDURE FOR STUDENTS

If you feel that you can meet the requirements, or one of the conditions below exists, then you can challenge a prerequisite.

A Prerequisite Challenge Form can be obtained from the Counseling Office or any instructional area office. The form will explain procedures. Criteria for challenging a course are:

1) You have knowledge or ability to succeed in the course without the prerequisite.

2) The course which provides the prerequisite is not readily available.

3) You believe that the prerequisite is discriminatory or being applied in that manner.

4) You believe that the prerequisite was established in violation of regulations and/or the established district-approved policy and procedures.

Once you have completed the challenge procedure, your challenge will be reviewed by a Prerequisite Challenge Committee. You will be informed, in writing, of the committee’s determination within five (5) instructional working days.
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Cross-Listed Courses

When a course is listed under two different departments in the catalog, the course is referred to as “cross-listed.” The cross-listed course has identical content under both departments’ catalog listing. If two courses are cross-listed, a student cannot earn credit for both. The student must choose one of the courses to enroll in. Students who are not sure which course of the two courses they should enroll in are encouraged to consult with their counselor.

When a cross-listed course is repeatable, the course may be taken (under either name) the total number of times stated in the catalog descriptions of the cross-listed course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cross-Listed Courses</th>
<th>Articulation Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARTPH 301 = PHOTO 301 Beginning Photography</td>
<td>ETHNS 320 = SOCSC 320 Socio-Cultural, Economic and Political Experience of the African-American</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTPH 310 = PHOTO 310 Intermediate Photography</td>
<td>ETHNS 330 = SOCSC 325 Asian Experience in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTPH 314 = PHOTO 360 Large Format Photography</td>
<td>ETHNS 340 = SOCSC 330 Mexican-Americans in the United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTPH 322 = PHOTO 320 Color Photography</td>
<td>FMS 305 = RTVF 305 Film History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTPH 340 = PHOTO 365 Alternative Process Photography</td>
<td>FMS 488 = HONOR 350 Honors Seminar: Introduction to Critical Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTPH 341 = PHOTO 366 Advanced Alternative Process Photography</td>
<td>FMS 489 = HONOR 352 Honors Seminar: The Films of Alfred Hitchcock</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTPH 342 = PHOTO 420 History of Photography</td>
<td>GEOG 481 = HONOR 382 = HUM 484 Honors Seminar: Nature and Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 485 = HONOR 385 Honors Seminar in Genetics</td>
<td>GEOG 482 = HONOR 384 Honors Seminar in Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 320 = ECON 320 Concepts in Personal Finance</td>
<td>HEED 350 = KINES 301 Personal Wellness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 480 = HONOR 320 Honors Seminar in Business</td>
<td>HONOR 320 = BUS 480 Honors Seminar in Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISA 330 = JOUR 335 Desktop Publishing / Introduction to Desktop Publishing</td>
<td>HONOR 340 = COMM 480 Honors Seminar: Political Campaign Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISC 302 = JOUR 330 Computer Familiarization</td>
<td>HONOR 341 = COMM 315 Persuasion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 315 = HONOR 341 Honor Seminar: Persuasion within Social Issues</td>
<td>HONOR 350 = FMS 488 Honors Seminar: Introduction to Critical Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 480 = HONOR 340 Honors Seminar: Political Campaign Communication</td>
<td>HONOR 352 = FMS 489 Honors Seminar: The Films of Alfred Hitchcock</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 320 = BUS 320 Concepts in Personal Finance</td>
<td>HONOR 360 = HUM 486 Honors Seminar in Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGLT 488 = HONOR 378 Literature Adapted into Film</td>
<td>HONOR 370 = SOCSC 480 Honors Seminar in Social Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGRD 19 = ENGW 42 Foundations of Reading and Writing Improvement</td>
<td>HONOR 375 = ENGW 480 Honors College Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGRD 59 = ENGW 58 Writing Development with Reading</td>
<td>HONOR 378 = ENGW 488 Literature Adapted into Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGW 42 = ENGW 19 Foundations of Reading and Writing Improvement</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGW 58 = ENGW 59 Reading Development with Writing</td>
<td>HONOR 384 = GEOG 482 Honors Seminar in Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGW 330 = JOUR 340 Writing for Publication</td>
<td>HONOR 385 = BIOL 485 Honors Seminar in Genetics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGW 480 = HONOR 375 Honors College Composition</td>
<td>HONOR 391 = MATH 483 Honors Seminar in Mathematics: Introduction to Mathematical Proof</td>
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<tr>
<td>ETHNS 300 = SOCSC 300 Introduction to Ethnic Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course</td>
<td>Equivalent Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>HONOR 392</td>
<td>MATH 484 Honors Seminar in Mathematics: Topics in Number Theory</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 302</td>
<td>PLTS 310 Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 303</td>
<td>PLTS 332 Integrated Pest Management</td>
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<tr>
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<td>HUM 486</td>
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<tr>
<td>JOUR 310</td>
<td>RTVF 300 Mass Media and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 330</td>
<td>CISC 302 Computer Familiarization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 335</td>
<td>CISA 330 Introduction to Desktop Publishing</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKT 314</td>
<td>RTVF 376 Advertising</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHOTO 301</td>
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<td>MKT 314 Advertising</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF 378</td>
<td>TA 356 Acting for the Camera / Acting for the Camera</td>
</tr>
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<td>SOCSC 480</td>
<td>HONOR 370 Honors Seminar in Social Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF 378</td>
<td>TA 356 Acting for the Camera / Acting for the Camera</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Cross-Referenced Courses

Some courses are not identical in content but have a significant overlap of content. These courses are referred to as “cross-referenced.” Typically, one of the courses contains the entire content of the other course(s). See detailed note by each set of cross-referenced courses listed below.

1. **BUSTEC 306, Computer Keyboarding:**
   - BUSTEC 302, Computer Keyboarding
   - BUSTEC 303, Computer Keyboard Formatting
   (BUSTEC 306 is not open to students who have received credit for BUSTEC 302 and 303.)

2. **GEOL 305, Earth Science:**
   - GEOL 300, Physical Geology
   - GEOL 310, Historical Geology
   (GEOL 305 is not open to students who have received credit for GEOL 300 or GEOL 310.)

3. **GEOL 306, Earth Science Laboratory:**
   - GEOL 300, Physical Geology
   - GEOL 301, Physical Geology Laboratory
   (GEOL 306 is not open to students who have received credit for GEOL 300 or GEOL 301.)

4. **HONOR 341, Persuasion within Social Issues:**
   - COMM 315, Persuasion
NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. The A.A. in Business Administration degree listed under the Business Program in this Catalog provides the lower division courses that are required for a baccalaureate degree in business, regardless of the area of emphasis. The CRC Associate Degree in Accounting is designed for students wishing to seek employment instead of transfer upon its completion.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.—Accounting

CERTIFICATES OF ACHIEVEMENT
Accounting
Accounting, Advanced
Accounting Clerk
Accounting, Taxation

Program Description
This program provides training for entry-level employment in private industry, government accounting or for self-employment as a provider of computer-based bookkeeping and/or tax services. In addition, those individuals already employed in accounting can work toward career advancement by taking additional courses. Generally, employment in this specialization also requires proficiency in computer applications and good communication skills.

Career Opportunities
Accounting Clerk
Accountant Trainee
Bank Employee/Examiner
Cost Accountant
Revenue Agent (FTB/IRS)

Bookkeeper for:
Accounts Receivable
General Ledger

Accounting Technician
Auditor
Certified Public Accountant
Insurance Employment
Tax Preparer

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• A traditional course of study in Accounting Fundamentals, Financial Reporting, Managerial Analytical Techniques, State and Federal Income Taxation, Cost Accounting, and Auditing
• State-of-the-art software and equipment to provide computerized accounting training
• Internships, work experience with local employers for college units, job shadowing, guest speakers from the accounting industry, field trips to accounting offices
• A lab with tutorial assistance

DEGREE
A.A.—Accounting
CODE #1001

REQUIRED PROGRAM .................................................. UNITS
Business Core:
ACCT 301 Financial Accounting ........................................ 4
ACCT 311 Managerial Accounting .................................... 4
ACCT 341 Computerized Accounting............................... 2
BUS 340 Business Law (3) .............................................
or 1BUS345 Law and Society (3) ................................. 3
ACCT 103 Intermediate Accounting - Part I ..................... 4
ACCT 104 Intermediate Accounting - Part II .................... 4
ACCT 111 Cost Accounting ............................................. 3
A minimum of four (4) units from the following: .......... 4
CISA 315 Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
CISA 316 Intermediate Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management (1)
CISA 321 Intermediate Database Management (1)
A minimum of seven (7) units from the following: ........ 7
ACCT 107 Auditing (3)
ACCT 121 Payroll Accounting (3)
ACCT 125 Federal and State Individual Taxation (4)
ACCT 128 Taxation of Corporations, Partnerships, Estates, and Trusts (4)
ACCT 153 Governmental Accounting (3)
ACCT 498 Work Experience in Accounting (1-4)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ........................................ 35
DEGREES TOTAL INCLUDING GE ................................. 60

Associate Degree
The Accounting Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Accounting
CODE #1001

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................. UNITS
ACCT 107 Auditing................................................. 3
ACCT 111 Cost Accounting........................................ 3
ACCT 301 Financial Accounting.............................. 4
ACCT 311 Managerial Accounting............................ 4
ACCT 341 Computerized Accounting.......................... 2
BUS 340 Business Law........................................... 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED......................................... 19

1 Business 341 recommended for students intending to enter public accounting professions.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Accounting, Advanced
CODE #1004

This program is designed for a student who wishes to develop advanced levels of accounting skills, but not earn a degree. These requirements match the major requirements of the Accounting Degree, but do not include General Education.

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................. UNITS
ACCT 301 Financial Accounting.............................. 4
ACCT 311 Managerial Accounting............................ 4
ACCT 341 Computerized Accounting.......................... 2
BUS 340 Business Law........................................... 3
or BUS345  Law and Society (3)................................. 3
ACCT 104 Intermediate Accounting - Part II................. 4
ACCT 111 Cost Accounting...................................... 3
A minimum of 4 units from the following:.................... 4
CISA 315 Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
CISA 316 Intermediate Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management (1)
A minimum of 7 units from the following:.................... 7
ACCT 107 Auditing (3)
ACCT 121 Payroll Accounting (3)
ACCT 125 Federal and State Individual Taxation (4)
ACCT 128 Taxation of Corporations, Partnerships, Estates, and Trusts (4)
ACCT 153 Governmental Accounting (3)
ACCT 498 Work Experience in Accounting (1-4)
CISA 321 Intermediate Database Management (1)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED......................................... 35

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Accounting Clerk
CODE #1419

This Certificate is designed to provide the skills necessary for clerical level positions within an Accounting environment. These positions support Accounting professionals and para-professional positions.

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................. UNITS
ACCT 101 Fundamentals of College Accounting (3)
or ACCT 301 Financial Accounting (4)
ACCT 341 Computerized Accounting.......................... 2
ACCT 121 Payroll Accounting................................... 3
CISA 315 Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
CISA 305 Beginning Word Processing........................ 2
BUS 310 Business Communications (3)
or ENGWR 301 College Composition and Literature (3)
A minimum of 5 units from the following:.................... 5
BUSTEC 101 Computer Keyboarding: 10-Key (1)
BUSTEC 302 Computer-Keyboarding (2)
BUS 105 Business Mathematics (3)
CISA 316 Intermediate Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management (1)
ACCT 498 Work Experience in Accounting (1-4)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED......................................... 20-21

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Accounting, Taxation
CODE #1495

This certificate acknowledges student achievement and proficiency in preparing and reviewing the income tax returns of individuals and business entities together with an understanding of necessary federal and state tax administration compliance requirements that are necessary in the policies of the Internal Revenue Service and the Franchise Tax Board.

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................. UNITS
ACCT 301 Financial Accounting.............................. 4
ACCT 341 Computerized Accounting.......................... 2
ACCT 121 Payroll Accounting................................... 3
ACCT 125 Federal and State Individual Taxation............ 4
ACCT 128 Taxation of Corporations, Partnerships, Estates, and Trusts.......................... 4
ACCT 160 Volunteer Income Tax Assistance.................. 2
A minimum of 2 units from the following:.................... 2
CISA 315 Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
CISA 316 Intermediate Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management (1)
CISA 321 Intermediate Database Management (1)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED......................................... 21
ACCOUNTING (ACCT)

ACCT 101
Fundamentals of College Accounting  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b)
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course emphasizes a practical approach to the use of accounts, journals, ledgers, and financial statements. The course is recommended for students who intend to seek employment in a small service or merchandising business and is an excellent preparation course for further study in accounting and business.

ACCT 103
Intermediate Accounting - Part I  4 Units
Prerequisite: ACCT 301 with a grade of "C" or better
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course provides a continuing study of the measurement and reporting of the results of operations and the financial condition of profit-directed business entities. Special emphasis will be given to the valuation of assets using both the Financial Accounting Standards (FASB) and International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as authority. This course is not intended for transfer to a four-year college.

ACCT 104
Intermediate Accounting - Part II  4 Units
Prerequisite: ACCT 103 with a grade of "C" or better
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course is a continuing study of the measurement and reporting of the results of operations and the financial position of business entities. An emphasis is placed on accounting for investments, stockholder's equity, long-term liabilities, leases and income taxes. This course is not intended for transfer to a four-year college.

ACCT 107
Auditing  3 Units
Prerequisite: ACCT 301 with a grade of "C" or better
Advisory: ACCT 103
Hours: 54 hours LEC
The course focuses on procedures and practices used in the verification of financial statement balances and accounting records. External auditing functions are emphasized. The types of audits and auditing occupations, as well as the legal liabilities of the auditor are discussed.

ACCT 111
Cost Accounting  3 Units
Prerequisite: ACCT 301 with a grade of "C" or better
Advisory: ACCT 311
Enrollment Limitation: Upon entering this course, ACCT 111, the student should be able to (a) analyze the flow of costs to the Income Statement and Balance Sheet, (b) prepare entries for inventories associated with various types of firms including manufacturing, (c) classify costs, and (d) prepare and interpret financial statements under varying cost assumptions.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to cost accounting methods, including job order, process and standard cost systems. Special attention will be given to management uses of cost accounting. This course is not intended for transfer to a four-year college.

ACCT 121
Payroll Accounting  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ACCT 101
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is a study of payroll and personnel records, procedures and regulations. The course will include a study of the various California and Federal laws pertaining to the computation of earnings and withholdings. Payroll tax payment requirements and preparation of the employer’s California and Federal payroll tax reports will be included. A comprehensive simulation project will be completed as part of the course. The project will include one quarterly payroll reporting cycle.

ACCT 125
Federal and State Individual Taxation  4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ACCT 101 and 301
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course is a study of basic Federal and State Income Tax regulations with an emphasis on the skills necessary for the preparation of individual income tax returns. Included are filing requirements, determination of taxable income, allowable deductions, tax computation, tax credits, other taxes, payment methods, and audit procedures.
This course is a California Tax Education Council (CTEC) qualifying education course, and is offered to members of the community to enable them to become registered tax return preparers (CRTP) in the state of California.

ACCT 128
Taxation of Corporations, Partnerships, Estates, and Trusts  4 Units
Prerequisite: ACCT 125 with a grade of "C" or better
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course provides a continuing study of federal and state income tax compliance with an emphasis on the taxation of business entities including corporations, partnerships, limited liability companies, S corporations, estates and fiduciary trusts. Included is coverage of related party transactions, filing requirements, differences in book and taxable income, tax computation, available credits, tax elections, and working with the Internal Revenue Service on tax administration matters. This course is designed for persons seeking civil service advancement, those who are currently or will be involved with company accounting operations, and persons engaged in tax preparation. It is recommended for accounting majors.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Prerequisite/Advisory Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 153</td>
<td>Governmental Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisite: ACCT 301 with a grade of “C” or better</td>
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<td>Hours: 54 hours LEC</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course covers accounting and financial reporting for governmental units and institutions with emphasis on the principles of fund accounting and the comprehensive annual financial report as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Additional topics include governmental budgeting and budgetary controls.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 160</td>
<td>Volunteer Income Tax Assistance</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Prerequisite: None. Advisory: ACCT 125; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This hands-on course provides training and a service learning opportunity in the preparation of federal and California individual income tax returns. After successfully completing 18 hours of IRS-approved training and passing the IRS individual income tax exam, the student volunteer will provide a minimum of 54 hours of free tax assistance to community clients who meet qualifying criteria for the service as set by the IRS. This course is intended for the volunteer who will assist individual and family taxpayers with basic tax concerns.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 161</td>
<td>Volunteer Income Tax Assistance II</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Prerequisite: ACCT 160 with a grade of “C” or better</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This hands-on course provides training and a service learning opportunity in the preparation of federal and California individual income tax returns. After successfully completing 18 hours of IRS-approved training and passing the IRS individual income tax exams, the student volunteer will provide a minimum of 54 hours of free tax assistance to community clients who meet qualifying criteria for the service as set by the IRS. This course covers the Advanced level which is intended for the volunteer who will assist individual and family taxpayers with more complex tax concerns.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 162</td>
<td>Volunteer Income Tax Assistance III</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Prerequisite: ACCT 161 with a grade of “C” or better</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This hands-on course provides training and a service learning opportunity in the preparation of federal and California individual income tax returns. After successfully completing 18 hours of IRS-approved training and passing the IRS individual income tax exams, the student volunteer will provide a minimum of 54 hours of free tax assistance to community clients who meet qualifying criteria for the service as set by the IRS. This course covers tax law that pertains to military tax situations and situations involving rental properties and moving expenses. This level prepares the student to assist taxpayers not only across the full VITA spectrum but adds the additional assistance to military personnel and those taxpayers that own a rental property.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 163</td>
<td>Volunteer Income Tax Assistance IV</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Prerequisite: ACCT 162 with a grade of “C” or better</td>
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<td>Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB</td>
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<td>This hands-on course provides training and a service learning opportunity in the preparation of federal and California individual income tax returns. After successfully completing 18 hours of IRS-approved training and passing the IRS individual income tax exams, the student volunteer will provide a minimum of 54 hours of free tax assistance to community clients who meet qualifying criteria for the service as set by the IRS. This course covers the Advanced level which is intended for the volunteer who will assist individual and family taxpayers with more complex tax concerns.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 295</td>
<td>Independent Studies in Accounting</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Prerequisite: None.</td>
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<td>Hours: 54-162 hours LAB</td>
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<td>An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 299</td>
<td>Experimental Offering in Accounting</td>
<td>.5-4</td>
<td>Prerequisite: None</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 301</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Prerequisite: None. Advisory: ACCT 101, BUS 105, MATH 120, or MATH 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Transferable to UC/CSU</td>
<td>Hours: 72 hours LEC</td>
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<td>This is the study of accounting as an information system. Emphasis is given to understanding the nature and purpose of accounting and its function in business. The principles and concepts underlying transaction analysis and recording: financial statement preparation, disclosures, and analysis; and ethical issues are addressed. The course includes units on inventories, internal control, cash and cash flows, receivables, fixed and intangible assets, current and long-term liabilities, stockholders’ equity, income tax, and investments. (C-IDACCT 110)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 311</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Prerequisite: ACCT 301 with a grade of “C” or better</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Transferable to UC/CSU</td>
<td>Hours: 72 hours LEC</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course is the study of the use and reporting of accounting data for managerial planning, cost control, and decision making purposes. The course includes broad coverage of concepts, classifications, and behaviors of costs. Topics include cost systems, the analysis and use of cost information, cost-volume-profit analysis, contribution margin, profit planning, standard costs, relevant costs, capital budgeting, and statement analysis. (C-IDACCT 120)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 341</td>
<td>Computerized Accounting</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Prerequisite: ACCT 101 or 301 with a grade of “C” or better</td>
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<td>Advisory: CISC 302</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Transferable to CSU</td>
<td>Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB</td>
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<td>This is a course using the computer to prepare financial statements and other accounting reports used in business. This course emphasizes the areas of study: general ledger, accounts payable, accounts receivable, banking, bank reconciliations, depreciation, fixed assets, inventory, job order and payroll. This course provides practical experience using contemporary computerized accounting software. Consult the class schedule for specific software.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
ACCT 495
Independent Studies in Accounting  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

ACCT 498
Work Experience in Accounting  1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Accounting.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

ACCT 499
Experimental Offering in Accounting  .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.A.—Advertising/Public Relations

Program Description
This CRC program is part of CRC’s offerings in Radio, Television and Film Production and is designed for students interested in careers in public relations and advertising. This program trains students in public relations and advertising theory and exposes them to production techniques for the Internet, radio, television and print media.

Career Opportunities
Public Information Officer    Community Relations Specialist
Media Consultant    Public Relations Firm Representative

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
- Instruction and practice in desktop publishing and graphics applications in the department’s Apple laboratory or PC computer lab.
- Opportunities for practical experience selling and designing ads for campus publications
- Introductory production experience in radio and television advertising, writing and production
- Internship opportunities working in local media including Advertising Agencies, Public Relations firms, TV and Radio stations, post-production houses, corporate and government employers.

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.—Advertising/Public Relations
CODE #1056

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. Units
CISC 302  Computer Familiarization.................................2
or JOUR 330  Computer Familiarization (2).........................3
RTVF 300  Mass Media and Society..................................3
or JOUR 310  Mass Media and Society (3).........................3
RTVF 330  Beginning Single Camera Production.................3
RTVF 376  Advertising..................................................3
or MKT 314  Advertising................................................3
RTVF 370  Broadcast Writing and Announcing....................3
JOUR 300  Newswriting and Reporting.............................3
JOUR 351  Public Relations Writing & Media Techniques........3
MKT 310  Selling Professionally......................................3
COMM 341  Organizational Communication......................3
A minimum of 6 units from the following: ........................... 6
RTVF 312  Beginning Radio Production (3)
RTVF 316  Introduction to Radio Workshop (3)
RTVF 331  Beginning Television Studio Production (3)
RTVF 360  Introduction to Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects (3)
RTVF 380  Broadcast Journalism (3)
RTVF 498  Work Experience in Radio, Television and Film (1-4)
COMM 301  Introduction to Public Speaking (3)
COMM 363  Introduction to Communication Theory (3)
JOUR 335  Introduction to Desktop Publishing (2)
JOUR 340  Writing for Publication (3)
PHOTO 301  Beginning Photography (3)
PHOTO 320  Color Photography (3)
PHOTO 340  Careers in Photography (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED........................................... 32

Suggested Electives to Consider for fulfilling GE or 60-Unit Degree Requirement:
ACCT 101  Fundamentals of College Accounting
BUSTEC 303  Computer-Keyboard Formatting
BUSTEC 304  Computer-Keyboard Speed-and-Accuracy Building
COMM 315  Persuasion
COMM 494  Topics in Communication
JOUR 400  College Newspaper Production

Associate Degree
The Advertising/Public Relations Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
A.S. — General Agriculture

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
General Agriculture
Plant-Based Nutrition and Sustainable Agriculture

See also:
A.S. — Equine Science

Program Description
Agriculture is a vital component of our local, state, and national economies and offers many exciting employment opportunities. In addition to the production of a wide range of valuable agricultural commodities, the Sacramento region is home to numerous multi-national agricultural corporations and statewide governmental agencies. It is also a center for international agricultural trade and commerce.

As a General Agriculture major, you will:
• Study a general agriculture curriculum representing all of the departments of the Cosumnes River College agriculture program including: agriculture business, horticulture, welding, veterinary technology and plant science.
• Develop your leadership and communication skills.
• Identify the agricultural career you are most interested in and build a course of study to better qualify you for a profession.

Career Opportunities
Management
Finance
Government
Distribution
Park Maintenance
Communication
Contracting & Maintenance
Research
Estimator
Government Agency employee
Inspection
Sculpting
Construction
Sales and Service Nursery
Management and Operations

Supervision
Insurance
Marketing
International Trade
Landscape Design, Teaching
Trucking & Automotives
Fertilizer & Insecticide Application
Retail/Wholesale
Consultant
Welding Technician
Welding Engineering
Home/Handicraft & Hobby

Some positions, however, require a four-year degree for which CRC’s program is a good base for transfer.

Highlights
• The faculty in this program work closely with the five California agricultural degree offering universities to provide a quality transfer program for students interested in agriculture business, management and economics.
• The Sacramento region is fortunate to have some of the best high school agriculture programs in California. The faculty in the CRC Ag program work closely with these feeder schools to articulate coursework and facilitate the successful transition of agriculture students from high school to the university.
• Internships in agriculture are available for students interested in work experience opportunities.

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www crc.losrios.edu/pslo
DEGREE
A.S. – General Agriculture
CODE #1483

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
AGB 310 Agriculture Computer Applications .................. 3
AGB 320 Agriculture Accounting ................................. 3
AGB 321 Agriculture Economics .................................. 3
AMT 306 Small Engine Repair ..................................... 3
HORT 300 Introduction to Horticulture ......................... 3
PLTS 310 Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition (3) 3
or HORT 302 Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition (3)
ANSC 300 Introduction to Animal Science ..................... 3
PLTS 300 Introduction to Plant Science ........................ 3
WELD 100 Introduction to Welding ............................. 3
WEXP 498 Work Experience in (Subject) ....................... 1-4
Subtotal Units ........................................................... 28-31

Agriculture Business
AGB 300 Introduction to Agriculture Business (3)
AGB 330 Agriculture Sales and Communication (3)
AGB 331 Agriculture Marketing (3)
Agriculture Business Units: ........................................... 9
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: .............................................. 37-40

Horticulture
HORT 305 Plant Identification-Fall Selections (3)
HORT 312 Plant Propagation (3)
Horticulture Units: ....................................................... 6
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: .............................................. 34-37

Landscape
HORT 320 Sustainable Landscape Construction (3)
HORT 324 Sustainable Landscape Maintenance (3)
Landscape Units: ........................................................... 6
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: .............................................. 34-37

Welding
WELD 110 Advanced SMAW and Semi-Automatic Process (4)
WELD 290 Advanced Student Projects (2)
Welding Units: ............................................................. 6
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: .............................................. 34-37

1 This major requires that you complete all courses in the required program plus one area of concentration.
2 A minimum of two units required.

Associate in Science Degree
The General Agriculture Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
General Agriculture
CODE #1483

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
AGB 300 Introduction to Agriculture Business ................. 3
AGB 310 Agriculture Computer Applications .................. 3
PLTS 310 Soils, Soil Management & Plant Nutrition .......... 3
or HORT 302 Soils, Soil Management & Plant Nutrition (3)
ANSC 300 Introduction to Animal Science ..................... 3
PLTS 300 Introduction to Plant Science ........................ 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: .............................................. 15

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Plant-Based Nutrition and Sustainable Agriculture
CODE # 2001

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
NUTRI 303 Plant-Based Nutrition .................................. 3
NUTRI 331 Plant-Based Food Principles and Preparation .... 3
HORT 313 Sustainable Agriculture ............................... 3
Subtotal Units: ............................................................. 9

Work Experience
HORT 498 Work Experience in Horticulture ................. 1-4
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: .............................................. 10-13

1 This major requires that you complete all courses in the required program plus one area of concentration.
2 A minimum of two units required.

Associate in Science Degree
The General Agriculture Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
DEGREE
A.S.—Agriculture Business
A.S.—T—Agriculture Business

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Agriculture Business

Program Description
Agriculture is a vital component of our local, state, and national economies and offers many exciting employment opportunities. In addition to the production of a wide range of valuable agricultural commodities, the Sacramento region is home to numerous multi-national agricultural corporations and statewide governmental agencies. It is also a center for international agricultural trade and commerce.

The agriculture business program is designed to prepare students for transfer to a four-year college/university in agriculture business, or immediate employment in an entry-level ag business related career. Future employment options in agriculture include management and supervision, finance, insurance, government, marketing, distribution, international trade, and sales.

Career Opportunities
Management
Supervision
Government
Distribution
Sales and Service
Finance
Insurance
Marketing
International Trade

Some positions, however, require a four year degree for which CRC’s program is a good base for transfer.

Highlights
• As the only community college agriculture program in Sacramento county, the CRC General Agriculture program provides an excellent opportunity for individuals who wish to pursue a career in agriculture, receive a General Agriculture Associate of Science degree, or transfer to CSU or UC.
• The faculty in this program work closely with the five California agricultural degree offering universities to provide a quality transfer program for students interested in agriculture business, management and economics.
• The Sacramento region is fortunate to have some of the best high school agriculture programs in California. The faculty in the CRC Ag program work closely with these feeder schools to articulate coursework and facilitate the successful transition of agriculture students from high school to the university.
• Internships in agriculture are available for students interested in work experience opportunities.

Note to Transfer Students:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S.—Agriculture Business

CODE #1014

REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGB 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Agriculture Business</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGB 310</td>
<td>Agriculture Computer Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGB 320</td>
<td>Agriculture Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGB 321</td>
<td>Agriculture Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGB 330</td>
<td>Agriculture Sales and Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLTS 310</td>
<td>Soils, Soil Management and Plant Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or HORT 302</td>
<td>Soils, Soil Management and Plant Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANSC 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Animal Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLTS 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Plant Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 301</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 340</td>
<td>Business Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 302</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 301</td>
<td>Introduction to Public Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 37

Associate Degree
The Agriculture Business Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

DEGREE
A.S.—T – Agriculture Business

CODE # 2010

Note to Transfer Students:
The Associate Degree for Transfer program is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. In addition, some CSU-GE Breadth or IGETC requirements can also be completed using courses required for this associate degree for transfer major (known as “double-counting”). Meeting with a counselor to determine the most appropriate course choices will facilitate efficient completion of your transfer requirements. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the
A.S.-T – Agriculture Business continued

Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions, because many universities require more lower division courses than those in this degree. Even the CSUs that accept this transfer degree may likely require more lower division courses to achieve the Bachelor degree. Specifically, courses in general chemistry, differential equations, linear algebra, and computer programming may better prepare the transfer student for certain universities. It is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

Enrollment Eligibility:

To be eligible for enrollment in the program, the student must meet the following criteria:

• Meet requirements for entering community college.
• Have access to the Internet.
• Have self-discipline, motivation, and the ability to complete required assignments on schedule.

Enrollment Process:

Eligible students are selected for the program according to the following steps:

• Admission to the college

Contact Agricultural Business Counselor regarding the specific transferable requirements for the individual universities.

Program Description:

The Associate in Science in Agricultural Business for Transfer degree fulfills the general requirements of the California State University for transfer. Students with this degree will receive priority admission with junior status to the California State University system, although not necessarily to a particular campus or major.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.............................................. UNITS
AGB 321 Agriculture Economics.............................................. 3
PLTS 310 Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition..............3-5
or CHEM 300 Beginning Chemistry (4)
or CHEM 305 Introduction to Chemistry (5)
or CHEM 400 General Chemistry I (5)
STAT 300 Introduction to Probability and Statistics 4
ECON 302 Principles of Macroeconomics 3

A minimum of 9 units from the following:
AGB 320 Agriculture Accounting (3)
AGB 330 Agriculture Sales and Communication (3)
AGB 310 Agriculture Computer Applications (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED.............................................. 22-24
DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE)............................................ 60

Associate in Science for Transfer Degree

The Associate in Science for Transfer (AS-T) Agricultural Business for Transfer (AS-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable, semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including (a) the major or area of emphasis described in the Required Program, and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education-Breadth Requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

Agriculture Business

CODE #1014

REQUIRED PROGRAM.............................................. UNITS
AGB 300 Introduction to Agriculture Business .........................3
AGB 310 Agriculture Computer Applications ..........................3
AGB 320 Agriculture Accounting ...........................................3
AGB 321 Agriculture Economics ...........................................3
AGB 330 Agriculture Sales and Communication ........................3
AGB 331 Agriculture Marketing .............................................3
PLTS 310 Soils, Soil Management & Plant Nutrition ...............3
or HORT 302 Soils, Soil Management & Plant Nutrition (3)
ANSC 300 Introduction to Animal Science .............................3
PLTS 300 Introduction to Plant Science ..................................3
ACCT 301 Financial Accounting ............................................4
BUS 340 Business Law .....................................................3
ECON 302 Principles of Macroeconomics .............................3
COMM 301 Introduction to Public Speaking .........................3

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED.............................................. 40

AGRICULTURE BUSINESS (AGB)

AGB 300
Introduction to Agriculture Business 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.

Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course provides a survey to the business and economics of the agriculture industry; and, an introduction to the economic aspects of agriculture including the agricultural producer, consumer and food system. The management principles encountered in the day-to-day operation of an agricultural enterprise are stressed as they relate to the decision making process. (C-ID AG - AB 104)

AGB 310
Agriculture Computer Applications 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.

Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course introduces computer use in the workplace with emphasis on agribusiness situations. Computer applications including word processing, spreadsheets, databases, and presentation managers will be covered. Also included will be accessing information through the Internet and World Wide Web, telecommunications, an introduction to web page design and other software appropriate to agribusiness. (C-ID AG - AB 108L)

AGB 320
Agriculture Accounting 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.

Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course introduces the principles of agriculture accounting systems and types of records, their use and how to compute and use measures of earnings and cost of production to improve agribusiness efficiency. Also included are farm income tax, Social Security, and employee payroll records. (C-ID AG - AB 128)
AGB 321
Agriculture Economics
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces the analysis of economic principles of resource allocation, production, cost analysis, and market price equilibrium with primary application to the agricultural sector; supply and demand in commodity pricing under perfect and imperfect competition; and agricultural credit, marketing and policy issues. (C-ID AG - AB 124)

AGB 330
Agriculture Sales and Communication
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: COMM 301
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course involves the study of principles and practices of the selling process: selling strategies and approaches, why and how people buy, prospecting, territory management, and customer service. Self-management, communication, and interpersonal skills necessary in developing managerial abilities, leadership qualities, and facilitating teamwork within the agribusiness sector will be explored. Students will gain experience through role-play, formal sales presentations, and job shadowing. The course content is organized to give students an in-depth understanding of the factors and influences that affect the agribusiness industry on a day-to-day basis. Communication, leadership, and management skills are basic tools necessary for future career development within the agribusiness sector, as well as other aspects of life. (C-ID AG - AB 112)

AGB 331
Agriculture Marketing
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a survey of marketing aspects of the agriculture industry. Students will acquire an overview of the structure and institutional aspects of the marketing system including global agricultural markets. Student projects will include industry studies of the marketing of selected locally grown commodities. (C-ID AG - AB 124)

AGB 495
Independent Studies in Agriculture Business
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

AGB 498
Work Experience in Agriculture Business
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Agriculture Business.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

AGB 499
Experimental Offering in Agriculture Business
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

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2017–2018 Cosumnes River College
Program Description
This program offers core courses designed for students enrolled in the Health Information Technology, Medical Assisting, Pharmacy Technician and other Allied Health programs.

Career Opportunities
See Career Opportunities in Health Information Technology and Medical Assisting, and Pharmacy Technician. Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Included in three degree programs and a variety of career certificates in health care
• Courses taught by certified health care professionals

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

AH 108
Introduction to Allied Health
1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course provides an introduction to the medical field. Topics include the history of medicine; law and ethics as they pertain to the medical field; confidentiality and reportable incidents; usage of reference materials; and various types of health care delivery systems and allied health careers, including scope of practice. This course is open to all students wishing to explore the health care industry.

AH 110
Medical Language for Health-Care Providers
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an orientation to medical language: basic structure of medical terms and their components: prefixes, suffixes, roots, and combining forms with emphasis on analyzation, meaning, spelling, and pronunciation. The course builds a medical vocabulary applicable to the specialties of medicine, the systems of the body, names of major diseases, and terms used in physical examination, diagnosis, and treatment.

AH 120
Human Disease
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: AH 110 and BIOL 102 (Corequisites may be taken previously. BIOL 100 or 430/431 are also acceptable)
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a study of pathological processes imparting basic knowledge to paramedical personnel. The student will study the basic concepts, terminology, etiology and characteristics of pathological processes. Diseases are classified according to both causative agent and the body system to which they relate.

AH 124
Pharmacology for the Health Care Professional
2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course introduces pharmacology, the knowledge of basic pharmacological terminology and concepts, administration, common generic and trade name medications, with an emphasis on the clinical application of pharmacology of the treatment of disease.
AH 295
Independent Studies in Allied Health 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

AH 299
Experimental Offering in Allied Health .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Animal Science

Program Description
This program offers courses designed for students in the Agriculture Business, Veterinary Technology, and Equine Science programs.

Career Opportunities
See Career Opportunities in Agriculture Business and Veterinary Technology.

Highlights
Provides an introduction to the livestock industry

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S.—Equine Science

Equine Science is the study of the principles behind the biology, function, and management of the horse. This program prepares students to develop the skills and knowledge that will help them gain a strong and competitive position in the equine industry.

Many Equine Science graduates aim for a future in horse farm management at breeding facilities, lesson barns, and race and show training stables. Students may also qualify for employment as technologists, consultants, show and race facility managers and staff, high school and community or junior college riding and equine science instructors, government agents, journalists, and sales or service representatives for companies promoting horse feed, health, and care products. Other career opportunities are available through breed associations, humane organizations, agriculture extension services, recreational services, horse publications, and more.

Many of these options require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required for career options or to fully prepare students for transfer to a university program.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<td>ANSC 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Animal Science</td>
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<td>ANSC 301</td>
<td>Introduction to Equine Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANSC 302</td>
<td>Equine Reproduction</td>
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<td>ANSC 303</td>
<td>Equine Business Management</td>
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<td>ANSC 304</td>
<td>Livestock Feeding and Nutrition</td>
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<td>ANSC 305</td>
<td>Equine Health</td>
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<td>ANSC 306</td>
<td>Basic Equine Handling</td>
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<td>ANSC 307</td>
<td>Farrier Science</td>
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<td>AGB 310</td>
<td>Agriculture Computer Applications</td>
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<td>AGB 320</td>
<td>Agriculture Accounting</td>
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<td>AGB 330</td>
<td>Agriculture Sales and Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td>or AGB 331</td>
<td>Agriculture Marketing (3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANSC 498</td>
<td>Work Experience in Animal Science</td>
<td>1-4</td>
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<td>TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED</td>
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Associate Degree
The Equine Science Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
ANIMAL SCIENCE (ANSC)

ANSC 300
Introduction to Animal Science  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides a survey of the livestock industry, including the supply of animal products and their uses. A special emphasis is placed on the origin, characteristics, adaptation and contributions of farm animals to the agriculture industry. Students analyze the economic trends and career opportunities in animal agriculture. (C-ID AG - AS 104)

ANSC 301
Introduction to Equine Science  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
A survey of the equine industry including equine evolution, selection, nutrition and feeding, breeding, facilities, handling and health management. Emphasis on sound management practices. This course may include field trips and the instructor may or may not provide transportation.

ANSC 302
Equine Reproduction  2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 32 hours LEC; 12 hours LAB
This course combines the study of basic genetic principles with the study of the anatomical and physiological aspects of reproduction as they relate to equine reproduction, emphasizing genetic principles and reproductive aspects. Artificial insemination, embryo manipulation, and current innovations in productive biotechnology will also be examined. This course may include field trips and off-site laboratories and the instructor may or may not provide transportation.

ANSC 303
Equine Business Management  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
Fundamentals of equine business operations, including taxes, liability, insurance, software, and facility design. The class will emphasize the skills necessary to manage a ranch, barn, stable, boarding, breeding, or training facility. This course may include field trips and the instructor may or may not provide transportation.

ANSC 304
Livestock Feeding and Nutrition  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
The fundamentals of digestion and absorption in both ruminants and non-ruminants are discussed. The nutritive value of feeds as they relate to the formulation of livestock rations will be emphasized including by-product feeding. Includes proper selection, evaluation, and utilization of feeds. This course may include field trips and off-site laboratories and the instructor may or may not provide transportation. (C-ID AG - AS 132L)

ANSC 305
Equine Health  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces the major organ systems of the horse. Emphasis is on preventive maintenance and necessary managerial practices needed to keep the equine athlete, broodmare or family horse in good health.

ANSC 306
Basic Equine Handling  1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course offers an introduction to the fundamentals of horse handling, with an emphasis on safety. Course covers identification of equine behavioral patterns, handling skills such as catching, haltering, tying, lunging and round-pen training, and recognizing how human/horse interactions affect equine behavior.

ANSC 307
Farrier Science  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers horseshoeing principles and practices, including basic anatomy and physiology of the horse's limbs and feet, horseshoeing terminology, and guidelines for assessing a proper horseshoeing job. This course focuses on causes, treatment and prevention of common lameness problems.

ANSC 495
Independent Study in Animal Science  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.
ANSC 498
Work Experience in Animal Science 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Animal Science.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

ANSC 499
Experimental Offering in Animal Science .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 72 hours LEC
Anthropology
Humanities & Social Science

DEGREE
A.A.-T – Anthropology for Transfer
A.S. – Anthropology

Program Description
Anthropology is the study of humans. Anthropologists study our species throughout time; focusing on our diverse modern culture and cultural adaptations, our biological classification as a species and our inclusion in the Order Primates, and our species past developments, including our first steps to our first civilizations. The goal of Anthropology is to study the similarities and differences in biological and cultural adaptations and features across the globe throughout our human history.

Anthropology is a holistic discipline, which means that anthropologists study all aspects of humans and our behavior. The field of Anthropology has been broken up into four main sub-fields: Cultural Anthropology, Physical Anthropology, Archaeology and Linguistics. Cultural Anthropology is concerned with the study of human culture and its variations across time and space. Physical Anthropologists aim to study our species from a biological perspective- examining our DNA, relationship to our closest animal relatives, the primates and the fossil evidence of our earliest human ancestors. Archaeology is the study of our past, focused specifically on reconstructing past behavior by looking at objects used by past people. Linguistic Anthropologists study human language and communication.

The CRC Anthropology program offers courses that satisfy lower division General Education requirements in both the physical and social sciences. In addition, the program offers an Associate Degree in Anthropology that provides students with a solid foundation in anthropology as well as the standard prerequisites for upper division coursework leading to the baccalaureate degree. Students planning to transfer to a four-year school with a major in Anthropology should consult the lower division requirements at the university they plan to attend.

Career Opportunities
Anthropologists with baccalaureate or graduate degrees work as archaeological technicians or project directors for private, state or federal organizations, museum management, forensic specialists in police departments and crime labs, primatology and zoo curation, teaching, consultant or analyst for private, government or educational institutions, non-profit organizations, information technologies, tourism, public health services, and social work.
DEGREE
A.A.-T – Anthropology for Transfer
Code #1980

Note to Transfer Students:
The Anthropology for Transfer A.A.-T degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................................................... UNITS
Core Courses:
ANTH 300*  Physical Anthropology ......................................................... 3
ANTH 301*  Physical Anthropology Laboratory ..................................... 1
ANTH 310*  Cultural Anthropology ............................................................. 3
ANTH 323*  Introduction to Archaeology .................................................. 3
STAT 300*  Introduction to Probability and Statistics (4) .................. 3-4
or PSYC 330*  Intro Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences (3)

Anthropology Electives:
ANTH 316*  Global Forces in Culture Change ........................................ 3
or ANTH 324*  World Prehistory ............................................................... 3
or ANTH 331*  The Anthropology of Religion ........................................... 3
or ANTH 332*  Native Peoples of California .............................................. 3
or ANTH 334*  Native Peoples of North America .................................. 3
or ANTH 341*  Introduction to Linguistics ................................................. 3
or ANTH 374*  Birth to Death: The Anthropology of Primate Culture and Behavior (3)

Science Electives:
GEOL 300  Physical Geology ................................................................. 3-4
and GEOL 301*  Physical Geology Laboratory (1)
and GEOL 305*  Earth Science (3)
and GEOL 306*  Earth Science Laboratory (1)
or GEOG 335  Introduction to Geographic Information Systems Applications (3)
or PSYC 335*  Research Methods in Psychology (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED................................................................. 19-21

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE) ....................................................... 60

*  Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement (“double-counting”). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in Arts in Anthropology for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Arts in Anthropology for Transfer (A.A.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.

DEGREE
A.S. – Anthropology
CODE #1950

REQUIRED PROGRAM ....................................................................... Units

Fall, Spring or Summer Term
ANTH 300  Physical Anthropology ......................................................... 3
ANTH 301  Physical Anthropology Laboratory ..................................... 1
ANTH 310  Cultural Anthropology ............................................................. 3
or ANTH 313  Introduction to Cultural Anthropology: Medical Focus (3)

Spring Semester
ANTH 323  Introduction to Archaeology ................................................ 3

Check with Department for Schedule:
PSYC 330  Introductory Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences (3) ........ 3-4
or STAT 300  Introduction to Probability and Statistics (4)

Check with Department for Schedule:
A minimum of 6 units from the following:........................................ 6
ANTH 303  Introduction to Forensic Anthropology (3)
ANTH 316  Global Forces in Culture Change (3)
ANTH 324  World Prehistory ............................................................... 3
ANTH 331  The Anthropology of Religion .............................................. 3
ANTH 332  Native Peoples of California ................................................. 3
ANTH 334  Native Peoples of North America ........................................... 3
ANTH 341  Introduction to Linguistics ...................................................... 3
ANTH 374  Birth to Death: The Anthropology of Primate Culture and Behavior (3)
ANTH 495  Independent Studies in Anthropology (1-3)

A minimum of 3 units from the following:........................................ 3
Any Anthropology course listed above and not already taken
BIOL 350  Environmental Biology ......................................................... 3
BIOL 430  Anatomy and Physiology ...................................................... 5
BIOL 462  Genetics in Contemporary Human Society ................................ 3
COMM 325  Intercultural Communication ............................................... 3
GEOG 310  Human Geography: Exploring Earth’s Cultural Landscapes (3)
GEOG 331  Exploring Maps and Geographic Technologies (3)
GEOG 335  Introduction to Geographic Information Systems Applications (3)
MUFHL 330  World Music .................................................. 3
NUTRI 310  Cultural Foods of the World ................................................ 3
PHIL 352  Introduction to World Religions .............................................. 3
PSYC 368  Cross Cultural Psychology ....................................................... 3
SOC 321  Race, Ethnicity and Inequality in the United States (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ............................................................ 22-23

Suggested Electives:
ARTH 303;
ENGLT 340, ENGLT 343;
ENGWR 300;
BIOL 351;
GEOG 320;
PSYC 320

Associate in Science Degree
The Anthropology Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total, See CRC graduation requirements.
ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)

ANTH 300
Physical Anthropology  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGWR 300 or equivalent skills as demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; IGETC Area 5B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to the science of physical anthropology, and analyzes the human place in nature. This class focuses on how humans evolved and the unique role of culture in our evolution and how genetics and reproduction shape our lives. The course also covers the classification and distribution of living and extinct human populations, how we determine the geological age of our ancestors, and our relationship to non-human primates such as monkeys and apes. Topics covered in this course include: the scientific method, principles and mechanisms of genetics and heredity, geological dating methods, classification of humans and our near relatives, social organization and behavior of living primates, comparative skeletal anatomy of humans and non-human primates. Local field trips may be required. (C-ID ANTH 110)

ANTH 301
Physical Anthropology Laboratory  1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: ANTH 300
Advisory: MATH 100, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course is an introductory laboratory course designed to provide students with an opportunity to become familiar with the methods of the science of physical anthropology while investigating topics in laboratory and field situations. Topics covered in the course are: the scientific method, sources of biological variation and forces of evolution, human osteology (bone identification), human variation, taxonomy and comparative osteology of the primates, comparative behavior, and the fossil evidence for human evolution. A field trip to the local zoo will be included. This course is designed as a companion course to Anthropology 300 - Physical Anthropology. (C-ID ANTH 115L)

ANTH 303
Introduction to Forensic Anthropology  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ANTH 301 or BIOL 100 or BIOL 102, and eligibility for ENGWR 300 or equivalent skills as demonstrated through the assessment process
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; IGETC Area 5B
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides an overview of forensic anthropology, which is an applied field of physical anthropology. Forensic anthropologists answer questions of medicolegal significance by applying techniques designed for the analysis of human skeletal remains. This course will focus on the introductory techniques used for human skeletal identification and trauma analysis. This identification will provide understanding of the broader aspects of applied anthropology and its role working with law enforcement agencies, human rights issues as well as ethical considerations.

ANTH 310
Cultural Anthropology  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGWR 300 or the equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area D1; IGETC Area 4A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to the cultures and customs of human groups throughout the world with the aim of understanding how cultures function based on their world views. Topics include subsistence methods, religious belief systems, linguistics, economics, political organization, kinship, gender, marriage and family systems, social stratification, and globalization. This course stresses anthropological concepts such as culture, cultural relativism, holism, ethnocentrism, cross-cultural comparisons, world view, culture change, fieldwork, ethics and theory. A field trip may be required at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID ANTH 120)

ANTH 313
Introduction to Cultural Anthropology: Medical Focus  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 300; Eligibility for ENGWR 300 or the equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to the cultures and customs of human groups throughout the world with the aim of understanding how cultures function based on their world views. Topics include subsistence methods, religious belief systems, linguistics, economics, political organization, kinship, gender, marriage and family systems, social stratification, and globalization. This course emphasizes the intersection of culture and medical practices, perspectives on healing and health, and the notion that biology and culture matter equally in the human experience of disease. Through ethnographic examples the course stresses anthropological concepts such as culture, cultural relativism, holism, ethnocentrism, cross-cultural comparisons, world view, culture change, fieldwork, ethics and theory. This Introduction to Cultural Anthropology course is highly recommended for students pursuing degrees in the health fields. This class is not intended for students who have already completed Anthropology 310. A field trip may be required at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID ANTH 120)

ANTH 316
Global Forces in Culture Change  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGWR 300 or the equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area D1; IGETC Area 4A
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
The course will focus on how global forces in culture change have an impact on groups of people within the United States and non-western cultures, such as European colonialism (including the slave trade), minority and indigenous people activism, and a redefinition of male and female roles with migration. The course considers such global forces as modernization, development, trade and finance, tourism, migration and refugees, transnationalism, ethnicity and diasporas, technology and digital media, and tribal cultures. Culture change will be illustrated through various ethnographic examples and includes issues such as women's issues, AIDS/HIV, underemployment, famine, terrorism, the digital divide, and overpopulation.
ANTH 323
Introduction to Archaeology 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGW 300 or the equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D1; IGETC Area 4A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to the concepts, methods and theoretical perspectives employed in the scientific study of archaeology. Emphasis will be placed on how data is retrieved from the archaeological record, and how it can be used to address questions about the development and evolution of human social systems. Topics will include archaeological theory, survey and excavation methods, laboratory analysis, reconstructing past environments, and drawing conclusions about the past from archaeological data. This course will draw upon examples from the New World as well as archaeological examples worldwide. A field trip may be required. (C-ID ANTH 150)

ANTH 324
World Prehistory 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area D1; IGETC Area 4A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a broad survey of world prehistory, from an archaeological perspective. Patterns of culture change will be examined beginning at the emergence of human culture through the development of domestication of plants and animals, to the development of literate societies capable of recording their own history (in writing). Included are major cultural developments on every continent, emphasizing similarities and differences in the nature and timing of key technological, cultural, and social changes. The course will be focused around several key developments in human societies including the transition out of the last ice age, domestication of plants and animals, the establishment of “complex” societies, and the development of important technologies, including pottery and writing. Methodologies for learning about the past, major archaeological discoveries, important personalities, and contributions to the modern world are discussed in the context of understanding the strengths and limitations of a scientific approach to human prehistory.

ANTH 331
The Anthropology of Religion 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGW 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a cross-cultural study of the forms and functions of supernatural beliefs and associated rituals in various societies around the world. Emphasis of the course is on understanding beliefs and rituals within their social contexts and on broad comparisons to derive insight into the general functions of beliefs and rituals in human life. Students who have already completed ANTH 330 should not enroll in this course.

ANTH 332
Native Peoples of California 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGW 300 or equivalent skills as demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area D1; IGETC Area 4A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides a study of the many cultures of the different native inhabitants of California from the prehistoric period through the present time, introducing the diversity and complexity of aboriginal California. Topics include native ecological adaptations, material culture, social structure, language, religion and mythology, ideology and worldview, and response to change. The course critically examines the impact of Native Californian cultures on each other as well as interactions between Native Californians and other Native Americans, Americans, Europeans, Africans, Asians, Pacific Islanders, and others. Perspectives on changes in traditional life and Native Californians’ current position in American society will be included as well as contributions of Native Californians to the cultures of the Americas. A field trip may be required.

ANTH 334
Native Peoples of North America 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGW 300 or the equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area D1; IGETC Area 4A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introductory survey of the cultures of the different native inhabitants of North America from the prehistoric period through the present time. Topics include native ecological adaptations, material culture, social structure, language, religion and mythology, ideology and worldview, and response to change. The course critically examines the impact of Native American cultures on each other as well as the interactions between Native Americans and Europeans, Africans, Asians, Pacific Islanders and others. Perspectives on changes in traditional life and Native Americans, current positions in North American societies will be included as well as contributions of Native Americans to the cultures of the Americas. A field trip may be required.

ANTH 341
Introduction to Linguistics 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGW 300 or the equivalent skills as demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D1; IGETC Area 4A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course explores the role of language in social interaction and world view. It examines minority languages and dialects, bilingualism, literacy and the social motivation of language change through technology, globalization, and colonialism. The student will also be introduced to the analytical techniques of linguistics, the universal structures of language, and the demonstration of their relevance to language in sociocultural issues. (C-ID ANTH 130)
ANTH 374
Birth to Death: The Anthropology of Primate Culture and Behavior  
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGWR 300 or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course will provide an overview of the life cycle of all primates, including humans, from an anthropological perspective. The basic biology behind the human life cycle will be examined and compared to nonhuman primates. Human and nonhuman primate life histories will be examined cross-culturally and will be compared and contrasted in light of their evolution and origins. The class will stress how cultural practices interact and support optimal reproductive behavior. Topics will include gestation and birth, adolescence, mating strategies and group structure, adulthood and senescence.

ANTH 495
Independent Studies in Anthropology  
1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

ANTH 498
Work Experience in Anthropology  
1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Anthropology.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

ANTH 499
Experimental Offering in Anthropology  
.5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.S. – Interior Building Architecture
A.S. – Building Information Modeling (BIM)

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Building Information Modeling (BIM)
Interior Building Architecture

See also:
(Listed under the Architecture Program)

Program Description
The Interior Building Architecture Program provides students with a background in Architectural Drafting. Students who successfully complete the suggested program will be capable of doing detail and layout work normally expected of the drafting aide or technician.

The program is designed to provide transfer opportunities in the Environmental Design and/or Construction Management disciplines as well as opportunities for students to qualify for employment in a variety of positions within related industries.

The Building Information Modeling (BIM) Program provides students with a background in Computer-Aided Drafting and Design (CADD) and Building Information Modeling (BIM). Students who successfully complete the suggested program will be capable of performing pre-modeling (massing), modeling, and developing drawing documents normally expected of architects, designers, and drafting technicians.

The program is designed to provide job market skills, and college transfer skill opportunities within the Architectural Design disciplines and/or Construction Management as well as opportunities for students to qualify for employment in a variety of positions within the related industries. Additionally, this program offers opportunities for working professionals to take these courses for professional development to update and improve their skills in the Building Information Modeling field.

NOTE: It is highly recommended that each student keep a complete record of work to present for evaluation by university program advisors and/or employers.

Career Opportunities
Architectural Draftspersons  Designer/Technicians
Planning Assistants  CADD Operators
Facilities/Space Planner  BIM Technician
CADD Technician

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some Career Opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
• State-of-the-art computer aided drafting laboratory
• Instruction by licensed California architect
• Participation in architecturally related events such as Design Village Competition at Cal Poly San Luis Obispo

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S.—Interior Building Architecture
CODE #1086

This Associate Science program utilizes CADD and Building Information Modeling (BIM) software to prepare students for careers in the area of Interior Building Architecture, Architecture, with an emphasis in Architectural Design. Students who successfully complete the suggested program will be capable of performing pre-modeling (massing), modeling, and developing drawing documents normally expected of architects, designers, and technicians. The program is designed to provide job market skills, college transfer opportunities in the Interior Building Architecture, Architecture and/or Construction Management disciplines as well as opportunities for students to qualify for employment in a variety of positions within related industries. Additionally, this program offers opportunities for working professionals to take these courses for professional development to update and improve their skills in the interior building architecture field.

This degree program utilizes CADD and Building Information Modeling software components, such as Revit Architecture, MEP, and Structure to prepare students for careers in Interior Building Architecture, Architecture, Building Information Modeling (BIM), with an emphasis in Architectural Technology field.

REQUiRED PROGRAM....................................................... Units
ADT 300  Architectural Sketching and Modeling I.................. 3
ADT 302  Architectural Sketching and Modeling II............... 3
ADT 310  Architectural Computer-Aided Drawing I.............. 3
ADT 314  Architectural 3D Modeling.................................. 3
ADT 320  Building Information Modeling (BIM) I................. 3
ADT 322  Building Information Modeling (BIM) II............... 3
ARCH 329  Architectural Working Drawings..................... 4
CMT 112  Construction Estimating.................................. 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED.................................................. 25

Associate Degree
The Interior Building Architecture Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
### DEGREE
A.S.—Building Information Modeling (BIM)
CODE #1973

This Degree program provides students with a background in Computer-Aided Drafting & Design (CADD) and Building Information Modeling (BIM) for application to the architectural building space and design of buildings, interior space analysis and design to facilitate selection of materials & products promoting energy conservation, ecologically sustainable building space and building design using Green Building/LEED point principles.

### REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADT 300</td>
<td>Architectural Sketching and Modeling I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADT 302</td>
<td>Architectural Sketching and Modeling II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADT 310</td>
<td>Architectural Computer-Aided Drawing I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>ADT 314</td>
<td>Architectural 3D Modeling</td>
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<td>ADT 498</td>
<td>Work Experience in Architecture Design</td>
<td>1-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED**: 25-28

### Associate in Science Degree

The Building Information Modeling (BIM) Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

### CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Interior Building Architecture
CODE #1086

This certificate program utilizes CADD and Building Information Modeling (BIM) software to prepare students for careers in the area of Interior Building Architecture with an emphasis in Architectural Design. Students who successfully complete the suggested program will be capable of performing pre-modeling (massing), modeling, and developing drawing documents normally expected of architects, designers and drafting technicians. The program is designed to provide job market skills and opportunities within the Architectural Design disciplines and/or Construction Management as well as opportunities for students to qualify for employment in a variety of positions within the related industries. Additionally, this program offers opportunities for working professionals to take these courses for professional development to update and improve their skills in the interior building architecture field.

This certificate program utilizes various Building Information Modeling (BIM) software components, such as Revit MEP and Structure to prepare students for careers in Interior Building Architecture, Architecture, Building Information Modeling (BIM), with an emphasis in the Architectural Technology area.

### REQUIRED PROGRAM

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADT 300</td>
<td>Architectural Sketching and Modeling I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADT 302</td>
<td>Architectural Sketching and Modeling II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADT 310</td>
<td>Architectural Computer-Aided Drawing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADT 320</td>
<td>Building Information Modeling (BIM) I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADT 322</td>
<td>Building Information Modeling (BIM) II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 320</td>
<td>Architectural Design and Communication I</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 321</td>
<td>Architectural Design and Communication II</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMT 310</td>
<td>Materials of Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED**: 25

### CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Building Information Modeling (BIM)
CODE #1973

This Certificate program provides students with a background in Computer-Aided Drafting & Design (CADD) and Building Information Modeling (BIM) for application to the architectural building space and design of buildings, interior space analysis and design to facilitate selection of materials & products promoting energy conservation, ecologically sustainable building space and building design using Green Building/LEED point principles.

### REQUIRED PROGRAM

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<tr>
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<td>Architectural Computer-Aided Drawing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADT 314</td>
<td>Architectural 3D Modeling</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADT 320</td>
<td>Building Information Modeling (BIM) I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADT 322</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADT 498</td>
<td>Work Experience in Architecture Design</td>
<td>1-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED**: 19-22

### ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN TECH (ADT)

### ADT 300
Architectural Sketching and Modeling I
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course instructs students from the beginning level of hand sketching, instrument drawing of architectural graphic and digital modeled images. The course is designed for understanding how to draw existing structures, new structures and interior spaces, Green Building Design-Sustainability environments of Interior Building Architecture, Building Information Modeling, and Building Construction. It guides students from hand sketched graphic concepts through digital modeling in formulating project forms, and spaces. A software application, such as SketchUp® will be utilized at the end of the course as the primary tool for the development of framing plans for an introduction to ADT 302 course.

### ADT 302
Architectural Sketching and Modeling II
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ADT 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course instructs students at an intermediate level of sketching, 3D digital design, Green Building-LEED® (Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design) principles in building design, Green Building-LEED® material certification, selection and application to models, 3D surface modeling and site development. The course is designed to facilitate further development to refining the student’s design and research skills by specifying, certifying, and applying Green Building-LEED® materials and design concept principles to structures, interior architectural elements, site selection and development. A software application such as SketchUp® will be utilized as the primary software to refine and further develop detail concepts and techniques in 3D-digital modeling. (C-ID ARTS 205)
ADT 304
Office & Commercial Space Planning 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course instructs students at the basic to intermediate level in office, commercial and residential space planning, Title 24 and general building code requirements. Concepts covered will develop skills in space programming, criteria schematics and matrices, bubble diagrams, space planning and layout, building materials, code requirements and applications to the design model.

ADT 310
Architectural Computer-Aided Drawing I 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ADT 300 and 302
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers the introductory study in Architectural Computer-Aided Drawing/Design with specific emphasis in the architectural field. Course subject areas will include but not be limited to identifying CADD components, working in the Windows environment, creating and saving files, entity geometry, editing features, MLine ‘Styles’, Layer convention properties, text/font ‘Styles’, layering creation, dimensioning and dimension ‘Styles’, Model and Paper Space environments, plotting, and Plot ‘Styles’. The subject content will cover the development of architectural floor plans, foundation plans & foundation ‘details’, electrical plans, subdivision plans and others drawings as they relate to the architectural field of study. Students will learn how to develop professional architectural drawing file documentation through the preparation and plotting (printing) presentation.

ADT 314
Architectural 3D Modeling 3 Units
Prerequisite: ADT 310 with a grade of “C” or better; Under special circumstances, such as prior outside experience, a student may take ADT 314 prior to taking ADT 312 but must obtain the instructor’s permission. These courses are sequential prerequisites for this course.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers the introduction to 3-dimensional modeling and rendering for building structures and spatial analysis studies, Green Building/LEED® (Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design) material and guidelines application. Course subject areas will include shapes, splines, meshes, light, shadows, models, materials, scene creation, animations, and creating exterior and interior architectural and construction objects with software such as 3ds Max Design®.

ADT 317
Building Information Modeling (BIM) III 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ADT 310 and 316; Students’ knowledge and/or skills may be evaluated by the instructor on an individual basis, in lieu of the two Advisory Courses listed.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course instructs students in the beginning level of Building Information Modeling as it relates to parametric modeling and Green Building/LEED® (Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design) for ‘Building Systems’ drawing and design using software such as AutoDesk’s Revit® MEP. The content is a first level introduction course of data-generated Parametric Building Modeling software for Mechanical, Electrical, and Plumbing systems; illustrating how the MEP (Mechanical-Electrical-Plumbing) software drawing designs integrate with Revit® Architecture and/or Revit® Structure.

ADT 319
Building Information Modeling (BIM) IV 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ADT 310 and 316; Students’ knowledge and/or skills may be evaluated by the instructor on an individual basis, in lieu of the two Advisory Courses listed.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course instructs students in the beginning level of Building Information Modeling as it relates to parametric modeling and Green Building/LEED® (Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design) guidelines for structural drawing and design using software such as AutoDesk’s Revit® Structure. The content is a first level introduction course of data-generated Parametric Building Modeling software for Structures; illustrating how the Structure software drawing designs integrate with Revit® Architecture and/or Revit® MEP.

ADT 320
Building Information Modeling (BIM) I 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ADT 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course instructs students in the beginning level of Building Information Modeling as it relates to parametric building modeling for architectural interiors and building space using software such as AutoDesk’s Revit® Architecture. The content is a first level introduction course to data-generated Parametric Building Modeling for architectural design and drawing, also known as Building Information Modeling (BIM). Professionals in the design/construction field may have work and/or academic experience to waive any pre-requisites.
ADT 322
Building Information Modeling (BIM) II  3 Units
Prerequisite: ADT 320, or experience in skills equivalent to ADT 320 with proficiency determined by the instructor.

Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course instructs students to the intermediate level of parametric modeling and management of architectural interiors and exteriors, building space management/design using software such as Autodesk’s Revit®. The content is a second level course introduction to data-generated parametric building modeling “document drawing”, also known as Building Information Management that surpasses pencil and CADD generated architectural drawings.

ADT 495
Independent Studies in Architectural Design Technology  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.

Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

ADT 498
Work Experience in Architecture Design Technology  1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Architecture Design Technology.

Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

ADT 499
Experimental Offering in Architectural Design Technology  .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None

Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.S.—Architecture

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Architectural Technology

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY

Program Description
This program offers students study and job-related experience in architectural drafting, construction techniques, design, rendering, and energy systems as well as opportunities to develop skills necessary for employment in the professional field of architecture. Transfer programs are articulated with California State Polytechnic University at San Luis Obispo, the University of California at Berkeley, and New School of Architecture and Design.

Career Opportunities
Architecture Drafting
Inspection Planning
Construction Administration

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some Career Opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
• Participation in architecturally-related events such as the Design Village Competition at Cal Poly San Luis Obispo
• Architecture has been honored by Los Ríos Community College District as one of its “Programs of Distinction.”
• Special studies in environmental sustainability and energy conscious design. Participation in the Leading Edge Energy Design Competition, the United States Green Building Council Energy Competition, and SMUD’s Tiny House Competition.
• Liaison with professional organizations such as the American Institute of Architects (AIA), the Construction Specification Institute (CSI), and U.S. Green Building Council (USGBC)

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pdio

TRANSFER
The Architectural Transfer Program attempts to satisfy the academic background and skills necessary for a student to transfer with an advanced standing to an accredited four- or five-year program. Because programs vary considerably, a student should consult a counselor.

The course work may include the required transfer general education courses and the core courses listed below:

Architecture 300, 310, 320, 321, 322, 329, 330, 332, 334
Construction Management Technology 310
Architectural Design Technology 310
Mathematics 400, 401
Physics 411 (UC Berkeley)
Physics 350, 360 (CSU)

A student needs to acknowledge that selection for admission to accredited Schools of Architecture is highly competitive. It is recommended that students keep a portfolio of all architectural coursework completed at CRC to present for evaluation by university program advisors. Some universities require portfolios prior to granting transfer credit or gaining admission.

DEGREE
A.S.—Architecture

CODE #1109

The objective of this program is to develop design and job-related skills necessary for entry into the professional field of architecture. The curriculum focuses on development of critical thinking and problem solving abilities as a means to creative thinking. College preparation for a career in architecture spans several disciplines and includes the development of knowledge and competencies in areas such as: architectural history and design; visual communication and drawing; computer drafting and rendering; construction methods and materials; energy systems and an understanding of human needs and sociology as they relate to the built environment.

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................................... Units
ARCH 300 Introduction to Design Professions ....................... 2
ARCH 310 History of Architecture ..................................... 3
ARCH 320 Architectural Design & Communication I ............ 3.5
ARCH 321 Architectural Design & Communication II .......... 3.5
ARCH 322 Architectural Design & Communication III ......... 3.5
ARCH 329 Architectural Working Drawings ..................... 4
ARCH 330 Design Fundamentals .................................... 3
ARCH 332 Design Awareness ....................................... 3
ARCH 334 Advanced Design in Three Dimensions ............. 3
CMT 310 Materials of Construction ............................... 3
ADT 310 Architectural Computer-Aided Drawing I .......... 3

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 34.5

Associate Degree
The Architecture Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Architectural Technology
CODE #1116

REQUIRED PROGRAM..................................................................................... UNITS
ARCH 320 Architectural Design and Communication I ............. 3.5
ARCH 330 Design Fundamentals .................................................. 3
ARCH 321 Architectural Design and Communication II .......... 3.5
ARCH 322 Architectural Design and Communication III ......... 3.5
ARCH 332 Design Awareness ....................................................... 3
ARCH 329 Architectural Working Drawings .............................. 4
ARCH 334 Advanced Design in Three Dimensions ................. 3
ARCH 310 History of Architecture .............................................. 3
CMT 310 Materials of Construction ........................................... 3
ADT 310 Architectural Computer-Aided Drawing I ............. 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ............................................................. 32.5

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
CODE #1636

The purpose of this certificate is to develop job skills and an understanding of green strategies for high performance buildings and livable communities. It is focused at students and professionals in the fields of architecture; construction; building management; construction management; building inspection; design technology; landscape; and planning, who want to acquire a comprehensive knowledge of an integrated, economic life-cycle approach to the design of the built environment. It includes study of green rating systems, material choices and environmental strategies for a livable, sustainable future.

This certificate helps to develop the knowledge base related to sustainable green buildings and environments for the careers of Architecture, Construction, Construction Management, Building Inspection, Horticulture, Landscape Architecture and Architectural Design Technology.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................................................. Units
ARCH 302 Introduction to Sustainability in the Built Environment I .................................................. 1.5
ARCH 303 Introduction to Sustainability in the Built Environment II ............................................. 1.5
CMT 310 Materials of Construction .............................................. 3
ARCH 340 Introduction to Green Buildings I .............................. 1.5
ARCH 341 Introduction to Green Buildings II ..................... 1.5
A minimum of six (6) units from the following: .......................... 6
ARCH 332 Design Awareness (3)
ARCH 334 Advanced Design in Three Dimensions (3)
BIT 150 California Energy Code – Building Energy Efficiency Standards (3)
CONST 294 Topics in Green Building Technology (0.5-4)
ADT 320 Building Information Modeling (BIM) I (3)
ADT 322 Building Information Modeling (BIM) II (3)
BIOL 350 Environmental Biology (3)
BIOL 351 Global Climate Change (3)
GEOG 302 Environmental Studies & Sustainability (3)
GEOG 305 Global Climate Change (3)
GEOG 306 Weather and Climate (3)
ECON 306 Environmental Economics (3)
CHEM 321 Environmental Chemistry (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ............................................................. 15

ARCHITECTURE (ARCH)

ARCH 300
Introduction to Design Professions ........................................ 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course is a comprehensive study of the professions related to the built environment including architecture, landscape architecture, construction management, construction, city and urban planning, interior design, building inspection, environmental and energy planning. Guest speakers from various design and construction professions will engage students in discussions related to their professional practice and the necessary preparation in education and experience. Each student will evaluate his/her interest and potential of success in the areas of his/her choice. The course will include an overview of architectural history, an introduction to some of the major architects and class discussion of current issues in the environmental design professions. Additional topics in the class will include: transfer, licensing requirements and environmental design vocabulary.

ARCH 302
Introduction to Sustainability in the Built Environment I ........ 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC
This course, along with ARCH 303, is an overview of the process of green building, covering theory, history, state of the industry, and best practices. This course can be taken independently or consecutively with ARCH 303. The course covers various building assessment systems including LEED, Green Globes, GreenPoint Rated, etc. Topics include: the background of the green movement; high performance green and natural building design; green building assessment; the green building process and ecological design; sustainable sites including transportation, habitat, landscape and encouraging pedestrian environments; building thermal performance and envelope; mechanical and electrical systems. It is a comprehensive look at an emerging process for economic and resource sustainability.

ARCH 303
Introduction to Sustainability in the Built Environment II .... 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC
This course, along with ARCH 302, is an overview of the process of green building, covering theory, history, state of the industry, and best practices. This course can be taken independently or consecutively with ARCH 302. The course covers various building assessment systems including LEED, Green Globes, GreenPoint Rated, etc. Topics include: the background of the green movement; high performance green and natural building design; green building assessment; the green building process and ecological design; building water conservation systems; recycling, re-use, waste management and green material selection; indoor environmental quality including air quality, daylighting, views and thermal comfort; green construction operations; building commissioning; and economic analysis of green buildings. It is a comprehensive look at an emerging process for economic and resource sustainability.
**ARCH 310**  
History of Architecture 3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGWR 101  
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course studies the architecture design theories and practices of the late 19th and 20th century to the present including the Beaux Arts, Art Nouveau, Expressionism, De Stijl international style, Fascist Ideologies, Regionism, Post World War II Amalgamations of Twentieth Century idioms and recent reactions to contemporary standardization.

**ARCH 320**  
Architectural Design and Communication I 3.5 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: It is recommended that students enrolling in this course should have either completed drafting course or ADT 300.  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB  
This course is an introduction to the concepts and processes associated with two and three-dimensional design. A series of design projects are used to discover principles and concepts of design while simultaneously addressing the skills associated with representing envisioned ideas, objects and environments. This includes the development of freehand sketching, manual drafting and graphic skills for communication of analysis and design concepts. Students may also enroll in ARCH 325 to learn methods for digital construction of design and drawing projects assigned in ARCH 320.

**ARCH 321**  
Architectural Design and Communication II 3.5 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: It is recommended that students enrolling in this course should have completed ADT 302 and ARCH 320 or a drafting course, in order to have abilities at design, drafting and to understand basic drawing types of orthographic, paraline and perspective.  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB  
This course is a continuation and development of the content and issues introduced in ARCH 320 and 321 plus the issues, concepts, processes and skills pertaining to the analysis and design of architectural form, space and organizations. A series of design projects are used to discover principles and concepts of design while simultaneously addressing the skills associated with representing envisioned ideas, objects and environments. This includes the development of freehand sketching, manual drafting, architectural delineation and graphic skills for communication of analysis and design concepts. Students may also enroll in ARCH 327 to learn methods for digital construction of design and drawing projects assigned in ARCH 322.

**ARCH 322**  
Architectural Design and Communication III 3.5 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: It is recommended that students enrolling in this course should have completed ARCH 320 or ARCH 321 or ARCH 330 in order to have abilities at design, drafting and to understand basic drawing types of orthographic, paraline and perspective.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB  
This course is a continuation and development of the content and issues introduced in ARCH 320 and 321 plus the issues, concepts, processes and skills pertaining to the analysis and design of architectural form, space and organizations. A series of design projects are used to discover principles and concepts of design while simultaneously addressing the skills associated with representing envisioned ideas, objects and environments. This includes the development of freehand sketching, manual drafting, architectural delineation and graphic skills for communication of analysis and design concepts. Students may also enroll in ARCH 327 to learn methods for digital construction of design and drawing projects assigned in ARCH 322.

**ARCH 325**  
Architectural Digital Design and Communication I 2 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Corequisite: ADT 302 and ARCH 320  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is a studio course to explore principles, concepts, methods and skills pertaining to the digital construction of drawings employing orthographic, axonometric, oblique, and lineal perspective drawing systems to represent ideas, objects and environments.

**ARCH 326**  
Architectural Digital Design and Communication II 2 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Corequisite: ARCH 321  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course is a continuation and development of the content and issues introduced in ARCH 325, plus the principles, concepts, methods and skills pertaining to the digital construction of shadows, digital and physical model building, entourage and color theory.

**ARCH 327**  
Architectural Digital Design and Communication III 2 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Corequisite: ARCH 322  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course is a continuation and extension of the content and issues introduced in ARCH 325 and ARCH 326, plus the principles, concepts, methods and skills pertaining to the digital visualization and communication of quantitative and qualitative information to support analysis and conceptualization.
ARCH 329
Architectural Working Drawings 4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: It is advised that students taking this have completed a drafting course or have completed ADT 300 or Arch 321.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC
This course provides an introduction to residential design and construction documents. Students will design a residence and produce a complete set of architectural working drawings.

ARCH 330
Design Fundamentals 3 Units
Prerequisite: ARCH 320 with a grade of "C" or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
This course introduces design fundamentals, such as the study of creative problem solving processes, model-making, and three-dimensional design. The course provides theory and concepts pertaining to the analysis and design of architectural form, space and organizations to communicate intended concepts and meaning.

ARCH 332
Design Awareness 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ARCH 320 and 330
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
This course examines design problems and the environment by providing theories, concepts, processes, studies and skills pertaining to space, form, structure, context, materials, climate, livability and sustainability. The course covers sustainability as determinants that shape and impact the built environment.

ARCH 334
Advanced Design in Three Dimensions 3 Units
Prerequisite: ARCH 332 with a grade of "C" or better
Advisory: ARCH 320 and 330
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
This course is a continuation of the content in ARCH 332 that emphasizes design process, with a focus on advanced design in terms of three dimensional design and design problems pertinent to the environment. The course studies the theories, concepts, processes and skills pertaining to space, form, structure, context, structure, materials, climate, and livability, as well as sustainability as determinants that shape and impact the built environment.

ARCH 340
Introduction to Green Buildings I 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC
This course is the study of theory and application of climate, energy use and comfort as determinants of architectural form in small scale buildings. Emphasis is placed on architectural methods and topics related to indoor and outdoor air quality; history of energy and vernacular architecture; energy sources for buildings; heat transfer and flow for envelope-load dominated buildings; human comfort and performance; site and climate analysis; climate and strategies for buildings; psychrometry; designing for heating and cooling; and heating and cooling systems. The course enhances students' knowledge base and preparation for design classes, ARCH 332, ARCH 334 and ARCH 341.

ARCH 341
Introduction to Green Buildings II 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC
This course is the study of theory and application of climate, energy use and comfort as determinants of architectural form in small scale buildings. Emphasis is placed on architectural methods and topics related to indoor and outdoor air quality; history of energy and vernacular architecture; energy sources for buildings; heat transfer and flow for envelope-load dominated buildings; human comfort and performance; site and climate analysis; climate and strategies for buildings; psychrometry; designing for heating and cooling; and heating and cooling systems. The course enhances students' knowledge base and preparation for design classes, ARCH 332, ARCH 334 and ARCH 340.

ARCH 495
Independent Studies in Architecture 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of "Special Studies" for full details of Independent Studies.

ARCH 498
Work Experience in Architecture 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Architecture.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in the major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

ARCH 499
Experimental Offering in Architecture .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to provide students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in the major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.
DEGREES
A.A.-T — Art History for Transfer
A.A.-T — Studio Arts for Transfer
A.A. — Art, Studio Art
A.A. — Art, Design
A.A. — Art, Art History
A.A. — Art-Photo

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Fine Art Photography

Program Description
CRC’s art curriculum offers introductory and intermediate level courses in painting, figure drawing, digital art, drawing, sculpture, ceramics, printmaking and design, as well as courses in art appreciation and art history. Through the program’s art theory and art practice classes, students develop an awareness and understanding of the materials, tools, rationale and significance of art in society. The art curriculum’s critical thinking and technical skills components encourage students to utilize independent thought processes and problem solving. This program provides transfer and employment opportunities as well as professional and personal development for students.

With a choice of acquiring an A.A. degree in one of four areas related to art, the student can tailor the program to their interests. The A.A. degree in Art-History allows the student to focus on the history, theory and research of art products, architecture and artifacts. The A.A. degree in Art-Studio Art is designed for the student wanting to develop their individual skill, ideation and creative processes emphasizing 2-D or 3-D art forms. The A.A. degree in Art-Design allows the student to focus on the application of art skills and the creative process as it relates to the applied arts, e.g. graphic design, product design, architecture, web design, interior design, etc. The A.A. degree in Art-Photo is designed to teach students fine art photography with an emphasis in black and white based processes.

The art faculty is composed of professional artists with diverse specializations encompassing the spectrum of the classes offered.

Career Opportunities
Painter
Ceramist
Illustrator
Digital Publishing Specialist
Museum Gallery Director
Digital Artist
Photographer
Art Historian
Animator
Arts/Design Consultant
Interior Designer
Arts Therapist
Sculptor
Art Instructor
Printmaker
Graphic Designer
Graphic Artist
Museum Curator
Art Buyer
Concept Artist
Appraiser
Industrial Designer
Fashion Designer
Archivist

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Art faculty who have exhibited regionally, nationally and internationally
• Opportunities to explore artistic pursuits in two- and three-dimensional media using a wide variety of materials and techniques
• Regularly scheduled trips to major museums
• Guest lectures and demonstrations
• New state-of-the-art facility
• Digital cameras and other equipment available for check out
• New contemporary art gallery with regularly scheduled art exhibitions featuring regionally and nationally recognized professional artists and opportunities for students to exhibit their artwork.

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo
DEGREE
A.A.-T – Art History for Transfer
Code #1983

Note to Transfer Students:
The Art History for Transfer A.A.-T degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

UNITS
ARTH 303 Art Survey: Ancient to 14th Century .................. 3
ARTH 309 Art Survey: Renaissance to 19th Century .... 3
ARTH 311 Art Survey: Modern Art .................................. 3
ART 300 Drawing and Composition I ......................... 3
A minimum of 3 units from the following: ...................... 3
ARTH 333 Introduction to Islamic Art (3)
or ARTH 332 Asian Art (3)
or ARTH 328 Survey of African Art (3)
A minimum of 3 units from the following: ...................... 3
ARTH 301 Beginning Photography (3)
or ART 361 Printmaking: Survey (3)
or ART 372 Sculpture (3)
or ART 304 Figure Drawing (3)
or ART 320 Design: Fundamentals (3)
A minimum of 3 units from the following: ...................... 3
Choose a minimum of three units from below that was not chosen above:
ART 327 Painting I (3)
or ART 361 Printmaking: Survey (3)
or ART 372 Sculpture (3)
or ART 301 Digital Drawing and Composition (3)
or ART 304 Figure Drawing I (3)
or ART 320 Design Fundamentals (3)
or ARTH 333 Introduction to Islamic Art (3)
or ARTH 332 Asian Art (3)
or ARTH 328 Survey of African Art (3)
or ARTH 312 Women in Art (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ........................................... 21
DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE) ................................. 60

Associate in Arts in Art History for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Arts in Art History for Transfer (A.A.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.

DEGREE
A.A.-T – Studio Arts for Transfer
Code #1981

Note to Transfer Students:
The Studio Arts for Transfer A.A.-T degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

UNITS
Core Courses:
ART 300* Drawing and Composition I ...................... 3
ART 320* Design: Fundamentals .............................. 3
ART 370* Three Dimensional Design ....................... 3
ARTH 309* Art Survey: Renaissance to 19th Century .... 3
List A: Art History Restricted Electives
A minimum of 9 units from the following: ................. 9
Select three courses, each from a different category listed below
Drawing
ART 302* Drawing and Composition II ....................... 3
ART 304* Figure Drawing I .................................... 3
Color Theory
ART 323* Design: Color Theory ............................... 3
Painting
ART 336* Watercolor Painting ................................. 3
ART 327* Painting I ............................................ 3
Printmaking
ART 361* Printmaking: Survey ................................ 3
Sculpture
ART 372* Sculpture ........................................... 3
Ceramics
ART 402* Beginning Clay Sculpture ......................... 3
Photography
ARTPH 301* Beginning Photography ...................... 3
PHOTO 301* Beginning Photography ...................... 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ........................................ 24
DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE) ................................. 60

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement (“double-counting”). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in Arts in Studio Arts for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Arts in Studio Arts for Transfer (A.A.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.
### DEGREE

**A.A.—Art, Studio Art**  
**CODE #1267**

The A.A. degree in Art-Studio Art is designed for the student wanting to develop their individual skill, ideation and creative process emphasizing 2-D or 3-D art forms.

**REQUIRED PROGRAM**

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**Take two (2) Art History courses selected from:**

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**Plus four (4) courses from chosen emphasis of 2-D or 3-D art forms:**

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**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED**

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**ASSOCIATE DEGREE (INCLUDING GE)**

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### DEGREE

**A.A.—Art, Design**  
**CODE #1268**

The A.A. degree in Art-Design allows the student to focus on the application of art skills and the creative process as it relates to the applied arts, e.g. graphic design, product design, architecture, web design, interior design, etc.

**REQUIRED PROGRAM**

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**Art History Electives:**

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**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED**

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**ASSOCIATE DEGREE (INCLUDING GE)**

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**Associate Degree**

The Art - Design Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
DEGREE

A.A.—Art, Art History

CODE #1270

The A.A. degree in Art-History allows the student to focus on the history, theory and research of art products, architecture and artifacts.

REQUISITE PROGRAM ................................................. Units
ARTH 303 Art Survey: Ancient to 14th Century ...................... 3
ARTH 309 Art Survey: Renaissance to 19th Century ............ 3
ARTH 311 Art Survey: Modern Art ..................................... 3

Plus three (3) courses selected from:
A minimum of 9 units from the following: .............................. 9
ARTH 312 Women in Art (3)
ARTH 332 Asian Art (3)
ARCH 310 History of Architecture (3)
HUM 300 Classical Humanities (3)
HUM 310 Modern Humanities (3)
HUM 320 Asian Humanities (3)
HUM 332 American Humanities (3)

Plus one (1) studio course selected from:
A minimum of 3 units from the following: ............................. 3
ART 300 Drawing and Composition I (3)
ART 304 Figure Drawing I (3)
ART 320 Design: Fundamentals (3)
ART 327 Painting I (3)
ART 336 Watercolor Painting (3)
ARCH 320 Architectural Design and Communication I (3.5)

Special Projects select either ARTPH 494 or ARTPH 495: ....... 2
ART 499 Experimental Offering in Art (0.5 - 4)
or ART 494 Topics in Art (0.5-4)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................... 23

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE) .................................. 60

Associate Degree

The Art - Art History Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

Fine Art Photography

CODE # 1608

REQUISITE PROGRAM ................................................ Units
ARTPH 301 Beginning Photography ..................................... 3
or PHOTO 301 Beginning Photography (3)
or PHOTO 302 Beginning Digital Photography (3)
ARTPH 310 Intermediate Photography (3)
or PHOTO 310 Intermediate Photography (3)
or PHOTO 312 Intermediate Digital Photography (3)
ARTPH 314 Large Format Photography ............................. 3
or PHOTO 360 Large Format Photography (3)
or ARTPH 340 Alternative Process Photography (3)
or PHOTO 364 Advanced Black and White Photography (3)
or PHOTO 350 Photojournalism (3)
ARTPH 322 Color Photography (3)
or PHOTO 320 Color Photography (3)
or PHOTO 400 Digital Imaging (3)
ARTPH 342 History of Photography (3)
or PHOTO 420 History of Photography (3)
PHOTO 260 The Eastern Sierra Landscape, Yosemite Valley ... 2

A minimum of 3 units from the following: .............................. 3
PHOTO 272 Lightroom (1.5)
PHOTO 273 Video Capture with DSLRs (1.5)
PHOTO 275 Digital Applications for Alternative Processes (1.5)
PHOTO 276 Digital Bookmaking (1.5)
PHOTO 277 Creating a Digital Portfolio (1.5)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................... 20

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE) .................................. 60

DEGREE

A.A. — Art-Photo

CODE #1609

The Art-Photography program is designed to teach students fine art photography with an emphasis in black and white film based processes. Critical analysis, history and current theories in photography are also requirements.

Students planning to prepare for a four-year degree in Photography should consult the lower division requirements of the university to which they plan to transfer.

Career Opportunities: Fine art photographer, gallery worker, museum worker, curator or general photographer.

REQUISITE PROGRAM ................................................ Units
ART 300 Drawing and Composition I ................................. 3
ARTPH 301 Beginning Photography (3)
or PHOTO 301 Beginning Photography (3)
or PHOTO 310 Intermediate Photography (3)
or PHOTO 420 History of Photography (3)
ARTPH 342 History of Photography (3)
or PHOTO 310 Intermediate Photography (3)
ART 300 Introduction to Art ............................................. 3
ART 304 Figure Drawing I ................................................. 3
or ART 361 Printmaking: Survey (3)
or PHOTO 322 Color Photography (3)
or PHOTO 320 Color Photography (3)
or PHOTO 314 Large Format Photography (3)
or PHOTO 360 Large Format Photography (3)
or ARTPH 340 Alternative Process Photography (3)
or PHOTO 365 Alternative Process Photography (3)
or PHOTO 364 Advanced Black and White Photography (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................... 27

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE) .................................. 60

Associate Degree

The Art-Photo Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
ART (ART)

ART 300
Drawing and Composition I 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers the fundamentals of drawing emphasizing the use of line, shape, value, perspective, space, and composition. It introduces and uses various drawing media and techniques for drawing. This is a foundation requirement for all art students. Field trips may be required. (C-ID ARTS 110)

ART 301
Digital Drawing and Composition 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to address the traditional qualities of creative drawing and the unique properties of drawings produced using computer technology. The course includes problems in observation and expression and the translating of these experiences into graphic terms by exploration of gesture, line, texture, shape, volume, space, perspective, light, and shadow. Field trips may be planned.

ART 302
Drawing and Composition II 3 Units
Prerequisite: ART 300 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This studio course utilizes the skills acquired in ART 300 to pursue more complex problems. The student will initiate and execute a series of related works. Field trips may be required. (C-ID ARTS 205)

ART 304
Figure Drawing I 3 Units
Prerequisite: ART 300 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This studio class offers drawing from the human figure. There will be lectures and discussion on proportion, anatomy, and the relationship of the figure to space and composition. Student may wish to challenge the prerequisite by presenting to the instructor a portfolio of their work. Field trips may be required.

ART 305
Figure Drawing II 3 Units
Prerequisite: ART 304 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This studio course offers intermediate drawing from the human figure. There will be more sophisticated lectures and discussions on proportion, anatomy, and the relationship of the figure to space and composition. A local field trip to a museum or gallery may be assigned. (C-ID ARTS 200)

ART 306
Figure Drawing III 3 Units
Prerequisite: ART 305 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This studio course offers advanced drawing from the human figure. There will be more sophisticated lectures and discussions on proportion, anatomy, and the relationship of the figure to space and composition. A local field trip to a museum or gallery may be assigned. (C-ID ARTS 201)

ART 312
Portrait Drawing 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to and exploration of the human face as a subject in art. Focus will be placed on the development of skills needed to portray specific individuals rather than a generalized image. This is primarily a practice course including elements of the history and traditions of portraiture as well as anatomy.

ART 320
Design: Fundamentals 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is comprised of lectures and projects concentrating on the elements of design (line, shape, color, texture, form, space) and the principles of organization (such as unity, variety, contrast, balance, emphasis, etc.) as applicable to both the fine and applied arts. Field trips may be planned. (C-ID ARTS 100)

ART 323
Design: Color Theory 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers studio problems in the use and understanding of color and its application to works of art, interior design and graphics, basics of color theory, and color interchange. It also includes image and composition as related to the use of color both functionally and creatively. Field trips may be required.

ART 324
Collage and Assemblage 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course investigates the alteration and creation of a dimensional surface with found and constructed materials. Topics on the history of collage and assemblage and the application of historical and contemporary techniques and concepts provide the impetus for production of works of art. Development of a personal visual language is fundamental to this course. Field trips may be planned.

ART 325
Introduction to Graphic Design 3 Units
Prerequisite: ART 320 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This is an introduction to the visual communication arts. The course will cover a series of creative problems designed to analyze letterform and image and demonstrate impact on visual perception. The student will be introduced to the terminology of traditional and digital tools and the visual language of graphic design. Field trips may be required for this course.
ART 327
Painting I  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**General Education:** CSU Area C1  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is an introduction to the tools, materials, and techniques of painting. Coursework includes exercises in light and color theory, description of form, color and spatial development, and composition. Field trips may be required for this course. (C-ID ARTS 210)

ART 328
Painting II  
**Prerequisite:** ART 327 with a grade of “C” or better  
**General Education:** CSU Area C1  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is an intermediate studio course for the student who wishes to develop greater technical skills and problem-solving ability in a more independent framework. The student will initiate and execute progressively complex problems and assignments. Field trips may be required for this course.

ART 330
Mural Painting  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**General Education:** AA/AS Area I  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course is a comparative survey of the use of mural painting as an interactive, public art form used throughout the world and across time. This course examines the process of creating a mural painting by analyzing a site, researching, planning, and executing murals in public spaces and working collaboratively with others. Field trips are required to execute the work on location if applicable.

ART 336
Watercolor Painting  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is an introduction to transparent watercolor painting. The class covers media, methods of brush painting, representational and non-representational composition, color relationships, and creative resolutions to watercolor problems. Field trips may be required for this course.

ART 337
Intermediate Watercolor Painting  
**Prerequisite:** ART 336 with a grade of “C” or better  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is an intermediate watercolor course. It includes an in-depth study of contemporary methods and concepts in transparent watercolor. Emphasis is given to different approaches to watercolor, as well as composition, technical problems and solutions, and individual style development. Field trips may be required.

ART 338
Introduction to Digital Painting I  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**General Education:** AA/AS Area I  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course is an introduction to the tools, materials, and techniques of painting using digital software to create and manipulate images. Coursework includes exercises in light and color theory, description of form, color and spatial development, and composition. The fundamental skills of drawing and painting will be applied to individual portfolio quality projects. Field trips may be planned.

ART 361
Printmaking: Survey  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**General Education:** AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is a printmaking survey course which may include relief (wood and linoleum), Intaglio (etching and drypoint), stencil (silkscreening) and monoprint processes. Field trips may be required. (C-ID ARTS 220)

ART 362
Printmaking: Intaglio  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**General Education:** AA/AS Area I  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course studies the techniques of Intaglio processes including hard ground etching, soft ground etching, aquatint, drypoint, engraving and/or mezzotint. Field trips are required.

ART 364
Printmaking: Relief  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**General Education:** AA/AS Area I  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course presents the techniques of wood and linoleum cutting and printing by hand and by press. Field trips are required.

ART 370
Three Dimensional Design  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**General Education:** AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is a studio course covering the analysis of historical and contemporary designs and the resolution of technical and conceptual problems (using a variety of media such as; wood, fabric, glaze, etc.) by the creation of 3-dimensional forms. Form, color, space, composition, and other formal values will be considered. This course may include visits to nearby museums and/or galleries. (C-ID ARTS 101)
ART 372
Sculpture 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This is a basic practice class in the expressive use of form and color in space. The student will use a variety of media, including plaster, wood, glass, clay, or stone. Creative effort, development of individual expression, new ideas, and knowledge of technical processes will be stressed. Content will be developed by using both historical and contemporary approaches.

ART 394
Wheel Thrown Ceramics, Beginning 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an introductory class in wheel-thrown ceramics. The course will provide students with a broad understanding of the ceramics process, from clay composition to fired-glazed wares. Alternative firing processes are explored, such as Raku, pit firing, and sawdust firing. Students at all skill levels may enroll in the class.

ART 395
Wheel Thrown Ceramics, Intermediate 3 Units
Prerequisite: ART 394 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an intermediate class in wheel thrown ceramics. The course will provide students with opportunities to further explore the technical and creative processes of ceramic pottery-making, such as, Raku and primitive firing processes and experimentation of different surface treatments.

ART 396
Wheel Thrown Ceramics, Advanced 3 Units
Prerequisite: ART 395 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an advanced class in wheel thrown ceramics. The class will provide students with individual approaches to create their own unique pottery forms. Emphasis will be placed on more aesthetic approaches to pottery-making. Students will be able to express individual artistic concepts and ideas through pottery forms using various advanced ceramic techniques, which include glazing, firing, and surface treatment.

ART 402
Beginning Clay Sculpture 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to the basic hand-building techniques and methods. The class includes glazing and firing processes used in clay sculpture. Lectures and group discussions will be conducted in connection with the course.

ART 404
Intermediate Clay Sculpture 3 Units
Prerequisite: ART 402 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an intermediate class in ceramic sculpture techniques and methods. The class will include glazing, surface treatment and various firing processes used in clay sculpture. Focus will be placed on in-depth examination of contemporary ceramic sculpture.

ART 430
Art and Children 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This is a course that investigates the relationship of children and art emphasizing the three aspects of art: seeing and analyzing visual relationships, developing techniques of producing works of art, and exploring historical and contemporary art objects. The framework for developing art curriculum that is age and grade level appropriate will be outlined. Suggested for recreational leadership, preschool or elementary teachers, and caregivers. Field trips may be scheduled.

ART 443
Art Gallery Operations 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: Two college art courses from art studio (ART) or art history (ARTH).
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This first-semester course involves gallery preparation and maintenance as students learn gallery fundamentals in the visual arts. Included are experiences in planning and installing exhibitions, inventory and maintenance of art, participation in staffing and docent activities, and gallery and student outreach programs. A field trip to a museum or gallery is required.

ART 494
Topics in Art 5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to give students an opportunity to study topics not included in current course offerings.

ART 495
Independent Studies in Art 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.
ART 499
Experimental Offering in Art
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

ART HISTORY (ARTH)

ARTH 300
Introduction to Art
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is an overview of the visual arts including: drawing, sculpture, artfacts, architecture, painting, and printmaking. We will examine the materials, methods, and design principles of creating. This course is recommended as a basis for the understanding of art. Local field trips may be required. (C-ID ARTH 100)

ARTH 303
Art Survey: Ancient to 14th Century
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course traces the developments in art from pre-historic times through the 14th Century. Emphasis will be given to artfacts, architecture, painting, and sculpture. (C-ID ARTH 110)

ARTH 307
Italian Renaissance Art
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGW 301 or 302
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces the visual arts and architecture of Italy in the Renaissance, from Duecento (13th century) through Cinquecento (16th century). Topics include the relationship between the visual arts and culture and artists and their works from the periods and styles known as the Proto-Renaissance, Renaissance, High Renaissance, and Mannerism. Relationships between Italy and other cultures, including New World civilizations, are also made.

ARTH 309
Art Survey: Renaissance to 19th Century
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGW 300 with a grade of "C" or better
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers the architecture, sculpture, artfacts, painting and graphic art of world cultures, in particular of Western art from the Renaissance period through the 19th Century. This is a required class for art history major students. (Part of C-ID ARTH 120)

ARTH 311
Art Survey: Modern Art
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers diverse art forms including painting, sculpture and architecture in Europe and America from the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries. Styles discussed will include Neoclassicism, Romanticism, Realism, Impressionism, Post-Impressionism, Symbolism, Art Nouveau and all the major Modern art movements of the 20th century such as Fauvism, Cubism, Expressionism, Dada, Surrealism, American Modernism, Pop Art, Happenings, Conceptual and Installation Art. This class will also cover Post-Modernism, Neo-Expressionism, Video Installations, and Globalization. A field trip to an art museum is required. (C-ID ARTH 150; Part of C-ID ARTH 120)

ARTH 312
Women in Art
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is a survey course of women’s art from the Middle Ages to the present; including the art of both European and non-European cultures. ARTH 312 is presented through slide lecture and discussion which will include historical and cultural context, limitations imposed by society, and the differences and similarities of other artists in each period.

ARTH 324
Art of the Americas
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course focuses on the study of the indigenous arts and cultures of the Americas before the arrival of Columbus in the New World. Emphasis is on the Pre-Contact peoples of Meso-America and South America, such as the Aztec, Maya, and Inca cultures, and their contributions to colonial and modern art forms.
ARTH 325
Native American Art History 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course studies the arts and culture of Native peoples of North America. It discusses the artistic traditions of native peoples of the Ancient and Eastern Woodlands, the Plains, the Southwest, California, the Northwest Coast, and the Arctic and Subarctic regions as well as examples of contemporary Native American art. Comparisons will be made between individual Native American cultures and between Native and Euro-centric cultures.

ARTH 328
Survey of African Art 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area C1; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3A; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to the art and architecture of Africa in terms of its cultural and philosophical background; its materials and techniques; its aesthetic considerations; and its impact on 20th Century Western art.

ARTH 332
Asian Art 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 300 with a grade of "C" or better
General Education: AA/AS Area I; AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to and comparative survey of the major forms and trends in the arts, architecture and artifacts of Asia from the Neolithic to the contemporary. The role of secular and religious ideas and ideals are examined, the similarities and differences among the cultures are assessed and the contributions to world culture will be appraised to create understanding, appreciation and tolerance. A regional or local field trip may be required. (C-ID ARTH 130)

ARTH 333
Introduction to Islamic Art 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3A; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is a survey course that studies works of art and architecture produced by artists of Muslim countries and regions from the period of the early caliphates (c. 700) to the heights of the Islamic empires (c. 1700). It provides fundamental information on the formation of Islamic art, its history and philosophy but also deals with the relationships between the Islamic, Asian, and Western artistic traditions. This course includes but is not limited to visual examples from the Middle East, Iran, India, North Africa and Spain.

ARTH 499
Experimental Offering in Art History .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

ART NEW MEDIA (ARTNM)

ARTNM 302
Digital Basics for Art New Media 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to the digital environment for Art New Media. Topics of Mac OS, digital vocabulary, scanning, saving and file formats will be included. Distinctions between vector, bitmap, and page layout applications will be made using Adobe Illustrator, Adobe Photoshop, Adobe InDesign and/or Painter.

ARTNM 324
Digital Design 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ART 300, ART 320, CISC 302, or JOUR 330
General Education: AA/AS Area I
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to computer-based design using the basic operating principles of vector graphics software. Design skills and the tools of the software application will be applied to produce in individual portfolio of projects. Field trips may be required for this course.

ARTNM 420
Introduction to 3D Modeling 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ART 320 and 370 W with grades of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours lecture, 54 hours laboratory
This course introduces computer-generated three-dimensional, or CG 3D, modeling using industry standard software. The primary focus of this course is modeling using polygons, surfaces, and curves to produce quality demo reel renders of the models. Objects range from simplistic primitive shapes to sophisticated models of animals and plants. Software application tools, such as Autodesk Maya and Pixologic Zbrush, are applied to produce content for use in 3D printing, film, game, fine art, broadcast, medical and industrial animation, and more.

ARTNM 495
Independent Studies in Art New Media 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

ARTNM 499
Experimental Offering in Art New Media .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
ART PHOTOGRAPHY (ARTPH)

ARTPH 301
Beginning Photography 3 Units
Same As: PHOTO 301
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course combines lectures with hands-on experience in traditional black and white photography. Students will work primarily with film cameras. Instruction includes camera function, exposure control, film processing, enlarging prints, low light photography, and print finishing. Creative control and elements of composition will also be covered. The format of the class includes lectures, visual presentations, lab time, a field trip, exams and a portfolio. Students may wish to challenge the prerequisite on the basis of equivalent experience. This course is the same as PHOTO 301, and only one may be taken for credit.

ARTPH 310
Intermediate Photography 3 Units
Same As: PHOTO 310
Prerequisite: ARTPH 301 or PHOTO 301 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to expand on the technical and creative concepts acquired in beginning film photography. Topics of instruction include: exposure and development control, archival printing, introduction to medium and large format photography, studio lighting techniques, and alternative processes. Students will work primarily with film cameras. The class includes lectures, visual presentations, lab time, written tests, and a portfolio. This course is the same as PHOTO 310, and only one may be taken for credit.

ARTPH 314
Large Format Photography 3 Units
Same As: PHOTO 360
Prerequisite: ARTPH 310 or PHOTO 310 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to give students a thorough knowledge of view camera operation in the studio and in the field. Topics of instruction include: view camera movements, exposure techniques, processing sheet film, adjustments necessary to print large format negatives, and presentation of the large format image. Students may work in black and white, color, or both. The class includes: lectures, visual presentations, lab time, studio time, and a portfolio. Students are urged to provide their own large format camera. This course is the same as PHOTO 360, and only one may be taken for credit.

ARTPH 322
Color Photography 3 Units
Same As: PHOTO 320
Prerequisite: PHOTO 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers the fundamental principles of color photography. Topics of instruction include: color theory, correct exposure, techniques to determine correct color balance, flash exposure for color and printing digital files. Students will work with digital cameras. The class includes: lectures, visual presentations, lab time, written tests, and a portfolio. This course is the same as PHOTO 320, and only one may be taken for credit.

ARTPH 340
Alternative Process Photography 3 Units
Same As: PHOTO 365
Prerequisite: ARTPH 301 or PHOTO 301 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course introduces historical and alternative processes in photography. Topics of instruction include: pinhole photography, handmade cameras, historical photographic processes, enlarging negatives, creating digital negatives and contact printing. Students will also hang a class exhibition. The class includes lectures, visual presentations, lab time, exams, and a portfolio. This course is the same as PHOTO 365, and only one may be taken for credit.

ARTPH 341
Advanced Alternative Process Photography 3 Units
Same As: PHOTO 366
Prerequisite: ARTPH 340 or PHOTO 365 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an advanced study of historical and alternative processes in photography and is designed to expand on the technical and creative concepts acquired in Beginning Alternative Process Photography. Topics of instruction include a deeper investigation of pin hole photography, handmade cameras, historical photographic processes, creating digital negatives and contact printing. Students will also hang a class exhibition. The class includes research, lectures, visual presentations, lab time, exams, and a portfolio. This course is the same as PHOTO 366.

ARTPH 342
History of Photography 3 Units
Same As: PHOTO 420
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides an in-depth study of photography and photographically derived images. The course will focus on the development of the first photograph processes from the nineteenth century to current technologies. The format of the class includes lecture and discussions, visual presentations and a field trip. This course is the same as PHOTO 420, and only one may be taken for credit.
DEGREE
A.S.—Automotive Mechanics Technology
A.S.—Automotive Mechanics Technology (ASSET)

CERTIFICATES OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automotive Mechanics Technology
Automotive Brakes
Automotive Electrical Systems
Automotive Emission Control
Automotive Engine Performance
Automotive Engine Repair
Automotive Heating & Air Conditioning
Automotive Suspension & Steering
Automatic Transmissions and Transaxles
Small Engine Repair

CERTIFICATES OF ACHIEVEMENT- ASSET Focus
Automotive Brakes
Automotive Electrical Systems
Automotive Engine Performance
Automotive Engine Repair
Automotive Heating and Air Conditioning
Automotive Suspension and Steering
Automatic Transmissions and Transaxles
Manual Drive Train and Axles

Program Description
The Automotive Mechanics Technology program emphasizes developing skills required for efficient diagnosis, maintenance, and repair of the automobile and its components. This program and its instructors are Automotive Service Excellence (ASE) certified.

The college offers both theoretical and practical training relating to all phases of the automobile. Upon successful completion of the program, students are qualified for placement as technicians in the auto industry. Students may apply units earned by successful completion of Automotive Mechanics Technology courses to one or more of the specialized certificates and/or the associate's degree in Automotive Mechanics Technology.

The Automotive Student Service Education Training Program (ASSET), offered in conjunction with Ford Motor Company, is incorporated into this degree program. Contact the ASSET Coordinator at (916) 691-7391 for specific program information. To enroll in ASSET automotive courses, interested students must first submit an application and be accepted in the ASSET program.

Career Opportunities
Auto Technician
Tune-up & Electrical Specialist
Inventory Controls Manager
Auto/Truck Specialist

ASE certified in the areas of Brakes, Electrical/Electronic Systems, Engine Performance, Suspension and Steering, Automatic Transmission/Transaxle, Engine Repair, Heating and Air Conditioning, and Manual Drive Train and Axles

Highlights
• Weekend courses in Smog Certification and other automotive topics.
• 8-week courses to allow completion of certificate in only one year
• One of the best equipped shops in Northern California for hands-on training
• Graduates routinely pass ASE and State Smog Certification exams
• A facility chosen as part of the GM, Ford and Chrysler Technical Training Network
• ASE Certified Instructors, Programs and Certificates
• Class sizes with an excellent teacher/student ratio
• Ford ASSET Program

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo
A.S. DEGREE
Automotive Mechanics Technology
CODE # 1028

REQUIRED PROGRAM

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODE</th>
<th>PROGRAM</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMT</td>
<td>301  Automotive Service Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT</td>
<td>303  Automotive Electrical &amp; Electronic Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT</td>
<td>304  Automotive Manual Drive Train and Axles</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT</td>
<td>306  Small Engine Repair</td>
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<td>AMT</td>
<td>310  Engine Performance</td>
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<td>AMT</td>
<td>314  Wheel Alignment</td>
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<td>AMT</td>
<td>316  Automotive Brakes</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT</td>
<td>321  Advanced Automotive Electrical &amp; Hybrid Vehicle Systems</td>
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<td>AMT</td>
<td>322  Engine Repair</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT</td>
<td>324  Electronic Fuel Injection</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT</td>
<td>330  Automatic Transmissions/Transaxles</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT</td>
<td>332  Automotive Computerized Controls</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT</td>
<td>340  Emission Control Inspection and Repair</td>
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TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 42

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE): 60

Associate in Science Degree

The Automotive Mechanics Technology Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program, plus general education requirements, plus sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

General Focus: Courses in the general program are designed to emphasize skills development in efficient diagnosis, maintenance, and repair of the automobile. A wide variety of makes and models of vehicles are used in laboratory practice. Students can enter the General Program in Automotive Mechanics Technology at any semester, Summer, Fall, or Spring. Certificate programs as well as an A.A. degree in Automotive Mechanics Technology are available.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automotive Brakes
CODE #1029

This curriculum is designed for students interested in seeking employment in the diagnosis and repair of automotive brake systems.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

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<td>AMT</td>
<td>332  Automotive Computerized Controls</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
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TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 17

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automotive Electrical Systems
CODE #1030

This curriculum is designed for students interested in seeking employment in the diagnosis and repair of automotive electrical systems.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

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<tr>
<td>AMT</td>
<td>332  Automotive Computerized Controls</td>
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TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 17

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automotive Emission Control
CODE #1365

This curriculum is designed for students interested in seeking employment in the diagnosis and repair of Emission Control Systems.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

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<td>AMT</td>
<td>340  Emission Control Inspection and Repair</td>
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TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 22

NOTE:
1. A current advanced emission control smog license will meet the requirement for AMT 340.
2. ASE (Automotive Service Excellence) Certification in A6, A8, and L1 will meet requirements for AMT 303, 310, 332.
3. No units will be earned for requirements met through licensing or certification exams. In these cases fewer total units are required.
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automotive Engine Performance
CODE #1035

This curriculum is designed for students who are interested in seeking employment in the engine overhaul and engine repair field. Students may continue with another automotive certificate of AA without repeating these courses.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
AMT 300 Automotive Fundamentals and Shop Procedures........ 4
AMT 303 Automotive Electrical & Electronic Systems .......... 4
AMT 306 Small Engine Repair .................................................. 3
or AMT 322 Engine Repair (3).................................................. 3
AMT 310 Engine Performance .................................................... 3
AMT 321 Advanced Automotive Electrical & Hybrid Vehicle Systems .................................................. 3
AMT 324 Electronic Fuel Injection ............................................. 3
AMT 332 Automotive Computerized Controls....................... 3-5
or AMT 340 Emission Control Inspection and Repair (5)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................................... 23-25

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automotive Engine Repair
CODE #1031

This curriculum is designed for students interested in seeking employment in the engine overhaul and engine repair field.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
AMT 300 Automotive Fundamentals and Shop Procedures........ 4
AMT 306 Small Engine Repair .................................................. 3
AMT 322 Engine Repair ........................................................... 3
A minimum of (3) units selected from:
Any other Automotive Mechanics Technology course
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................................... 13

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automotive Heating and Air Conditioning
CODE #1032

This curriculum is designed for students interested in seeking employment in the automotive heating and air conditioning repair/installation field.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
AMT 300 Automotive Fundamentals and Shop Procedures........ 4
AMT 303 Automotive Electrical & Electronic Systems .......... 4
AMT 310 Engine Performance .................................................... 3
AMT 326 Automotive Heating & Air Conditioning ................. 3
AMT 332 Automotive Computerized Controls .................... 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................................... 17

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automotive Suspension and Steering
CODE #1033

This curriculum is designed for students interested in seeking employment in the diagnosis and repair of automotive suspension, steering or wheel alignment fields.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
AMT 300 Automotive Fundamentals and Shop Procedures........ 4
AMT 303 Automotive Electrical & Electronic Systems .......... 4
AMT 310 Engine Performance .................................................... 3
AMT 314 Wheel Alignment ....................................................... 3
AMT 332 Automotive Computerized Controls .................... 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................................... 17

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automatic Transmissions and Transaxles
CODE #1034

This curriculum is designed for students interested in seeking employment in the diagnosis and repair of automatic transmissions/transaxles.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
AMT 300 Automotive Fundamentals and Shop Procedures........ 4
AMT 303 Automotive Electrical & Electronic Systems .......... 4
AMT 304 Automotive Manual Drive Trains and Axles ............ 3
AMT 330 Automatic Transmissions/Transaxles .................... 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................................... 14

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Small Engine Repair
CODE #1036

This curriculum is designed for students interested in obtaining skills necessary for the repair of small engines used in industry, home maintenance, landscape, and recreation.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
AMT 303 Automotive Electrical & Electronic Systems .......... 4
AMT 306 Small Engine Repair .................................................. 3
AMT 310 Engine Performance .................................................... 3
AMT 324 Electronic Fuel Injection ............................................. 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................................... 13
## A.S. DEGREE
Automotive Mechanics Technology (FORD ASSET)
CODE # 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REQUIRED PROGRAM</th>
<th>TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Year – Fall Semester:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMT 370 Ford ASSET Automotive Fundamentals and Dealership Practices</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMT 371 Ford ASSET Automotive Electrical/Electronic Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT 372 Ford ASSET Automotive Brake Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>A minimum of 3 units from the following</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT 498 Work Experience in Automotive Mechanics Technology (1-4)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>First Year – Spring Semester:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMT 374 Ford ASSET Automotive Suspension and Steering</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT 375 Ford ASSET Automotive Wheel Alignment</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT 376 Ford ASSET Automotive Heating and Air Conditioning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>AMT 498 Work Experience in Automotive Mechanics Technology (1-4)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>First Year – Summer Semester:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMT 378 Ford ASSET Automatic Transmissions/Transaxles</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMT 130 Ford ASSET Advanced Automatic Transmission Diagnosis</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT 379 Ford ASSET Automotive Engine Repair</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMT 131 Ford ASSET Diesel Engine Performance</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>A minimum of 2 units from the following</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Second Year – Fall Semester:</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT 381 Ford ASSET Electronic Engine Control</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT 382 Ford ASSET Gasoline Engine Performance</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT 383 Ford ASSET Advanced Gasoline Engine Performance</td>
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<td><strong>Second Year – Spring Semester:</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT 385 Ford ASSET Automotive Manual Drive Train and Axles</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMT 340 Ford ASSET Emission Control Inspection and Repair</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>WELD 160 Welding Technology for the Automotive Industry</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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</table>

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED**: 63.5

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### Associate in Science Degree
The Automotive Mechanics Technology Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program, plus general education requirements, plus sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

### ASSET Focus
Courses in the Ford ASSET program are part of a 2-year sequence of classes designed to prepare people to enter Ford dealerships as automotive technicians. Only Ford products are included in the laboratory portions of these courses. Entry into the program occurs once a year in the Fall semester and students must be sponsored by a Ford or Lincoln Mercury dealership. Students spend 2 years full-time in the program in staggered classroom and work experience segments. The process of application to this program includes taking CRC assessment exams, assembling a job search portfolio, attending a counseling appointment and resume/interview workshops, interviewing with the ASSET instructor, and obtaining employment with a sponsoring dealership. All courses in the ASSET program are taken from the specific Ford perspective. For more program and application information, call (916) 691-7391.

## CERTIFICATES OF ACHIEVEMENT
### Ford ASSET Focus

**ENROLLMENT ELIGIBILITY:**
To be eligible for enrollment in the Ford ASSET programs, the student must meet the following criteria:
- Eligibility for ENGWR 101.
- Eligibility for MATH 100.
- Possess a valid driver’s license with a driving record that is suitable for the sponsoring dealership’s insurance requirements.
- Able to operate a vehicle equipped with a manual transmission.
- Meet sponsoring dealership hiring requirements which may include submitting to a drug test and/or criminal background check.
- Completion of an application for the Ford ASSET Program (can be found at http://www.crc.losrios.edu/cars).

**ENROLLMENT PROCESS:**
Eligible students are selected for the program according to the following steps:
- Students are selected from the applicant pool in the order in which they are received.
- Only students who meet the stated eligibility requirements will be considered for the program.

**CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automotive Brakes (Ford ASSET)
CODE #2009**

See Eligibility Requirements and Enrollment Process

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<td><strong>AMT 372</strong> Ford ASSET Automotive Brake Systems</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AMT 498</strong> Work Experience in Automotive Mechanics Technology (1-4)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED**: 13
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automatic Transmissions and Transaxles (Ford ASSET)
CODE #2002
See Eligibility Requirements and Enrollment Process

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
AMT 370 Ford ASSET Automotive Fundamentals and Dealership Practices ............................ 4
AMT 371 Ford ASSET Automotive Electrical/ Electronic Systems ............................................ 3
AMT 378 Ford ASSET Automatic Transmissions/Transaxles ..................................................... 3
AMT 130 Ford ASSET Advanced Automatic Transmission Diagnosis ...................................... 1.5
A minimum of 3 units from the following: .............................................................. 3
AMT 498 Work Experience in Automotive Mechanics Technology (1-4)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................................................. 14.5

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automotive Electrical Systems (Ford ASSET)
CODE #2003
See Eligibility Requirements and Enrollment Process
Required Program

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
AMT 370 Ford ASSET Automotive Fundamentals and Dealership Practices ............................ 4
AMT 371 Ford ASSET Automotive Electrical/ Electronic Systems ............................................ 3
AMT 381 Ford ASSET Electronic Engine Control ................................................................. 4
A minimum of 3 units from the following: .............................................................. 3
AMT 498 Work Experience in Automotive Mechanics Technology (1-4)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................................................. 14

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Automotive Engine Repair (Ford ASSET)
CODE #2004
See Eligibility Requirements and Enrollment Process

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
AMT 370 Ford ASSET Automotive Fundamentals and Dealership Practices ............................ 4
AMT 382 Ford ASSET Gasoline Engine Performance ......................................................... 3
AMT 379 Ford ASSET Automotive Engine Repair ............................................................ 3
A minimum of 3 units from the following: .............................................................. 3
AMT 498 Work Experience in Automotive Mechanics Technology (1-4)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................................................. 13

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automotive Heating and Air Conditioning (Ford ASSET)
CODE #2006
See Eligibility Requirements and Enrollment Process

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
AMT 370 Ford ASSET Automotive Fundamentals and Dealership Practices ............................ 4
AMT 371 Ford ASSET Automotive Electrical/ Electronic Systems ............................................ 3
AMT 376 Ford ASSET Automotive Heating and Air Conditioning ........................................ 3
AMT 379 Ford ASSET Automotive Engine Repair ............................................................ 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................................................. 13

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automotive Engine Performance (Ford ASSET)
CODE #2005
See Eligibility Requirements and Enrollment Process

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
AMT 371 Ford ASSET Automotive Electrical/ Electronic Systems ............................................ 3
AMT 382 Ford ASSET Gasoline Engine Performance ......................................................... 3
AMT 383 Ford ASSET Advanced Gasoline Engine Performance ......................................... 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................................................. 13

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Automotive Suspension and Steering (Ford ASSET)
CODE #2007
See Eligibility Requirements and Enrollment Process

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
AMT 374 Ford ASSET Automotive Suspension and Steering .................................................. 3
AMT 375 Ford ASSET Automotive Wheel Alignment ............................................................ 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................................................. 13

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Manual Drive Train and Axles (Ford ASSET)
CODE #2008
See Eligibility Requirements and Enrollment Process

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
AMT 370 Ford ASSET Automotive Fundamentals and Dealership Practices ............................ 4
AMT 378 Ford ASSET Automatic Transmissions/Transaxles ..................................................... 3
AMT 385 Ford ASSET Automotive Manual Drive Train and Axles ........................................ 3
A minimum of 3 units from the following: .............................................................. 3
AMT 498 Work Experience in Automotive Mechanics Technology (1-4)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................................................. 13
AMT 130
Ford ASSET Advanced Automatic Transmission Diagnosis 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program due to prerequisite Ford Motor Company training requirements.
Hours: 27 hours LEC
This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course provides a review of electronically controlled automatic transmissions and transaxles to include electronic control system theory, hydraulic/mechanical system theory, electronic testing procedures, hydraulic testing procedures, mechanical testing procedures, module programming and configuration, and adaptive shift strategies. Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.

AMT 131
Ford ASSET Diesel Engine Performance 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program due to prerequisite Ford Motor Company training requirements.
Hours: 27 hours LEC
This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course provides a review of light duty diesel engine performance systems to include diesel engine theory, air induction systems, fuel systems, starting aid systems, emission controls, and exhaust after-treatment systems. Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.

AMT 140
Automotive Service 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 15 hours LEC; 9 hours LAB
A short-term course designed to enable students to gain skills in a specialized automotive area and to assist the student in preparation for state license requirements when applicable. Some of the service system topics that may be scheduled include: brakes, charging, ignition, alignment, disc brakes, automatic transmission, air conditioning and management. Consult class schedule for specific topics being offered.

AMT 294
Topics in Automotive Mechanics Technology .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course covers special topics not included in current automotive offerings in a timely manner. Topics may be offered in workshops or seminar presentations on timely subjects or targeted for specific audiences.

AMT 295
Independent Studies in Automotive Mechanics Technology 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

AMT 299
Experimental Offering in Automotive Mechanics Technology .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

AMT 300
Automotive Fundamentals and Shop Procedures 4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC
A basic study of the mechanical operations of the automobile directed toward the principles and operation of the automotive engine, engine support systems, the drive train, steering, suspension and brakes. Hand tools, shop equipment and shop procedures will be demonstrated to familiarize the students with the automotive industry.

AMT 301
Automotive Service Management 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides a survey of automotive service operations, management strategies, economic importance, regulatory responsibilities, customer relations, and employment opportunities in the automotive service industry.

AMT 303
Automotive Electrical & Electronic Systems 4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: AMT 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 81 hours LAB
This course is a study of the fundamental principles of electricity as used by the auto technician. Construction and function of automotive electrical/electronic components and systems will be discussed, including storage batteries, charging and starting systems, lighting, and accessory systems.

AMT 304
Automotive Manual Drive Train and Axles 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: AMT 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers the principles of operations of automotive power trains, including diagnosis and overhaul techniques of clutches, manual transmission/transaxles, transfer cases, drive lines and differentials.
AMT 305
Survey of Alternative Fueled & Hybrid Vehicles 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course will provide the students with resources and relevant information about the technologies of alternative fueled, electric and hybrid vehicle powertrains, as well as the impacts of their wider application in society. While the course will have a technical component, the larger focus of the course is targeted at both the automotive and non-automotive student. Access to a computer with Internet capabilities will be necessary for this course.

AMT 306
Small Engine Repair 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: AMT 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course focuses on operation and repair of small four-cycle engines. There is special emphasis placed on design and operation principles of internal combustion engines that support the student’s understanding of automotive engines.

AMT 308
Late Model Car Care and Maintenance 3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed for the service technician and late model car owner wishing to perform or schedule car maintenance. This course will provide both men and women with basic automotive repair procedures and a fundamental understanding of how various automotive components and systems work. Use of the owner’s manual, repair orders and other resources will be emphasized along with the development of a preventative maintenance schedule.

AMT 310
Engine Performance 3 Units
Prerequisite: AMT 300 or 306 with a grade of “C” or better
Corequisite: AMT 302 or 303
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers basic principles of the internal combustion engine and its related components, with an emphasis on complete electrical and fuel systems. The course will include the use of advanced types of testing equipment.

AMT 314
Wheel Alignment 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
An in-depth examination of alignment equipment and different auto manufacturer’s alignment systems. Will cover wheel balancing and front end steering and wheel alignment, diagnosis and repair.

AMT 316
Automotive Brakes 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: AMT 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers the principles of operation of automotive brakes and anti-lock brake systems, including diagnosis and overhaul techniques of power brake system components.

AMT 321
Advanced Automotive Electrical & Hybrid Vehicle Systems 3 Units
Prerequisite: AMT 303 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36-54 hours LAB
This course is a study of the fundamental principles of electronic systems used by the automotive technician. Construction and function of automotive electronic components and systems will be discussed, including general system diagnosis, advanced lighting circuits, driver information systems, vehicle communication networks and electronic accessory systems.

AMT 322
Engine Repair 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: AMT 300 and 306
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course focuses on the theory of operation and repair of the automotive internal combustion engine. Major emphasis will be on diagnosis, measurement, repair and assembly of the automotive engine.

AMT 323
Alternative Fueled and Hybrid Vehicle Safety-Service 1 Unit
Prerequisite: AMT 303 and 324 with grades of “C” or better
Corequisite: AMT 321
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 9 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This lab-focused course will introduce the student to proper techniques needed to inspect and service a variety of alternative fueled and hybrid vehicles.

AMT 324
Electronic Fuel Injection 3 Units
Prerequisite: AMT 302 or 303 with a grade of “C” or better
Corequisite: AMT 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course focuses on the theory of operation, service, diagnostic procedures and repair of electronic fuel injection systems. This course includes the various types of electronic fuel injection systems and the diagnostic equipment currently used in the automotive industry. In addition, also covered in this course are the theory of operation and service of special equipment such as super-chargers and turbo-chargers.
AMT 326
Automotive Heating and Air Conditioning 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is a study of installation, operation and repair of automotive air conditioning systems, cooling systems, and heating systems. The course will include a study of the systems for proper functioning including heat transfer and air flow.

AMT 328
Diesel Engines 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: AMT 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course introduces the student to the theory and operation of diesel engines used in the automotive industry. This course also introduces the student to the diagnosis and repair of light duty and automotive diesel engines.

AMT 330
Automatic Transmissions/Transaxles 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: AMT 300 and 304
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is a study of the fundamentals and theory of automatic transmissions/transaxles. The laboratory experience will include inspection, diagnosis and adjustments.

AMT 332
Automotive Computerized Controls 3 Units
Prerequisite: AMT 302 or 303 with a grade of “C” or better
Corequisite: AMT 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course focuses on the study of automotive computerized controls and their application to the engine, chassis and braking systems. Students will learn how on board computers interact with modern vehicle systems.

AMT 336
Advanced Service Management 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: AMT 301
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a thorough examination of automotive service management. The course includes strategic planning, financial analysis, personnel management, and automotive service legal responsibilities.

AMT 340
Emission Control Inspection and Repair 5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: AMT 324 and AMT 332 or AMT 382 and AMT 383. As corequisites these courses may be taken prior to this course or during the same semester. AMT 382 and AMT 383 are included in the Ford ASSET Program and can be utilized to meet requisite requirements in lieu of the standard requisites. Current ASE certification in A-6 and A-8 meet equivalency for enrollment in AMT 340 per State of California, Bureau of Automotive Repair Statute.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course includes inspection, testing, diagnosis, and service of automotive emission control systems. The course is required for all students who plan to become licensed as an Emission Control Inspector. Upon successful completion of this course, students are eligible to take the State of California, Emission Control Licensing Exam, and may be eligible to take the State of California, Repair Only License Exam.

AMT 370
Ford ASSET Automotive Fundamentals and Dealership Practices 4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. Some training materials utilized in this course require access to restricted Ford Motor Company websites obtained via enrollment in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program and establishment of a Ford/Lincoln dealership sponsorship.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course provides an introduction into the theory and operation of major automotive systems including: gasoline engines, electrical systems, transmissions and drivetrains, steering, suspension, and brakes. Common automotive hand tools, power tools, and equipment will also be introduced and demonstrated to familiarize students with a typical automotive shop. Typical new-car dealership hierarchy and structure along with standard practices will be investigated. Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.

AMT 371
Ford ASSET Automotive Electrical and Electronic Systems 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program due to prerequisite Ford Motor Company training requirements.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course is a study of the fundamental principles of electricity and electronic systems as used by the automotive technician. Construction and function of automotive electrical and electronic components will be discussed, including batteries, starting systems, charging systems, lighting systems, and power accessories. Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.
AMT 372
Ford ASSET Automotive Brake Systems  
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course covers the theory, diagnosis, and repair of automotive brake systems, including anti-lock braking systems (ABS). Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.

Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course covers the theory, diagnosis, and repair of automotive brake systems, including anti-lock braking systems (ABS). Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.

AMT 374
Ford ASSET Automotive Suspension and Steering  
3 Units
Prerequisite: AMT 371 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program due to prerequisite Ford Motor Company training requirements.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course covers the theory, diagnosis, and repair of automotive steering and suspension systems. Wheels, tires, and related systems will also be discussed, including power steering systems and electronically controlled steering and suspension systems. Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.

AMT 375
Ford ASSET Automotive Wheel Alignment  
3 Units
Prerequisite: AMT 371 with a grade of "C" or better
Corequisite: AMT 374
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program due to prerequisite Ford Motor Company training requirements.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course covers various automotive wheel alignment equipment and procedures. Wheel alignment diagnosis and repair will be performed as well as maintenance and repair of related systems. Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.

AMT 376
Ford ASSET Automotive Heating and Air Conditioning  
3 Units
Prerequisite: AMT 371 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program due to prerequisite Ford Motor Company training requirements.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course covers the theory, diagnosis, and repair of automotive heating and air conditioning systems, including air management sub-systems and an overview of engine cooling systems. Proper handling of common automotive refrigerants in accordance with EPA regulations will also be covered. Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.

AMT 378
Ford ASSET Automatic Transmissions and Transaxles  
3 Units
Prerequisite: AMT 371 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program due to prerequisite Ford Motor Company training requirements.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course covers the theory, diagnosis, and repair of automatic transmissions and transaxles. Proper maintenance and service will also be covered. Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.

AMT 379
Ford ASSET Automotive Engine Repair  
3 Units
Prerequisite: AMT 371 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program due to prerequisite Ford Motor Company training requirements.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course covers the theory, diagnosis, and repair of automotive engines. Proper maintenance and service will also be covered. Complete engine overhaul procedures will be examined, but the primary focus will be on typical engine repairs. Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.

AMT 381
Ford ASSET Electronic Engine Control  
4 Units
Prerequisite: AMT 371 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program due to prerequisite Ford Motor Company training requirements.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 63 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB

This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course is a study of Ford Electronic Engine Control systems, their components, and their relationship to other vehicle systems. Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.
AMT 382
Ford ASSET Gasoline Engine Performance  3 Units
Prerequisite: AMT 371 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program due to prerequisite Ford Motor Company training requirements.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course offers a thorough examination of basic gasoline engine performance systems to include ignition systems, fuel systems, and emission controls. System maintenance, diagnosis, and repair will also be covered, including the use of specialized test equipment. Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.

AMT 383
Ford ASSET Advanced Gasoline Engine Performance  3 Units
Prerequisite: AMT 371 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program due to prerequisite Ford Motor Company training requirements.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course offers an advanced analysis of gasoline engine performance systems to include ignition systems, fuel systems, and emission controls. New technologies and advances in these systems will be highlighted. This course places emphasis on advanced diagnostic techniques, use of specialized test equipment, and diagnostic strategies to be utilized when standard manufacturer’s procedures are unable to properly diagnose or repair the vehicle. Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.

AMT 385
Ford ASSET Automotive Manual Drive Train and Axles  3 Units
Prerequisite: AMT 371 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Students taking this course must be enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program due to prerequisite Ford Motor Company training requirements.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is offered to students enrolled in the Ford Automotive Student Service Education Training (ASSET) program. This course covers the theory, diagnosis, and repair of clutches, manual transmissions and transaxles, transfer cases, drives lines, and differentials. Proper maintenance and service will also be covered. Students who successfully complete this course may be eligible for Ford Service Technician Specialty Training (STST) certification.

AMT 495
Independent Studies in Automotive Mechanics Technology  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.
DEGREE
A.S.—Biology
A.S.—Biology: Pre-Nursing Option
A.S.—T—Biology

Program Description
What do Ebola, hemophilia, DNA fingerprinting, sequoias, cuttlefish, intertidal zones, and global climate change have in common? These are a few examples of the diverse topics that are explored in Biology, which is the scientific study of living organisms including their structure, function, evolution, and interactions with other organisms and with the environment. The CRC Biology Department offers a variety of courses that are organized into the following three areas:

• General education courses for non-science majors who want to gain an understanding of the biological world (BIOL 300, 307, 310, 342, 350, 352, 390 and 462).
• Clinically related courses for students pursuing careers in nursing and allied health (BIOL 100, 102, 430, 431, 439 and 440).
• The first two years of a Biology major for those transferring to Bachelor Degree programs in fields related to the life sciences (BIOL 400, 410, and 420).

Students who transfer to four-year universities report a very high level of satisfaction with the education they received at CRC.

Career Opportunities
Nursing
Physical Therapy
Physician’s Assistant
Wildlife Biology
Pharmacy
Dentistry
Optometry
Nutrition
Respiratory Therapy
Microbiology
Teaching
Marine Biology
Medicine
Veterinary Medicine
Research
Sonography

Some Career Opportunities require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required for some Career Opportunities or to fully prepare students for transfer to a university program.

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Also, you are strongly encouraged to consult the lower division requirements for the program of the university to which you plan to transfer. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

Highlights
The Biology Department is dedicated to providing a rigorous, but supportive and diverse academic experience. We emphasize challenging lecture and laboratory courses where instructors work closely with students to help them reach their goals. We strive to:

• Understand the diverse backgrounds, learning styles, and challenges of community college students.
• Use innovative teaching that encourages critical thinking, student success, and lifelong learning.
• Provide extensive laboratory experiences so that students can learn the process of science.
• Offer day and evening sections for our pre-nursing and pre-allied health courses, with online offerings for pre-allied health courses.
• Offer stimulating courses in human cadaver dissection and intertidal ecology.

Students can increase their leadership and academic skills by participating in MESA (Math, Science, and Engineering Achievement Program), which provides field trips, career counseling, tutoring, and camaraderie.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

Field Study Classes at Cosumnes River College
Nature is often the best classroom!
Come learn outside in Cosumnes River College’s field study courses. These classes consist of short classroom sessions followed by extended trips to some of the most unique and beautiful environments in California, including Big Sur, Monterey Bay, Mt. Lassen, Point Reyes, Yosemite and more!
These short-term classes are offered by several departments, including Biology, Geography, Geology and Photography. For more information about specific classes, consult the class schedule or contact each department.
DEGREE
A.S. - Biology: Biology Concentration Option
CODE #1451

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
BIOL 400 Principles of Biology...................................... 5
BIOL 410 Principles of Botany...................................... 5
BIOL 420 Principles of Zoology...................................... 5
CHEM 400 General Chemistry I...................................... 5
CHEM 401 General Chemistry II...................................... 5
MATH 350 Calculus for the Life and Social Sciences I........ 6-10
and MATH 351 Calculus for the Life and Social Sciences II (3)
or MATH 400 Calculus I (5)
and MATH 401 Calculus II (5)
PHYS 350 General Physics (4)....................................... 8-12
and PHYS 360 General Physics (4)
or PHYS 370 Introductory Physics - Mechanics and
and PHYS 380 Introductory Physics - Electricity and
and PHYS 391 Mechanics of Solids and Fluids (4)
and PHYS 421 Electricity and Magnetism (4)
and PHYS 431 Heat, Waves, Light and Modern Physics (4)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED............................................. 39-47

1 It is important to check with a counselor as transfer schools vary
widely in terms of the required courses.

Associate Degree
The Biology: Biological Sciences, Biology Concentration Option
Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of
the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient
electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

DEGREE
A.S. - Biology: Pre-Nursing Option

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
BIOL 440 General Microbiology..................................... 4
BIOL 430 Anatomy and Physiology.................................. 5
BIOL 431 Anatomy and Physiology.................................. 5
CHEM 305 Introduction to Chemistry (5)............................ 5-10
and CHEM 306 Introduction to Chemistry (5)
or CHEM 309 Integrated General, Organic, and Biological
Chemistry(5)
NUTRI 300 Nutrition.................................................. 3
FCS 324 Human Development: A Life Span......................... 3
PSYC 300 General Principles (3)...................................... 3
or PSYC 320 Social Psychology (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED............................................. 28-33

1 This degree is designed for students intending to transfer to a
nursing program at a 4-year college or university. It does not prepare
the student for immediate employment as a nurse. Students earning
a nursing degree will need to complete several lower division nursing
classes after transferring.

Associate Degree
The Biology: Biological Sciences, Pre-Nursing Option Associate in
Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required
program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to
meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

DEGREE
A.S.-T – Biology
CODE # 2012

Note to Transfer Students:
The Associate Degree for Transfer program is designed for students who
plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU).
Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this
degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer.
In addition, some IGETC requirements can also be completed using
courses required for this associate degree for transfer major (known as
“double-counting”). Meeting with a counselor to determine the
most appropriate course choices will facilitate efficient completion of a
student’s transfer requirements. For students wishing to transfer to other
universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree
for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division
transfer admissions, because many universities require more lower
division courses than those in this degree. Even the CSU’s that accept
this transfer degree may likely require additional lower division courses
to achieve the Bachelor degree. It is critical that students meet with a CRC
counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary
widely in terms of the required preparation.

Program Description:
The Associate in Science in Biology for Transfer Degree is designed
to prepare students for a seamless transfer into the CSU system to
complete a baccalaureate degree in Biology or a similar major. Students
with this degree will receive priority admission with junior status to the
California State University system. Students must complete the
following Associate Degree for Transfer requirements (Pursuant to
SB1440, §66746):

1 It is important to check with a counselor as both transfer schools and
professional schools vary widely in terms of the required courses.

Associate Degree
The Biology: Biological Sciences, Health Science / Pre-Professional
Option Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by
completion of the required program and general requirements as well
as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation
requirements.

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED............................................. 49-57

Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this
degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer.
In addition, some IGETC requirements can also be completed using
courses required for this associate degree for transfer major (known as
“double-counting”). Meeting with a counselor to determine the
most appropriate course choices will facilitate efficient completion of a
student’s transfer requirements. For students wishing to transfer to other
universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree
for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division
transfer admissions, because many universities require more lower
division courses than those in this degree. Even the CSU’s that accept
this transfer degree may likely require additional lower division courses
to achieve the Bachelor degree. It is critical that students meet with a CRC
counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary
widely in terms of the required preparation.
A.S.-T – Biology continued

- A grade of “C” or better in all courses required for the major or area of emphasis.

Completion of the AS-T degree may not prepare students to transfer to University of California biology programs that may have different requirements. If a student intends to transfer to University of California, additional courses in chemistry, physics, and math may be required.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REQUIRED PROGRAM</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 400</td>
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<td>TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED</td>
<td>36-38</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Associate in Science for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Science in Biology for Transfer (AS-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable, semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including (a) the major or area of emphasis described in the Required Program, and (b) the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum for Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (IGETC for STEM).

BIOLOGY (BIOL)

BIOL 100
Introduction to Concepts of Human Anatomy and Physiology 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This introductory course provides an overview of the basic anatomy and physiology of all body systems. It is designed as a non-transferable course for the Medical Assisting Programs and other related programs, and may be useful for other health-related technologies and for strengthening or developing a vocabulary in human anatomy and physiology.

BIOL 102
Essentials of Human Anatomy and Physiology 4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This introductory course provides an overview of the basic anatomy and physiology of all body systems. It is designed as a non-transferable course and meets the minimum requirements for Medical Assisting, Health Information Technology, Emergency Medical Technician, Pharmacy Technology, Licensed Vocational Nursing, and other health-related technologies. It is also useful for strengthening or developing a vocabulary in human anatomy and physiology.

BIOL 295
Independent Studies in Biology 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

BIOL 299
Experimental Offering in Biology .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

BIOL 300
The Foundations of Biology 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ESLR 320 and ESLW 310, OR ESL 325 with a grade of C or better; OR eligibility for ENGRD 310 AND ENGWR 101.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; IGETC Area 5B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a survey of major topics in the biological sciences for the non-science major with an emphasis on human biology. Units covered include cell structure and chemistry, metabolism, Mendelian and molecular genetics, genetic engineering, anatomy and physiology of humans, evolution, and ecology. Students interested in a general elective biology course are strongly advised to take either BIOL 300, BIOL 307, or BIOL 310 since some transfer institutions will provide credit for only one of the three courses.
Biology

BIOL 307
Biology of Organisms
4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ESLR 320 and ELSW 310, OR ESL 325 with a grade of C or better; OR eligibility for ENGRD 310 and ENGRW 101.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5B; IGETC Area 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This is a general biology course focusing on a survey of the plant and animal kingdoms with an emphasis on evolution and biodiversity. The course covers the general principles of biology including: methods of science, cell organization, genetics, evolution, ecology, biodiversity, and anatomy. These principles are explored in more depth through the examination of additional topics which may include: disease and epidemiology, physiological ecology, biotechnology, population growth and regulation, ecosystem ecology, and conservation biology. The course is designed for non-science majors and is especially useful for liberal studies, elementary education, environmental studies, recreation, and similar majors. Students interested in a general elective biology course are strongly advised to take either BIOL 300, BIOL 307, or BIOL 310 since some transfer institutions will provide credit for only one of the three courses.

BIOL 310
General Biology
4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ESLR 320 and ELSW 310, OR ESL 325 with a grade of C or better; OR eligibility for ENGRD 310 and ENGRW 101.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5B; IGETC Area 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This is a survey of biological science with an emphasis on human biology. This course is intended for non-science majors. Topics covered include scientific inquiry, cell structure, transmission and molecular genetics, major organ systems, evolution, and ecology. Major biological principles are explored in each topic, but an emphasis is placed on human issues. The laboratory activities are designed to further investigate and illuminate each topic area. Students interested in a general elective biology course are strongly advised to take either BIOL 300, BIOL 307, or BIOL 310 since some transfer institutions will provide credit for only one of the three courses.

BIOL 342
The New Plagues: New and Ancient Infectious Diseases
Threatening World Health
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGRD 312 and ENGRW 101; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; IGETC Area 5B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course will cover general biological concepts and the epidemiology and pathology of selected pathogens such as prions, viruses, bacteria, protozoa, and helminthes threatening public health on a global scale. The course explores the influence of human behavior and activities on the emergence of new infectious agents and the re-emergence of ancient plagues.

BIOL 350
Environmental Biology
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGRD 312 and ENGRW 101; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides an overview of ecosystems and natural resources. Major topics covered include ecological principles, ecosystem functioning, conservation biology, resource use and management, pollution and other human-caused environmental impacts. This course provides the background needed to understand major global and regional issues such as acid rain, global warming, hazardous waste disposal, deforestation and endangered species recovery. This course is especially useful for Environmental Science, Ecology, Recreation, and Political Science majors. Field trips, attendance at public meetings and/or a semester project may be required.

BIOL 351
Global Climate Change
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; IGETC Area 5B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This interdisciplinary course explores the natural and human factors causing the Earth's climate to change. Whether alarmed, skeptical, or just curious about climate change, this course will provide the scientific tools to analyze the evidence that climate change is a looming threat. Through lectures, readings, discussions and projects, students will examine the Earth's present and past climates as well as the influence of climate on the geographical distribution of plants, animals and human societies.

BIOL 352
Conservation Biology
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; IGETC Area 5B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This introductory course covers biological and ecological principles involved in understanding and analyzing environmental problems and exploring scientifically sound conservation techniques. Major topics include the nature of science, basic principles of ecology, genetics and evolution, patterns of biodiversity and extinction, and the interdependence between humans and our environment. This course places emphasis on scientific processes and methodology and the application of science to conservation issues. Field trips and/or a semester project may be required.

BIOL 390
Natural History Field Study
.5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 24 hours LEC; 144 hours LAB
This course will study the ecology and natural history covered in the field. Animals, plants and geology will be studied and their interrelationships investigated. The course will be offered in the appropriate area (mountains, desert or seashore and ocean). Assignments, field notes and appropriate exams/quizzes will be an integral part of the course. Lodging or camping and some camping equipment will be provided. Students must provide their own food and some additional camping equipment. This course is ideal for future teachers, parents, resource management majors and those interested in the biological sciences.
BIOL 400
Principles of Biology  5 Units
Prerequisite: Chem 400 OR Chem 305 with a grade of “C” or better AND Intermediate Algebra (Math 120 or Math 125 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process)
Advisory: ESLR 320 and ESLW 320, OR ESL 325 with a grade of “C” or better; OR eligibility for ENGRD 310 AND ENGW 300.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5B; IGETC Area 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course introduces universal biological principles, including biological molecules, enzymes, cell structure and function, biochemistry, Mendelian and molecular genetics, ecology and evolution. BIOL 400 is recommended for science majors and students in pre-professional programs. (C-ID BIOL 190; Part of C-ID BIOL 135S)

BIOL 410
Principles of Botany  5 Units
Prerequisite: BIOL 400 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: ESLR 320 and ESLW 320, OR ESL 325 with a grade of “C” or better; OR eligibility for ENGRD 310 AND ENGW 300.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5B; IGETC Area 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to the diversity, classification, life cycles, and evolutionary trends of plants, fungi, algae, and cyanobacteria. Emphasis is on the anatomy, morphology, physiology, development, evolution, and ecology of plants. A field trip may be required. (C-ID BIOL 155; Part of C-ID BIOL 130S; Part of C-ID BIOL 135S)

BIOL 420
Principles of Zoology  5 Units
Prerequisite: BIOL 400 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: ESLR 320 and ESLW 320, OR ESL 325 with a grade of “C” or better; OR eligibility for ENGRD 310 AND ENGW 300.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5B; IGETC Area 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to zoology with particular emphasis on comparative anatomy and physiology of vertebrates and invertebrates. The basic principles of evolution, taxonomy, embryology, morphology, physiology, behavior and ecology will be covered. A field trip may be required. (C-ID BIOL 150; Part of C-ID BIOL 130S; Part of C-ID BIOL 135S)

BIOL 430
Anatomy and Physiology  5 Units
Prerequisite: CHEM 305, 309, or 400 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5B; IGETC Area 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This is an introductory course in which the basic principles of human anatomy and physiology are presented in an integrated fashion. This course covers anatomical terminology, basic organic chemistry, histology, and the integumentary, skeletal, muscular and nervous systems. Both BIOL 430 and BIOL 431 must be taken to study all of the major body systems. (Part of C-ID BIOL 115S)

BIOL 431
Anatomy and Physiology  5 Units
Prerequisite: BIOL 430 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: CSU Area B2; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5B; IGETC Area 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This is an introductory course in which the basic principles of human anatomy and physiology are presented in an integrated fashion. This course covers the cardiovascular, respiratory, lymphatic/immune, digestive, urinary, endocrine and reproductive systems. Both BIOL 430 and BIOL 431 must be taken to study all of the major organ systems. (Part of C-ID BIOL 115S)

BIOL 439
Human Cadaver Dissection  1 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: BIOL 420 or 430 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 12 hours LEC, 18 hours LAB
The Human Cadaver Dissection course is a one-unit, intensive course for nursing, medical, physical therapy, sonography, chiropractic, or other health-related majors. Using a regional approach, students will study the structure of the human body through the dissection of cadavers. Students will gain experience in dissection techniques, more fully understand relationships between organs, and discuss physiological concepts as they pertain to anatomy. Maintaining a detailed lab notebook is an integral part of the course. This course may be taken one time for credit.

BIOL 440
General Microbiology  4 Units
Prerequisite: CHEM 305, 309, or 400 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 72 hours LAB
This course introduces the concepts of microbiology with an emphasis on forms, modes of growth, cell specialization, mutual, commensal and parasitic relationships of bacteria, fungi, molds, protozoans and viruses. Topics will be correlated with medical and health applications to animals and human beings.

BIOL 462
Genetics in Contemporary Human Society  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; IGETC Area 5B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces students to the principles of modern genetics, especially as they apply to human health and society. Rapid advances in scientists’ knowledge of what genes are and how they work impact the daily life of people through genetically modified foods, DNA fingerprinting, therapies for human disease and a variety of reproductive technologies. This course includes the study of Mendelian inheritance, the roles of chromosomes and genes in human disease, how genes direct development, the relationship between genes, environment and behavior, and the contribution of genes to human diversity. Ethical, legal and social issues will be explored through class discussions and written reports. This course is primarily intended for non-biology majors; however, biology majors may enjoy the opportunity to explore human genetics in greater depth than is possible in BIOL 400.
BIOL 485
Honors Seminar in Genetics
3 Units
Same As: HONOR 385
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV (effective Spring 2017)
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course offers honors students the opportunity to study, critique, and discuss advanced topics in genetics such as genetically modified foods, whole-genome rapid sequencing, gene therapies for human disease, and a variety of reproductive technologies. Furthermore, this course includes the study of Mendelian inheritance, the roles of chromosomes and genes in human disease, how genes direct development, the relationship between genes, environment and behavior, and the contribution of genes to human diversity. Students will engage with each other to discuss ethical, legal and social issues during class discussions, and analyze scientific literature in written reports. Enrollment is limited to Honors students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as HONOR 385. This course, under either name, may be taken a total of one time for credit.

BIOL 490
Science Skills and Applications .5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: Current enrollment in a science course (designated by ASTR, BIOL, CHEM, GEOG, GEOL, PHYS, or PS).
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LAB
This course offers individualized instructional modules designed to acquire or improve reading skills in the various science classes--majors, non-majors, and allied health courses. A partial list of skills may include the following: textbook comprehension, principles of learning and retention, note taking, annotating, discipline-based vocabulary, paraphrasing, reading graphics, test taking, and problem solving. Registration is open through the twelfth week of the semester. Credit/No Credit only.

BIOL 495
Independent Studies in Biology 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

BIOL 498
Work Experience in Biology 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Biology.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

BIOL 499
Experimental Offering in Biology .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.
DEGREE
A.A.—Broadcast Journalism

Program Description
This CRC program introduces students to the field of broadcast journalism and prepares them for jobs, internships or transfer to a four-year institution.

Career Opportunities
News Broadcaster  Sportscaster
Announcer  Newswriter
News Producer  Journalist
Multi-Media Writer  Internet Information Specialist

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some Career Opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
- Practical Experience in the digital TV studio and campus radio labs
- Internship opportunities in local radio and TV stations
- Practical Experience as an on-camera TV reporter/anchor or as a radio broadcaster

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.—Broadcast Journalism

CODE #1057

REQUIRED PROGRAM

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tr>
<td>JOUR 300</td>
<td>Newswriting and Reporting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF 300</td>
<td>Mass Media and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF 306</td>
<td>Introduction to Media Aesthetics and Cinematic Arts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF 312</td>
<td>Beginning Radio Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF 330</td>
<td>Beginning Single Camera Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF 331</td>
<td>Beginning Television Studio Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF 362</td>
<td>Digital Non-Linear Video Editing</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>RTVF 380</td>
<td>Broadcast Journalism</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>JOUR 351</td>
<td>Public Relations Writing and Media Techniques (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>JOUR 400</td>
<td>College Newspaper Production (2-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHOTO 301</td>
<td>Beginning Photography (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RTVF 498</td>
<td>Work Experience in Radio, Television and Film (1-4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RTVF 319</td>
<td>Beginning Audio Production (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RTVF 360</td>
<td>Introduction to Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RTVF 376</td>
<td>Advertising (3)</td>
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<td>TOTAL REQUIRED UNITS</td>
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<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Suggested Electives for Fulfilling GE or 60-Unit Degree Requirement:
II(b). Communication and Analytical Thinking
COMM 311  Argumentation and Debate
COMM 315  Persuasion

V(a). American Institution Requirement
POLS 301  Introduction to Government: United States

V(b). Social and Behavioral Sciences – Other
ECON 302  Principles of Macroeconomics

POLS 302  Introduction to Government: Foreign
POLS 310  Introduction to International Relations

Associate Degree
The Broadcast Journalism Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

See Radio, Television & Film Production section for other programs and offerings.
Building Inspection Technology
Careers & Technology

DEGREE
A.S.—Building Inspection Technology

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Building Inspection Technology

CERTIFICATES OF PROFICIENCY
Concrete Construction Inspection

See also:

Program Description
This CRC program has been developed to prepare individuals for employment in building inspection.

Graduates may be employed by contractors, government agencies, architects, finance companies and developers.

A wide variety of employment opportunities exist in the fast-growing construction industry in the Sacramento Valley.

Career Opportunities
Building Inspector, Plan Checker
Construction, Supervisor
Foreman, Construction Management
Government Building Official

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some Career Opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
• Field trips to a variety of construction sites to study inspection technologies and code interpretations (instructor option)
• Association with instructors who are county and city building officials and inspectors

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S.—Building Inspection Technology
CODE #1045

REQUIRED PROGRAM ............................................. UNITS
BIT 100 Introduction to the International Building Code ....... 3
BIT 101 Introduction to the International Residential Code ... 3
BIT 112 Building Inspection Principles for Disabled Access 3
BIT 120 Mechanical I/Plumbing Code Requirements .......... 3
BIT 121 Mechanical II / H.V.A.C. Code Requirements ......... 3
BIT 140 Electrical I .............................................. 3
CMT 310 Materials of Construction ............................. 3
A minimum of 18 units from the following: ..................... 18
BIT 102 Plan Reading and Non-Structural Plan Review (3)
BIT 104 International Building Code – Fire & Life Safety (3)
BIT 106 Introduction to Special Inspection – Concrete, Masonry, Steel, and Soils (3)
BIT 130 Introduction to Inspection of Wood Frame Construction (3)
BIT 141 Electrical II (3)
BIT 150 California Energy Code – Building Energy Efficiency Standards (3)
BIT 152 HERS I, Field Verification and Diagnostic Testing for Code Compliance (3)
BIT 154 California Green Building Standards Code (2)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ....................................... 39

Suggested Electives: ADT 310; BUS 340; CMT 120

Associate Degree
The Building Inspection Technology Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Building Inspection Technology
CODE #1045

REQUIRED PROGRAM ............................................. UNITS
BIT 100 Introduction to the International Building Code ....... 3
BIT 101 Introduction to the International Residential Code ... 3
BIT 112 Building Inspection Principles for Disabled Access 3
BIT 120 Mechanical I/Plumbing Code Requirements .......... 3
BIT 121 Mechanical II / H.V.A.C. Code Requirements ......... 3
BIT 140 Electrical I .............................................. 3
CMT 310 Materials of Construction ............................. 3
A minimum of 12 units from the following: ..................... 12
BIT 102 Plan Reading and Non-Structural Plan Review (3)
BIT 104 International Building Code – Fire & Life Safety (3)
BIT 106 Introduction to Special Inspection – Concrete, Masonry, Steel, and Soils (3)
BIT 130 Introduction to Inspection of Wood Frame Construction (3)
BIT 141 Electrical II (3)
BIT 150 California Energy Code – Building Energy Efficiency Standards (3)
BIT 152 HERS I, Field Verification and Diagnostic Testing for Code Compliance (3)
BIT 154 California Green Building Standards Code (2)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ....................................... 33
BUILDING INSPECTION TECHNOLOGY (BIT)

BIT 100
Introduction to the International Building Code
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This basic course is designed to provide background material on which the International Building Code was founded and the legal basis for the code. Emphasis will be placed on the development and proper use of the code.

BIT 101
Introduction to the International Residential Code
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This basic course is designed to provide a thorough understanding of residential construction requirements for building plan review and inspection. The course will cover the portions of the International Residential Code that have been adopted by the State of California. Emphasis will be placed on the development and proper use of the code.

BIT 102
Plan Reading and Non-Structural Plan Review
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ADT 300 and BIT 100
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides a thorough understanding of the plan reading and non-structural plan review process undertaken by building departments prior to plan approval.

BIT 104
International Building Code - Fire & Life Safety
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: BIT 100 and CMT 300
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers the use and application of the International Building Code for construction inspection.

BIT 106
Introduction to Special Inspection- Concrete, Masonry, Steel, and Soils
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers the Special Inspection requirements of chapter seventeen (17) in the International Building Code. The course will provide the technical knowledge and information necessary for Building Inspectors to oversee and approve Special Inspections performed by Special Inspectors on concrete, masonry, structural steel and soils.

BIT 110
Engineering and Structural Principles for Building Construction
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: BIT 100
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers the basic engineering and structural principles used in the construction industry. This course includes civil engineering, plan reading, site layout, mechanics of materials, soil fundamentals, and the construction and inspection of structural systems.

BIT 112
Building Inspection Principles for Disabled Access
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: BIT 100
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to examine the state regulations that govern the design and construction of public buildings, publicly funded living accommodations, hotels and motels, and multi-family dwellings for individuals with mobility and sensory impairments. The course is designed specifically for building inspectors to develop knowledge and skills in disabled access inspections.

BIT 120
Mechanical I / Plumbing Code Requirements
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CMT 300
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers the use and interpretation of the Uniform Plumbing Code, legal and administrative enforcement procedures, field inspection techniques and procedures, methods and techniques used in plumbing installations, emerging technologies.

BIT 121
Mechanical II / H.V.A.C. Code Requirements
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CMT 300
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers the use and interpretation of the Uniform Mechanical Code, and legal and administrative enforcement procedures used in mechanical installations, emerging trends and technologies.

BIT 130
Introduction to Inspection of Wood Frame Construction
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: BIT 100
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is a basic course designed to provide a thorough understanding of wood frame construction requirements for building plan review and inspection. The course will cover inspections for floor, roof and wall framing, and wall bracing for seismic and wind design. Simple beam calculations will be made.
BIT 140
Electrical I
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: BIT 100
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course reviews basic electricity and electrical principles for building inspection. This course covers in detail the basic electrical code requirements for residential and commercial structures as well as the use and interpretation of the National Electrical Code, legal and administrative enforcement procedures, field inspection techniques and procedures, methods and techniques used in electrical installations, emerging technologies.

BIT 141
Electrical II
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: BIT 140
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an in-depth study of the National Electrical Code (NEC) text adopted into the California Building Standards Code (Title 24). Study will include the most critical aspects of the National Electrical Code for electrical wiring systems found in residential, commercial and industrial installations.

BIT 150
California Energy Code - Building Energy Efficiency Standards
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces the interpretation and use of the California Energy Code, and legal and administrative enforcement procedures with emphasis on heating, ventilating, air conditioning and related installations.

BIT 152
HERS I, Field Verification and Diagnostic Testing for Code Compliance
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: BIT 150
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to the California Home Energy Rating System (HERS) and prepares students to obtain certification as a HERS I rater. The HERS I certification allows certified individuals to verify certain energy efficiency measures of newly constructed buildings and alterations to existing buildings for compliance with the California Energy Code.

BIT 154
California Green Building Standards Code
2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 36 hours LEC
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the history, purpose, proper use and interpretation of the California Green Building Standards Code. The California Green Building Standards Code was adopted by the State of California in July of 2010 and became effective on January 1, 2011. These standards will be felt across all of the industry’s occupations, from architects and designers to builders and inspectors. This course fills elective requirements in the BIT degree, as well as the Green Building Certificate.

BIT 295
Independent Studies in Building Inspection Technology
1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

BIT 298
Work Experience in Building Inspection Technology
1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Building Inspection Technology.
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in associate degree level or certificate occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

BIT 299
Experimental Offering in Building Inspection Technology
.5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Business
Business & Family Science

DEGREES
A.S.-T — Business Administration for Transfer
A.A. — Business, General
A.A. — Business, Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship

CERTIFICATES OF ACHIEVEMENT
Business, Office Assistant
Business, Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship

CERTIFICATES OF PROFICIENCY
Entrepreneurship
See also:
Medical Assisting Administrative
Medical Insurance Billing (Medical Assisting Program)
Professional Applications of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) (Business/Marketing emphasis)
(Geography Program)

Program Description
CRC’s business programs are designed to provide an entrance into an exciting career. Many opportunities are available which can lead to immediate employment and/or career advancement. CRC offers a variety of degrees and certificates to meet students’ present and future needs. Whether it is one class or a step toward a degree, there are a variety of options.

These CRC program offerings are designed to prepare students for initial entry into careers or for career advancement in various areas of business, as well as for transfer to other colleges and universities.

Accounting Program
Business, General Program
Business Administration Program
Computer Information Science Program
Economics Program
Finance Program
Management Program
Marketing Program
Real Estate Program
Small Business Management / Entrepreneurship Program

See the corresponding pages for the specific Career Opportunities in each of the above fields of study.

Career Opportunities
Account Executive
Bank Employee
Clerk
Data-Entry Specialist
Financial Planner
Insurance Representative
Manager Marketing
Office Assistant
Purchasing Agent
Retail/Industrial Sales
Tax Consultant

See the corresponding pages for the specific Career Opportunities in each of the above fields of study.

Highlights
• Additional training in courses acceptable as electives for civil service occupations
• Hands-on experience in the use of computers for business purposes
• Opportunities for work experience in local industry and business
• Training for small business management/entrepreneurship
• A lab with tutorial assistance

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo
The Associate in Science in Business Administration for Transfer Degree prepares students for graduation from Cosumnes River College as well as transfer to a four-year university. It is designed to meet common lower division requirements for a major in business administration at most California State University (CSU) campuses. Students with this degree will receive priority admission with junior status to the CSU System, although not necessarily to a particular campus or major. Courses required for the degree provide students with a practical as well as theoretical foundation in the discipline. Although satisfactory completion of the CRC Associate in Science in Business Administration for Transfer (A.S.-T) degree provides a solid foundation and satisfies the standard prerequisites for upper division coursework for business administration majors at most CSU and other four-year universities, it is highly recommended that students meet with a counselor since major and general education requirements vary for each transfer university.

Note to Transfer Students:
The Business Administration A.S.-T degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

**REQUIRED PROGRAM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 301</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 311</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 302</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 304</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BUS 340</td>
<td>Business Law</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BUS 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>or BUS 310</td>
<td>Business Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**A minimum of 3 units from the following:**

- MATH 341 Calculus for Business and Economics (4)
- MATH 343 Modern Business Mathematics (4)
- ECON 310 Economic Statistics (3)
- STAT 300 Introduction to Probability and Statistics (4)

**A minimum of 3 units from the following:**

- CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science (3)
- CISA 305 Beginning Word Processing (2)
- CISA 308 Exploring Word Processing and Presentation Software (1)
- CISC 308 Exploring Computer Environments and the Internet (1)
- CISA 315 Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
- CISA 318 Exploring Spreadsheet Software (1)
- CISA 340 Presentation Graphics (2)

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED**

60

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement ("double-counting"). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

† Students may select one of the following courses if not already used: MATH 341, MATH 343, STAT 300 or MATH 344.

Associate Degree in Business Administration for Transfer Degree

The Associate in Science in Business Administration for Transfer (A.S.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.
DEGREE
A.A. — Business, Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship

CODE # 1254

REQU ired PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
BUS 300 Introduction to Business ............................... 3
BUS 340 Business Law .............................................. 4
ACCT 301 Financial Accounting .............................. 4
ECON 302 Principles of Macroeconomics ............. 3
MKT 300 Principles of Marketing ............................. 3
BUS 215 Entrepreneurial Opportunity and
Business Planning .................................................. 3
BUS 350 Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship .... 3
A minimum of 6 units from the following: ...................... 6
BUS 310 Business Communications (3)
BUS 330 Managing Diversity in the Workplace (3)
BUS 320 Concepts in Personal Finance (3)
ECON 304 Principles of Microeconomics (3)
MKT 310 Selling Professionally (3)
MGMT 362 Techniques of Management (3)

A minimum of 3 units from the following: ..................... 3
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science (3)
CISA 305 Beginning Word Processing (2)
CISA 308 Exploring Word Processing & Presentation Software (1)
CISA 315 Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management (1)

TOTAL UNITS: .................................................................... 31

Associate Degree

The Business, Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Business, Office Assistant
CODE # 1492

Program Description

This Certificate of Achievement is designed to provide students with general knowledge in business and an in-depth knowledge of a variety of business technology applications. Program topics include: keyboarding/word processing, integrated office applications, organization and supervision of office activities, office procedures, and business communications.

REQU ired PROGRAM .......................................................... UNITS
Core Courses:
BUSTEC 101 Computer Keyboarding: 10-Key .......... 1
BUSTEC 120 Skills for Today’s Office ......................... 1
BUSTEC 303 Computer-Keyboard Formatting .......... 2
BUSTEC 304 Computer-Keyboard Speed-and-
Accuracy Building ................................................ 2
CISA 305 Beginning Word Processing ..................... 2
CISA 315 Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets .... 2
CISC 302 Computer Familiarization ....................... 2
Office Assistant:
BUS 100 English for the Professional ....................... 3
A minimum of 3 units from the following: ................. 3
BUS 300 Introduction to Business (3)
BUS 310 Business Communications (3)
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science (3)
CISA 340 Presentation Graphics (2)
CISA 318 Exploring Spreadsheet Software (1)
CISC 308 Exploring Computer Environments and
the Internet (1)
BUSTEC 302 Computer-Keyboarding (2)

TOTAL UNITS: .................................................................... 18

¹BUSTEC 304 may be replaced by keyboarding speed verification at 40 wpm or better.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship
CODE # 1254

Program Description

The Certificate of Achievement in Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship is designed for current and potential entrepreneurs. It provides an introductory and organized course of study that enables students to develop their entrepreneurial skills, recognize opportunities, and learn the various aspects of starting and managing a small business. Students wanting to earn the A.A. degree in Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship can do so by taking additional courses beyond the 18 units required for this certificate. Please seek advice from your counselor to verify the correct courses to take towards the A.A. degree.

REQU ired PROGRAM .......................................................... UNITS
BUS 215 Entrepreneurial Opportunity and
Business Planning .................................................. 3
BUS 300 Introduction to Business ......................... 3
BUS 350 Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship .... 3
MKT 300 Principles of Marketing ............................. 3
BUS 340 Business Law ............................................. 3
A minimum of 3 units from the following: ................. 3
ACCT 301 Financial Accounting (4) ....................... 4
BUS 310 Business Communications (3) ............... 3
BUS 320 Concepts in Personal Finance (3) ............ 3
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science (3) ....
ECON 304 Principles of Microeconomics (3)

TOTAL UNITS: .................................................................... 18
CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Entrepreneurship
CODE #1999

Program Description
This certificate is designed for current and potential entrepreneurs. It provides an introductory and organized course of study that enables students to develop their entrepreneurial skills, recognize opportunities, and learn the basics of starting and managing a small business.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................................. UNITS
BUS 215 Entrepreneurial Opportunity and Business Planning ...................... 3
BUS 300 Introduction to Business ......................................................... 3
BUS 350 Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship ........................... 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ................................................................ 9

BUSINESS (BUS)

BUS 100
English for the Professional 3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGRD 110 and ENGWR 51 with grades of “C” or better; or ESLR 320 and ESLW 320.
Advisory: BUSTEC 302 and 303
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is designed to prepare the student for business communication. It presents principles of correct and effective English usage as applied in business. Included are skills and techniques of written communication, sentence structure, word usage, punctuation, spelling, business vocabulary, and business document-formatting. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking and effective writing techniques through analyzing written communication and composing and organizing paragraphs into effective business documents. Computer skills are needed to format business documents and search the Internet for information. Proofreading skills are stressed throughout the course. The course is recommended for all business majors during their first semester.

BUS 105
Business Mathematics 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is a review of basic mathematical skills and introduces equations and formulas in solving for unknowns. Applications of mathematics in business include such areas as banking, commercial discounts, retail and wholesale markup-markdown, payroll computations, simple and compound interest, bank discount, present value, taxes, insurance, depreciation, and financial statements. This course is recommended for every major in business.

BUS 215
Entrepreneurial Opportunity and Business Planning 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is designed to provide students with insight and knowledge into developing their entrepreneurial opportunity and creating a business plan for it. Students will research entrepreneurial ideas and determine how to turn an idea into a successful startup enterprise given the current and anticipated demographic, technological and social climates. Students will also be offered an organized, step-by-step approach to preparing a business plan. Once students are able to assess the feasibility of their own business ideas based on their personal strengths, skills, and financial goals, they will develop and produce a comprehensive business plan. Students will analyze the organization and management of a new business and map out how to execute a new business venture. The plan will enable the students to solve problems “on paper” before they become operational or money problems. Students with little entrepreneurial experience or have business idea they would like to pursue will benefit from this course.

BUS 295
Independent Studies in Business 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB

An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.
BUS 299
Experimental Offering in Business .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

BUS 300
Introduction to Business 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides a survey of all business areas, including accounting, law, human resources, management, marketing, economics and finance. The course is designed to be taken by all beginning students interested in business. It is a core requirement for business majors. This course provides an overview often very helpful in assisting students’ selection of a specific career in the field of business. (C-ID BUS 110)

BUS 310
Business Communications 3 Units
Prerequisite: BUS 100 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: Ability to key 30 or more words a minute and use a current office-level word processing program.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(a)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to emphasize the use of communication theory in planning and composing various types of effective business letters and reports. The course stresses style, appearance, grammar, punctuation, tone, vocabulary and reader appeal. Interpersonal communication and listening, cross-cultural communication, electronic communication technology, and ethical and legal guidelines are included. A formal report with graphics is required. (Competency: Writing)

BUS 320
Concepts in Personal Finance 3 Units
Same As: ECON 320
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: BUS 105
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to assist individuals in analyzing their financial affairs. Elements and conceptual basis of financial planning, analysis, and decision making in areas of budgeting, taxes, borrowing, money management, insurance, investments, and retirement will be examined in an emphasis on principles to develop students, economic decision making. Students will be using mathematical concepts as well as reading and interpreting written and oral instructions. The course provides a solid base for a career in financial planning services. This course is the same as ECON 320, and only one may be taken for credit.

BUS 330
Managing Diversity in the Workplace 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area D7
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course examines the leadership skills and abilities needed to manage a multicultural workforce. A primary focus is placed upon the workplace impact of various historical, social, and cultural experiences/perspectives related to gender, age, ethnicity, and disability. Workforce issues related to the diversity of the American consumer and global consumer impact on the United States are analyzed.

BUS 340
Business Law 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course focuses on the law and its relationship to the environment of business. The course covers the legal system; court process and procedures; alternative dispute resolution; government regulation of business; constitutional law; contracts, both under the common and the Uniform Commercial Code (U.C.C.); torts; business organizations; property rights; and agency and employment law. While covering a broad range of substantive laws related to business, the course also stresses critical thinking and analytical evaluation of legal issues surrounding business including ethics and social responsibility. (C-ID BUS 125)

BUS 345
Law and Society 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4G
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to the American legal system emphasizing the nature, purpose, sources and functioning of American law but including some comparative analysis of other historical and contemporary legal systems. It stresses the evolution of legal concepts as a reflection of the social environment and the role of the judiciary. A theoretical rather than practical viewpoint is used through analysis of selected cases and legislation in the areas of individualism, socioeconomic groups, the family, the economy, crime, criminal procedure and punishment, church and state separation, the environment, and torts. This course should not be taken in place of BUS 340 when required.

BUS 350
Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This class provides an overview of the various elements involved in starting and operating a small business. It introduces such topics as developing a business plan, finding financial resources, developing personal and business goals, meeting legal requirements, understanding marketing concepts, and other topics of interest to the entrepreneur.

BUS 354
Students in Free Enterprise 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides students with an overview of what it takes to be successful in business through implementation of group projects and business leadership practices. Students will complete community based business projects, focusing on business and project planning, team building, communications, preparing and processing information, and leadership. Students will plan, implement, and evaluate each project and then compose an annual report and deliver a professional presentation that will be evaluated by a selection of industry and business leaders at a regional competition, Students in Free Enterprise (SIFE). Students receive instruction in the areas of entrepreneurship, small business management, business planning, project management, oral and written presentation skills. This course emphasizes activities and techniques that develop competencies needed to become a successful business leader. This course is designed to prepare students for the SIFE competition; therefore it may be taken a maximum of four times for credit.
BUS 480  
Honors Seminars in Business  
1 Unit  
Same As: HONOR 320  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC  
Honors Seminars in Business are special one-unit intensive courses for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. In these seminars, students will study topics in the movements, trends and philosophies found in the business. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as HONOR 320. This course, under either name, may be taken a total of one time for credit.

BUS 495  
Independent Studies in Business  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54-216 hours LAB  
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

BUS 498  
Work Experience in Business  
1-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)  
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Business.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB  
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

BUS 499  
Experimental Offering in Business  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

BUSINESS TECHNOLOGY (BUSTEC)  

BUSTEC 101  
Computer Keyboarding: 10-Key  
1 Unit  
Prerequisite: None.  
Hours: 18 hours LEC  
This course introduces the numeric keypad and develops the ability to key information into a computer with speed and accuracy.

BUSTEC 110  
Business Procedures for Professional Success  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: BUSTEC 302 or equivalent, BUSTEC 303 and BUS 100  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course develops skills associated with the business professional, including specialized procedures in electronic workplaces. Students learn critical thinking, problem solving, teamwork, supervision skills, administrative procedures, and information-processing technologies. Specific areas include the 21st century workplace; business technology; business communication; records management; meetings, travel, and financial documents; and the business professional’s career. The course emphasizes developing a work-site team through effective communications, dependability, interpreting various management responsibilities, and motivational techniques. Recommended for all management information science and business students.

BUSTEC 120  
Skills for Today’s Office  
1 Unit  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: BUSTEC 302 or keyboarding speed verification at 25 wpm or better, and CISA 305 and 315.  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB  
This is a course designed to build upon previous wordprocessing and spreadsheet training in the computer science/business area, and complete the training necessary to perform effectively and become a skilled employee in the modern, computerized office. The course includes preparing and processing information: wordprocessing, spreadsheet, and database documents; communicating via fax, e-mail, voicemail, Internet, and telephone; and using copiers and other office equipment. Students will simulate office situations. This course emphasizes activities and techniques that enhance competencies needed in today’s office.

BUSTEC 299  
Experimental Offering in Business Technology  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
BUSTEC 302
Computer-Keyboarding 2 Units
Same As: BUSTEC 306
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ESLR 320
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This intensive introductory computer-keyboard course emphasizes operating alphabetic, numeric, and symbol keys by touch. It includes computer-keyboarding techniques, speed-and-accuracy development, proofreading proficiency, communication skills, essential computer keyboarding information, and use of basic features of a current office level word processing program. Workplace etiquette and common organizational duties are introduced and reinforced throughout the course. This course is not open to students who have received credit for BUSTEC 306.

BUSTEC 303
Computer-Keyboard Formatting 2 Units
Same As: BUSTEC 306
Prerequisite: BUSTEC 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This intensive computer-keyboard formatting course emphasizes application of the following formatting concepts: horizontal and vertical centering, business letter styles, memorandums, tables, and reports. The course includes developing proofreading proficiency, reinforcing communication skills, developing speed and accuracy, and using the features of a current office-level word processing program. Workplace etiquette and common organizational duties are introduced and reinforced throughout the course. This course is not open to students who have received credit for BUSTEC 306.

BUSTEC 304
Computer-Keyboard Speed-and-Accuracy Building 2 Units
Prerequisite: BUSTEC 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course builds upon previous computer-keyboard skills and stresses speed-and-accuracy techniques. It includes skills assessment and individually prescribed improvement plans. The student will be reading and interpreting written and oral instructions. Students who feel that they have skills equivalent to the prerequisite are encouraged to apply for credit by examination for BUSTEC 302.

BUSTEC 306
Computer Keyboarding and Formatting 4 Units
Same As: BUSTEC 303
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ESLR 320
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This introductory computer keyboarding/formatting course emphasizes operating alphabetic, numeric, and symbol keys by touch. It includes computer-keyboard techniques, speed-and-accuracy development, proofreading proficiency, communication skills, essential computer keyboarding information, and use of the features of a current office-level word processing program. The formatting portion of the course emphasizes applications of the following formatting concepts: horizontal and vertical centering, business-letter styles, memorandums, tables and reports. Workplace etiquette and business protocol are introduced and reinforced throughout the course. This course is not open to students who have received credit for BUSTEC 303.
DEGREE
A.S.—Chemistry

Program Description
The Chemistry Program at CRC consists of:
• A series of chemistry courses designed to meet transfer requirements for chemical, physical and biological science majors
• A series of courses intended for students majoring in fields other than chemistry, biology, or physical science
• A course designed specifically for students who require preparation or review of the more basic chemical concepts

All chemistry courses at CRC include a practical component where students conduct hands-on chemical experimentation in a modern, well-equipped laboratory.

Career Opportunities
Biochemist
Pharmacist
Chemical Technology
Dentist
Allied Health Professional
Physicist
Geochemist
Chemist
Chemical Engineer
Physician
Veterinarian
Biologist
Geologist
Oceanographer

Some Career Opportunities require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fully prepare students for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
• An outstanding chemistry faculty striving to maintain an excellent and well-respected chemistry program
• Ample contact with the instructor and the relaxed atmosphere that only a limited class size can offer
• A Mathematics, Engineering and Science Achievement (MESA) program

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S.—Chemistry
CODE #1402

This degree is designed to meet common lower division requirements for a major in chemistry.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 400</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 401</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 420</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 421</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 400</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 401</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 402</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 411</td>
<td>Mechanics of Solids and Fluids</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 421</td>
<td>Electricity and Magnetism</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 431</td>
<td>Heat, Waves, Light and Modern Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 47

Associate Degree
The Chemistry Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
CHEM 309
Integrated General, Organic, and Biological Chemistry 5 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 100 or 102 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Advisory: ENGWR 101, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Course Transferable to UC
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5A; IGETC Area 5C
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an intensive survey of general, organic, and biological chemistry specifically designed for nursing majors and other health-related fields. Topics include general chemistry, organic chemistry, and biological chemistry. This course satisfies the requirements of those health-career programs that require one semester of chemistry. Students who had chemistry in high school and retained some of it are advised to take CHEM 309. Students who have not taken a chemistry course recently or have never taken a chemistry course are advised to take the CHEM 305 and CHEM 306 sequence.

CHEM 321
Environmental Chemistry 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Course Transferable to UC
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course explores the interrelationship of human beings and the surrounding environment with regard to the chemical substances that are encountered in everyday life. The role of chemistry in both creating environmental problems as well as providing solutions to environmental problems will be examined. Students will learn how chemicals released to the environment can have adverse effects on ecosystems and human health. Chemical and physical methods of controlling and remediating air, water, and soil pollutants will be covered. The role of environmental regulations in preventing and mitigating environmental degradation will also be covered. By the completion of this course, students will have acquired skills and techniques that can be utilized to examine environmental problems and their proposed solutions.
CHEM 400
General Chemistry I 5 Units
Prerequisite: CHEM 300 with a grade of "C" or better; OR one year high school chemistry lecture and laboratory AND MATH 120 or the equivalent. Grade of "C" or better required to meet prerequisite. General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area B1; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5A; IGETC Area 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This is a general college chemistry course intended for students majoring in the scientific disciplines including chemistry, biology, physics, geology and engineering. This course emphasizes the fundamental principles of chemistry. Topics include chemical measurement, physical and chemical processes, nomenclature, atomic structure, quantum theory, stoichiometry, molecular structure, bonding theory, physical properties of gases, thermochemistry, modern materials, and properties of solutions. (C-ID CHEM 110; Part of C-ID CHEM 120S)

CHEM 401
General Chemistry II 5 Units
Prerequisite: CHEM 400 with a grade of "C" or better
General Education: CSU Area B1; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5A; IGETC Area 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course is a continuation of the two-semester series in general college chemistry. Topics presented in the course include kinetics, equilibrium, acid/base chemistry, thermodynamics, electrochemistry, radiochemistry, coordination chemistry, and an introduction to organic chemistry. Laboratory exercises include qualitative and quantitative analysis techniques. (C-ID CHEM 120S; Part of C-ID CHEM 120S)

CHEM 420
Organic Chemistry I 5 Units
Prerequisite: CHEM 401 with a grade of "C" or better
General Education: CSU Area B1; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5A; IGETC Area 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course surveys the principles of organic chemistry intended for chemistry and biological science majors or those students interested in the medical and related professions. Units covered include chemistry of alkanes/cycloalkanes, alkenes, alkyl halides, alcohols with emphasis on physical and chemical properties, nomenclature, stereochemistry, reaction mechanisms (SN1, SN2, E1, and E2) and spectroscopy (FT-IR and MS). Laboratory work includes characterization of organic molecules using analytical instrumentation such as FTIR, GC, and GC/MS. Modern separation and purification techniques are also introduced such as HPLC, Packed-column GC, and Capillary GC, as well as traditional techniques such as distillation, liquid-liquid extraction, recrystallization, column chromatography, and thin-layer chromatography. (C-ID CHEM 150; Part of C-ID CHEM 160S)

CHEM 421
Organic Chemistry II 5 Units
Prerequisite: CHEM 420 with a grade of "C" or better
General Education: CSU Area B1; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5A; IGETC Area 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course is a continuation of CHEM 420. Units covered include an in-depth study of the physical and chemical properties of aromatic compounds, aldehydes, ketones, amines, carboxylic acids and its derivatives. A special emphasis is placed on structural analysis/elucidation of these compounds by the various spectroscopic techniques. In addition, an introduction to pericyclic reactions and biomolecules is presented. (Part of C-ID CHEM 160S)

CHEM 495
Independent Studies in Chemistry 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of "Special Studies" for full details of Independent Studies.

CHEM 499
Experimental Offering in Chemistry .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Communication Studies
Communication, Visual & Performing Arts

DEGREE
A.A.-T — Communication Studies for Transfer
A.A. — Communication, Organizational Communication

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Applied Communication Skills

Program Description
The role of communication in the workplace today has grown in importance, and workplace communication competencies are increasingly in demand. The number one skill identified by employers is the ability to communicate clearly in both oral and written form. The number two skill identified by employers as necessary is the ability to work effectively as a member of a team. A competitive workplace requires employees to exercise competence in interview skills, professional presentations, written communication, group problem solving, intercultural interactions, conflict management, and analytical reasoning. This transferable degree gives students a foundation that can be used in any career path, increasing one’s preparation for employment and transferability to a university.

Career Opportunities
Public Information
Motivational Speaking
Radio & Television
Public Relations
Organizational Administration
Writing for Publication
Customer Service
Corporate Imaging
Marketing
Grant Writing

Human Resources Development
Political Speech Writing
Advertising
College & University Instruction
Negotiation & Mediation Services
Personnel Management
Social Science Research
Campaign Management
Community Relations
Corporate Training

Highlights
• Degree and Certificate programs
• Transfer requirements simultaneously met while pursuing degree
• For additional program information, contact any of our full time faculty:
  Ellen Arden-Ogle (916) 691-7642
  Dan DuBray (916) 691-7493
  Georgine Hodgkinson (916) 691-7172
  Nathan Miller (916) 691-7336

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

Our courses are interdisciplinary in nature. Communication Studies offers students an opportunity to explore coursework in oral communication, critical thinking, social sciences, multicultural studies, and living skills.

Students will find this background helpful and applicable to their everyday pursuits. Students intending to transfer to a university will have a solid base of courses that will interface with further, focused study in a major. For those wishing to pursue a university degree in the field of communication, degrees can be earned with emphasis in the following areas:
• Mass Media Studies
• Broadcast Electronic Communication Arts
• Organizational Communication
• Intercultural Communication
• Visual Communication
• Rhetoric
• Group Communication
• Interpersonal Communication
The Associate in Arts in Communication Studies for Transfer Degree prepares students for graduation from Cosumnes River College as well as transfer to a four-year university, including lower division preparation for the major. Courses required for the degree provide students with a practical as well as theoretical foundation in the discipline and offer a critical perspective on human communication in a variety of contexts. Students completing this program will explore the history and interdisciplinary nature of human communication, develop communication competency for a variety of contexts, compose and critically evaluate oral, written and visual messages for diverse audiences, construct and defend arguments in support of a thesis, as well as demonstrate individual responsibility and integrity in all communication interactions.

Note to Transfer Students:
The Associate in Arts in Communication Studies for Transfer degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................................................. UNITS
COMM 301* Introduction to Public Speaking ................................................. 3
6 units from the following: .............................................................. 6
COMM 311* Argumentation and Debate (3)
COMM 321* Interpersonal Communication (3)
COMM 331* Group Discussion (3)
6 units from the following: .............................................................. 6
COMM 315* Persuasion (3)
COMM 321* Interpersonal Communication (3)
– if not counted above
COMM 325* Intercultural Communication (3)
COMM 331* Group Discussion (3) – if not counted above
COMM 361* The Communication Experience (3)
COMM 363* Introduction to Communication Theory (3)
JOUR 310* ..............................................................
or RTVF 300* Mass Media and Society (3)
3 units from the following: .............................................................. 3
ANTH 310* .............................................................. Cultural Anthropology (3)
COMM 315* .............................................................. Persuasion (3) – if not counted above
COMM 325* .............................................................. Intercultural Communication (3)
COMM 331* .............................................................. Group Discussion (3) – if not counted above
COMM 341* .............................................................. Organizational Communication (3)
COMM 361* .............................................................. The Communication Experience (3)
– if not counted above
COMM 363* .............................................................. The Communication Experience (3)
– if not counted above
ENGWR 301* College Composition and Literature (3)
ENGWR 302* Advanced Composition & Critical Thinking (3)
JOUR 300 .............................................................. Newswriting and Reporting (3)
PSYC 300* General Principles (3)
RTVF 312* Radio Studio Operations (3)
RTVF 331* Television Production (3)
SOC 300* Introductory Sociology (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .............................................................. 18
DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE)...................................................... 60

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement ("double-counting"). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

1 Any transfer level communication (COMM) course listed that is completed in this category cannot be used to satisfy another part of the degree requirements.
2 Any transfer level communication (COMM) course listed that is completed in this category cannot be used to satisfy another part of the degree requirements.

Associate in Arts in Communication Studies for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Arts in Communication Studies for Transfer Degree (A.A.-T) may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.

DEGREE
A.A. — Communication,
Organizational Communication
CODE #1348

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................................................. UNITS
Core Courses:
COMM 301 Introduction to Public Speaking ................................................. 3
COMM 311 Argumentation and Debate ....................................................... 3
COMM 321 Interpersonal Communication ................................................... 3
COMM 325 Intercultural Communication ..................................................... 3
COMM 331 Group Discussion ................................................................... 3
JOUR 310 Mass Media and Society ............................................................. 3
COMM 341 Organizational Communication ................................................. 3
COMM 315 Persuasion .............................................................................. 3
or BUS 330 Managing Diversity in the Workplace .................................... 3
or SGVT 315 Dynamics of Leadership ......................................................... 3
Written Communication (6 units):
ENGWR 300 College Composition ............................................................. 3
ENGWR 302 Advanced Composition and Critical Thinking ....................... 3
or BUS 310 Business Communications .................................................... 3
or JOUR 300 Newswriting and Reporting .................................................. 3
or JOUR 301 Advanced Newswriting and Reporting .................................. 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ..................................................................... 30

1 Or 3 units earned through any department approved internship - internships may be arranged through the CRC Co-op Work Experience program, and credit may be received by enrolling in WEXP 498, Work Experience in (Subject).

Suggested Electives:
ARTH 300
HUM 300
RTVF 331

Associate Degree
The Communication, Organizational Communication Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Applied Communication Skills
CODE #1356

This certificate program provides the communication skills necessary for entry-level positions in business, and helps improve managerial attributes with an emphasis on abilities to communicate effectively, efficiently and appropriately in organizational settings. Students with this certificate are prepared to design messages based on analysis of the intended audience and cultural context, apply effective listening skills, analyze persuasive messages, and demonstrate effective oral presentation skills. The certificate prepares students with the skills necessary to demonstrate proficiency in different communication settings by identifying and appraising factors that affect organizational communication structures in small group, interpersonal and intercultural settings.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

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<tr>
<td>COMM 361</td>
<td>The Communication Experience</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 15

1 It is recommended that one of the courses completed should meet the general education requirement of oral communication, which is either COMM 301, or 331, or 361.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES
(COMM)

<table>
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<td>Persuasion</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Prerequisite: None.

Honor Program: Eligibility for ENGWR 300

General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area A1; IGETC Area 1C

Course Transferable to UC/CSU

Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course prepares students to speak in a variety of rhetorical situations: as college students, as employees, as opinion leaders in the community. The course is designed to assist students in developing effective delivery, ethical research methodology, analytical thinking and listening skills, organization and outlining skills, and appropriate presentation skills. Emphasis is on researching, preparing, organizing, and presenting a variety of speeches for different audiences. Videotaping equipment may be used as an aid to the student’s self-analysis and improvement. Access to a computer with online capabilities may be required and computer access is available on campus. (C-ID COMM 110)

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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prerequisite: ENGWR 300 with a grade of “C” or better

General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area A3; IGETC Area 1B

Course Transferable to UC/CSU

Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course introduces students to argumentation, critical evaluation of evidence, and reasoning in the context of debate. A series of writing assignments will focus on the skills of critical thinking, rhetoric, and the sophistication of argumentative skills. Intended as a practical course, the fundamentals of proposition analysis, case building and dissent are discussed and applied within written communication and oral presentation. Videotaping equipment may be used as an aid to the student’s self-analysis and improvement. Access to a computer with online capabilities may be required and computer access is available on campus. (C-ID COMM 120)

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<tbody>
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<td>COMM 315</td>
<td>Persuasion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prerequisite: ENGWR 300 with a grade of “C” or better

General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area A3; IGETC Area 1B

Course Transferable to UC/CSU

Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course presents fundamental theories and techniques of persuasion as they occur in various communication contexts, including commercial, interpersonal, public and mass media. A series of writing assignments will focus on the skills of critical thinking, persuasion, and the sophistication of argumentative essay skills. Essays of advanced composition shall be evaluated for their quality in both critical thinking and composition. Theoretical models of critical thinking and communication studies shall be applied to rhetoric, examining message production, analyzing messages, and exploring the fields of electronic and print media, advertising (product campaign), political campaign strategy, and ideological campaign techniques for mass communication to consider the political, cultural and social impact of persuasion. Students explore ethical considerations of persuasive communication, learn about types of reasoning, and identify fallacious arguments as they occur in persuasion. Access to a computer with online capabilities may be required and computer access is available on campus. As HONOR 341 Persuasion within Social Issues has a similar basis as this course, this course is not open to a student that has received credit for HONOR 341.
COMM 321  
Interpersonal Communication  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: ENGWR S1  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area E1  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course will explore and apply models and theories of interpersonal communication in a variety of personal and professional contexts. Using simulations and structured exercises, students will develop a deeper understanding of communication concepts associated with developing and maintaining satisfying interpersonal relationships. Additionally, students will focus on communication competency through a heightened awareness of the complexity of interpersonal communication during verbal and nonverbal transactions and the development of skills as both senders and receivers of shared messages. Video equipment may be used as an aid to the student's self-analysis and improvement. Access to a computer with online capabilities may be required and computer access is available on campus. (C-ID COMM 130)

COMM 325  
Intercultural Communication  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: ENGWR 101, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.  
General Education: AA/AS Area I(b); AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area D7; IGETC Area 4G  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course introduces students to the influence of culture on identity, perception, social organization, language and nonverbal messages in intercultural experiences in the United States. Variations and commonalities in communication patterns across cultures are examined as well as processes and outcomes among persons of different group-based experiential backgrounds. Practical application of factors which influence communication among individuals of different cultures is emphasized. Access to a computer with online capabilities may be required and computer access is available on campus. (C-ID COMM 150)

COMM 331  
Group Discussion  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGWR 300  
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); CSU Area A1; IGETC Area 1C  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course is designed to increase students, understanding of group communication and to prepare students to function more effectively in various types of groups, as college students, employees, as members in the community. The course is designed to assist students in developing an understanding of how group communication is uniquely different from other communication. Oral communication techniques within group settings will be analyzed in depth and assignments will include informative and persuasive oral presentations (individual and group). The course will enhance students, effectiveness in the small group dynamics of roles, functions, leadership and norms. Problem-solving and decision-making skills are emphasized through simulations and discussion. Group projects may require students to meet outside of class time for service learning or campus activities. Videotaping equipment may be used as an aid to the student,s self-analysis and improvement. Access to a computer with online capabilities may be required and computer access is available on campus. (C-ID COMM 140)

COMM 341  
Organizational Communication  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better  
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D7  
Course Transferable to CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course is designed to allow students to examine both theoretical and pragmatic essentials of effective organizational messages from preparation and presentation to efficacious observation and analysis. Students will explore the dynamics of organizational communications in basic communication skills, working relationships, leadership, diversity in the workplace, conflict negotiation teams and problem solving and/or decision making groups. The roles of internal and external messages on the communication process and organizational effectiveness will be examined and analyzed. Access to a computer with on-line capabilities may be required and computer access is available on campus.

COMM 361  
The Communication Experience  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGWR 300  
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); CSU Area A1; IGETC Area 1C  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course introduces students to the fundamental concepts necessary for effective communication in a variety of settings with a variety of audiences. Special emphasis is placed on practical experiences within groups, facilitation of interpersonal relationships, and methods of conflict management. As part of this course, students are required to actively participate in groups and deliver oral presentations, both individually and in groups. Videotaping equipment may be used as an aid to the student,s self-analysis and improvement. Access to a computer with online capabilities may be required and computer access is available on campus.

COMM 363  
Introduction to Communication Theory  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: ENGWR 101  
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); CSU Area D7  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course will introduce the student to the symbolic process of human communication through the study of basic communication models, fundamental theory, and relevant research findings. Emphasis will be placed on achieving an understanding of the communication process, and the process through which researchers in the field add to their existing body of knowledge. Access to a computer with online capabilities may be required and computer access is available on campus. (C-ID COMM 180)
COMM 480
Honors Seminar: Political Campaign Communication  3 Units
Same As: HONOR 340
Prerequisite: ENGW 300 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4G
Enrollment Limitation: Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students.
Details about the Honors Program can be found in the Cosumnes River College Catalog.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
What do pundits, politicians and the public have in common? The ability to impact political campaign communication. This seminar-style course will introduce students to the effects of political campaign communication on public opinion and election results. Using timely data, students will evaluate news media, debate presidential debates, and analyze campaign messages using qualitative and quantitative approaches. This course is intended for the honors student interested in learning about political communication, rhetorical criticism, and techniques for writing for academic audiences. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as HONOR 340, and only one may be taken for credit.

COMM 494
Topics in Communication .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 9-72 hours LEC
This course is designed to allow a student to focus on a set of contemporary communication concepts or theoretical frameworks in communication studies. Possible options for topics may include, but are not limited to: extemporaneous speaking, intercultural communication in the workplace or diverse settings, stages within interpersonal relationships, communication in the classroom, conflict, principles of visual communication, nonverbal communication, readers’ theater, rhetorical criticism, parliamentary procedure and decision making techniques. Consult class schedule for specific topics offered.

COMM 495
Independent Studies in Communication 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

COMM 499
Experimental Offering in Communication .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREES
A.S. – Computer Science
A.S. – CIS, Information Systems Security
A.S. – CIS, Server Administrator
A.S. – CIS, Information Technology
A.S. – Management Information Systems
A.S. – Web Developer

CERTIFICATES OF ACHIEVEMENT
CIS – Computer Programmer – SQL
CIS – Relational Database Administration
CIS – Web Programming
CIS – Server Administrator
CIS – Programming C/C++
CIS – Information Systems Security
CIS – Business Information Worker
CIS – Database Analyst – SQL
CIS – Web Publishing
CIS – Network Helpdesk Technician

CERTIFICATES OF PROFICIENCY
CIS – Database Design
CIS – Object Oriented Software Development
CIS – Linux Systems Administrator

See also:
Professional Applications of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) (Computer Science emphasis) (Geography Program)

Program Description
CRC computer information science programs include study in computer programming, information systems security, computer networking, management information systems, and computer applications. A wide range of degree and certificate programs are available to meet the needs of transfer students who plan to complete a four-year degree as well as career/technical students who plan to enter the workforce. Several of the programs are designed to promote a career ladder from certificate to associate degree to university transfer. Other programs are designed to upgrade the skill set of working IT professionals. All program options are designed with advice from business and industry representatives and conform to industry standards. For more information, refer to specific information about each program in the pages that follow. Transfer students should see a counselor to develop an educational plan based upon the specific requirements of the intended transfer institution.

Please review the CIS “Curriculum Prerequisite Hierarchy” for each program of study as you plan your course taking pattern.

Career Opportunities
Computer Operator
Applications Software Specialist
Systems Analyst
Computer Systems Specialist
Data Entry Specialist
Network Administrator
Computer Technician
Enterprise Administrator
Server Administrator – Windows or Linux

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Hands-on experience in a state-of-the-art computer center
• Opportunities to work on specialized projects relating to computer information science, business and computer programming
• Study in a field that has great employment opportunities and encompasses many careers

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree. If you are interested in majoring in Computer Science after transfer, see recommended “CIS Programming Course Sequence” on page 137.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

See page 163 for “CIS Curriculum Prerequisite Hierarchy”
DEGREE
A.S. — Computer Science
CODE #1066

This program provides a foundation in algorithm development, programming techniques, data structures, and structured problem solving.

This A.S. Degree would be appropriate for a student planning to transfer to the California State University (CSU) or the University of California (UC) to major in either Computer Science or Computer Engineering.

It is critical that transfer students regularly meet with a CRC counselor and the CRC programming faculty to select specific CRC courses that match university degree requirements.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
1st Semester:
CISP 300 Algorithm Design/Problem Solving.................. 3
2nd Semester:
CISP 360 Introduction to Structured Programming.......... 4
3rd Semester:
CISP 400 Object Oriented Programming with C++.......... 4
Spring Semester only:
CISP 310 Assembly Language Programming for Microcomputers........................................ 4
4th Semester:
CISP 430 Data Structures........................................ 4
Fall Semester in odd-numbered years only:
CISP 440 Discrete Structures for Computer Science........ 3

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED............................................. 22

1 The corequisite for this course can be applied to the CRC graduation requirements.

Suggested Electives:
PHIL 310; BUS 310; COMM 301; MATH 343; CISC 310, CISC 498

Associate Degree
The CIS - Computer Science Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

DEGREE
A.S. — Computer Information Science, Information Systems Security
CODE #1535

This degree is designed to give students currently employed as an Information Technology (IT) Professional the additional skill sets necessary to work in this rapidly growing field. This degree covers some of the critical skill sets for the International Information Systems Security Certification Consortium (ISC)2 Certified Information Systems Security Professional (CISSP) exam, which is recognized as an international standard for an Information Systems Security (ISS) Professional.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science .... 3
CISC 498 Work Experience in Computer
Information Science - Core........................................... 1-4
CISN 300 Network Systems Administration ................ 3
CISN 304 Networking Technologies ................................ 3
CISS 310 Network Security Fundamentals .................... 3
CISS 320 Implementing Network Security and Counter Measures ........................................ 3
CISS 330 Implementing Internet Security and Firewalls .... 3
CISS 341 Implementing Windows Operating System Security (3)
or CISS 342 Implementing Linux Operating System Security (3)
CISS 350 Disaster Recovery........................................ 3
CISS 356 Introduction to Information Assurance ............. 3
CISS 360 Computer Forensics and Investigation .......... 3

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED............................................. 31-34

Suggested Electives:
PHIL 310; BUS 310; COMM 301; MATH 343; CISC 310, CISC 498

Associate Degree
The CIS - Information Systems Security Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

Guideline to students: Certified Information Systems Security Professional (CISSP) candidates are required to satisfy all ten security domains to pass this certification. It is recommended that students use the following information to guide them in their selection of the appropriate course(s) for their personal and/or professional needs.

Take these courses for these CISSP domain skill sets:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Domain Skill Set</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CISS 310</td>
<td>Security Architecture &amp; Models</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISS 320</td>
<td>Access Control Systems &amp; Methodology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISS 330</td>
<td>Telecommunications, Network &amp; Internet Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISS 341/342</td>
<td>Operations Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISS 350</td>
<td>Security Management Practices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISS 360</td>
<td>Law, Investigation &amp; Ethics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DEGREE
A.S.—Computer Information Science:
Server Administrator

CODE #1621

This degree is designed for networking professionals who want to manage the components of a network system, based on the Microsoft Windows platform and Microsoft server software, on an ongoing basis; monitor and optimize the components of a network system; and diagnose and resolve problems regarding the components of a network system.

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science .......... 3
CISC 360 Information & Communication Technology Essentials (A+) ........................................... 4
CISC 498 Work Experience in Computer Information Science - Core ........................................... 1 - 4
CISN 300 Network Systems Administration ........................................... 3
CISN 302 Intermediate Network Systems Administration .............. 3
CISN 304 Networking Technologies ........................................... 3
CISN 306 Advanced Network Systems Administration ............... 3
CISP 370 Beginning Visual Basic ........................................... 4
CISS 310 Network Security Fundamentals ........................................... 3

A minimum of 9 units from the following: ................................. 9
CISN 301 Network Client Systems Administration (3)
CISN 303 Network Administration - Linux Server (3)
CISN 374 Messaging Server Administration (3)
CISN 378 Database Administration for Microsoft SQL Server (3)
CISN 499 Experimental Offering in Computer Information Science - Networking (0.5 - 4)
CISP 341 Implementing Windows Operating System Security (3)
or CISS 342 Implementing Linux Operating System Security (3)
CISS 350 Disaster Recovery (3)
CISS 360 Computer Forensics and Investigation (3)

TOTAL UNITS: ................................................................ 36-39

1 Students interested in Windows should take CISN 301, CISN 374, CISN 378 and CISP 341. Students interested in Linux should take CISN 303 and CISS 342. Students interested in security should take CISP 341 or CISS 350 and CISS 360.

Associate Degree
The CIS — Server Administrator Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

DEGREE
A.S.—CIS Information Technology
CODE # 1998

Program Description:
This degree allows students to acquire basic core Information Technology competencies that will prepare them for a career in Computer Networking, Cybersecurity, and related fields.

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science .................. 3
CISC 360 Information & Communication Technology Essentials (A+) ........................................... 4
CISN 304 Networking Technologies (3) ........................................... 3
CISP 370 Beginning Visual Basic (4) ........................................... 4
or CISP 360 Introduction to Structured Programming (4)

A minimum of 6 units from the following: .................................. 6
CISN 300 Network Systems Administration (3)
CISP 351 Introduction to Relational Database Design and SQL (3)
CISS 310 Network Security Fundamentals (3)
CISS 356 Introduction to Information Assurance (3)
CISS 360 Computer Forensics and Investigation (3)
BUS 310 Business Communications (3)

A minimum of 4 units from the following: .................................. 4
STAT 300 Introduction to Probability and Statistics (4)
MATH 341 Calculus for Business and Economics (4)
MATH 343 Modern Business Mathematics (4)
MATH 400 Calculus I (5)

TOTAL REQUIRED UNITS: .................................................................. 24

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE)........................................... 60

Associate in Science Degree
The CIS — Information Technology Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of the Required Program... Units, plus general education requirements, plus sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

DEGREE
A.S.—Management Information Systems
CODE #1074

This program provides the basic skills necessary for a career in business, while allowing the student to select courses that fit individual needs and desires. This degree also meets some of Sacramento State's lower-division coursework for a BS in Business Administration with a MIS concentration.

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
Business:
BUS 300 Introduction to Business ........................................... 3
BUS 340 Business Law ........................................... 3

Accounting:
ACCT 301 Financial Accounting ........................................... 4
ACCT 311 Managerial Accounting ........................................... 4

Economics:
ECON 302 Principles of Macroeconomics ........................................... 3
ECON 304 Principles of Microeconomics ........................................... 3

Mathematics:
MATH 343 Modern Business Mathematics ........................................... 4
STAT 300 Introduction to Probability and Statistics ........................................... 4

-Continued on next page-
Information Technology Skills:
CISC 308 Exploring Computer Environments and the Internet 1
CISA 318 Exploring Spreadsheet Software.............................. 1
or CISA 315 Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
CISA 308 Exploring Word Processing & Presentation Software ....................................................... 1
or CISA 305 Beginning Word Processing (2)
and CISA 340 Presentation Graphics (2)

Lower Division Requirement for MIS Concentration:
CISP 370 Beginning Visual Basic ......................................... 4

Computer Information Science:
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science...... 3
CISP 323 Linux Operating System.......................................... 1
CISP 353 Application Development in a Client Server Environment.................................................. 3
CISC 321 Web Site Development using Dreamweaver ........... 3
CISW 350 Imaging for the Web ............................................ 1
CISC 400 Client-side Web Scripting...................................... 4
CISW 410 Middleware Web Scripting................................... 4
CISC 440 XSL: Introduction to Extensible Markup Language .......................................................... 2

A minimum of 5 units from the following:.......................... 5
CISC 324 Intermediate Linux Operating System (1)
CISW 308 Mobile Web Development (2)
CISC 310 Advanced Web Publishing (4)
CISC 355 Web Imaging Projects (2)
CISC 402 Intermediate JavaScript (2)
CISP 350 Database Programming (3)

TOTAL REQUIRED UNITS: ....................................................... 38-42

Suggested Electives:
PHIL 310; BUS 310; ENGR 300; WEXP 498; BUS 330, BUS 345;
SOC 321

Associate Degree
The Management Information Systems Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

DEGREE
A.S. – Web Developer
CODE # 2000

Program Description:
Web Developers are proficient at creating Web site structure and interactivity. The Web Developer degree requires students to design, code, and modify websites from layout to function, in accordance to a client's specification. Students will work with a variety of tools, environments, and applications to learn and practice website programming, scripting languages, and interacting with databases.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................................. UNITS
CISW 300 Web Publishing....................................................... 3
CISW 304 Cascading Style Sheets.......................................... 2
CISC 322 Java Programming................................................. 1
CISP 353 Application Development in a Client Server Environment.................................................. 3
CISC 321 Web Site Development using Dreamweaver ........... 3
CISW 350 Imaging for the Web ............................................ 1
CISC 400 Client-side Web Scripting...................................... 4
CISW 410 Middleware Web Scripting................................... 4
CISC 440 XSL: Introduction to Extensible Markup Language .......................................................... 2

A minimum of 5 units from the following:.......................... 5
CISC 324 Intermediate Linux Operating System (1)
CISW 308 Mobile Web Development (2)
CISC 310 Advanced Web Publishing (4)
CISC 355 Web Imaging Projects (2)
CISC 402 Intermediate JavaScript (2)
CISP 350 Database Programming (3)

TOTAL REQUIRED UNITS: ....................................................... 28

Associate in Science Degree:
The Web Developer Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of the Required Program Units, plus general education requirements, plus sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Computer Information Science - Programming in C/C++
CODE #1070

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................................. UNITS
CISP 300 Algorithm Design/Problem Solving...................... 3
CISP 360 Introduction to Structured Programming ................ 4
CISP 400 Object Oriented Programming with C++ ............... 4
CISP 430 Data Structures .................................................. 4
A minimum of 4 units from the following:.......................... 4
CISP 370 Beginning Visual Basic (4)
CISP 401 Object Oriented Programming with Java (4)
CISP 405 Object Oriented Programming using C# on Visual Studio.NET (4)

TOTAL REQUIRED UNITS: ....................................................... 19

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Business Information Worker
CODE #1997

The Business Information Worker Certificate is designed to prepare students for entry-level office and administrative support in a variety of organizations.

Students who successfully complete the Business Information Worker Certificate are prepared for entry-level positions in general office environments in a variety of fields.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................................. UNITS
BUSTEC 302 Computer-Keyboarding .................................... 2
BUSTEC 110 Business Procedures for Professional Success .... 3
BUSTEC 120 Skills for Today’s Office .................................... 1
CISC 308 Exploring Computer Environments and the Internet ......................................................... 1
CISA 305 Beginning Word Processing ............................... 2
CISA 315 Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets ............... 2
BUS 100 English for the Professional ............................... 3
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science ....... 3

TOTAL REQUIRED UNITS: ....................................................... 17
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Computer Information Science - Database Analyst - SQL
CODE #1496

This certificate is designed for beginning students as well as technical professionals who aspire to design, create, or administer relational databases and create client applications. Successful students will be prepared to apply for entry-level positions for industry such as business analyst. The Database Analyst Certificate is the first in a series of three certificate programs designed for the entry-level student and business user.

REQUIRED PROGRAM .................................................................. UNITS
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science .......... 3
CISC 323 Linux Operating System ............................................. 1
CISC 324 Intermediate Linux Operating System ...................... 1
CISP 300 Algorithm Design/Problem Solving .............................. 3
CISP 351 Introduction to Relational Database Design & SQL ...... 3
CISP 352 Intermediate SQL ...................................................... 3
CISP 353 Application Development in a Client Server Environment ........................................ 3

A minimum of 2 units from the following: ................................ 2
CISP 370 Beginning Visual Basic (4)
or CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management (1)
or CISA 321 Intermediate Database Management (1)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ................................................................ 30

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Computer Information Science - Server Administrator
CODE #1621

This certificate is designed for Network Helpdesk Technicians who want to gain additional skill-sets to become a Windows Server Administrator. Some of the skill-sets that are necessary for this job include the ability to deploy, install, and configure the components of a network system based on the Microsoft Windows platform and Microsoft server software; the ability to manage the components of a network system on an ongoing basis; the ability to monitor and optimize the components of a network system; and the ability to diagnose and resolve problems regarding the components of a network system.

REQUIRED PROGRAM ............................................................. UNITS
CISC 360 Microcomputer Support and Maintenance ................. 4
CISN 300 Network Systems Administration ............................ 3
CISN 302 Intermediate Network Systems Administration ......... 3
CISN 304 Networking Technologies .......................................... 3
CISN 306 Advanced Network Systems Administration ........... 3
CISS 300 Introduction to Information Systems Security .......... 1
A minimum of 9 units from the following: ................................ 9
CISN 301 Network Client Systems Administration (3)
CISN 303 Network Administration - Linux Server (3)
CISN 374 Messaging Server Administration (3)
CISN 378 Database Administration for Microsoft SQL Server (3)
CISS 310 Network Security Fundamentals (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ................................................................ 30

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Computer Information Science - Computer Programmer - SQL
CODE #1497

This certificate is designed for students who have completed the Database Analyst - SQL Certificate and aspire to be entry level programmers using the Structured Query Language (SQL). This is the second in a series of three certificate programs in Relational Database Management Systems.

REQUIRED PROGRAM .................................................................. UNITS
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science .......... 3
CISC 323 Linux Operating System ............................................. 1
CISC 324 Intermediate Linux Operating System ...................... 1
CISP 300 Algorithm Design/Problem Solving .............................. 3
CISP 351 Introduction to Relational Database Design & SQL ...... 3
CISP 352 Intermediate SQL ...................................................... 3
CISP 353 Application Development in a Client Server Environment ........................................ 3

A minimum of 2 units from the following: ................................ 2
CISP 370 Beginning Visual Basic (4)
or CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management (1)
or CISA 321 Intermediate Database Management (1)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ................................................................ 30

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Computer Information Science - Web Programming
CODE #1500

This certificate prepare students to design, develop, support, and maintain corporate level Web pages and full Web sites at the level of the Intranet or Internet. Additionally, this certificate will prepare students to design and develop database management applications to support Web-based commercial objectives.

REQUIRED PROGRAM ............................................................. UNITS
BUS 100 English for the Professional ........................................... 3
CISP 300 Algorithm Design/Problem Solving .............................. 3
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management (1)
CISC 308 Exploring Computer Environments and the Internet
or CISC 323 Linux Operating System
CISC 324 Intermediate Linux Operating System ........................ 1
CISW 300 Web Publishing ......................................................... 3
CISW 400 Client-side Web Scripting ............................................ 4
CISW 410 Middleware Web Scripting ......................................... 4
CISP 360 Introduction to Structured Programming .................... 4
CISP 350 Database Programming ................................................ 3
CISP 400 Client-side Web Scripting ............................................ 4

A minimum of 5 units from the following: ................................ 5
CISW 440 XML: Introduction to Extensible Markup Language (2)
CISW 402 Intermediate JavaScript (2)
CISW 310 Advanced Web Publishing (4)
CISA 321 Intermediate Database Management (1)
CISW 304 Cascading Style Sheets (2)
CISW 308 Mobile Web Development (2)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ................................................................ 32

1 Unix Operating System
2 C or C#
3 Suggested Electives: CISC 310, CIS 305, CISW 321, CIS 308, CISW 380.1
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Computer Information Science - Information Systems Security
CODE #1535

This certificate is designed to give students currently employed as an Information Technology (IT) professional or those currently working on their Networking degree the additional skill sets necessary to work in this rapidly growing field. This certificate covers some of the critical skill sets for the International Information Systems Security Certification Consortium (ISC)²'s Certified Information Systems Security Professional (CISSP) certification, which is recognized as an international standard for the Information Systems Security (ISS) professional.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science ........ 3
CISN 300 Network Systems Administration ........................................... 3
CISN 304 Networking Technologies ................................................. 3
CISS 310 Network Security Fundamentals ............................................. 3
CISS 320 Implementing Network Security and Counter Measures ........................................ 3
CISS 330 Implementing Internet Security and Firewalls ............. 3
CISS 356 Introduction to Information Assurance ......................... 3
CISS 341 Implementing Windows Operating System Security ............................................. 3
or CISS 342 Implementing Linux Operating System Security (3)
or CISS 350 Disaster Recovery (3)
or CISS 360 Computer Forensics and Investigation (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED.................................................. 24

Guideline to students: Certified Information Systems Security Professional (CISSP) candidates are required to satisfy all ten security domains to pass this certification. It is recommended that students use the following information to guide them in their selection of the appropriate course(s) for their personal and/or professional needs.

Take these courses for these CISSP domain skill sets:

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<tr>
<td>CISS 310</td>
<td>Security Architecture &amp; Models</td>
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<tr>
<td>CISS 320</td>
<td>Access Control Systems &amp; Methodology</td>
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<td>CISS 330</td>
<td>Telecommunications, Network &amp; Internet Security</td>
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<td>CISS 341</td>
<td>Operations Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISS 350</td>
<td>Security Management Practices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISS 360</td>
<td>Law, Investigation &amp; Ethics</td>
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CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Computer Information Science - Relational Database Administration
CODE #1498

The Relational Database Administration Certificate is designed for a person who is responsible for interacting with SQL Programmers, Database Designers, Systems Administrators, and Network Engineers as well as the day-to-day operation of a Relational Database Management System. This course of study is appropriate for an entry level Database Administration position. Courses used towards the completion of the Computer Programmer - SQL certificate may also be used to satisfy the requirements of this certificate.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science ........ 3
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management .................. 1
CISA 321 Intermediate Database Management ..................... 1
CISC 323 Linux Operating System ..................................... 1
CISC 324 Intermediate Linux Operating System .................. 1
CISP 300 Algorithm Design/Problem Solving ...................... 3
CISP 351 Introduction to Relational Database Design & SQL .... 3
CISP 352 Intermediate SQL............................................. 3
CISP 354 Introduction to Relational Database Administration .... 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED................................................... 19

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Computer Information Science - Database Design
CODE #1545

This certificate aims at preparing the students to understand entire database design, programming methodology and lifecycle. This certificate is designed for the student who requires programming skills in Relational Database Management Systems (RDBMS) and Structured Query Language (SQL) techniques using ORACLE and or Microsoft Access.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
Database Core:
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management .................. 1
CISA 321 Intermediate Database Management ..................... 1
CISP 350 Database Programming ........................................ 3
CISP 356 Relational Database Design & Information Retrieval 3
Programming Cluster:
A minimum of four (4) units from the following: ................. 4
CISP 360 Introduction to Structured Programming ................ 4
CISP 400 Object Oriented Programming with C++ ................ 4
CISP 370 Beginning Visual BASIC ................................. 4
CISP 300 Algorithm Design/Problem Solving ..................... 3
CISP 499 Experimental Offering in CISP (0.5 - 4)
Web Cluster:
A minimum of four (4) units from the following: ................. 4
CISC 305 Introduction to the Internet (1)
CISC 306 Introduction to Web Page Creation (1)
CISW 300 Web Publishing (3)
CISW 400 Client-side Web Scripting (4)
CISW 410 Middleware Web Scripting (4)
CISW 499 Experimental Offering in CISW (0.5 - 4)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED................................................... 16
CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Computer Information Science -
Object Oriented Software Development
CODE #1556

This certification will enhance students’ proficiency in the development by using Object Oriented programming languages. After this certification, the student should be able to use Java, C++, C#, and etc. to develop object oriented software applications.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
CISP 401 Object Oriented Programming with JAVA ............. 4
CISP 402 JAVA - Data Handling .................................... 4
A minimum of eight (8) units from the following: ................... 8
CISP 310 Beginning Visual Basic (4)
CISP 400 Object Oriented Programming with C++ (4)
CISP 405 Object Oriented Programming using C# on Visual Studio .NET (4)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ................................................. 16

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Computer Information Science -
Web Publishing
CODE #1494

This certificate is designed to give students the benefits of hands-on training in Web Page Design and Publication, Internet usage, and proficiency with web-related media applications.

REQUIRED PROGRAMS .................................................. Units
BUS 100 English for the Professional .............................. 3
CISC 308 Exploring Computer Environments and the Internet ............................................. 1
or CISC 323 Linux Operating System
CISW 350 Imaging for the Web .................................... 1
CISW 300 Web Publishing ........................................... 3

Design Elective:
A minimum of 3 units from the following: .......................... 3
ART 301 Digital Drawing and Composition (3)
PHOTO 400 Digital Imaging (3)
ARTNM 324 Digital Design (3)

A minimum of 4 units from the following: .......................... 4
CISC 306 Introduction to Web Page Creation (1)
CISW 321 Web Site Development using Dreamweaver (3)
CISW 310 Advanced Web Publishing (4)
CISA 340 Presentation Graphics (2)
CISA 330 Desktop Publishing (2)
CISW 400 Client-side Web Scripting (4)
CISW 410 Middleware Web Scripting (4)
CISW 355 Web Imaging Projects (2)
CISW 304 Cascading Style Sheets (2)
CISW 326 Intermediate Web Site Development using Dreamweaver (3)
CISW 308 Mobile Web Development (2)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ................................................. 15

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Computer Information Science -
Linux Systems Administrator
CODE # 1607

This certificate provides an introductory certification for students who are interested in Linux. This certificate allows the Linux Professional the opportunity of honing their skills on basic Linux competencies encountered with a home or small business network. Students will start by understanding the basics surrounding a successful installation and configuration of a Linux server. Further courses will provide in-depth knowledge of command-line as well as other tools needed for successful daily system administration. Finally, the needed skill-sets to provide security for a Linux-based computer in a networked environment will be emphasized. This certificate will prepare students for the SAIR Level One Certified Linux Administrator certificate.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
CISC 323 Linux Operating System ................................. 1
CISC 324 Intermediate Linux Operating System ............ 1
CISC 356 Introduction to Local Area Networks .............. 1.5

SAIR Linux Curriculum: Linux Installation and Configuration:
CISN 300 Network Systems Administration (Linux) .......... 3

SAIR Linux Curriculum: Linux System Configuration:
CISN 302 Intermediate Network Systems Administration (Linux) 3

SAIR Linux Curriculum: Linux Security, Privacy and Ethics:
CISS 342 Implementing Linux Operating System Security .... 3

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ................................................. 15.5

1 Linux
2 Linux

Guidelines to Students: SAIR candidates on the Level One Certified Linux Administrator track are required to satisfy four certification exams. Take these courses for these Level One Certified Linux Administrator skill sets:

Take these courses: If you need these skill sets:

| Elective Courses | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| CISN 300         | Linux Installation and Configuration |
| CISN 302         | Linux System Administration |
| CISN 303         | Linux Networking |
| CISS 342         | Linux Security, Privacy and Ethics |

1 Select either Windows or Unix Operating System
2 Suggested Electives: CISS 310; ART 450
CISC 295
Independent Studies in Computer Information Science - Core
1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

CISC 299
Experimental Offering in Computer Information Science - Core
.5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

CISC 302
Computer Familiarization
2 Units
Same As: JOUR 330
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: BUSTEC 302
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This is an introductory course to provide general knowledge on how computers work, computer terminology and the impact of computers on society and the work environment. Beginning level hands-on instruction using an operating system, word processing software, spreadsheet software, database software, email and the Internet will be emphasized. Students will be reading and interpreting written and oral instructions of a technical nature. This course is the same as JOUR 330, and only one may be taken for credit. See “Cross-Listed Courses” in the catalog.

CISC 305
Introduction to the Internet
1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CISC 302 or 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to how the Internet works and how to effectively use basic Internet services. Topics include browser basics, search engines and search techniques, E-mail, the World Wide Web, Internet security, Internet resources, the Cloud, social networking, and building basic web pages using HTML.

CISC 306
Introduction to Web Page Creation
1 Unit
Prerequisite: CISC 305 with a grade of “C” or better or equivalent skills for an intermediate level of internet proficiency to be determined by the instructor of the course
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
The student will be able to produce a Web page, including design, layout, construction, and presentation. HTML will be used to format a Web page.

CISC 308
Exploring Computer Environments and the Internet
1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
The course acquaints the student with the fundamentals of microcomputer hardware, software and computer networking, focusing on widely used hardware and operating systems, Intel-based PCs and the Windows operating system. The fundamentals of the Internet and Internet tools are introduced, as well as effective electronic communication.

CISC 310
Introduction to Computer Information Science
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course examines information systems and their role in business, including database management systems, networking, e-commerce, ethics and security, and system infrastructure. Student will apply these concepts and related methods through hands-on projects to develop computer-based solutions to business problems. (C-ID BUS 140; C-ID ITIS 120)

CISC 323
Linux Operating System
1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course introduces the Linux operating system for desktop computers. Concepts include kernels, file structures, Daemons, shells, GUIs, procedures for installing software, creation of user accounts, shell commands, scripts, and file security.

CISC 324
Intermediate Linux Operating System
1 Unit
Prerequisite: CISC 323 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course covers the Linux operating system for desktop computers. It covers advanced shell scripting, C Shell, K Shell, and BASH. Other topics covered in this course include decision-making logic, looping, and nesting. Consult the class schedule for specific operating system offered.

CISC 355
Introduction to Data Communications
1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC
Students will learn to select and install a peer-to-peer network to meet their specific home network needs. Other topics this course will cover include how to administer and troubleshoot a home network; how to protect your network from viruses and worms; broadband versus DSL connections; wired versus wireless networks; how to connect computers for multiplayer gaming; sharing hardware and software; and how to increase productivity in a small office. This course will teach students the skills necessary to turn a multi-computer home into a fully connected network.
CISC 356
Introduction to Local Area Networks  1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC
From hubs to servers this course will introduce students to the exciting field of computer networking. Beginners will become comfortable with the concepts and vocabulary of computer networking and will gain hands-on experience in basic networking technology. Some topics include the Internet and its tools; the diversity of Network Operating Systems one can use in a Local Area Network; how to configure communication protocols, such as TCP/IP; the distinction between a Local Area Network and a Wide Area Network; and the fundamentals of network architecture and design.

CISC 360
Information & Communication Technology Essentials (A+)  4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CISC 302 and 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course provides an introduction to the computer hardware and software skills needed to help meet the growing demand for entry-level ICT professionals. The fundamentals of computer hardware and software, as well as advanced concepts such as security, networking, and the responsibilities of an ICT professional, will be introduced. This course helps to prepare students for the CompTIA A+ certification exam.

CISC 495
Independent Studies in Computer Information Science - Core  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

CISC 498
Work Experience in Computer Information Science - Core  1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Computer Information Science.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

CISC 499
Experimental Offering in Computer Information Science - Core  .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

COMPUTER INFO SCIENCE - APPS (CISA)

CISA 299
Experimental Offering in Computer Information Science - Applications  .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

CISA 305
Beginning Word Processing  2 Units
Prerequisite: BUSTEC 302 with a grade of “C” or better, or keyboarding speed verification at 25 wpm or better.
Advisory: CISC 302 or 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This is a course designed to introduce students to the use of word processing programs. The course includes basic word processing operations: formatting, editing, saving, retrieving, printing text and creating and editing simple tables. It also includes business document formatting. Students may receive two units credit for each topic offered. Consult the class schedule for specific topics.
CISA 306
Intermediate Word Processing 2 Units
Prerequisite: CISA 305 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC

This is a course designed to build upon previous training in the use of word processing. The course covers intermediate to advanced word processing features, such as styles, macros, outlines, document notations, forms, charts, and mail merge. Also covered are integrating word processing with other applications and creating documents for use on the Internet, i.e. web pages and e-mail attachments in word processing. Advanced business document formatting will also be included.

CISA 308
Exploring Word Processing and Presentation Software 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC

The course introduces the student to the most widely used word processing and presentation software, Microsoft Word and PowerPoint. The basic features and skills of creating, editing, formatting, inserting tables and graphics and enhancing Word documents and PowerPoint presentations are covered.

CISA 315
Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CISC 302 or 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC

This course is designed to introduce the student to the use of spreadsheet programs. The course will include: designing a spreadsheet, developing formulas for automatic calculations, using special functions, developing what-if models, producing charts, performing spreadsheet data base functions, and producing reports. Students will be using mathematical concepts and skills.

CISA 316
Intermediate Electronic Spreadsheets 2 Units
Prerequisite: CISA 315 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC

This course introduces students to the intermediate features of spreadsheet programs. The course will cover macros, data tables and lookup functions, logical expressions as well as advanced file operations, functions, and convenience commands. Students will follow spreadsheet templates and design their own sheets.

CISA 318
Exploring Spreadsheet Software 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC

The course acquaints the student with widely used spreadsheet software. The basic features and skills of editing a workbook, using basic formulas and functions in a workbook, formatting a workbook, inserting and formatting charts and graphics in a workbook and analyzing and presenting a workbook are covered.

CISA 320
Introduction to Database Management 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CISC 302 or 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC

This course is designed to introduce the student to the use of database management programs on the computer. The course will include designing a database; accessing, searching and updating files; and designing and producing printed reports. Students will be reading and interpreting written and oral instructions of a technical nature.

CISA 321
Intermediate Database Management 1 Unit
Prerequisite: CISA 320 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC

This course will extend the capabilities of students who have started to use a microcomputer database. Topics and laboratory will include complex relational databases, form design, intermediate report design, advanced queries, OLE objects, macros and an introduction to visual programming.

CISA 330
Desktop Publishing 2 Units
Same As: JOUR 335
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CISC 302 or 310; and CISA 305
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB

This course provides an overview of desktop publishing (DTP) and a major desktop publishing application program. It includes page layout skills needed to produce newsletters, brochures, flyers, reports, and marketing material on the computer. Additionally it covers importing graphics and text, using palette menus, layers, master pages, and working with graphic and text frames. This course is the same as JOUR 335, and only one may be taken for credit.

CISA 340
Presentation Graphics 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CISC 302 or 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC

This course is an introduction to the use of the computer to generate graphics used in business. Topics covered include: hardware (screens, printers, input devices), software (paint, chart, CAD), types of graphics (pictures, graphs, charts, designs).

CISA 499
Experimental Offering in Computer Information Science - Applications .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
COMPUTER INFO
SCIENCE-NETWORK (CISN)

CISN 300
Network Systems Administration 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CISC 310 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course will provide a student with the knowledge and skills required to build, maintain, troubleshoot and support server hardware and software technologies. The student will be able to identify environmental issues; understand and comply with disaster recovery and physical/software security procedures; become familiar with industry terminology and concepts; understand server roles/specializations and interaction within the overall computing environment. Consult the class schedule for specific operating system offered. (C-ID ITIS 155)

CISN 301
Network Client Systems Administration 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: CISC 323 and 356
Advisory: CISC 302, 308, or 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course covers the administration of a client in a client/server network. Topics include designing a basic network, installing and configuring a client network operating system, managing network security with user and group accounts, creating directory structures and network shares, setting up and managing network printers, backing up servers, monitoring and troubleshooting network resources, and establishing policies and procedures for network operations.

CISN 302
Intermediate Network Systems Administration 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISN 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course covers advanced administrative tasks of a server in a client/server network. Topics include configuring the server environment, implementing system policies, implementing and managing fault-tolerant disk volumes, managing applications, installing and managing connectivity for different network and client operating systems, managing remote servers, implementing directory replication and file synchronization, and troubleshooting advanced network problems.

CISN 303
Network Administration - Linux Server 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISN 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course provides introductory coverage of Linux Network Administration. The course maps to the CompTIA Linux+ certification exam, and to SAIR/GNU’s Linux Networking course. Specific course topic coverage includes: introducing Linux; exploring the desktop; using the Shell; understanding users and file systems; understanding text/processing; managing processes; using network clients; installing Linux; understanding system initialization; managing software packages and file systems; managing users; configuring networks; system and kernel management; writing Shell scripts; and advanced topics and troubleshooting. The course requires many hands-on projects, which allow students to practice what they learn.

CISN 304
Networking Technologies 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CISC 310 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course introduces the architecture, structure, functions, components, and models of the Internet and other computer networks. The principles and structure of IP (Internet Protocol) addressing and the fundamentals of Ethernet concepts, media, and operations are introduced to provide a foundation for further study of computer networks. It uses the OSI (Open Systems Interconnection) and TCP (Transmission Control Protocol) layered models to examine the nature and roles of protocols and services at the application, network, data link, and physical layers. Preparation for the CompTIA Network+ certification exam.

CISN 306
Advanced Network Systems Administration 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISN 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
Students will learn to install, configure, and administer Microsoft Windows Active Directory services. The course also focuses on implementing Group Policy and understanding the Group Policy tasks required to centrally manage users and computers. Students will use Group Policies to configure and manage the user desktop environment, to configure and manage software, and implement and manage security settings. Students will install and manage Windows Domains and Domain Controllers through Active Directory.

CISN 308
Database Administration for Microsoft SQL Server 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISN 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course provides students with the knowledge and skills required to deploy and administer/support Microsoft Exchange Server. This course covers use of Exchange Server to create and manage recipient objects; maintain an existing Exchange Server organization, as well as design and implement a new organization; create and manage public folders; perform basic backup procedures; monitor server performance and configure link monitors between connected sites; and manage electronic forms in an organization. The student will also create and configure the various messaging connectors; configure directory and public folders replication; and configure Exchange Server for connectivity to the Internet. The course also examines how Exchange Server provides for connectivity to other messaging systems.

CISN 372
Messaging Server Administration 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISN 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course provides students with the knowledge and technical skills required to install, configure, and administer Microsoft Exchange Server. The course covers use of Exchange Server to create and manage recipient objects; maintain an existing Exchange Server organization, as well as design and implement a new organization; create and manage public folders; perform basic backup procedures; monitor server performance and configure link monitors between connected sites; and manage electronic forms in an organization. The student will also create and configure the various messaging connectors; configure directory and public folders replication; and configure Exchange Server for connectivity to the Internet. The course also examines how Exchange Server provides for connectivity to other messaging systems.

CISN 374
Messaging Server Administration 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISN 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course provides students with the knowledge and skills required to install, configure, and administer Microsoft Exchange Server. The course covers use of Exchange Server to create and manage recipient objects; maintain an existing Exchange Server organization, as well as design and implement a new organization; create and manage public folders; perform basic backup procedures; monitor server performance and configure link monitors between connected sites; and manage electronic forms in an organization. The student will also create and configure the various messaging connectors; configure directory and public folders replication; and configure Exchange Server for connectivity to the Internet. The course also examines how Exchange Server provides for connectivity to other messaging systems.

CISN 376
Database Administration for Microsoft SQL Server 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISN 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course provides students with the knowledge and technical skills required to install, configure, and administer Microsoft Exchange Server. The course covers use of Exchange Server to create and manage recipient objects; maintain an existing Exchange Server organization, as well as design and implement a new organization; create and manage public folders; perform basic backup procedures; monitor server performance and configure link monitors between connected sites; and manage electronic forms in an organization. The student will also create and configure the various messaging connectors; configure directory and public folders replication; and configure Exchange Server for connectivity to the Internet. The course also examines how Exchange Server provides for connectivity to other messaging systems.

CISN 378
Database Administration for Microsoft SQL Server 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISN 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course provides students with the knowledge and technical skills required to install, configure, and administer Microsoft Exchange Server. The course covers use of Exchange Server to create and manage recipient objects; maintain an existing Exchange Server organization, as well as design and implement a new organization; create and manage public folders; perform basic backup procedures; monitor server performance and configure link monitors between connected sites; and manage electronic forms in an organization. The student will also create and configure the various messaging connectors; configure directory and public folders replication; and configure Exchange Server for connectivity to the Internet. The course also examines how Exchange Server provides for connectivity to other messaging systems.
### CISN 490
**Networking Helpdesk Practicum**  
**Prerequisite:** CISN 304 with grades of "C" or better  
**Course Transferable to CSU**  
**Hours:** 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course focuses on key information and skills for user support professionals, including troubleshooting and problem solving, successful communication with users, determining a client’s specific needs, and training end users. For those considering entering the field, alternate career paths for user-support workers are covered. With balanced coverage of both people skills and technical skills, this course is an excellent resource for those in or preparing for the technical-support field. Students are required to support end-users for twenty hours either on or off campus as part of this class.

### CISN 499
**Experimental Offering in Computer Information Science - Networking**  
**Prerequisite:** None  
**Course Transferable to CSU**  
**Hours:** 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

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### COMPUTER INFO SCIENCE - PROGRAM (CISP)

#### CISP 300
**Algorithm Design/Problem Solving**  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**Advisory:** MATH 335  
**General Education:** AA/AS Area II(b) (effective Summer 2015)  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 54 hours LEC  
This course teaches the programming logic behind every programming language. Topics include data management, the use of if statements and loops, and dividing an algorithm into several single purpose modules. This course is designed for Computer Science majors and students who want to create web, mobile, or database applications.

#### CISP 310
**Assembly Language Programming for Microcomputers**  
**Prerequisite:** CISP 360 with a grade of "C" or better  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course is an introduction to computer architecture using assembly language programs. Topics include: binary representation of data and instructions, memory addressing modes, subroutines and macros, operating system interrupts, processor architecture, and interfacing with high level languages. (C-ID COMP 142)

#### CISP 350
**Database Programming**  
**Prerequisite:** CISA 320 with a grade of "C" or better, and three units in any programming language.  
**General Education:** AA/AS Area II(b)  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 54 hours LEC  
This is an introductory course in programming databases. Topics include analysis and design, modular programming, screen displays and menus, and multiple databases.

#### CISP 351
**Introduction to Relational Database Design and SQL**  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**Course Transferable to CSU**  
**Hours:** 54 hours LEC  
This course is designed to introduce relational database technology, normalization, entity relationships, logical model design, and ISO-ANSI standard Structured Query Language (SQL). Topics covered include: database design, basic properties of a relational database such as relations, tables, primary keys, foreign keys and principles of normalization, simple SQL select statements, sorting and grouping data, joining tables, subqueries and views. The course covers core concepts in identifying data and information management requirements for organizations, data modeling, and normalization techniques. The database design section focuses on logical model design and entity relationship (ER) modeling. The course exposes students to the use of Relational Database Management Systems using an industrial-strength database management system. Students will leave the course with a good working knowledge of database technology.

#### CISP 352
**Intermediate SQL**  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**Advisory:** CISP 351  
**Course Transferable to CSU**  
**Hours:** 54 hours LEC  
This course builds upon the Introduction to Relational Databases and SQL course with more in-depth SQL constructs common to most commercial database products and extensions to the SQL language. Topics include: complex joins including inner and outer joins, correlated subqueries, complex table definition, table and column constraints, Union, Intersection, Minus, triggers, procedures and packages.

#### CISP 353
**Application Development in a Client Server Environment**  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**Advisory:** CISP 352  
**Course Transferable to CSU**  
**Hours:** 54 hours LEC  
This course is designed for the intermediate level SQL programmer to design, create and deploy GUI applications that access relational database management systems. Topics include: GUI design fundamentals, data control and access methods (remote and local), creating datasets, implementing joins, transaction processing, multi-user data access, record locking, and deploying and installing applications on client workstations.
CISP 354
Introduction to Relational Database Administration 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CISP 352
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to introduce students to administering a relational database management system. Topics include: managing users, privileges, resources, and tablespaces; creating an operational database, managing database files; how to start up and shut down an instance or database, the data dictionary, transaction processing, and backup and recovery issues. Completion will provide students with sufficient knowledge for an entry level Database Administration position in industry.

CISP 356
Relational Database Design and Information Retrieval 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISP 350 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to serve as an advanced-level course within the Database Design certificate. The course covers advanced database concepts. Topics include: data analysis, principle data models with emphasis on the relational model, entity-relationship diagrams, logical design, data administration and normalization.

CISP 360
Introduction to Structured Programming 4 Units
Prerequisite: CISP 300 or MATH 400 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b)
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to structured programming. Sample topics include typed variables and constants, operators, control structures, standard libraries, arrays, pointers, I/O with keyboard/monitor and files, and an introduction to objects. (C-ID COMP 112)

CISP 364
Relational Database Design and Information Retrieval 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISP 350 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to introduce students to administering a relational database management system. Topics include: managing users, privileges, resources, and tablespaces; creating an operational database, managing database files; how to start up and shut down an instance or database, the data dictionary, transaction processing, and backup and recovery issues. Completion will provide students with sufficient knowledge for an entry level Database Administration position in industry.

CISP 400
Object Oriented Programming with C++ 4 Units
Prerequisite: CISP 360 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b)
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an intermediate C++ course designed to further enhance the abilities of students to design and develop object-oriented programs. Included is an emphasis in higher level programming skills’ development. Detailed information into class design and implementation, function templates, dynamic data allocation, pointers, strings, arrays, control structures, operator overloading, inheritance, virtual functions, polymorphism, data stream input and output, exception handling and file processing. (C-ID COMP 122)

CISP 401
Object Oriented Programming with Java 4 Units
Prerequisite: CISP 360 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to object oriented programming using the Java language. The student will learn the Java programming language as well as the Java compiler. Topics will include: creating Java applications, writing Java applet, using the control statements, creating Java methods, declaring Java arrays, object-based programming, object-oriented programming; inheritance and polymorphism, handling strings and characters, controlling graphics by using graphics and Java 2D, generating graphics by using graphical user interface components, exception handling, multithreading, and managing files and streams handling.

CISP 402
Java - Data Handling 4 Units
Prerequisite: CISP 401 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an intermediate JAVA class. The student will enhance their knowledge in Java Application Program Interface (API) and programming skills. Topics will include Files and Streams, Networking, Multimedia (Images, Animation and Audio), Data Structures, Java Utilities Package and Bit Manipulation, Collections, Java Database Connectivity with JDBC, Servlets and JavaServer Pages (JSP)

CISP 403
Java - Smart Device Applications 4 Units
Prerequisite: CISP 402 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers Java Beans, J2ME, Security, and Advanced GUI and Web Services Topics. The student will learn Advanced Swing Graphical User Interface Components, Model-View-Controller, Graphics Programming with Java 2D and Java 3D, Java Beans Component Model, Security, advanced features of Java Database Connectivity (JDBC), Servlets, and JavaServer Pages (JSP), Java-Based Wireless Applications Development and J2ME, and Remote Method Invocation.
CISP 404
Java - Enterprise Applications
Prerequisite: CISP 403 with a grade of "C" or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course explores features of Enterprise JavaBeans (EJB) and Java 2 Platform, Enterprise Edition (J2EE). Students will gain knowledge of Session EJBs, Distributed Transactions, Entity EJBs, Messaging with JMS, Application Servers, Jini, JavaSpaces, JMX, Jiro, CORBA, Peer-to-Peer Applications, JXTA, Web Services, and SOAP; and apply these knowledge at an enterprise environment.

CISP 405
Object Oriented Programming using C# on Visual Studio .NET
Prerequisite: CISP 400 with a grade of "C" or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is an introduction to C# object oriented programming language on Visual Studio environment. Topics will include Visual Studio IDE, Constructors, Methods, Arrays, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Exception Handling, GUI, and Multithreading. This course is designed for students to understand the web base as well as system development capabilities of C#.

CISP 430
Data Structures
Prerequisite: The student must have satisfactorily completed a course in intermediate programming in the language of the structures course being offered. For example: CISP 400 or CISP 401 with a grade of "C" or better.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course applies a case study approach which incorporates techniques for systematic problem analysis, program specification, design, coding, testing, debugging and documentation of large programs. Advanced language features related to strings, non-text files, pointers, recursion, and object-oriented programming methodology are covered. Data structures include stacks, queues, trees, lists, etc. Searching and sorting techniques are discussed. Consult the class schedule for specific topics. (C-ID COMP 132)

CISP 440
Discrete Structures for Computer Science
Prerequisite: MATH 370 with a grade of "C" or better
Corequisite: CISP 430
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is an introduction to the discrete structures used in Computer Science with an emphasis on their applications. Topics covered include: counting methods, elementary formal logic and set theory, recursive programming and algorithm analysis, digital logic and combinational circuits, regular expressions, and finite state automata. (C-ID COMP 152)

CISP 499
Experimental Offering in Computer Information Science - Programming
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

With the increased connectivity to the Internet and the wide availability of automated cracking tools, organizations can no longer simply rely on operating system security to protect their valuable corporate data. The firewall has emerged as a primary tool used to prevent unauthorized access. Students will learn how to allow access to key services while maintaining your organization’s security, as well as how to implement firewall-to-firewall Virtual Private Networks (VPNs).
CISS 341
Implementing Windows Operating System Security 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISS 310 with a grade of "C" or better
Advisory: CISC 308
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 48 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
As organizations increasingly come to rely on Windows-based networks, it is essential that system administrators have a complete understanding of the security models integral to Windows Server and Workstation. This course will provide in depth explanations of operating system security features as well as step-by-step configuration guides for proper operating system configuration. It also provides the knowledge and skills students will need to know in order to maintain the integrity, authenticity, availability, and privacy of data.

CISS 342
Implementing Linux Operating System Security 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISS 310 with a grade of "C" or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 48 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
The UNIX family of operating systems is prized by developers and other IT professionals for their flexibility and openness. Vulnerabilities in standard configurations, however, can make UNIX systems susceptible to security threats. For the many organizations that depend upon UNIX systems, protection against intrusion is an absolute requirement. This course provides the knowledge and skills you need to establish security for the Linux platform. It will present in depth explanations of operating system security features as well as step-by-step configuration guides for proper operating system configuration. This course also will cover the knowledge and skills students will need to maintain the integrity, authenticity, availability, and privacy of data.

CISS 350
Disaster Recovery 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISS 310 with a grade of "C" or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 48 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
This course teaches students how to identify network vulnerabilities and how to take the appropriate countermeasures to prevent and mitigate failure risks for an organization. Students will gain an understanding of the steps needed for good disaster recovery including, how to prepare a disaster recovery plan, the various risks associated with an enterprise network, the diverse job functions of employees in a Disaster Recovery Plan, and the methods needed to implement a plan once it is complete. In addition, each student will develop a Disaster Recovery Plan with a group for a real or fictitious organization.

CISS 356
Introduction to Information Assurance 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISS 310 with a grade of "C" or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course introduces the network security specialist to the various methodologies for attacking a network. Students will be introduced to the concepts, principles, and techniques, supplemented by hands-on exercises, for attacking and disabling a network within the context of properly securing a network. The course will emphasize network attack methodologies with the emphasis on student use of network attack techniques and tools and appropriate defenses and countermeasures. Students will receive course content information through a variety of methods; lecture and demonstration of hacking tools will be used in addition to a virtual environment. Students will experience a hands-on practical approach to penetration testing measures and ethical hacking.

CISS 360
Computer Forensics and Investigation 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISS 310 with a grade of "C" or better
Advisory: CISC 308
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to the methods used to properly conduct a computer forensics investigation beginning with a discussion of ethics, while mapping to the objectives of the International Association of Computer Investigative Specialists (IACIS) certification. Topics covered include an overview of computer forensics as a profession; the computer investigation process; understanding operating systems boot processes and disk structures; data acquisition and analysis; technical writing; and a review of familiar computer forensics tools.

CISW 300
Web Publishing (CISW) 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CISC 305
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to publishing on the Internet’s World Wide Web (www). Topics include creating www pages with the HyperText Markup Language (html), organizing a series of pages into a website, and uploading web pages to a server. The course makes extensive use of the computer tools necessary to insert html tags, create images, and view web documents. This course prepares apprentice web designers and publishers to identify the information dissemination needs of a client, design appropriate World Wide Web solutions, and implement it.

CISW 304
Cascading Style Sheets 2 Units
Prerequisite: CISW 300 with a grade of "C" or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course continues the study of technical aspects of standards-based Web design for experienced students and Web professionals. Topics include the separation of content from presentation, dynamic user interaction and designing for alternative devices, using Cascading Style Sheets (CSS) in combination with Extensible HyperText Markup Language (XHTML).

CISW 308
Mobile Web Development 2 Units
Prerequisite: CISW 300 with a grade of "C" or better
Advisory: CISW 304
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
In this course, students will learn to create websites that are responsive: sites that adapt their layout to the client device being used, whether it be a smartphone, tablet computer, or desktop computer/laptop. Students will learn to use CSS media queries, mobile-friendly HTML5 features, JavaScript enhancements, and various frameworks to build websites that are fluid and flexible.
CISW 310
Advanced Web Publishing 4 Units
Prerequisite: CISW 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course builds upon previous web publishing concepts and study. The primary focus of this course is the systematic development of interactive web sites. Topics include cascading style sheets, dynamic HTML, forms, client-side programming with JavaScript, CGI scripting with Perl, and web-database interactivity.

CISW 321
Web Site Development Using Dreamweaver 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CISC 305
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers the use of Dreamweaver, a visual Web-authoring tool, to develop and implement Web sites. The topics covered include creating Web pages that contain text, images, links, tables, frames, forms, Cascading Style Sheets and image maps, as well as enhancing Web pages Flash elements and built-in scripting. Additional topics include developing effective Web site structures, using Web site management tools, Web site documentation, making global updates to a Web site, and extending Dreamweaver. Students will work individually and as a member of a team to plan, implement, test, and evaluate Web sites.

CISW 326
Intermediate Web Site Development using Dreamweaver 3 Units
Prerequisite: CISW 321 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course will reinforce and deepen many Dreamweaver topics covered in the beginning course CISW 321 by providing a more in-depth approach. In addition the course will introduce the other Adobe components such as Flash, Flash Script, and content management using Contribute software. Other topics covered include the following: advanced page formatting using style sheets, web site behaviors, workflow enhancement, templates, libraries, dynamic data, search functions, shopping cart functions, site security, user authentication, and other web services.

CISW 350
Imaging for the Web 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CISC 306 and CISW 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course takes a look at designing graphics for the web. Using industry standard graphic software, students will manipulate images and create original graphics. Through lecture, demonstration and hands-on methods as well as class/instructor critiques, students will learn and practice designing graphics for use on the World Wide Web. Topics include developing graphic elements for a web site using a visual theme, creating buttons and intuitive navigational elements, making background textures and images, understanding web file formats, scanning, and creating animation.

CISW 355
Web Imaging Projects 2 Units
Prerequisite: CISW 350 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course is a continuation of CISW 350. Projects and simulations developing graphics for the web are created for the purpose of marketing and advertising on the Web. The steps, procedures, and common problems encountered when producing quality graphics for professional Web sites are discussed and practiced. Real and simulated projects will include the following: compressing and uploading times, cropping and resizing, digital camera imaging, retouching and fixing photographs, photographic special effects and filters, rasterizing text, implementing backgrounds, buttons, themes, image maps, slicing, and simple animations.

CISW 400
Client-side Web Scripting 4 Units
Prerequisite: CISW 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: CISP 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course emphasizes the creation of dynamic and interactive web sites using a client-side scripting language such as JavaScript. Topics include the Document Object Model of web pages, core features of the client-side scripting language, event handling, control of windows and frames, functions, and form validation.

CISW 402
Intermediate JavaScript 2 Units
Prerequisite: CISW 400 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: CISW 410
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
In this course, students will learn advanced JavaScript techniques and good standard coding conventions. Topics include advanced form validation, creating jump menus and cascading select menus, and learning to control CSS with JavaScript to manipulating the HTML DOM. Students will also learn about AJAX and practice using it to create interactive, asynchronous web pages. Finally, students will learn to use jQuery and other similar JavaScript frameworks.

CISW 410
Middleware Web Scripting 4 Units
Prerequisite: CISW 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: CISP 300 or CISW 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course emphasizes the creation of dynamic and interactive web sites using a middleware scripting language such as PHP or ASP. Topics include core features of the middleware scripting language, embedding server commands in HTML pages, control structures, functions, arrays, form validations, cookies, environmental variables, email applications, and database-driven web applications.
CISW 440
XML: Introduction to Extensible Markup Language  2 Units
Prerequisite: CISW 300 with a grade of "C" or better
Advisory: CISA 320 or CISP 350
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
XML is a universal method for representing information that is especially well suited for distribution over the Internet. This course will address the most fundamental XML questions - what XML is, why it is needed, and how it can be used. Students will learn the most current, practical XML technologies available at the present time.

CISW 499
Experimental Offering in Computer Information Science - Web .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Computer Information Science
Curriculum Prerequisite Hierarchy

* For CISC 302 or 310, it is advised to take BUSTEC 302 prior.

**Prerequisite: BUSTEC 302 or Keyboarding Speed Verification at 25 wpm.

Information Systems Security

Network Systems Administrator/Engineer (Windows)

Linux Systems Administrator

Web/Internet

Programming

Database

*Please see a CRC CIS Professor to determine which of these Computer Science or Engineering paths fit your major and transfer university.

You do not necessarily have to take the CISA series.
Construction
Careers & Technology

DEGREE
A.S. — Construction
A.S. — Construction, Building Performance and Energy Assessment

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Construction

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Construction Pre-Apprenticeship
Building Performance and Energy Assessment

See also:
Green Buildings: Environmental Design, Energy Management and Performance Based Construction (Listed under the Architecture Program)

Program Description
The Construction Technology programs at CRC are preparing students for work in new construction, remodel, and energy auditing industries. Course offerings include everything from entry level trades courses, all the way to national certification. Students will train at the college, and at real job sites. Traditional building practices are covered, but advanced framing techniques, energy efficiency, health and safety, and sustainability are emphasized.

The Construction Pre-Apprenticeship courses focus on new construction, carpentry, and other building trades. Students learn about the tools and techniques used to construct new homes, and gain skills in print reading and layout. They are also introduced to green building methods and materials. The Building Performance and Energy Assessment courses shift that focus to analyzing existing homes.

The Weatherization and Building Performance and Energy Assessment industries are helping families reduce their energy burden, while maintaining comfort and safety. Our students learn the national standard and protocols for energy auditing, combustion appliance safety, and energy modeling. Successful students are prepared to take the national certification exams for building analysts and energy auditors.

Course offerings are intended to promote career ladders for those just entering the industry, as well as industry professionals looking to stay current. There are multiple certificates and degree options and inter-related disciplines at the college, including Construction Management and Building Inspection Technology.

DEGREE
A.S. — Construction
A.S. — Construction, Building Performance and Energy Assessment

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Construction

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Construction Pre-Apprenticeship
Building Performance and Energy Assessment

See also:
Green Buildings: Environmental Design, Energy Management and Performance Based Construction (Listed under the Architecture Program)

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Career Opportunities
General Contractor
Estimators
Construction Supervisors
Material Salespersons
Four year Apprenticeship
Building Inspector
Energy Auditor
Project Manager
Weatherization Technician
Building Performance Contractor
Certified Energy Plans Examiner
Energy Consultant
Building & Construction Tradesperson

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some Career Opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
• Articulation agreements for transfer to specific four-year institutions
• Field trips to a variety of new and existing construction structures for study and appreciation
• Affiliation with Sacramento Habitat for Humanity

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S. — Construction

CODE #1110

REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMT 112</td>
<td>Construction Estimating</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMT 120</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CONST 130</td>
<td>Construction Pre-Apprenticeship I</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>CONST 131</td>
<td>Construction Pre-Apprenticeship II</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMT 136</td>
<td>Construction Safety</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMT 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Construction Plans &amp; Specifications</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or BIT 102</td>
<td>Reading &amp; Non-Structural Plan Review (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMT 310</td>
<td>Materials of Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMT 313</td>
<td>Computer Estimating for Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIT 100</td>
<td>Introduction to International Building Code</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 34

Associate Degree
The Construction Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
DEGREE  
A.S. – Construction, Building Performance and Energy Assessment  
Code #1968

The Construction, Building Performance and Energy Assessment Degree is designed for the student who begins with limited experience in the construction industry, and prepares them in the necessary basic and applied technical skills to enter the construction or building performance industry. This Degree covers standard construction practices with an emphasis on green building topics throughout. After completion of coursework in construction practices, students will also be trained as industry professionals in the principles of building science, energy consumption in homes, and specific standards for efficiency, comfort, health and occupant safety. Through an industry recognized curriculum in building science, students will be introduced to two tracks, one geared for building trades and weatherization technicians, and the other focusing on energy auditing and third party verification jobs. Upon completion of the Degree, students will be prepared to certify as building analysts with the nationally recognized Building Performance Institute. This Degree provides multiple career options in construction related industries.

Required Program ................................................................. Units  
CONST 130 Construction Pre-Apprenticeship I .................. 6  
CONST 131 Construction Pre-Apprenticeship II ................. 7  
CONST 103 OSHA 10 Hour Safety Training ..................... 1  
CONST 160 Introduction to Residential Building Performance ... 6  
CONST 161 Intermediate Residential Building Performance and  
Energy Auditing ................................................................... 4  
CONST 162 Residential Energy Science and  
the Global Perspective ......................................................... 3  
CONST 163 Advanced Energy Auditing and  
Energy Modeling ................................................................... 3  
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ....................................................... 30

Associate in Science Degree  
The Construction, Building Performance and Energy Assessment  
Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of  
the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient  
electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT  
Construction  
CODE #1110

This program prepares students for entry into the building and  
construction industry as a general tradesperson; and prepares  
students currently working within the industry for advancement.

REQUIRED PROGRAM ................................................................. UNITS  
CMT 112 Construction Estimating ........................................ 3  
CONST 130 Construction Pre-Apprenticeship I ................. 6  
CONST 131 Construction Pre-Apprenticeship II ............... 7  
CMT 136 Construction Safety ............................................. 3  
CMT 300 Intro to Construction Plans & Specifications  
or BIT 102 Reading & Non-Structural Plan Review (3)  
CMT 310 Materials of Construction .................................... 3  
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................................... 25

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY  
Building Performance and Energy Assessment  
Code #1968

The Building Performance and Energy Assessment program trains  
industry professionals in the principles of building science, energy  
consumption in homes, and focuses on specific standards for efficiency,  
comfort, health and occupant safety. The program also gives students  
a more global view of energy literacy. We offer two tracks, one geared  
more for weatherization and trade technicians, and the other for energy  
auditing and third party verification jobs. Both tracks utilize recognized  
industry curriculum in building science, and prepare students to certify  
with the nationally recognized Building Performance Institute, as Certified  
Building Analysts.

REQUIRED PROGRAM ................................................................. UNITS  
CONST 160 Introduction to Residential Building Performance ... 6  
CONST 161 Intermediate Residential Building Performance  
and Energy Auditing ......................................................... 4  
CONST 103 OSHA 10 Hour Safety Training ..................... 1  
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ....................................................... 11

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY  
Construction Pre-Apprenticeship  
CODE #1546

This program prepares students for entry into an apprenticeship program  
in the building and construction industry.

REQUIRED PROGRAM ................................................................. UNITS  
CONST 130 Construction Pre-Apprenticeship I ................. 6  
CONST 131 Construction Pre-Apprenticeship II ............... 7  
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ....................................................... 13
CONSTRUCTION (CONST)

CONST 102
Introduction to Construction Practices
4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 81 hours LAB
This course provides students with in-depth analysis of the organization and structure of the construction industry and the many career choices the industry offers. Many of the construction trades are represented, with formal apprenticeship opportunities highlighted. The emerging "Green Building" jobs will be examined, as well as other topics in sustainability. Guest speakers and field trips provide the students a wide view of the expectations of entry-level work, wages, benefits, and work place culture. The curriculum also emphasizes job site safety, practical working knowledge of tool and equipment use, an introduction to blueprints, and an overview of industry math.

CONST 103
OSHA 10 Hour Safety Training
1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This OSHA Outreach Training Program is for training construction students and industry workers in basic safety and health hazard recognition and prevention. This course is taught by authorized industry outreach trainers, and successful students will receive the OSHA 10 Hour card. Topics include: Intro to OSHA, Fall Protection, Electrical, Ladders and Stairs, Scaffolds, PPE, Hand and Power Tools, Hazcom, Motor Vehicles, Confined Space Entry, Fire Protection, and Ergonomics.

CONST 105
Rough Carpentry I - Tools, Materials, and Foundations
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 27 hours lecture, 81 hours laboratory
This course is designed to teach the introductory skills required to be successful in the construction industry. Course topics include an Introduction to the Industry, Hand and Power Tools, Building Materials, Introduction to Plans and Building Codes, Site Layout and Foundations. A heavy emphasis is placed on "hands on" demonstration of proficiency with safe and efficient use of tools, plan reading, as well as the fundamental layout techniques for foundations.

CONST 106
Rough Carpentry II - Floors, Walls, and Roof Framing
3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 27 hours lecture, 81 hours laboratory
This course is designed to teach the skills required to be successful in the construction industry. Course topics include Skill Development in Hand and Power Tool use, as well as techniques in Floor Framing, Wall Framing and Roof Framing. A heavy emphasis is placed on "hands-on" demonstration of proficiency with safe and efficient use of tools, plan reading, as well as the fundamental layout techniques for floor, wall, and roof framing.

CONST 107
Rough Carpentry III - Exterior Finishes
3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 27 hours lecture, 81 hours laboratory
This course is designed to teach the skills required to be successful in the construction industry. Course topics include skill development for hand and power tools, review of framing principles, windows and doors, insulation and ventilation, exterior siding, and roofing. A heavy emphasis is placed on "hands-on" demonstration of proficiency with safe and efficient use of tools, window and door installations, as well as siding and roofing.

CONST 108
Finish Carpentry I - Interior Finish
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 27 hours lecture, 81 hours laboratory
This course is designed to teach the skills required to be successful in the construction industry. Course topics include Skill development with tools, Drywall, Interior doors and door frames, Interior trim, Stairs and cabinets. A heavy emphasis is placed on "hands-on" demonstration of proficiency with safe and efficient use of tools, drywall applications, as well as the accurate installation of interior trim.

CONST 130
Construction Pre-Apprenticeship I
6 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CONST 102
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 162 hours LAB
This course is designed to teach the skills required to be successful in the construction industry. This course covers an Introduction to the Industry, Building Materials, Hand and Power tools, Introduction to Plans and Building Codes, Site Layout and Foundations, Floor Framing, Wall Framing and Roof Framing. This is the second of three courses that make up the Construction Pre-Apprenticeship certificate.

CONST 131
Construction Pre-Apprenticeship II
7 Units
Prerequisite: CONST 130 with a grade of "C" or better
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 216 hours LAB
This is the third of three courses that make up the Construction Pre-Apprenticeship program. This program prepares students for jobs in the construction trades. The course also prepares students for careers in the Building Performance and Energy Assessment certificate. This course is a continuation of the curriculum from CONST 130 and covers windows and doors, Insulation and Ventilation, Interior and Exterior finishes, Intro to Green Building, Energy Awareness, and Fundamentals in Mechanical, Electrical, and Plumbing. Construction projects may be located at both on and off campus sites.

CONST 140
Location, Site Sustainability, and Water Conservation
1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 27 hours LEC
This course is intended to be the first in the series of Green Building courses. Each course in the series focuses on specific pieces of the larger Green Building sector. This course covers the following topics: Review of general green building principles, location & linkages and fundamentals of green urban planning, and site stewardship. We will also discuss efficient landscaping and surface water management, current topics in outdoor and indoor water conservation, storm water and water pollution control, and water reuse systems. This course satisfies the elective units for the CRC Green Building Certificate.
CONST 141
Green Materials and Techniques for the Structural Frame and Building Envelope  1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 27 hours LEC
This course is intended to be the second in the series of Green Building courses, although the sequence is not mandatory. Each course in the series focuses on specific pieces of the larger Green Building sector. This course covers the following topics: Alternative building materials, Embodied energy and product life span information, topics in thermal and moisture barriers, air infiltration reduction, and insulation for the building envelope. Efficient framing, and waste reduction and diversion are also discussed. Course content is broken into two distinct categories: Foundations and structures, and mechanical and interior finishes. This course satisfies the elective units for the CRC Green Building Certificate.

CONST 142
Energy, Performance, and Indoor Air Quality  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is intended to be the third in the series of Green Building courses, although the sequence is not mandatory. Each course in the series focuses on specific pieces of the larger Green Building sector. This course covers the following topics: The science of energy and its sources, as well as the common alternative and renewable sources of energy that are being researched and developed. Green building guidelines and state energy efficiency standards for buildings and appliances will also be examined. The “Whole House approach” to Building Performance will be an under-current through out the course. Indoor Air Quality, and other health topics will be introduced. This course satisfies the elective units for the CRC Green Building Certificate.

CONST 143
Photovoltaic Systems  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course will cover general solar industry topics with an emphasis on photovoltaic principles and products. There will be a brief study of the political landscape in California in support of the California Solar Initiative, and market strategies and incentives will also be discussed. There will be some hands on projects to help students learn basic electrical theory and circuits, and an introduction to print reading. System Sizing and components will be covered as well. This class is part of the Green Buildings: Environmental Design, Energy Management and Performance Based Construction Certificate.

CONST 144
Case Studies in Current Sustainable Building Topics  1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 9 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is intended to give students the flexibility to propose their own Green Building topics of study to fulfill requirements for the CRC Green Building Certificate. Topics will be chosen by students. Case studies will entail establishing a criteria guided by the instructor to synthesize elements of the students interest, with a clear set of goals for the student to report on, and present to other students at the end of the class. Topics are open to any concepts where students can show adequate connection to the principles of green building and sustainability. The individual or team research will culminate in a written report for the instructor, and an oral presentation to the class. Possible topics could include, but are not limited to green landscape, green plumbing, mechanical or electrical, alternative energies, marketability of green businesses, or even a particular product or process.

CONST 160
Introduction to Residential Building Performance  6 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 81 hours LEC; 81 hours LAB
This class focuses on preparing students for jobs within the Residential Building Performance and Weatherization industries. This class will train students in residential building science, energy efficiency, and combustion appliance safety. Topics will include nationally recognized Building Performance Institute standards and California Weatherization Installation Standards, Duct and Shell Sealing Measures, and Combustion Appliance Zone testing. This is the first course in the Residential Building Performance and Energy Assessment certificate.

CONST 161
Intermediate Residential Building Performance and Energy Auditing  4 Units
Prerequisite: CONST 160 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course focuses on preparing students for jobs in the Building Performance and Residential Energy Assessment industry. This class will train students about current auditing methods and standards including inspection, whole house performance diagnostics, building science, software applications for the energy professional, utility fee structure and bill disaggregation, and the industry’s recognized rating systems. This course will also prepare the student for the Building Performance Institute “Building Analyst” exam.

CONST 162
Residential Energy Science and the Global Perspective  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to improve “energy literacy” in students, and is a requirement in the Residential Building Performance and Energy Assessment degree and certificate. The course examines many of the careers in the new “Green Economy”, and then focuses on the science behind energy production, transmission, and consumption. Principles of energy are discussed, and the science of how energy is utilized in the built environment. Current topics in international energy policies will also be examined.

CONST 163
Advanced Energy Auditing and Energy Modeling  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CONST 161
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course prepares students for jobs in the building performance and energy auditing industry. This class will train students in advanced energy auditing techniques using energy modeling software, and thermography. Students will be trained to use energy modeling software recognized by the California Energy Commission for both new and existing structures. Students will also be trained to use infrared imaging for accurate, non-invasive inspection of homes, assisting the auditor in locating thermal bridging in the building envelope. Topics in Multifamily and “Envelope Professional” certification will also be discussed.
CONST 294
Topics in Green Building Technology .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 9-54 hours LAB
This course covers special topics not included in current green building classes. Topics may be offered in workshops or seminar presentations on timely subjects or targeted for specific audiences.

CONST 298
Work Experience in Construction 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Construction.
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in associate degree level or certificate occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

CONST 299
Experimental Offering in Construction .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.S.—Construction Management Technology

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Construction Management Technology

See also:
Green Buildings: Environmental Design, Energy Management and Performance Based Construction (Listed under the Architecture Program)

Program Description
This CRC program offers training of management-level employees for the construction industry, as well as preparation for transfer to a four-year college or university construction program. Graduates may be employed by contractors, business and government agencies for work in project planning, estimating and project coordinating. A student planning to transfer to a four-year college or university should consult the lower division requirements of the anticipated college program.

Career Opportunities
Plan Checker
Superintendent
Contractor
Office Manager
Foreman
Estimator
Project Manager
Retail/Wholesale
Developer
Laborer

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some Career Opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
• Current curriculum emphasizes analytical problem solving and management skills
• Field trips to a variety of construction sites to study construction methods and procedures (instructor option)
• Transfer potential to four-year programs in Construction Technology

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S.—Construction Management Technology
CODE #1080

This CRC program offers training of management-level employees for the construction industry, as well as preparation for transfer to a four-year college or university construction program. Graduates may be employed by contractors, business and government agencies for work in project planning, estimating and project coordinating. A student planning to transfer to a four-year college or university should consult the lower division requirements of the anticipated college program.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of College Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ACCT 301</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADT 310</td>
<td>Architectural Computer-Aided Drawing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISC 302</td>
<td>Computer Familiarization</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMT 300</td>
<td>Intro to Construction Plans and Specifications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIT 102</td>
<td>Reading and Non-Structural Plan Review (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMT 112</td>
<td>Construction Estimating</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMT 120</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMT 134</td>
<td>Construction Scheduling and Critical Path Method</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMT 136</td>
<td>Construction Safety</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMT 310</td>
<td>Materials of Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMT 313</td>
<td>Computer Estimating for Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 310</td>
<td>Conceptual Physics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 32-33

Associate Degree
The Construction Management Technology Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

Suggested Electives:
ARCH 310 History of Architecture
BUS 310 Business Communications
STAT 300 Introduction to Probability and Statistics
FITNS 355 Workforce Fitness
PHYS 350 General Physics
BUS 345 Law and Society
ADT 300 Architectural Sketching and Modeling I
PHYS 360 General Physics
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Construction Management Technology
CODE #1080

This program prepares students for entry into the building and construction industry as a general tradesperson; and prepares students currently working within the industry for advancement.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADT 310 Architectural Computer-Aided Drawing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISC 302 Computer Familiarization</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMT 112 Construction Estimating</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMT 120 Legal Aspects of Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMT 134 Construction Scheduling &amp; Critical Path Method</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMT 300 Intro to Construction Plans &amp; Specifications or BIT 102 Reading And Non-Structural Plan Review</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMT 310 Materials of Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMT 313 Computer Estimating for Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT TECHNOLOGY (CMT)

CMT 112
Construction Estimating 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CMT 310
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers construction quantity survey and estimating practices for residential, light commercial and green building projects.

CMT 120
Legal Aspects of Construction 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a summary of the legal implications of licensing, contracts, specifications and their interpretations. Emphasis on the laws of liability, workers compensation, social security, Cal-OSHA, lien laws, and federal laws affecting construction and compliance problems.

CMT 134
Construction Scheduling and Critical Path Method 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CMT 112
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course introduces computer and manual techniques used in planning, scheduling and controlling construction projects. Network analysis and applications using critical path method and current computer programs will be utilized.

CMT 136
Construction Safety 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CMT 300
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course addresses the application of safety principles in construction with emphasis on the Occupation Safety and Health Act of 1970 and California OSHA.

CMT 295
Independent Studies in Construction Management Technology 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

CMT 299
Experimental Offering in Construction Management Technology .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
CMT 300  
Introduction to Construction Plans and Specifications  3 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Advisory: Concurrent enrollment in CMT 310  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This is an introductory course in how to read building plans and specifications. Intended for both the homeowner and the builder, the course gives emphasis to building plan symbols, interpretation of shop and field drawings, and requirements for obtaining building permits.

CMT 310  
Materials of Construction  3 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Advisory: CMT 300.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This is a general survey of materials and methods of building construction. An overall view of residential, commercial, and heavy construction practices will be studied.

CMT 313  
Computer Estimating for Construction  3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: CMT 112  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course is designed to meet current demands for computerized estimating in the construction industry. This course will integrate computer technology with current construction estimating practices. This technology will provide the student with experience in determining construction quantities and costs quickly, economically and effectively.

CMT 495  
Independent Studies in Construction Management Technology  1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB  
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

CMT 498  
Work Experience in Construction Management Technology  1-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)  
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Construction Management Technology.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB  
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

CMT 499  
Experimental Offering in Construction Management Technology  .5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Culinary Arts Management
Careers & Technology

DEGREE
A.A.—Culinary Arts Management

CERTIFICATES OF ACHIEVEMENT
Cooking and Supervision
School Foodservice Specialist

CERTIFICATES OF PROFICIENCY
Community Nutrition Specialist
Basic Culinary Services

Program Description
This program provides professional training for employment in commercial culinary service operations. Courses begin at entry-level training; advanced courses are designed for working professionals as well as full-time degree students.

The program includes coursework in culinary arts, baking and pastry, food purchasing, culinary sanitation, nutrition, marketing, legal control and financial analysis. Students will apply those skills with hands-on training in the campus cafeteria.

Sanitation training is offered as an integral part of each certificate and degree, and is certified by the National Restaurant Association as well as the Sacramento County Environmental Health Division.

A Management Development Diploma is also available from the National Restaurant Association by taking eight (8) culinary arts courses at CRC. Contact the area dean or instructional staff for more information.

Career Opportunities
Culinary Manager
Cook
Waiter / Waitress
Caterer
Baker
School Foodservice Specialist

Culinary Supervisor
Kitchen Manager
Restaurant Manager
Foodservice Worker
Community Nutrition Specialist

Highlights
• Hands-on experience in all aspects of commercial culinary services through campus cafeteria and catering activities
• Professional Management Development Diploma from the Educational Foundation of the National Restaurant Association
• State-of-the-art technology in a commercial kitchen facility and instructional laboratory
• Curriculum developed in collaboration with Sacramento employers in restaurants, schools, hospitals, and grocery stores
• Flexible class scheduling designed to meet the needs of working adults
• Faculty qualified as “Certified Hospitality Educators”
• Certificates for specialists in community nutrition and school foodservice

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.—Culinary Arts Management
CODE #1128

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................................. Units
CAM 300 Introduction To Culinary Arts Management................. 2
CAM 306 Culinary Sanitation and Safety.................................. 2
CAM 301 Food Theory and Preparation.................................... 4
CAM 310 Quantity Food Production........................................ 3
CAM 316 Hors d’oeuvres & Canapes or CAM 312 Baking and Pastry (3)
CAM 322 Culinary Customer Service....................................... 2
CAM 320 Culinary Management............................................... 2
CAM 324 Culinary Supervision............................................... 2
CAM 326 Applied Culinary Purchasing................................... 2
CAM 340 Nutrition For Culinary Professionals ...................... 2
CAM 334 Culinary Marketing................................................ 2
CAM 330 Legal Aspects of Culinary Management.................... 2
CAM 332 Culinary Financial Management............................. 2
CAM 302 Food and Culture in America................................. 3

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED.................................................................. 33

Suggested Electives:
CAM 498 Work Experience in Culinary Arts Management

Associate Degree
The Culinary Arts Management Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
**CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY**

**Basic Culinary Services**

CODE #1129

For people new to the field

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REQUIRED PROGRAM</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAM 300</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAM 306</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAM 301</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAM 310*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAM 322</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED</strong></td>
<td><strong>13</strong></td>
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</tbody>
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* This requirement can also be met through instructor approval of two years work experience in quantity food production operations and completion of at least 3 units of CAM 498: Work Experience with a grade of “C” or better.

**CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY**

**Community Nutrition Specialist**

CODE #1275

<table>
<thead>
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<th>REQUIRED PROGRAM</th>
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<td>CAM 306</td>
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<td>CAM 302</td>
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<td>CAM 320</td>
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<td>COMM 325 or CISC 302</td>
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<td><strong>TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED</strong></td>
<td><strong>16</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT**

**Cooking and Supervision**

CODE #1130

Designed to provide promotional skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REQUIRED PROGRAM</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAM 300</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAM 306</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAM 301</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAM 310*</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAM 316 or CAM 312</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAM 320</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAM 324</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAM 326</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAM 340</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED</strong></td>
<td><strong>24</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* This requirement can also be met through instructor approval of two years work experience in quantity food production operations and completion of at least 3 units of CAM 498: Work Experience with a grade of “C” or better.

**NATIONAL RESTAURANT ASSOCIATION**

**ManageFirst PROGRAM**

Cosumnes River College now offers ManageFirst, sponsored by the Educational Foundation of the National Restaurant Association. The Diploma Program offers students:

- an industry-recognized credential from the National Restaurant Association and the Educational Foundation;
- a Certificate of Completion for each course in the program;
- additional scholarship money available for Diploma Program students; and
- National certification in sanitation.

Courses to complete the National Restaurant Association Management Development Diploma include:

**Core Courses:**
- CAM 306 Culinary Sanitation & Safety
- CAM 320 Culinary Management
- CAM 332 Culinary Financial Management
- CAM 324 Culinary Supervision

**Select one of the following:**
- CAM 326 Applied Culinary Purchasing
- CAM 340 Nutrition for Culinary Professionals
- CAM 310 Quantity Food Production
- CAM 322 Culinary Customer Service
- CAM 334 Culinary Marketing
CULINARY ARTS MANAGEMENT
(CAM)

CAM 294
Topics in Culinary Arts Management .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 5-36 hours LEC; 13-108 hours LAB
Coursework designed to cover special topics not included in current culinary offerings. Topics may be offered in a workshop or seminar presentation on timely subjects or targeted for specific audiences.

CAM 300
Introduction to Culinary Arts Management 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course profiles the hospitality industry and an introduction to the skills and attributes that predict success for professionals. Trends, ethics and issues facing the hospitality industry will be discussed. Entry skills to be taught include work simplification, time management, and computational skills.

CAM 301
Food Theory and Preparation 4 Units
Prerequisite: CAM 306 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
A comprehensive study of food ingredients and the basic principles and techniques involved in food preparation. A study of the factors that influence foods and the changes which occur in foods during preparation. The laboratory emphasizes basic cooking skills and theory application. The course emphasizes the reasons for procedures and phenomena and the prevention and/or correction of cooking failures. This course is the foundation for the beginning student in professional culinary management.

CAM 302
Food and Culture in America 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area VI
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an in-depth study of the food habits of various minority groups in the United States including Native Americans, African Americans, Asian Americans and Latin American populations. Current foods and food habits will be studied for each group within the context of culture to improve communication and understanding and reduce bias. Food culture stereotypes will be analyzed as vehicles of ethnocentrism, gender-related issues, and/or racism. The course will be comparative in nature, contrasting various western and non-western food patterns.

CAM 306
Culinary Sanitation & Safety 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course covers the principles of food microbiology, important foodborne diseases, standards that are enforced by regulatory agencies, and applied measures for the prevention of foodborne diseases and other microbiological problems. All phases of sanitation for professional culinary operations are covered in the context of schools, hospitals and commercial restaurants and cafeterias. Subjects covered include types and causes of food borne illnesses, correct procedures for handling food in quantity, and the principles of cleaning and sanitizing. The course focuses on practical applications for culinary workers, supervisors, and trainers. Completion of the course includes optional certification by the Educational Foundation of the National Restaurant Association.

CAM 310
Quantity Food Production 3 Units
Prerequisite: CAM 306 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to the principles of quantity food production. Components include knife skills; equipment recognition, operation and cleaning; use of hand tools and measuring devices; and cleaning and cutting raw materials. This course also covers preparation of sandwiches, soups, salads, vegetables, meats, poultry, seafood, breakfast dishes, rice and other grains, pastas and potatoes, sauces and simple dessert items.

CAM 312
Baking and Pastry 3 Units
Prerequisite: CAM 306 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: CAM 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course is designed to introduce students to the fundamental principles of baking and procedures for preparing baked goods, pastries, and desserts. Students gain knowledge and understanding of baking science; laboratory hours are spent in commercial production. Products include yeast breads, Danish pastry, croissants, puff pastry, tortes and fine cakes, tarts and pies, and chocolate work. Emphasis is placed on production of high quality products and professional presentation.

CAM 316
Hors D’oeuvres and Canapes 3 Units
Prerequisite: CAM 306 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: CAM 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course is designed to teach the students to utilize any foodstuffs in the production of hors d’oeuvres. Hot and cold hors d’oeuvres as well as the production of canapes will be emphasized. Service styles, service issues, production pointers, and logistics of catering functions will be emphasized.
CAM 320
Culinary Management 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
The course is designed to introduce students to the manager’s role in organizing, planning, and control of production for a culinary operation. Topics include menu planning and pricing, scheduling of staff and production, portion and temperature control, recipe standardization and scaling, and elements of culinary layout and design.

CAM 322
Culinary Customer Service 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CAM 306
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Customer service is a skills development course to provide entry-level training in front of the house principles for quantity operations. The components of professional hospitality and meal service will serve as the foundations for this course. Students will participate in hands-on culinary customer service for the culinary programs catering events.

CAM 324
Culinary Supervision 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course is designed to help supervisors meet the challenges and demands of the hospitality field. The course will focus on the skills necessary to be effective leaders, developing human relations’ skills and building on workplace diversity. The course will also cover communicating effectively, and creating a positive work climate. Management responsibilities of planning, organizing, controlling, decision making, problem solving and delegating will be included.

CAM 326
Applied Culinary Purchasing 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CAM 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course provides a comprehensive view of purchasing activity as well as its relationship to the management of a successful hospitality operation. This course offers practical applications of purchasing principles from the culinary manager’s viewpoint. This course focuses on distribution channels, purchasing principles and buying techniques, selection factors, receiving, storing, issuing and inventory control.

CAM 330
Legal Aspects of Culinary Management 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CAM 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to the legal aspects of culinary operations through an explanation of and applications to legal subjects relevant to culinary operations. Topics include government regulations, patron civil rights, liability for sales of food and alcoholic beverages, as well as liability for patron safety and property, selection and supervision of employees, property rights and forms of business organizations.

CAM 332
Culinary Financial Management 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CAM 300 and 320
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course focuses on culinary accounting and finance for culinary operations. The course includes the use of accounting techniques in such areas as analyzing business performance, budgeting, as well as cost and profit planning.

CAM 334
Culinary Marketing 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to culinary marketing with a profile of management’s role in marketing. The course includes information systems and marketing research methods to assist in planning. Hospitality consumers and their behavior are discussed. Other topics include advertising, group sales strategies, the importance of carefully designed menus and menu pricing.

CAM 340
Nutrition for Culinary Professionals 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CAM 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course is designed for students in Culinary Arts Management and focuses on personal nutrition, as well as nutrition in restaurants and foodservices. The course will cover the dietary needs of selected populations and methods used to meet those needs. Emphasis is placed on recipe adaptation and menu planning for more healthful menu offerings in culinary operations. Successful completion of this course meets the certification requirements by the American Culinary Federation.

CAM 495
Independent Studies in Culinary Arts Management 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.
CAM 498  
Work Experience in Culinary Arts Management  
1-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)  
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Culinary Arts Management.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB  
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.  

CAM 499  
Experimental Offering in Culinary Arts Management  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Program Description

CRC offers courses in Deaf Studies designed to introduce students to Deaf Culture and American Sign Language Studies. Students learn basic skills to enable them to communicate with members of the deaf community. Moreover, students learn about deaf culture such as cultural behaviors and values.

NOTE: During the 2015-16 academic year, Cosumnes River began the migration of courses from the SILA designator to the DEAF designator. Credit can only be given for one course:

Corresponding courses are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SILA Course</th>
<th>DEAF Course</th>
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There are also unit limitations for the following:

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<th>SILA Course</th>
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Career Opportunities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ADA Specialist</th>
<th>Artistic Signing</th>
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<tr>
<td>Audiologist</td>
<td>Business</td>
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<tr>
<td>Educational Interpreter</td>
<td>Group Home Worker</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human Services Worker</td>
<td>Legal Aid</td>
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<tr>
<td>Linguist</td>
<td>Mass Media</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mental Counselor</td>
<td>Recreation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>Show/Theatre Interpreting</td>
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<tr>
<td>Speech Therapy</td>
<td>Teacher</td>
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<tr>
<td>Teacher Aide</td>
<td>Telecommunication Operators</td>
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<tr>
<td>Video Remote Interpreting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations in all areas of American Sign Language as Childcare Worker firsthand</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights

- Dedicated, well-trained instructors
- Practical tools provided for communication opportunities
- Highly interactive learning environment
- Develop relationship with deaf community
- A "hands-on" program providing a firm interaction and experience of deaf culture

NOTE: Transferrable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo
DEAF 312
American Sign Language II 4 Units
Prerequisite: DEAF 310 or SILA 305 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area I; IGETC Area 6
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This is the second in a series of four courses in American Sign Language (ASL). The emphasis is on nonverbal communication. Topics include grammatical features such as adjective descriptors, differentiation between cardinal/ordinal numbers, contrastive structure, temporal aspect markers and temporal sequencing, conversational skills, narrative skills, and discussions with peers. This course was formerly known as SILA 306.

DEAF 314
American Sign Language III 4 Units
Prerequisite: DEAF 312 or SILA 306 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 6
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course is the third in a series of four courses in American Sign Language. It emphasizes expressive and receptive nonverbal communication skills between signers who have preliminary American Sign Language syntactical and lexical skills. It provides an understanding of deaf cultural processes by identifying behaviors and norms from activities assigned in the class. It also includes dialogs that involve asking, empathizing, negotiating and agreeing or disagreeing. The emphasis is on non-speech communication. This course was formerly known as SILA 315.

DEAF 316
American Sign Language IV 4 Units
Prerequisite: DEAF 314 or SILA 315 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B; and Area 6
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course is the fourth in a series of four courses in American Sign Language (ASL). It emphasizes expressive and receptive nonverbal communication skills that involve locating and signing interesting facts, making major life decisions, discussing health conditions, and using money. It incorporates information and activities previously learned about Deaf culture into these narratives. The emphasis is on non-speech communication. This course was formerly known as SILA 316.

DEAF 351
Introduction to American Deaf Culture 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a survey of four institutions which have critical impact on the psycho-social development of Deaf people: family, education, work, and society. It provides awareness and sensitivity to the unique challenges of deafhood and how they influence personal, social and communication competencies of the Deaf person. Selected visits to community events may be required. This course is formerly known as SILA 330.

DEAF 352
Introduction to American Deaf Education 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area 1; CSU Area 2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course surveys topics related to educating Deaf children, adults, and individuals with additional disabilities. It also covers teaching methods and philosophies, school placement issues, child development, and methods of addressing developmental and linguistic stages. Selected visits to a residential Deaf school in Fremont and/or a local mainstreaming/Deaf program school may be required. This course was formerly known as SILA 332.

DEAF 353
Baby Sign Language 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course focuses on Baby Sign Language vocabulary, alphabet, handshape, movement, palm orientation, structure, and grammar. Students will learn core vocabulary, comprehension, and grammar in ASL to understand its structure. Students will also be introduced to the history of the Deaf community and its culture, as well as be exposed to community resources for the Deaf and Hard of Hearing populations. This course was formerly known as SILA 338.

DEAF 360
Deaf Art 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces Deaf Arts such as drawings, sculptures, artifacts, painting, printmaking and films. We will examine the materials, methods, and design principles of creating Deaf Arts. Local field trips may be required. This course addresses the need and demand of this instruction for global recognition and its social and cultural affects toward Deaf Arts. It promotes global and cultural understanding to the relationship of Deaf Art and the expression of national, regional, socio-economic class, and gender identity.

DEAF 380
American Sign Language Literature 3 Units
Prerequisite: DEAF 314 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces American Sign Language (ASL) literature genres such as folklore and folktales, storytelling, visual vernacular, personification, classifier story, poetry, ABC and number stories and non-fiction narrative. Topics include analyzing and applying ASL usage in ASL literature genres.

DEAF 400
Deaf Culture and ASL Studies Capstone 1 Unit
Prerequisite: DEAF 316 or SILA 316 with grades of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course applies classroom learning to real-world practice in the Deaf community. It includes development of portfolios and digital portfolios from previous work in DEAF courses. Topics also include resume writing and interview skills.
DEAF 495
Independent Study 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB

An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.
Diagnostic Medical Sonography
Careers & Technology

DEGREE
A.S. — Diagnostic Medical Sonography

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Diagnostic Medical Sonography

Program Description
The CRC Diagnostic Medical Sonography (DMS) Program includes didactic, laboratory, and practicum components that are structured to facilitate the achievement of educational and career goals. The American Registry for Diagnostic Medical Sonographers (ARDMS) describes sonographers as “highly-skilled professionals who use specialized equipment to create images of structures inside the human body that are used by physicians to make a medical diagnosis.” Sonographers have direct and extensive patient contact that may include performing some invasive procedures. They must be able to interact compassionately and effectively with people who range from healthy to critically ill.

Organizations such as the American Registry of Diagnostic Medical Sonographers (ARDMS) certify the competency of sonographers through registration.

Career Opportunities:
Sonography is a dynamic profession that has grown significantly over the past 20 years with new technologies and increased use of diagnostic ultrasound procedures, growth is projected to continue in the future with employment opportunities for qualified sonographers in both urban and rural areas nationwide.

Sonographers can choose to work in clinics, hospitals, public-health facilities, laboratories, and other medical settings performing examinations in their areas of specialization. Approximately two-thirds of all sonographers are currently employed by major medical centers and hospitals with the remaining third employed in diagnostic medical imaging outpatient centers. As sonographers gain clinical years of experience they can choose to advance their careers and explore sonography education, research and development as well as industry specialties in applications and equipment sales.


As ultrasound technology evolves, it will become a more common method used to assist in diagnosing medical conditions, favored over more invasive procedures.

Enrollment Eligibility:
To be eligible for enrollment in either the Associate of Science or Certificate of Achievement in Diagnostic Medical Sonography, the student must meet the following criteria:

- Associate degree or higher in an Allied Health major from a regionally accredited U.S. College;
- A minimum of one year (1,600 hours) of direct patient care work experience;
- Complete the application process for enrollment in the DMS program;
- Fulfill all requirements set forth by the CRC Allied Health Practicum Guidelines including but not limited to: background clearance, physical examination, CPR Certification, immunization clearance and drug screening;
- Successfully complete with a B or better all pre-requisite courses as outlined below within the last five (5) years:
  - College-level Intermediate Algebra (or higher math course)
  - Interpersonal Communications (or equivalent communications/speech course)
  - Anatomy & Physiology (one year with lab)
  - Medical Language
  - Human Disease or Pathophysiology
  - Conceptual Physics

DEGREE:
A.S.—Diagnostic Medical Sonography

CODE #1962

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
1st Summer Semester:
SONOG 200 Introduction to Sonography............................... 3
SONOG 202 Sectional Anatomy for Medical Imaging.............. 3

1st Fall Semester:
SONOG 205 Ultrasound Physics & Instrumentation............... 3
SONOG 210 Abdominal Scanning and Pathology.................... 4
SONOG 240 Superficial & Small Parts Scanning..................... 3

1st Spring Semester:
SONOG 220 OB/GYN Scanning & Pathology........................ 4
SONOG 215 Clinical Experience I........................................ 7

2nd Summer Semester:
SONOG 225 Clinical Experience II...................................... 7
SONOG 228 Advanced OB/GYN Pathology........................... 2

2nd Fall Semester:
SONOG 230 Vascular Scanning......................................... 4
SONOG 235 Clinical Experience III...................................... 9

2nd Spring Semester:
SONOG 250 Sonography Interpretation & ARDMS/AART Exam Review......................................................... 2
SONOG 255 Clinical Experience IV..................................... 9

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED.................................................. 60

– Continued on next page –
Diagnostic Medical Sonography continued

Associate in Science Degree
The Diagnostic Medical Sonography Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Diagnostic Medical Sonography
CODE #1963

REQUIRED PROGRAM......................................................... UNITS

1st Summer Semester:
SONOG 200 Introduction to Sonography.......................... 3
SONOG 202 Sectional Anatomy for Medical Imaging........... 3

1st Fall Semester:
SONOG 205 Ultrasound Physics & Instrumentation............ 3
SONOG 210 Abdominal Scanning and Pathology................ 4
SONOG 240 Superficial & Small Parts Scanning............... 3

1st Spring Semester:
SONOG 220 OB/GYN Scanning & Pathology...................... 4
SONOG 215 Clinical Experience I........................................ 7

2nd Summer Semester:
SONOG 225 Clinical Experience II..................................... 7
SONOG 228 Advanced OB/GYN Pathology........................ 2

2nd Fall Semester:
SONOG 230 Vascular Scanning.......................................... 4
SONOG 235 Clinical Experience III................................. 9

2nd Spring Semester:
SONOG 250 Sonography Interpretation
ARDMS/AART Exam Review.............................................. 2
SONOG 255 Clinical Experience IV.................................... 9

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED.................................................. 60

Certificate of Achievement
The Diagnostic Medical Sonography Certificate of Achievement may be obtained by completing the required 60 program units and the pre-requisite courses required for admittance to the program.

DIAGNOSTIC MEDICAL SONOGRAPHY (SONOG)

SONOG 200
Introduction to Sonography 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: SONOG 202
Enrollment Limitation: This course is only available to students who have been accepted into the most recent cohort and who remain in good standing within the DMS program. Students must take this course for a letter grade, and must earn a grade of “C” or better in this course to remain in the DMS program.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is designed for students in the Diagnostic Medical Sonography (DMS) program. The course will introduce fundamental sonography theory including terminology and equipment. Students will be instructed in sonographer and patient safety, including ergonomics, legal, ethical and regulatory issues. Scope of practice, patient care techniques, assessment and treatment will be introduced. Emphasis will be placed on interaction with diverse patient populations. This course must be taken for a letter grade, and students must achieve a “C” or better to remain in the DMS program.

SONOG 202
Sectional Anatomy for Medical Imaging 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: SONOG 200
Enrollment Limitation: This course is only available to students who have been accepted into the most recent cohort and who remain in good standing within the DMS program. Students must take this course for a letter grade, and must earn a grade of “C” or better in this course to remain in the DMS program.
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This is an introductory course in cross-sectional anatomy. Basic principles of human anatomy are presented in cross section and multi-planes and applied to Sonographic images, along with comparison modalities in the diagnostic imaging fields. This course builds upon basic understanding of human anatomy and physiology as it relates specifically to diagnostic imaging in an integrated fashion. This course provides critical cross-sectional analysis of human anatomy in preparation for abdominal, pelvic, vascular and small parts scanning, including sonographic terminology and directional anatomy in the cross-sectional planes. This course is only available to students who have been accepted in to the CRC Diagnostic Medical Sonography program. This course must be taken for a letter grade, and students must achieve a “C” or better to remain in the DMS program.
Diagnostic Medical Sonography

SONOG 205  Ultrasound Physics & Instrumentation  3 Units
Prerequisite: SONOG 202 with a grade of “C” or better
Corequisite: SONOG 210 and 240
Enrollment Limitation: This course is only available to students who have been accepted into the most recent cohort and who remain in good standing within the DMS program. Students must take this course for a letter grade, and must earn a grade of “C” or better in this course to remain in the DMS program.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers the basic principles of diagnostic ultrasound physics and instrumentation. Topics include acoustical physics, Doppler effect, color flow imaging and the effects of ultrasound waves on human tissue. The course will cover transducer designs, quality assurance, bio-effects and imaging artifacts. The fundamentals of instrumentation, equipment design and application will be included. Hands-on instruction may be provided to introduce the student to necessary elementary scanning skills. This course is available to students who have been accepted into the DMS program. This course must be taken for a letter grade, and students must achieve a “C” or better to remain in the DMS program.

SONOG 210  Abdominal Scanning and Pathology  4 Units
Prerequisite: SONOG 202 with a grade of “C” or better
Corequisite: SONOG 205 and 240
Enrollment Limitation: This course is only available to students who have been accepted into the most recent cohort and who remain in good standing within the DMS program. Students must take this course for a letter grade, and must earn a grade of “C” or better in this course to remain in the DMS program.
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course will provide a study of the clinical applications of abdominal sonography, including positioning and scanning protocol. Anatomical structures will include: abdominal vasculature; liver; gallbladder and biliary system; pancreas; spleen; and kidneys. Specific pathology and clinical symptomatology will be covered as they relate to the sonographic appearance of these structures. Interpretation and critique of normal and abnormal anatomy with correlation of clinical, didactic and image information will be presented. This course is available to students who have been accepted into the DMS program. This course must be taken for a letter grade, and students must achieve a “C” or better to remain in the DMS program.

SONOG 215  Clinical Experience I  7 Units
Prerequisite: SONOG 210 with a grade of “C” or better
Corequisite: SONOG 220
Enrollment Limitation: This course is only available to students who have been accepted into the most recent cohort and who remain in good standing within the DMS program. This course is graded P/NP, and students must earn a grade of “P” or better in this course to remain in the DMS program. Enrollment in all clinical experience courses requires all of the following: 1) successful completion of the ARDMS Sonography Principles & Instrumentation (SPI) exam; 2) must have obtained an approved clinical placement assigned by the CRC DMS program coordinator; and 3) must be enrolled in all co-requisite courses.
Hours: 384 hours LAB
This course will provide basic instruction and scanning experience in sonography in a hospital or other healthcare setting. The student will be learn to demonstrate the ability to perform basic sono graphic examinations according to the protocols established by the program and healthcare facility utilizing sono graphic equipment. The directed practice experience will also serve to familiarize the student with the hospital setting, sonography department and other related clinical training aspects including Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) law. This course is only available to students who currently enrolled in the DMS program and have met the pre requisites, co-requisites and have met all enrollment limitations. This course is graded as “Pass/No Pass”, and students must achieve a “Pass” to remain in the DMS program.

SONOG 220  OB/GYN Scanning & Pathology  4 Units
Prerequisite: SONOG 240 with a grade of “C” or better
Corequisite: SONOG 215
Enrollment Limitation: This course is only available to students who have been accepted into the most recent cohort and who remain in good standing within the DMS program. Students must take this course for a letter grade, and must earn a grade of “C” or better in this course to remain in the DMS program.
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course will cover the anatomy and pathology related to the sonography of the female reproductive system, pregnant and non-pregnant. It will include an assessment of fetal gestational age, fetal anatomy and pathology, as well as associated maternal conditions throughout all trimesters. Topics of discussion include related clinical symptoms, sono graphic appearances, scanning techniques and protocols. This course is available to students who have been accepted in to the most recent DMS cohort. This course must be taken for a letter grade, and students must achieve a “C” or better to remain in the DMS program.
### SONOG 225
**Clinical Experience II**  
7 Units  
Prerequisite: SONOG 220 with a grade of “C” or better  
Corequisite: SONOG 228  

Enrollment Limitation: This course is only available to students who have been accepted into the most recent cohort and who remain in good standing within the DMS program. This course is graded, “P/NP,” and students must earn a grade of “P,” “P” in this course to remain in the DMS program. Enrollment in all clinical experience courses requires all of the following: 1) successful completion of the ARDMS Sonography Principles & Instrumentation (SPI) exam; 2) must have obtained an approved clinical placement assignment by the CRC DMS program coordinator; and 3) must be enrolled in all co-requisite courses.  

Hours: 384 hours LAB  

This course will provide intermediate-level instruction and scanning experience in a hospital or other healthcare setting. The student will be able to demonstrate the ability to perform abdominal, OB/GYN and small parts sonographic examinations of patients according to the protocols established by the program and healthcare facility utilizing sonographic equipment. This course is available to students who have been accepted in to the most recent DMS cohort. This course is graded “Pass/No Pass” and students must achieve a “Pass” to remain in the DMS program.

### SONOG 228
**Advanced OB/GYN Pathology**  
2 Units  
Prerequisite: SONOG 220 with a grade of “C” or better  

Enrollment Limitation: This course is only available to students who have been accepted into the most recent cohort and who remain in good standing within the DMS program. Students must take this course for a letter grade, and must earn a grade of “C” or better in this course to remain in the DMS program.  

Hours: 36 hours LEC  

This course builds upon lessons from SONOG 220 covering OB/GYN pathology and maternal-fetal complications. This course covers: High Risk Obstetrics in Sonography, Fetal Structural Abnormalities, Genetic Abnormalities and Syndromes. This course will also cover clinical assessments including interventional procedures and post-partum complications as well as pathology involving infertility. Topics of discussion include related clinical symptoms, sonographic appearances, scanning techniques and protocols. This course is available to students who have been accepted in to the most recent DMS cohort. This course must be taken for a letter grade, and students must achieve a “C” or better to remain in the DMS program.

### SONOG 230
**Vascular Scanning**  
4 Units  
Prerequisite: SONOG 225 with a grade of “C” or better  
Corequisite: SONOG 235  

Enrollment Limitation: This course is only available to students who have been accepted into the most recent cohort and who remain in good standing within the DMS program. Students must take this course for a letter grade, and must earn a grade of “C” or better in this course to remain in the DMS program.  

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB  

This course covers the basic positioning and scanning protocol of the vascular system. Terminology specific to the hemodynamics of the arterial, venous and cerebrovascular applications will be presented. Normal, abnormal and pathologic states of the vascular system, including the carotid and lower extremities, will be included. This course is available to students who have been accepted in to the most recent DMS cohort. This course must be taken for a letter grade, and students must achieve a “C” or better to remain in the DMS program.

### SONOG 235
**Clinical Experience III**  
9 Units  
Prerequisite: SONOG 228 with a grade of “C” or better  
Corequisite: SONOG 230  

Enrollment Limitation: This course is only available to students who have been accepted into the most recent cohort and who remain in good standing within the DMS program. This course is graded, “P/NP,” and students must earn a grade of “P,” “P” in this course to remain in the DMS program. Enrollment in all clinical experience courses requires all of the following: 1) successful completion of the ARDMS Sonography Principles & Instrumentation (SPI) exam; 2) must have obtained an approved clinical placement assignment by the CRC DMS program coordinator; and 3) must be enrolled in all co-requisite courses.  

Hours: 512 hours LAB  

This course will provide intermediate/advanced-level instruction, supervision and scanning experience in a hospital or other healthcare setting. The student will be able to demonstrate the ability to perform abdominal, OB/GYN, small parts and/or vascular sonographic examinations of patients according to the protocols established by the program and healthcare facility utilizing sonographic equipment. This course is available to students who have been accepted in to the most recent DMS cohort. This course is graded “Pass/No Pass” and students must achieve a “Pass” to remain in the DMS program.

### SONOG 240
**Superficial & Small Parts Scanning**  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: SONOG 202 with a grade of “C” or better  
Corequisite: SONOG 210  

Enrollment Limitation: This course is only available to students who have been accepted into the most recent cohort and who remain in good standing within the DMS program. Students must take this course for a letter grade, and must earn a grade of “C” or better in this course to remain in the DMS program.  

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  

This course covers the basic positioning and scanning of pediatric, small part and superficial structures; related anatomy and pathology; clinical symptomatology and how they relate to the sonographic appearance. Interpretation of normal and abnormal anatomy with correlation of clinical information will also be presented. This course is available to students who have been accepted in to the most recent DMS cohort. This course must be taken for a letter grade, and students must achieve a “C” or better to remain in the DMS program.

### SONOG 250
**Sonography Interpretation & ARDMS/ARRT Exam Review**  
2 Units  
Prerequisite: SONOG 235 with a grade of “C” or better  

Enrollment Limitation: This course is only available to students who have been accepted into the most recent cohort and who remain in good standing within the DMS program. Students must take this course for a letter grade, and must earn a grade of “C” or better in this course to remain in the DMS program.  

Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  

This course will cover advanced interpretation and critique of abdominal, OB/GYN, vascular, superficial and small parts sonographs. This course serves as a continuation of previous, basic knowledge within the Diagnostic Medical Sonography program. This course will also provide students with guidance to assist them in their independent study and preparation for the ARDMS and AART examinations. This course is available to students who have been accepted in to the most recent DMS cohort. This course must be taken for a letter grade, and students must achieve a “C” or better to remain in the DMS program.
SONOG 255
Clinical Experience IV 9 Units
Prerequisite: SONOG 235 with a grade of “C” or better
Corequisite: SONOG 250
Enrollment Limitation: This course is only available to students who have been accepted into the most recent cohort and who remain in good standing within the DMS program. This course is graded “P/NP”, and students must earn a grade of “P” in this course to remain in the DMS program. Enrollment in all clinical experience courses requires all of the following: 1) successful completion of the ARDMS Sonography Principles & Instrumentation (SPI) exam; 2) must have obtained an approved clinical placement assigned by the CRC DMS program coordinator; and 3) must be enrolled in all co-requisite courses.
Hours: 512 hours LAB

This course is the final directed practice study course in the Diagnostic Medical Sonography program. The course incorporates all areas of study including the abdomen, OB/GYN, vascular, superficial and small parts scanning. The student will be able to perform advanced sonographic examinations in a healthcare facility according to the protocols and criteria established by the CRC DMS program. Students will complete all final program competency evaluations and demonstrate the ability to perform all required examinations, including the ability to scan independently, under the direction of the assigned primary clinical site preceptor(s). This course is graded “Pass/No Pass” and students must achieve a “Pass” to remain in the DMS program.
DEGREE
A.A. — Digital Media

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Digital Media

Program Description
This two-year instructional program is designed to provide skills for industry and for degree or transfer. This option can lead to entry-level jobs in television, Cable TV, business or industrial video and graphics, animation, or digital media for broadcast, CD/DVD production and the Internet.

Career Opportunities
Nonlinear Video Editor
DVD Author
Computer Graphic Artist
Animation Artist
Producer/Director for Broadcast, Personal or Corporate Video and the Internet.

Some career options may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some career options or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
- Practical experience working with contemporary computer software
- State of the art computer lab for graphics and nonlinear editing, including Photoshop, Illustrator, After Effects and Final Cut Pro.
- Internship opportunities working with local television stations, independent film companies and post-production editing facilities

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE: A.A.—Digital Media
CODE #1534

REQUIRED PROGRAM…………………………………………. UNITS
RTVF 300 Mass Media and Society………………………………3
RTVF 302 Introduction to Digital Design & Storytelling………..3
RTVF 319 Beginning Audio Production…………………………3
RTVF 330 Beginning Single Camera Production…………………..3
RTVF 360 Introduction to Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects……………………………………3
RTVF 362 Digital Non-Linear Video Editing……………………3
RTVF 368 Scriptwriting for Film, Video & Multimedia ………….3
PHOTO 302 Beginning Digital Photography……………………3
A minimum of 6 units from the following…………………………6
RTVF 498 Work Experience in Radio, Television and Film (1-4)
RTVF 304 Introduction to Multimedia (3)
RTVF 350 Intermediate Film/Digital Cinema Production (3)
RTVF 361 Intermediate Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects (3)
RTVF 365 Intermediate Film & Video Editing (3)
RTVF 370 Broadcast Writing & Announcing (3)
RTVF 371 Hollywood TV and Film Studios: A Behind the Scenes Experience (1)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED…………………………………... 30

1 For transfer to California State University Sacramento Digital Media Program COMM 311 and COMM 361 are preferred.

Associate Degree
The Digital Media Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Digital Media
CODE #1534

REQUIRED PROGRAM…………………………………………. Units
RTVF 302 Introduction to Digital Design & Storytelling………..3
RTVF 319 Beginning Audio Production…………………………3
RTVF 330 Beginning Single Camera Production…………………..3
RTVF 360 Introduction to Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects……………………………………3
RTVF 362 Digital Non-Linear Video Editing……………………3
A minimum of 3 units from the following…………………………3
RTVF 304 Introduction to Multimedia (3)
RTVF 306 Introduction to Media Aesthetics and Cinematic Arts (3)
RTVF 312 Beginning Radio Production (3)
RTVF 350 Intermediate Film/Digital Cinema Production (3)
RTVF 361 Intermediate Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects (3)
RTVF 365 Intermediate Film & Video Editing (3)
RTVF 368 Scriptwriting for Film, Video & Multimedia (3)

TOTAL REQUIRED UNITS…………………………………... 18
DEGREES
A.S.-T — Early Childhood Education for Transfer
A.A. — Early Childhood Education
A.A. — Early Childhood Education, Site Supervisor

CERTIFICATES OF ACHIEVEMENT
Early Childhood Education, Teacher
Early Childhood Education, Master Teacher
Early Childhood Education, Infant Specialist
Early Childhood Education, School Age Child Care and Education

CERTIFICATES OF PROFICIENCY
Early Childhood Education, Associate Teacher

Program Description
The Early Childhood Education AA degrees and certificates offer an interactive approach to acquiring the knowledge, skills and dispositions necessary to work with young children birth to 12 years old. Students are guided by a group of experienced and qualified faculty in an in-depth study of the theories, principles and practices of early childhood and child development. After completing the lower division coursework, under the guidance of faculty and qualified mentors, students engage directly with young children, to practice the theories, principles and practices covered in the instructional courses.

The Early Childhood Education department strives to bring innovative, research based, current information and knowledge to students. Reflective practices and critical thinking is woven into all coursework leading to certificates and degrees. Emphasis is placed on developing professional and ethical dispositions to foster, positive relationships with colleagues, family engagement, and the cultural sensitivity, awareness, and integration required to be effective early childhood educators.

The Early Childhood Education department believes in the importance of promoting an engaging, intellectually challenging, and creative learning environment. The Early Childhood Education’s philosophy is sustained through the Early Childhood Education Pathways to Success program. This program promotes a student centered, strength-based approach to foster the professional disposition to be a successful student and lifelong learner.

The Early Childhood Education Program is aligned to the Child Development and Early Childhood Education majors offered by several state universities. The course work in the CRC Early Childhood Education department is approved by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing as meeting the requirements for the California Child Development Educational Permits.

Elementary Teaching

For the person interested in teaching in a self-contained elementary school classroom, Cosumnes River College has courses leading toward a Liberal Studies major at California State University, Sacramento. Before selecting classes, please check with your counselor to receive the most up-to-date information.

Secondary Teaching
In order for a student to prepare for a secondary teaching credential, the student should complete the lower division requirements for the teaching major while completing the transfer general education requirements needed for transfer. A counselor can assist the student in selecting the appropriate courses.

Career Opportunities
Early Childhood Educators
Administrators and Directors of Early Childhood Programs
Professional Development Coordinators
Program Managers
Consultants
Family Life Specialists
Guidance Counselors
Social Workers
Art Therapists
Family Early Care and Education Teachers

Home Visitors
Instructors/Trainers
Technical Assistants
Specialist/Coaches
Early Intervention Specialists
Researchers
Children’s Librarians
Child Psychologists
Family Engagement Advocates
Special Education Teachers

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
- Three AA degrees and six certificates
- On-and-off campus course offerings
- Day, evening, and weekend offerings
- On-line course offerings

Note: Students planning to enroll in Work/Field Experience or practicum classes (ECE 300, ECE 321, ECE 334, ECE 350, and ECE 498) must show evidence of TB clearance before working with children.

A.A. DEGREES
AA Degrees and Certificates in Early Childhood Education and the Site Supervisor, are aligned with the Child Development Permits issued by California’s Commission of Teacher Credentialing (January 1997). California law requires that teachers in state funded child care and development programs qualify on the Child Development Permit.

-Continued on next page-
Early Childhood Education continued

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor and ECE faculty to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/psole

DEGREE
A.S.-T – Early Childhood Education for Transfer
Code #1982

Note to Transfer Students:
The Associate in Science degree in Early Childhood Education (ECE) for Transfer provides a clearly articulated curricular track for students who wish to transfer to a CSU campus, while also serving the diverse needs of students interested in the breadth and depth of the profession of early childhood education.

Additionally, this degree exposes students to the core principles and practices of the profession in order to build a foundation for their future personal, academic, or vocational paths. The degree is designed to facilitate students’ successful transfer to certain California State University (CSU) campuses that prepare them for advanced study in a variety of graduate programs, as well as a variety of careers such as teaching, Child Development Specialist, Program Directors, and Child Life Specialists.

With a BA in ECE/Child Development, students are eligible for the Master Teacher and Site Supervisor levels of the CA Child Development Permit, using the Alternative Qualifications category. The Associate in Science degree in ECE for Transfer provides students with a major that fulfills the general requirements of the California State University for transfer. Students with this degree will receive priority admission with junior status to certain California State University campuses.

The Associate in Science degree in ECE for Transfer (A.S.-T) may be obtained by the completion of 60 transferable, semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) the major or area of emphasis described in the Required Program outlined below (earning a C or better in these courses) and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth Requirements. The ECE courses required in this program are part of the CA Curriculum Alignment Project, Lower Division B coursework.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................................. UNITS
ECE 312 Child Development ...................................................... 3
ECE 300 Introduction to Principles and Practices in Early Childhood Education ...................................................... 3
ECE 314 The Child, the Family and the Community .................. 3
ECE 326* Making Learning Visible Through Observation and Documentation .......................................................... 3
ECE 320* Curriculum and Interactions in Early Childhood Education .......................................................... 3
ECE 321* Advanced Practicum in Early Childhood Education 4
ECE 430 Culture & Diversity in Early Childhood Education .... 3
ECE 415 Children’s Health, Safety and Nutrition ....................... 3

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ................................................................ 26

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE)..................................................... 60

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement (“double-counting”). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting - consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in Science in Early Childhood Education for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Science in Early Childhood Education for Transfer (A.S.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.

DEGREE
A.A. – Early Childhood Education
CODE #1089

This degree is aligned to the Child Development Permit issued by the Child Development Division issued by California’s Commission on Teacher Credentialing. California law requires that teachers in state funded child care and development programs possess a Child Development Permit. This degree can also lead to a number of professional opportunities with additional education and certification.

This degree provides students with an in-depth study both in general education, and principles and practices in child development and in early childhood curriculum and pedagogy.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................................. UNITS
ECE 312 Child Development ...................................................... 3
ECE 300 Introduction to Principles and Practices in Early Childhood Education ...................................................... 3
ECE 314 The Child, the Family and the Community .................. 3
ECE 326* Making Learning Visible Through Observation and Documentation .......................................................... 3
ECE 320* Curriculum and Interactions in Early Childhood Education .......................................................... 3
ECE 321* Advanced Practicum in Early Childhood Education 4
ECE 322 Promoting Children’s Social Competence ................. 3
ECE 430 Culture and Diversity in Early Childhood Education 3
ECE 415 Children’s Health, Safety and Nutrition ....................... 3
ECE 342 Constructive Math and Science in Early Childhood Education .......................................................... 3
ECE 343 Language and Literacy Development in Early Childhood Education .......................................................... 3
ECE 365 Creative Projects and Experiences for Young Children ........................................................................ 3
ECE 404 * Children with Special Needs ........................................ 3
ECE 424 * Adult Supervision: Mentoring in a Collaborative Learning Setting ......................................................... 2

A minimum of three (3) units from the following: .......................... 3
ECE 330 Infant & Toddler Development (3)
ECE 331 Care and Education of Infants and Toddlers (3)
ECE 356 Programs for the School-Age Child (3)
ECE 402 Infants with Atypical Development (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ................................................................ 46

Suggested Electives:
ANTH 300, 310; ART 430; BIOL 350; BUS 330; COMM 321, 325, 331, 361; ECE 350, 498; ENG 400; ENED 320; ENGL 370; ENGW 300; FCS 324; HEED 350; HORT 300; NUTRI 300; PSYC 312, 320; SOC 305, 321; TA 401.

Associate Degree
The Early Childhood Education Associate in Arts (A.A) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
DEGREE
A.A.—Early Childhood Education, Site Supervisor
CODE #1330

Administration of early care and education programs is the main focus of this degree. Topics include administration, supervision and coordination of staff in early childhood settings. Additionally, it provides the educational coursework that serves as the core curriculum for the early childhood education field. Along with documented experience, this certificate leads to the Site Supervisor Permit issued by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing and is required of those individuals supervising a publicly funded early childhood education site.

Upon completion of this certificate, the student exceeds the minimum requirements to work as a director/site supervisor in a privately funded early care and education program. With documented experience supervising staff, the student also meets the requirements to work as a director/site supervisor in a publicly funded early care and education program.

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
ECE 312 Child Development............................... 3
ECE 300 Introduction to Principles and Practices in Early Childhood Education................. 3
ECE 314 The Child, The Family and The Community......... 3
ECE 326 Making Learning Visible Through Observation and Documentation.......................... 3
ECE 320 Curriculum and Interactions in Early Childhood Education................................. 3
ECE 321 Advanced Practicum in Early Childhood Education................................. 4
ECE 430 Culture and Diversity in Early Childhood Education........................................ 3
ECE 415 Children’s Health, Safety and Nutrition....................................................... 3
ECE 420 Admin I: Programs in Early Childhood Education ........................................ 3
ECE 422 Admin II: Personnel and Leadership in Early Childhood Education............................... 3
ECE 42* Adult Supervision: Mentoring in a Collaborative Learning Setting.......................... 2
ECE 342 Constructive Math and Science in Early Childhood Education................................. 3
ECE 343 Language and Literacy Development in Early Childhood.................................... 3
ECE 331 Care and Education of Infants and Toddlers........... 3
or ECE 404 Children with Special Needs (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED............................... 43

Suggested Electives:
ART 430, ENGLT 370, MUSM 370, TA 401, COMM 321, ECE 350, ECE 415, ECE 498, ENGED 320, FCS 322, NUTRI 300, ANTH 300, BIOL 350, GEOG 306, HORT 300, ANTH 310, COMM 325, SOC 321, ECE 356, ECE 402

Associate Degree
The Early Childhood Education, Site Supervisor Associate in Arts (A.A.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATES
Upon completion of one of the following certificates, and with appropriate documented experience, the student meets the minimum requirements for employment in a privately funded child care program or family day care program. Certificates are designed to meet varying employment levels and focused training with infants and school-age children. These requirements are outlined in Title 22 (Department of Social Services) regulations for child care licensing.

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Early Childhood Education, Associate Teacher
CODE #1343

Upon completion of one of the following certificates, and with appropriate documented experience, the student meets the minimum requirements for employment in a privately funded child care program or family day care program. Certificates are designed to meet varying employment levels and focused training with infants and school-age children. These requirements are outlined in Title 22 (Department of Social Services) regulations for child care licensing.

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
First Semester:
ECE 300 Introduction to Principles & Practices in Early Childhood Education....................... 3
ECE 312 Child Development (3)......................................................................... 3
Second Semester:
ECE 314 The Child, The Family and the Community........................................ 3
A minimum of 3 units from the following:......................................................................... 3
ECE 326 Making Learning Visible Through Observation and Documentation (3)
ECE 342 Constructive Math and Science in Early Childhood Education (3)
ECE 343 Language & Literacy Development in Early Childhood (3)
ECE 365 Creative Projects & Experiences for Young Children (3)
ECE 322 Promoting Children’s Social Competence (3)
Third Semester:
ECE 320 Curriculum & Interactions in Early Childhood Education............................... 4
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED............................... 16

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Early Childhood Education, Infant Specialist
CODE #1094

Upon completion of this certificate and with appropriate documented experience, the student meets the minimum requirements for employment in an infant care program.

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
ECE 300 Introduction to Principles and Practices in Early Childhood Education....................... 3
ECE 320 Curriculum and Interactions in Early Childhood Education................................. 3
ECE 330 Infant & Toddler Development......................................................................... 4
ECE 331 Care and Education of Infants and Toddlers........................................ 3
ECE 312 Child Development......................................................................... 3
ECE 314 The Child, The Family and The Community........................................ 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED............................... 19
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Early Childhood Education,
School Age Child Care and Education
CODE #1098

Upon completion of this certificate, and with appropriate documented experience, the student meets the minimum requirements for employment in a privately funded child care program or family day care program. Certificates are designed to meet varying employment levels and focused training with infants and school-age children. These requirements are outlined in Title 22 (Department of Social Services) regulations for child care licensing.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

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<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
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<td>ECE 300</td>
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<td>ECE 312</td>
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<td>ECE 314</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECE 320</td>
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<td>ECE 356</td>
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A minimum of 4 units from the following: 4

<table>
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<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
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<td>ECE 415</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECE 321</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
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TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED 23

1 Practicum or work experience to be completed in a school age care program.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Early Childhood Education, Teacher
CODE #1329

This certificate provides a foundation for in-depth early childhood teacher preparation both through general education and through introductory studies in child development and in early childhood curriculum and pedagogy. Additionally, it covers culture and diversity issues in early childhood and health and safety practices. Students must verify required teaching experience to be recommended to the Commission on Teacher Credentialing for issuance of the Teacher Child Development Permit.

Upon completion of this certificate and with appropriate documented experience, the student meets the requirement for employment as a teacher in publicly funded early care and education programs, serving infants through preschool-age children. The student also meets the requirements to work as a teacher in a privately funded early care and education program, as well as in a before-and-after school-age program.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

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<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECE 312</td>
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<td>ECE 300</td>
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<td>ECE 321</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECE 326</td>
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TOTAL CORE UNITS REQUIRED 29

GENERAL EDUCATION UNITS

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<tr>
<td>16</td>
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To be eligible for the Child Development Permit (Teacher)

Students must complete 16 units in general education categories which meet graduation requirements and with at least one course in each of the following areas: English, Humanities, Social Science, Math/Science. Please refer to the General Education Requirements for a list of acceptable courses. Students must also complete experience requirements for the particular permit for which you are applying.

See the ECE Department for further information.

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED 45
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Early Childhood Education, Master Teacher
CODE #1328

This certificate meets the requirements for teaching in a publicly funded early care and education program. It requires an additional 6 units of specialized study beyond the teacher level certificate, allowing the student to select a particular focus of study (i.e., infant/toddler; culture and diversity; health and nutrition; children's literature; and art or music for young children). Applicants must verify required experience teaching children and supervising staff to be recommended to the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing for issuance of the Master Teacher Child Development Permit.

This certificate qualifies students to be a master teacher or a supervising teacher in early care and education programs. Upon completion of this certificate and with documented related experience, the individual is eligible to be a lead teacher and/or mentor teacher in both publicly and privately funded programs serving young children and their families.

Some career options may require more than two years of college study. Meet with a counselor and an ECE faculty to determine these options.

### REQUIRED PROGRAM

| ECE 312 | Child Development | 3 |
| ECE 300 | Introduction to Principles and Practices in Early Childhood Education | 3 |
| ECE 320 | Curriculum and Interactions in Early Childhood Education | 4 |
| ECE 321 | Advanced Practicum in Early Childhood Education | 4 |
| ECE 314 | The Child, The Family and The Community | 3 |
| ECE 326 | Making Learning Visible Through Observation and Documentation | 3 |
| ECE 430 | Culture and Diversity in Early Childhood Education | 3 |
| ECE 415 | Children’s Health, Safety and Nutrition | 3 |
| ECE 424 | Adult Supervision: Mentoring in a Collaborative Learning Setting | 2 |
| ECE 331 | Care and Education of Infants and Toddlers (3) |
| or ECE 404 | Children with Special Needs (3) |
| or ECE 356 | Programs for the School-Age Child (3) |

Master Teacher Specialization Options (see specialization list) .......... 6

**TOTAL CORE UNITS REQUIRED** ...................................................... 37

**GENERAL EDUCATION UNITS** ..................................................... 16

**To be eligible for the Child Development Permit (Teacher)**

Students must complete 16 units in general education categories which meet graduation requirements and with at least one course in each of the following areas: English, Humanities, Social Science, Math/Science. Please refer to the General Education Requirements for a list of acceptable courses. Students must also complete experience requirements for the particular permit for which you are applying. See the ECE Department for further information.

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED** .......................................................... 53

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**Master Teacher Specialization Options**

Select one (1) six-unit option below:

- **Antibias Experiences** ........................................................... 6 units
  - ANTH 310 Cultural Anthropology (3)
  - or BUS 330 Managing Diversity in the Workplace (3)
  - or SOC 321 Race, Ethnicity and Inequality in the United States (3)
  - or COMM 325 Intercultural Communication (3)

A minimum of three (3) units from the following:

One foreign language course selected from Spanish or Vietnamese. Note: Not all foreign language courses will transfer. Check with a counselor.

- **Children with Exceptional Needs** ........................................ 6 units
  - ECE 404 Children with Special Needs (3)
  - ECE 402 Infants with Atypical Development (3)

- **Developmentally Appropriate Curriculum** ............................ 6 units
  - ECE 342 Constructive Math and Science in Early Childhood Education (3)
  - ECE 343 Language and Literacy Development in Early Childhood (3)
  - ECE 365 Creative Projects and Experiences for Young Children (3)

- **Infant and Toddler Care** .................................................... 6 units
  - ECE 330 Infant & Toddler Development (3)

A minimum of three (3) units from the following:

- ECE 331 Care and Education of Infants and Toddlers (3)
- ECE 402 Infants with Atypical Development (3)

- **School-Age Care** ............................................................... 6 units
  - ECE 356 Programs for the School-Age Child (3)

A minimum of three (3) units from the following:

- ENGD 320 Service Learning: Tutoring Elementary Students in Reading (3)
- ECE 498 Work Experience in Early Childhood Education (1-4)
ECE 295
Independent Studies in Early Childhood Education  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small
group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of
regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special
Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

ECE 299
Experimental Offering in Early Childhood Education .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

ECE 300
Introduction to Principles and Practices in Early Childhood Education  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to early childhood education, including
an overview of the history of the field, evolution of professional practices
and ethics, educational principles that support child development from
birth through the school-age years, and teaching practices based on
observation, documentation, and interpretation of children’s behavior.
(C-ID ECE 120)

ECE 312
Child Development  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGW 101 or 103; or ESLR 320, ESLR 320, and ESLW 320.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area D; CSU Area E1; IGETC
Area 4
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course examines the major physical, psychosocial, and cognitive/
language developmental milestones for children, both typical and
atypical, from conception to adolescence. There will be an emphasis
on interactions between maturation processes and environmental
factors. While studying developmental theory and investigative research
methodologies, students will observe children, evaluate individual
differences and analyze characteristics of development at various
stages. (C-ID CDEV 100)

ECE 314
The Child, the Family and the Community  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGW 101 or 103; or ESL 320, ESLR 320, ESLW 320.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area D7; CSU Area E1; IGETC
Area 4G
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a historical and current examination of the developing
child in a societal context focusing on the interrelationship of family,
school and community. The process of socialization and identity
development will be highlighted, showing the importance of respectful,
reciprocal relationships that support and empower families. (C-ID CDEV
110)

ECE 320
Curriculum and Interactions in Early Childhood Education  4 Units
Prerequisite: ECE 300 and 312 with grades of “C” or better
Corequisite: ECE 326
Enrollment Limitation: Under California laws (Title 22) any persons working
directly with children have to give proof of current Tuberculosis clearance.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course provides supervised experience working with children
in an early childhood setting. Topics include principles of curriculum
development, classroom design, and child guidance, with the
opportunity to apply these key teaching principles in practical
situations. This course is approved as the required programs and
curriculum core course specified in Title 22 of the Health and Safety
Code of the Department of Social Services, Community Care Licensing
Division and Title 5 Department of Education regulations. Before
beginning lab assignments, students must show proof of TB clearance
and documentation of all required vaccinations. (C-ID ECE 130)

ECE 321
Advanced Practicum in Early Childhood Education  4 Units
Prerequisite: ECE 300, 312, 320, and 326 with grades of “C” or better
Corequisite: ECE 326
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This advanced course provides supervised experience for students
as teachers in an early childhood education program and is aimed at
building leadership in the areas of developing environments for learning,
child observation and assessment, documentation of children’s work,
behavior guidance, group management, collaborative teaching, building
relationships with families, and effective preparation and implementation
of curriculum. In an early childhood setting and under the guidance of a
mentor teacher, students will build on introductory experiences offered
in ECE 320. Students will be assigned to the campus child development
centers or centers with approved mentor teachers for the supervised
laboratory experience. Lecture and laboratory components provide
opportunities to plan, provision, and supervise the overall learning
setting. Course work is aimed at mastering classroom leadership in
the areas of child observation, documentation of children’s work, child
assessment, guidance of behavior, group management, collaborative
teaching and effective oversight of long-term study projects. Before
beginning lab assignments, students must show proof of TB clearance
and documentation of all required vaccinations. (C-ID ECE 210)
ECE 322
Promoting Children's Social Competence 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III (b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course focuses on early childhood guidance and discipline through examination of theories, research and practical application for teachers in early childhood classrooms and parents at home. The course includes strategies for understanding and responding to children's behavior in ways that are congruent with the core values of early childhood education. Concepts of guidance relating to typical and atypical development, culture, and environment will be presented. Developmental stages of children's behavior, positive guidance strategies and teaching social-emotional skills are included.

ECE 326
Making Learning Visible Through Observation and Documentation 3 Units
Prerequisite: ECE 312 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course applies critical and reflective thinking to observation and assessment of young children's development. It also prepares teachers of young children to use observation, documentation, and interpretation strategies to improve program quality in early childhood settings. Multiple forms of child assessment and early childhood program assessment are explored. (C-ID ECE 200)

ECE 330
Infant and Toddler Development 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers infant development from conception through three years of age. Students will apply current research to the preparation for conception, birth, and raising children in the first three years of life. Students will learn strategies for caring for infants at each developmental stage. This course is for parents or professionals working with infants in health fields, education, or social services.

ECE 331
Care and Education of Infants and Toddlers 3 Units
Prerequisite: ECE 312 or 330 with a grade of "C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course applies current research in infant development to the teaching and care of infants in group settings. Early childhood education principles and practices are emphasized in the application of care and education of infants from birth to three years of age. Students will learn strategies for designing, implementing, and evaluating group care programs for infants and toddlers.

ECE 342
Constructive Math and Science in Early Childhood Education 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
The course is an introduction to the constructivist approach to teaching pre-math and science in early childhood education. The content and teaching techniques support the perspective that children construct knowledge through a dynamic, interactive process that facilitates their development of working theories relating to math and science.

ECE 343
Language and Literacy Development in Early Childhood 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course will prepare current or future early childhood educators and caregivers to understand and enhance the emergent literacy experiences of young children. The knowledge of developmentally appropriate literacy practices will improve the early childhood educators’ abilities to prepare children from birth to age 5 for reading and writing in the primary grades.

ECE 350
Introduction to Elementary Teaching with Field Experience 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ECE 312 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area III (b)
Enrollment Limitation: Under California laws (Title 22 and Title 5) any persons working directly with children have to give proof of current Tuberculosis clearance.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course introduces students to the concepts and issues related to teaching diverse learners in today’s contemporary schools, Kindergarten through grade 12 (K-12). Course content includes teaching as a profession and career, historical and philosophical foundations of the American education system, contemporary educational issues, California’s content standards and frameworks, and teacher performance standards, as well as observation skills, communication skills, diversity and social issues. In addition to class time, the course requires a minimum of 45 scheduled hours of structured fieldwork in public elementary school classrooms that represent California’s diverse student population, and includes cooperation with campus-approved certificated classroom teachers. Students’ fieldwork experiences will integrate and apply the course content. Before beginning field placement, students must show proof of TB clearance. (C-ID EDUC 200)

ECE 356
Programs for the School-Age Child 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ECE 312 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course will present the fundamentals of planning, implementing and evaluating programs for before- and after-school care of school-age children (K-6). Course emphasis is on developmental levels, age-appropriate activities and day-to-day program operation. A field trip may be utilized to enhance classroom instruction.
ECE 365
Creative Projects and Experiences for Young Children 3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course prepares teachers in early childhood education with strategies for promoting children’s creativity through experiential projects and experiences. The focus will be on observing children’s natural ways of exploring their environment and on the learning strategies needed to facilitate and document children’s learning and emerging skills. Students will evaluate and design creative early childhood environments which promote a project approach and a Reggio Emilia perspective.

ECE 402
Infants with Atypical Development 3 Units
Prerequisite: ECE 312 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course will examine the developmental characteristics, assessment techniques, methods of intervention, natural environments, community and family resources, and current issues of the atypical infant from birth through age three. Students will understand and practice the early intervention techniques the very young children with special needs and disabilities require in the developmental areas of sensory stimulation and integration, gross and fine motor control, cognitive, language, social and self-help skills. The course will explore the community services and agencies that offer family support as well as the laws related to the atypical infant/toddler. Career and vocational opportunities in the fields related to special needs infant/toddlers and the various roles of the multi-disciplinary teams that develop the Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP) will be examined.

ECE 404
Children with Special Needs 3 Units
Prerequisite: ECE 312 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to provide a broad overview of the characteristics, assessment techniques, methods of intervention, natural environments, community and family resources, and current issues of children from birth to adolescence with diverse abilities and disabilities. The focus is to increase the awareness and understanding of individual needs and strengths in an early childhood and after school setting. Focus on full inclusion as a support to development will be emphasized. Observations in public and private children’s centers, schools and agencies are required.

ECE 415
Children’s Health, Safety and Nutrition 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
The key components that ensure the health, safety, and nutrition of both children and staff will be identified along with the importance of collaboration with families and health professionals. Students will be introduced to early childhood curriculum, regulations, standards, policies and procedures related to child health, safety and nutrition. Course emphasis is placed on integrating and maintaining the optimal health, safety, and nutritional concepts in everyday planning and program development for all children, including injury prevention, accident reporting, infectious diseases control, sanitation and emergency procedures and evacuation. (C-ID ECE 220)

ECE 420
Administration I: Programs in Early Childhood Education 3 Units
Prerequisite: ECE 300 and ECE 312 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: ECE 320 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is an introductory course in the elements of program planning, budgeting, supervision and personnel administration for public and private centers and schools serving young children.

ECE 422
Administration II: Personnel and Leadership in Early Childhood Education 3 Units
Prerequisite: ECE 300 and ECE 312 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: ECE 320 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is an advanced course in administration and coordination of multi-faceted Child Development Programs. The emphasis of the course will be on publicly funded programs and personnel management. This course meets the requirements of the Education Code under Title 5, and the Commission on Teacher Credentialing.

ECE 424
Adult Supervision: Mentoring in a Collaborative Learning Setting 2 Units
Prerequisite: ECE 320 with grades of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course is a study of the methods and principles of collaborative learning, with emphasis on supervising adults working in early care and education centers. Special attention is placed on the role of a mentor as a reflective practitioner who is open to professional development and who has a keen understanding of classroom practice that is effective and supports individual strengths for children, families and colleagues. This course satisfies the adult supervision requirement for receiving a supervising teacher permit from the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing.

ECE 430
Culture and Diversity in Early Childhood Education 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); AA/AS Area VI
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers culturally responsive care and education in early childhood settings. It includes the study of socio-cultural, and political issues as they vary across the diverse cultures represented in the classroom and how they impact a child’s development. Included are strategies for helping children negotiate and resolve conflicts caused by cultural differences, with a focus on using an anti-bias approach in the classroom. The contribution of historically underrepresented groups to society will be addressed with the intention of promoting the concepts of equality, justice and inclusion for all aspects of human diversity (culture, race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, ability, and age). Teaching strategies which prevent and eliminate the development of prejudice and racism in growing children will be covered. (C-ID ECE 230)
ECE 455
Environment Rating Scales in Early Childhood Programs 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 18 hours LEC

This course examines Environment Rating Scales (Infant/Toddler, Early Childhood, School Age Programs and Family Child Care) as a tool for quality improvement in a variety of child development programs. Emphasis is given to theory and best practices in order to evaluate classrooms, materials, and interactions between adults and children.

ECE 494
Topics in Early Childhood Education .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: Students must verify paid registration to the conference.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 9 -72 hours LEC

Designed to give students an opportunity to study topics in Early Childhood Education which are not included in current course offerings. Topics may include, but are not limited to: Management of Family Day Care Homes; Guidance of the Special Child in Everyday Living; Behavior and Discipline; Children in Crisis; The Single Parent Family; and Cross-Cultural Experiences with Children and Families.

ECE 495
Independent Studies in Early Childhood Education 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB

An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

ECE 498
Work Experience in Early Childhood Education 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Early Childhood Education.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB

This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

ECE 499
Experimental Offering in Early Childhood Education .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.A.-T — Economics for Transfer

Program Description
Economic studies analyze how people and societies produce various commodities and distribute them for consumption, now or in the future. CRC’s economics offerings include the study of the American economic system, using techniques for the analysis of contemporary economic problems. There is an emphasis on developing the ability to exercise sound judgment in evaluating public policy issues.

Career Opportunities
Accountant
Attorney
Business Analyst
Forecaster
Commodity Price Forecaster
Economic Analyst
Industrial Relations Specialist
Labor Economist
Manpower Economist
Operations Research Analyst
Research Economist
Arbitrator
Budget Analyst
Commodity Economist
Development Economist
Economic Forecaster
Investment Analyst
Macro Economist
Natural Resource Economist
Project Economist

Most Career Opportunities require more than two years of study.

Highlights
• Knowledgeable instructors and professionals in their fields
• Good general overview and conceptual framework of economic issues
• Opportunity to combine with business and other related areas of study for a more comprehensive education
• Transfer opportunities
• A lab with tutorial assistance

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo
ECONOMICS (ECON)

ECON 100
Introduction to Economics  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b)
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces the purpose, terminology, and basic concepts of economic theory. It examines the fundamental economic problem of scarcity and describes how our society is organized to deal with scarcity. It considers some of the problems (unemployment, inflation, national debt, poverty, crime, pollution, etc.) that economic theory may help explain.

ECON 299
Experimental Offering in Economics .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

ECON 300
Survey of Economics  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D2; IGETC Area 4
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces the purpose, terminology, and basic concepts of economic theory. It examines the fundamental economic problem of scarcity and describes how our society is organized to deal with scarcity. It considers some of the problems our economy faces (unemployment, pollution, taxes, inflation, national debt, poverty, crime, international trade, etc.) and how economic theory can be used to investigate these pressing issues.

ECON 302
Principles of Macroeconomics  3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 100; or MATH 102; or one year of High School Elementary Algebra with a grade of C or better; or equivalent skills as determined through the assessment process.
Advisory: MATH 120 or MATH 125 with a grade of “C” or better; or one full year of High School Algebra II with grades of “C” or better in each semester; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D2; IGETC Area 4B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a graphical and functional analysis of the economy as a whole. It focuses on the economy’s well-being, problems, and possible solutions. Major topics include: basic economic analysis, demand, supply, and equilibrium in a market; macroeconomic sectors, goals, and problems (unemployment, inflation, business cycle, and government budget deficit); the economy’s output, income, and price level; aggregate demand, aggregate supply, and equilibrium; and macroeconomic policies (fiscal and monetary). Time permitting, related topics such as international trade, international finance, and economic growth may also be discussed. Course work includes doing arithmetic problems, solving algebraic equations, and graphing straight and curvilinear lines. (C-ID ECON 202)

ECON 304
Principles of Microeconomics  3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 100; or MATH 102; or one year of High School Elementary Algebra with a grade of C or better; or equivalent skills as determined through the assessment process.
Advisory: MATH 120 or MATH 125 with a grade of “C” or better; or one full year of High School Algebra II with grades of “C” or better in each semester; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D2; IGETC Area 4B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a graphical and functional analysis of the units (sectors) making up the economy. The focus is on the sectors, choices and interactions, microeconomic goals (efficiency and equity), problems, and solutions. Major topics include basic principles of economics; basic economic analyses; demand, supply, and equilibrium in a market; markets and applications; costs and production; product and resources markets; and microeconomic problems (externalities, public goods, and income inequality). Time permitting, related topics such as international trade and health economics may also be discussed. Course work includes doing arithmetic problems, solving algebraic equations, and graphing straight and curvilinear lines. (C-ID ECON 201)

ECON 306
Environmental Economics  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: MATH 120 or MATH 125 with a grade of “C” or better; or one full year of High School Algebra II with grades of “C” or better in each semester; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D2; IGETC Area 4B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course focuses on the application of economic principles to help understand and manage the relationship between humans and the environment. The central theme is that there are competing demands for our limited natural resources, including the waste assimilation capacity of the environment, necessitating that difficult choices be made regarding how those resources are used. The course illustrates how resources are allocated in a market economy, potential problems from a social perspective with that allocation, and alternative solutions for reallocating resources to achieve more socially desirable outcomes. Issues such as efficiency and externality, benefit-cost analysis, and alternative policy instruments for pollution control are examined. Topics related to global warming, California water resources, and other current environmental policy issues will be discussed as time permits.
ECON 310
Economic Statistics 3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 120 or 125 with a grade of "C" or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); CSU Area B4; IGETC Area 2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course focuses on statistical concepts commonly used in economics, business and other behavioral sciences. It covers the collection, organization, presentation, analysis, and interpretation of numerical data. Major topics include organizing and describing data using graphs, tables, and charts; calculating and interpreting descriptive statistics including measures of central tendency and measures of dispersion; probability and sampling distributions; statistical inference; correlation and linear regression; analysis of variance, chi-square and t-tests. Computer software and/or hand calculations will be used in this course to calculate, organize and display statistical information. Results generated either by hand calculation, the use of computer software, articles or textbook examples will be used to analyze and interpret statistical findings. (C-ID MATH 110; Competency: Mathematics)

ECON 320
Concepts in Personal Finance 3 Units
Same As: BUS 320
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: BUS 105
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to assist individuals in analyzing their financial affairs. Elements and conceptual basis of financial planning, analysis, and decision making in areas of budgeting, taxes, borrowing, money management, insurance, investments, and retirement will be examined with an emphasis on principles to develop students' economic decision making. Students will be using mathematical concepts as well as reading and interpreting written and oral instructions. The course provides a solid base for a career in financial planning services. This course is the same as BUS 320, and only one may be taken for credit.

ECON 495
Independent Studies in Economics 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

ECON 499
Experimental Offering in Economics .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.A.-T — Elementary Teacher Education for Transfer
A.A. — Liberal Studies for Elementary Education

Program Description
This major is designed for students who wish to be teachers in public and private elementary schools. Further education at the university level will be required to fulfill all requirements for a teaching credential authorizing service in California public schools.

Career Opportunities
Teacher, primary grades
Teacher, intermediate grades
Instructional / Teaching Assistant (Elementary/Secondary)

Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some Career Opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
This major is especially designed for students who plan to transfer into California State University, Sacramento’s Teacher Preparation Program. This program provides all of the lower division courses necessary to gain admission to the university and the Elementary Teacher Credential Program.

Other CSUS Requirements:
• Foreign Language: For graduation from CSUS, students must fulfill the Foreign Language requirement. For other exemptions, see coordinator or a counselor.
• Grade point average must be 2.67 in transferable baccalaureate courses.
• The Writing Proficiency Exam (WPE) should be taken at CSUS shortly after completing Critical Thinking (ENGWR 302).
• The Intermediate Algebra Diagnostic exam should be taken shortly after completing Intermediate Algebra (MATH 125).
• It is recommended that the CBEST be taken anytime after taking ENGWR 300, ENGWR 302, and MATH 310.
• Students should accumulate a portfolio of their course work, obtain a letter of recommendation from their field experience cooperating teacher, and check with their counselor for other CSUS application and admission requirements.

Other Associate in Arts degree requirements:
• Kinesiology - any activity course
• Complete 60 units
• Students must meet the Reading Competency requirement through either assessment, a class, or a college-level reading examination.

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.-T — Elementary Teacher Education for Transfer
Code #1984

Note to Transfer Students:
The Elementary Teacher Education for Transfer A.A.-T degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

REQUARED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECE 350</td>
<td>Introduction to Elementary Teaching with Field Experience</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 305*</td>
<td>Earth Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 306*</td>
<td>Earth Science Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 301*</td>
<td>Introduction to Public Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENV 300*</td>
<td>College Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 310*</td>
<td>General Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 310*</td>
<td>Mathematical Discovery</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 307*</td>
<td>History of World Civilizations to 1500</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGWR 301*</td>
<td>College Composition and Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 320*</td>
<td>World Regional Geography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 301*</td>
<td>Introduction to Government: United States</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 312*</td>
<td>History of the United States (to 1865)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECE 312*</td>
<td>Child Development</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 310*</td>
<td>Conceptual Physics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 311*</td>
<td>Argumentation and Debate (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or COMM 315*</td>
<td>Persuasion (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>or ENGWR 302*</td>
<td>Advanced Composition and Critical Thinking (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARTH 300*</td>
<td>Introduction to Art</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or MUFHL 300*</td>
<td>Introduction to Music (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>or TA 300*</td>
<td>Introduction to the Theatre (3)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 47

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE): 60

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement (“double-counting”). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting - consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.
A.A.-T — Elementary Teacher
Education for Transfer continued

Associate in Arts in Elementary Teacher Education
for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Arts in Elementary Teacher Education for Transfer (A.A.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.

DEGREE:
A.A. — Liberal Studies for Elementary Education
CODE #1523

This major is designed for students who wish to be teachers in public and private elementary schools. Further education at the university level will be required to fulfill all requirements for a teaching credential authorizing service in California public schools.

REQUIRED PROGRAM .................................................. 53 UNITS

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<tr>
<td>ENGWR 300</td>
<td>College Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 361</td>
<td>The Communication Experience</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGED 305</td>
<td>Structure of English</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGWR 302</td>
<td>Advanced Composition and Critical Thinking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 310</td>
<td>Mathematical Discovery</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 307</td>
<td>Biology of Organisms</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>GEOL 305</td>
<td>Earth Science</td>
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<td>History of World Civilizations, 1500 to Present</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGED 320</td>
<td>Service Learning: Tutoring Elementary Students in Reading</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 350</td>
<td>Introduction to Elementary Teaching with Field Experience</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 430</td>
<td>Art and Children</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 312</td>
<td>Child Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 321</td>
<td>Race, Ethnicity and Inequality in the United States (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or COMM 325</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENGLT 336</td>
<td>Race and Ethnicity in Contemporary American Literature (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ........................................ 53

1 Students should contact a counselor about any new program requirements for CSU transfer.

Associate Degree
The Liberal Studies for Elementary Education Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Emergency Medical Technician

EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIAN
Emergency Medical Technicians-EMTs (previously called EMT-I or Basic) are the backbone of the Emergency Medical Services (EMS) system, helping to reduce injury severity and death at the scene of an accident or sudden illness and during transportation to a medical facility.

Program Description
Cosumnes River College’s Emergency Medical Technology course (EMT 100) is designed to provide the student with the skills and knowledge to apply for certification as an Emergency Medical Technician (EMT) in the State of California. EMT certification is the first step to starting a career working on an ambulance. EMT certification is also a pre-employment requirement for most professional fire departments. Students must fulfill all requirements of the EMT course including but not limited to: background clearance, physical examinations, Immunization, TB clearance and drug screening. Cosumnes River College’s EMT 100 students will gain clinical experience in ambulance units and in hospital emergency departments.

The Emergency Medical Technician Program is designed to fulfill the entrance requirements (along with 1 year of work experience) for many paramedic programs. Paramedic programs will have other prerequisites such as anatomy and physiology and medical terminology. Students should check individual paramedic programs and college counselors for each college’s specific requirements.

EMT certification is an important first step in the career path of students pursuing professions as physicians, registered nurses, physician assistants, and other health professions, by offering a distinct advantage in patient assessment and critical interventional skills, as well as to obtaining valuable work experience in emergency medicine.

For more information please visit our program’s website:
www.crcems.us

Career Opportunities
EMT(1); Emergency Room Technician; Fire Service

(With additional training):
- Firefighter
- Paramedic
- Physicians
- Physician Assistants
- Rescue Worker
- Emergency Medical Dispatcher
- Registered Nurses

Highlights
- Hands-on experience in administering proper emergency medical care
- Preparation for the EMT state certification test (NREMT)
- Recertification for EMT state certification
- First step in pursuing paramedic license
- Hospital emergency room and ambulance clinical experience

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Emergency Medical Technician
CODE # 1508

The CRC EMT Certificate is NOT required for California state certification as an EMT (California currently certifies EMTs and does not license them). Students seeking to become a state certified EMT should take the EMT 100 course. The EMT Certificate Program is designed to fulfill entrance requirements, along with work experience, for many paramedic programs in the state including at American River College. The individual courses in the EMT Certificate Program are the prerequisite requirements for paramedic schools and not the State of California Certification. Students should be advised that some more intensive paramedic programs around the country may require more advanced human anatomy courses such as BIOL 430 and BIOL 431. The EMT 100 course fulfills the requirements for State EMT certification (NREMT) testing.

REQUIRED PROGRAMS ........................................................................... Units
EMT 100 Emergency Medical Technician .............................. 7.5

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 7.5
EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY (EMT)

EMT 100
Emergency Medical Technician
7.5 Units
Prerequisite: All EMT 100 students must have an American Heart Association BLS for the Health Care Provider CPR card (required under NHTSA and California Regulations) prior to the first day of class.

We will ONLY ACCEPT American Heart Association CPR cards (or eCards) BLS for the Healthcare Provider from the American Heart Association. Online CPR courses without hands on skills component are NOT accepted. The college will NOT accept Life Guard Training Certificates or EMT (First Responder) Certificates as CPR cards. The student must have a BLS for the Healthcare Provider Cards from the American Heart Association and we no longer accept Red Cross Cards. Please go to Program website for more information on this training - http://www.crcems.us/program-info/cpr-training/

Advisory: AH 110 and BIOL 102; Students should take an Anatomy and Physiology course or an EMT Prep course prior to taking EMT 100.

Two subject areas many students struggle with in an Emergency Medical Technician (EMT) program are Medical Terminology and the Human Body topics, especially Cardiology and Neurology. UCLA EMS Education Program offers an Online EMT Prep course: https://www.cpc.mednet.ucla.edu/course/emt-preparation/

Enrollment Limitation: Not open to students with a current California EMT - certification (license). California licensed Physicians, RNs, Paramedics, or military trained medics may be allowed to challenge the course under State law. Please check with the Program Director for more information.

Hours: 81 hours LEC; 162 hours LAB

This course provides instruction to the level of Emergency Medical Technician (Previously called EMT Basic or EMT-I). This course has additional financial costs that are required for clinical components. Topics include: skills necessary to provide emergency medical care at a basic life-support level with a fire, ambulance, or other specialized service. Cosumnes River College’s Emergency Medical Technology 100 course is the primary step to provide the student with the skills and knowledge to apply for certification as an Emergency Medical Technician and is approved by the Sacramento County Health Department, Division of Emergency Medical Services, which is the certifying agency for Sacramento County by the State of California. This certification is mandatory for all personnel who wish to pursue a career working on an ambulance. EMT certification is also a pre-employment requirement for most paid fire departments. Together with varying levels of actual on-the-job experience, it is required for admission to paramedic training programs throughout the state and country. EMT students will gain actual clinical experience by spending time off-campus in operating ambulance units and in emergency departments of hospitals. Students will be required to complete background checks and drug screens, purchase uniforms and liability insurance, verify immunizations and have TB clearance. Other requirements may be necessary for the clinical component of this course. The course requires students to work on an ambulance in the clinical component. Students may not have a beard or any facial hair below the lip to be compliant with OSHA regulations. This course is conducted in compliance with the California Code of Regulations. A final grade of “B” or better is required for a course completion certification in this course. This is an intensive medical class that students should possess a strong background in anatomy and physiology as well as medical terminology. Students that do not possess both generally do not succeed in the course. It is STRONGLY recommended that students take a basic anatomy and physiology class as well as a medical terminology class prior to attempting this class. See Advisory. The EMT class has additional non-mandatory hours for quiz reviews and skills practice that students are strongly encouraged to attend. To become Certified (Licensed) as an EMT in California all applicants must be legal citizens, possess a high school diploma (GED), be at least 18 years old, pass background check, and have valid social security number. For more information please go to State EMS office website - www.emsca.gov

EMT 102
Emergency Medical Care Refresher
1.5 Units
Prerequisite: Current certification as an Emergency Medical Technician (1) or Basic.

Hours: 18 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB

Description: This course provides continuing education and skills verification modules for current Emergency Medical Technicians (EMTs) certified at the Basic Life Support (BLS) level. It satisfies most of the refresher requirements of local, state and national Emergency Medical Services (EMS) certifying organizations. EMS related topics include airway management and ventilation, cardiac care and resuscitation, patient assessment, injury management, legal and ethical issues, vital signs monitoring and assisting with medication administration. This course is designed for currently California State certified EMT - Basic(I) and meets all state requirements for EMT (I) recertification by Sacramento Emergency Medical Services Agency. BLS (CPR) cards are not issued in the completion of this course. Students that have expired EMT (I) certification should contact the instructor prior to signing up for EMT 102. This course does not provide preparation for the National Registry of Emergency Medical Technicians (NREMT) entry or recertification exam.

EMT 109
Emergency Medical Responder
3 Units
Prerequisite: None

Hours: 36 hours LEC, 54 hours LAB

This course is an introduction to the principles and practices of the Emergency Medical Services (EMS). It provides the knowledge and skills needed to integrate the care provided through the EMS system.

EMT 298
Work Experience in Emergency Medical Technology
1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.

General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)

Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Emergency Medical Technology.

Hours: 60-300 hours LAB

This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in associate degree level or certificate occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.
EMT 299
Experimental Offering in Emergency Medical Technology

Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

.5-4 Units
Pre-Professional Transfer Opportunities

DEGREE
A.S.—Engineering

Program Description
Engineering involves the application of scientific and mathematical principles used in design and in the solution of practical technical problems. CRC's program provides the foundation in mathematics, physics, and engineering necessary to transfer to a university and complete a Bachelor of Science degree in Engineering. However, because the lower division requirements of universities vary, the student should check the transfer university's catalog to be sure he/she meets its specific requirements. See a CRC counselor for assistance.

Career Opportunities
Aerospace Engineer
Chemical Engineer
Computer Engineer
Materials Scientist, and
Architectural Engineer
Civil Engineer
Electrical Engineer
Mechanical Engineer, and
Other types of engineers

Most Career Opportunities require a B.S. degree.

Highlights
• Challenging and rewarding classes that transfer to four-year universities
• A Mathematics, Engineering and Science Achievement (MESA) program

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S.—Engineering
CODE #1482

This degree is designed to meet common lower division requirements for a major in Engineering.

CIVIL/MECHANICAL ENGINEERING OPTION:
REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
CHEM 400 General Chemistry I ......................................... 5
CISP 360 Introduction to Structured Programming.................. 4 ¹
ENGR 400 Introduction to Electrical Circuits and Devices........ 3
ENGR 312 Engineering Graphics ......................................... 3
ENGR 420 Statics ......................................................... 3
ENGR 412 Properties of Materials ...................................... 4
MATH 401 Calculus I .................................................... 5
MATH 402 Calculus II ................................................... 5
MATH 403 Calculus III .................................................. 5
MATH 420 Differential Equations ....................................... 4
PHYS 411 Mechanics of Solids and Fluids .......................... 4
PHYS 421 Electricity and Magnetism ................................... 4
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED............................................... 49

¹ Check specific university requirements before choosing a course.

Suggested Electives:
PHYS 431; MATH 410

Associate Degree
The Engineering - Civil/Mechanical Option Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

ELECTRICAL/COMPUTER ENGINEERING OPTION:
REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
CHEM 400 General Chemistry I ......................................... 5
CISP 360 Introduction to Structured Programming.................. 4
ENGR 400 Introduction to Electrical Circuits Devices............ 3
MATH 401 Calculus I .................................................... 5
MATH 402 Calculus II ................................................... 5
MATH 403 Calculus III .................................................. 5
MATH 420 Differential Equations ....................................... 4
PHYS 411 Mechanics of Solids and Fluids .......................... 4
PHYS 421 Electricity and Magnetism ................................... 4
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED............................................... 39

Electives:
(May be required at some universities; check university requirements):
MATH 410, Introduction to Linear Algebra;
PHYS 431, Heat, Waves, Light and Modern Physics.

Associate Degree
The Engineering - Electrical/Computer Option Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
ENGR 300
Introduction to Engineering  1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course will provide students with information to evaluate the engineering profession as a personal career choice. Students will explore the branches of engineering and the different types of work that engineers do. Participants will investigate personal characteristics which contribute to being happy and successful engineers, and will examine their own traits. They will learn what preparation is needed and strategies for successful completion. Course participants will appreciate the role of engineers in society and understand the responsibilities of engineers in their service to society.

ENGR 304
How Things Work  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: MATH 100
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1 and Area B3
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers how everyday things and technologies operate and is designed primarily for non-science students or anyone interested in learning about technology. The basic scientific principles behind the technology will be explored. Systems studied will include mechanical, electrical, thermal, optical and others. Students will gain hands-on experience with basic machines and technologies during lab.

ENGR 312
Engineering Graphics  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Completion of MATH 110 or high school geometry with a grade of C or better; and MATH 120 with a grade of C or better.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 72 hours LAB
Students will learn the graphical tools needed to develop and communicate engineering ideas. They will learn to represent objects in technical drawings (orthographic projection). Students will create drawings using computer aided drafting software (two-dimensional). They will solve civil engineering problems using grade, bearing, scales, topographical maps, and plan and profile views. Students will use three-dimensional solid modeling software to create models of mechanical objects from which they will make drawings. Students will learn the steps in engineering design, and will complete a design project which will culminate in detail and assembly drawings. This course is primarily for Mechanical and Civil Engineering majors.

ENGR 400
Introduction to Electrical Circuits and Devices  3 Units
Prerequisite: PHYS 421 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
This course will provide engineering students with circuit analysis concepts and applications that will be of value in any engineering field as well as a solid foundation for electrical engineering and related majors. The course includes the analysis of circuits with resistors, inductors, capacitors, and independent and dependent voltage and current sources. Many analysis techniques will be applied to DC and AC circuits. Differential equations will be used to find the transient response of circuits. Power calculations will be performed on both DC and AC circuits, including an introduction to three-phase AC power. This course is required for most engineering Bachelors of Science degrees.

ENGR 412
Properties of Materials  4 Units
Prerequisite: CHEM 400 and PHYS 411 with grades of “C” or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This is an introductory course on the relationship of the internal structure of materials to their properties. Topics include crystalline structure, imperfections, phases and phase diagrams, steels and non-ferrous alloys, polymers, ceramics, semiconductors, and corrosion. Students will apply the concepts in laboratory activities and will use typical materials testing equipment and analysis techniques. This course is required for CRC’s A.S.-Engineering, Civil/Mechanical Engineering option degree, and many university engineering B.S. degrees.

ENGR 420
Statics  3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 401 and PHYS 411 with grades of “C” or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers analysis of two and three dimensional force systems for bodies in static equilibrium. Vector and scalar analysis methods address forces acting on rigid bodies, trusses, frames, and machines. Students will calculate internal forces in members and will create shear and bending moment diagrams for beams. Friction problems will include slipping vs tipping. Students will learn methods to calculate centroids and moments of inertia for bodies that are combinations of simple geometric shapes. This course is required for most engineering majors. (C-ID ENGR 130)

ENGR 495
Independent Studies in Engineering  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.
ENGR 498
Work Experience in Engineering 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Engineering.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

ENGR 499
Experimental Offering in Engineering .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.A.—English
A.A.-T — English for Transfer

Program Description
“Anyone who has read a great deal can imagine the new world that opened. Let me tell you something: from then until I left that prison, in every free moment I had, if I was not reading in the library, I was reading on my bunk. You couldn’t have gotten me out of books with a wedge… Up to then, I never had been so truly free in my life.”
— Malcolm X

The CRC English department teaches skills that are universal to every other discipline. Taking courses in English increases the student’s chances of success in every other area the student chooses to pursue. The ability to read effectively and to write expressively will prove invaluable for any CRC student.

Career Opportunities
Advertising
Civil Servant
Contract Specialist
Information Specialist
Interpreter
Lexicographer
Librarian
Methods Analyst
Public Relations
Researcher
Technical Writer
Business
Columnist/Journalist
Editor/Evaluator
Insurance
Lawyer
Legislative Assistant
Manager
Program Developer
Publisher
Teacher
Writing Consultant

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Numerous composition and literature courses
• Composition designed for all levels of ability
• Creative writing and writing for publication
• Exemplary faculty: creative, dedicated and innovative

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.—English
CODE #1403

The English major offers courses in literature, composition, and creative writing designed to enhance communication skills, deepen cultural awareness, provide a breadth of knowledge appropriate for many degree and vocational programs, and prepare students for transfer to four-year institutions, and for a baccalaureate major in English or related majors.

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................................. UNITS
Core Requirements-eighteen (18) units:
ENGWR 300 College Composition................................................. 3
ENGWR 301 College Composition & Literature
or ENGWR 302 Adv Comp & Critical Thinking (3)
ENGLT 320 American Literature................................................. 3
ENGLT 321 American Literature II................................................. 3
ENGLT 310 English Literature I................................................. 3
ENGLT 311 English Literature II................................................. 3

Electives: A minimum of six (6) units selected from the following: 6
ENGED 305 Structure of English (3)
ENGED 320 Service Learning: Tutor Elementary Students in
Reading (3)
ENGWR 330 Writing for Publication (3)
or JOUR 340 Writing for Publication (3)
ENGWR 331 Writing for Publication (3)
ENGWR 400 Creative Writing (3)
ENGCW 410 Fiction Writing Workshop (3)
ENGCW 420 Poetry Writing Workshop (3)
ENGCW 430 Creative Non-Fiction Writing Workshop (3)
ENGCW 452 College Literary Magazine (4)
ENGLT 336 Race & Ethnicity in Contemp American Literature (3)
ENGLT 345 Mythologies of the World (3)
ENGLT 360 Women in Literature (3)
ENGLT 343 Contemporary Third World Literature (3)
ENGLT 340 World Literature I (3)
ENGLT 341 World Literature II (3)
ENGLT 370 Children and Literature (3)
ENGLT 330 African American Literature (3)
ENGLT 303 Introduction to the Short Story (3)
ENGLT 402 Intro to Shakespeare and Film (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED......................................................... 24

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE)................................................. 60

Associate Degree
The English Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
DEGREE
A.A.-T – English for Transfer

CODE # 1991

The Associate in Arts in English for Transfer Degree (AA-T) is designed to provide a seamless transfer pathway for students interested in pursuing at least one English degree option in the California State University (CSU) system. Students must complete the core curriculum and electives to meet a total of 60 transferable units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, which includes the CSU General Education Breadth or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) pattern. Students must also earn a grade of C or better in all the courses for the major as described in the Required Program. Upon successful completion of the degree requirements, students will be guaranteed admission to the CSU system with junior status and will not have to repeat lower division coursework. Students are encouraged to meet with a counselor to develop their educational plans as degree options and general education requirements vary for each university.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS

Core:
ENGWR 301* College Composition and Literature....................... 3
ENGWR 302* Advanced Composition and Critical Thinking.......... 3

List A:
A minimum of 6 units from the following:............................... 6
ENGLT 310* English Literature I (3)
ENGLT 311* English Literature II (3)
ENGLT 320* American Literature (3)
ENGLT 321* American Literature II (3)
ENGLT 340* World Literature I (3)
ENGLT 341* World Literature II (3)

List B:
A minimum of 3 units from the following:............................... 3
Any course from List A not used above
ENGW 400* Creative Writing (3)

List C:
A minimum of 3 units from the following:............................... 3
Any course from Lists A or B not used above.
BUS 310* Business Communications (3)
ENGW 400* Creative Writing (3)
ENGW 410* Fiction Writing Workshop (3)
ENGW 420* Poetry Writing Workshop (3)
ENGW 430* Creative Non-Fiction Writing Workshop (3)
ENGW 452* College Literary Magazine (4)
ENGW 498* Honors Seminar: Creative Writing and Culture (3)
ENGED 305* Structure of English (3)
ENGLT 303* Introduction to the Short Story (3)
ENGLT 330* African American Literature (3)
ENGLT 336* Race and Ethnicity in Contemporary American Literature (3)
ENGLT 343* Contemporary Third World Literature (3)
ENGLT 345* Mythologies of the World (3)
ENGLT 360* Women in Literature (3)
ENGLT 370* Children and Literature (3)
ENGLT 426* Introduction to Shakespeare and Film (3)
HUM 300* Classical Humanities (3)
HUM 301* Introduction to the Humanities (3)
JOUR 300* Newswriting and Reporting (3)
SPAN 262* Introduction to Mexican American Literature (3)
SPAN 427* Introduction to Spanish American Literature (3)
TA 300* Introduction to the Theatre (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED................................................. 18

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE)........................................ 60

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement (“double-counting”). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in English for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Arts in English for Transfer (A.A.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.

ENGLISH - WRITING (ENGWR)

ENGWR 41
Writing Skills
4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 72 hours LEC

This writing course, designed to prepare the student for ENGWR 51, will focus on reading and writing as integrally related skills. Students will study and practice reading comprehension, the writing process, and critical thinking. Students will create clear and correct sentences as they develop the skills necessary to write a variety of focused, developed, organized paragraphs and/or short essays. Students will be responsible for writing multiple full-process paragraphs/essays. The course may include a departmental proficiency test or portfolio assessment.

ENGWR 42
Foundations of Reading and Writing Improvement
3 Units
Same As: ENGRD 19
Prerequisite: Enrollment in the course will be limited by skills of students in reading and writing as demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course integrates and accelerates reading and writing at the basic skills level with a focus on learning to use language to learn. Course content, activities, and assignments integrate reading and writing for an academic purpose. Reading and writing are instructed and contextualized through a focus on a variety of fiction and nonfiction texts, and through the discussion of the meaning of a college education (including a focus on student services, academic programs, and campus events). Successful completion of this course will serve as a prerequisite for ENGRD 59/ENGWR 58 at Cosumnes River College. Placement in the course will be through the college assessment process; self-placement will not be allowed. This course is the same as ENGRD 19, and only one may be taken for credit.

ENGWR 44
Basics of Sentence Structure
1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 27 hours LEC

This course offers training in grammar, sentence building, correct usage, and punctuation. This course is recommended for students who wish to review basic principles of standard English as preparation or reinforcement of developmental writing for ENGWR 58 or ENGWR 101 or college composition for ENGWR 300. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.
ENGWR 51
Developmental Writing 4 Units
Prerequisite: ENGWR 41 with a grade of "C" or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Advisory: ENGRD 15
Hours: 27 hours LEC
ENGWR 51 prepares students for ENGWR 101 through a focus on reading and writing as integrally related skills. Students will study and practice reading comprehension, the writing process, and critical thinking through the development of clear and correct sentences. Students will also develop the skills necessary to write a variety of focused, developed, organized paragraphs and essays. Students will be responsible for writing at least six full-process essays. The course may include a departmental final or portfolio assessment.

ENGWR 55
Fluency and Style in English Writing 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 27 hours LEC
This course offers further training in grammar, sentence building, correct usage, and punctuation. Students focus on developing fluency and style through sentence combining. Recommended for students who wish to continue to develop their understanding of standard English as preparation or reinforcement for ENGWR 101 or ENGWR 300. This course is graded on a credit/no credit basis.

ENGWR 58
Writing Development with Reading 4 Units
Same As: ENGRD 59
Prerequisite: ENGRD 19 or ENGWR 42 with a grade of "C" or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 72 hours LEC
The focus of this course will be on writing and reading instruction as integrally related skills. Students will study and practice reading comprehension in the context of the writing process with the goal of accelerating the pathway to the English Reading and English Writing requirements. Students will develop critical thinking skills and the ability to write clear and correct sentences as they write a variety of focused, developed, organized paragraphs and essays. Students will write both full-process and in-class essays. This course may include a departmental final or portfolio assessment. Successful completion of this course will serve as a prerequisite for ENGWR 101 and ENGRD 110 only at Cosumnes River College. As enrollment into course will be based upon prerequisite, there will be no self-placement. This course is the same as ENGRD 59, and only one may be taken for credit.

ENGWR 99
English Summer Bridge Program 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 20 hours LEC; 21 hours LAB
This is a writing and grammar course that is part lecture and part lab. Students will focus on reading and writing as integrally related skills, hone their reading and writing processes, and practice grammar and sentence formation—all to become more college ready. This course is recommended for students who wish to review basic principles of standard English and practice college-level writing for ENGWR 51, ENGWR 101 or ENGWR 300. The course is graded on a pass/no pass basis.

ENGWR 101
College Writing 4 Units
Prerequisite: ENGWR 59, ENGWR 51, or ENGWR 58 with a grade of "C" or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This writing course, designed to prepare the student for ENGWR 300, will focus on reading and writing as integrally related skills. Students will study and practice such things as the writing process, summarizing, critical thinking, creating clear/varied correct sentences and incorporating sources as they develop the skills necessary to write a variety of focused, developed, organized essays. Students will be responsible for writing at least six full-process essays (500 word minimum). The course may include a departmental final.

ENGWR 299
Experimental Offering in English - Writing .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

ENGWR 300
College Composition 3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process. Grade of "C" or better required to meet prerequisite.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(a); CSU Area A2; IGETC Area 1A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course offers instruction in critical thinking, reading and writing, and is designed to help the student demonstrate, in both argumentative and expository prose, sound logic and/or argumentation, clear organization, precise diction, and appropriate style. Throughout the course, fluency and correctness are emphasized. (C-ID ENGL 100)

ENGWR 301
College Composition and Literature 3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGWR 300, ENGWR 480, ESLW 340, or HONOR 375 with a grade of "C" or better
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area A3; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 1B; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
ENGWR 301 offers the study of literature, with an emphasis on analytical reading and writing. It covers principles of argument and analysis, such as reasoning inductively and deductively. Assigned readings may include novels, short stories, poems, plays, and literary criticism. Essays written for the course (6,000 words minimum) generalize from the texts to present carefully reasoned arguments. At least one essay includes citations from secondary sources, documented according to current MLA format. (C-ID ENGL 105; C-ID ENGL 120)

ENGWR 302
Advanced Composition and Critical Thinking 3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGWR 300 with a grade of "C" or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); CSU Area A3; IGETC Area 1B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed for students who have had ENGWR 300 and who desire further instruction in the techniques of effective critical thinking as expressed in written argument and in the major principles of advanced composition and rhetoric. (C-ID ENGL 105)
ENGWR 390
Documenting Research for College Composition  1 Unit
Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Advisory: LIBR 318
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course provides a basic understanding of the principles and mechanics of documenting research while developing critical thinking skills by writing a researched argumentative essay that shows mastery of the Modern Language Association (MLA) documentation guidelines.

ENGWR 330
Writing for Publication  3 Units
Same As: JOUR 340
Prerequisite: ENGWR 300, ENGWR 480, HONOR 375, or JOUR 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is an introductory course in writing nonfiction for publication. Emphasis will be on developing magazine articles that sell; finding ideas; analyzing magazines; writing query letters; researching and interviewing; organizing, writing and illustrating articles. Individual and class criticism of student work will be featured. This course is the same as JOUR 340, and only one may be taken for credit.

ENGWR 331
Writing for Publication  3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGWR 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: ENGWR 330
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course offers a marketing approach to selling nonfiction writing. The course surveys consumer, general interest and specialty magazines, including trade journals, company publications, regional magazines and local markets. Activities will include the following: reporting on magazine categories; analysis of a variety of magazine article styles and topics; writing and sending articles to the marketplace; individual and class criticism of student manuscripts. Emphasis will be placed on increasing freelance writing publication. The course may be taken two times for credit, with the understanding that many universities and four-year colleges place a nine-unit limit on transfer credit from advanced composition courses.

ENGWR 341
Introduction to Technical and Professional Writing  3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(a)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course emphasizes principles of reader-centered writing for the workplace, focusing specifically on aspects of technical and professional writing. The course teaches the writing of documents used in industry and business. These documents may include memos, letters, brochures, reports, process analyses, technical descriptions, procedures, proposals, grants, scientific reports, web sites, software documentation, and case studies. The course may include team projects that require collaboration outside the classroom. The course complements communication skills needed for the division of Career and Technical Education. The course is intended to be applicable to AS and AA CTE degrees. (Competency: Writing)

ENGWR 480
Honors College Composition  3 Units
Same As: HONOR 375
Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Advisory: ENGRD 110, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(a); CSU Area A2; IGETC Area 1A
Enrollment Limitation: Eligibility for the Honors Program.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course offers the honors student a challenging course that will develop skills in critical thinking, reading, and writing. It asks students to critically analyze, compare, and evaluate various complex works. The course is designed to help students demonstrate, in both argumentative and expository prose, complex critical thinking, effective organization, precise diction, and sophisticated style; at least one of those essays requires research and appropriate MLA documentation. Essays written during the term will total at least 8,000 words. Throughout the course, fluency and correctness are emphasized. This course is not open to students who have successfully passed ENGWR 300 or ESLW 340. This course is the same as HONOR 375. This course, under either name, may be taken one time for credit. (C-ID ENGL 100; Competency: Reading; Competency: Writing)

ENGWR 495
Independent Studies in English - Writing  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

ENGWR 499
Experimental Offering in English - Writing  .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

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ENGLISH - LITERATURE (ENGLT)

ENGLT 303
Introduction to the Short Story  3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
Students will read, analyze, and discuss short stories by a wide variety of writers. Reading will emphasize American and British writers but will include authors from other countries as well. Thematic emphasis will focus on the connections between literature and the human condition.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English Literature I</th>
<th>3 Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Transferable to UC/CSU</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hours: 54 hours LEC</td>
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<tr>
<td>Study of significant works of major English authors from Beowulf through Samuel Johnson, with consideration of the most important aspects of English literary history. (C-ID ENGL 160)</td>
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<tr>
<th>English Literature II</th>
<th>3 Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENGWR 300 or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Transferable to UC/CSU</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hours: 54 hours LEC</td>
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<tr>
<td>Survey of significant works of major English authors from the beginning of Romanticism in the Eighteenth Century to the work of major authors in the Twentieth Century, with consideration of the important aspects of English literary history. (C-ID ENGL 165)</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>American Literature I</th>
<th>3 Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENGWR 300, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Transferable to UC/CSU</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hours: 54 hours LEC</td>
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<tr>
<td>This course is a survey of the more representative works in American literature from the beginning through the Civil War. (C-ID ENGL 130)</td>
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<tr>
<th>American Literature II</th>
<th>3 Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Transferable to UC/CSU</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hours: 54 hours LEC</td>
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<tr>
<td>Students will survey the representative works in American Literature after the Civil War. (C-ID ENGL 135)</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>African American Literature</th>
<th>3 Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Transferable to UC/CSU</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hours: 54 hours LEC</td>
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<tr>
<td>A survey of the most representative African American writers from the slave narrative to the present. The comprehensive literary study includes analysis of significant historical and cultural influences.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Race and Ethnicity in Contemporary American Literature</th>
<th>3 Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education: AA/AS Area I; AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Transferable to UC/CSU</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hours: 54 hours LEC</td>
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<tr>
<td>This class will examine literature written in the United States during the last 50 years in which the issues of race and racism, ethnicity and ethnocentrism, and culture and assimilation predominate the thematic concerns. All genres will be examined, as well as writers from many of the ethnic groups in America, including African Americans, Mexican Americans, Native Americans, and Asian Americans.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>World Literature I</th>
<th>3 Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENGWR 300</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education: AA/AS Area I; AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Transferable to UC/CSU</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hours: 54 hours LEC</td>
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<tr>
<td>The course will acquaint students with a diverse range of literature from the Ancient World through the Renaissance. Students will identify the commonalities and differences in the myths, epic poetry, philosophy, sacred texts, lyric poetry, prose, and drama of early Middle Eastern, Asian, African, South American, European and North American literatures. (C-ID ENGL 140)</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>World Literature II</th>
<th>3 Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better; or eligibility for ENGWR 300 as demonstrated through the assessment process.</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Transferable to UC/CSU</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hours: 54 hours LEC</td>
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<tr>
<td>This course is a survey of significant masterpieces from mid-seventeenth to late-twentieth century literature. (C-ID ENGL 145)</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contemporary Third World Literature</th>
<th>3 Units</th>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENGWR 300, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education: AA/AS Area I; AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Transferable to UC/CSU</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hours: 54 hours LEC</td>
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<tr>
<td>This course is an introduction to literature of writers from Africa, Central and South America, Asia and the Middle East. Approached through the reading and discussion of all genre, basic elements of literature interpretation will be stressed to enhance understanding of the world view and culture of writers often not covered in other literature classes. A special effort will be made to sample recent Nobel Prize winners from each area of the world.</td>
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ENGLT 345
Mythologies of the World 3 Units
Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENGWR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area I and VI; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course explores and examines several universal themes of human experience as found through a broad survey of actual myths gathered from around the world. Special emphasis is also placed on the relationships and the similarities of various mythologies. The course includes fairly intensive instruction of primary interpretative theories of mythological research and analysis. This course emphasizes some of the myths underlying the western world view and recognizes diversity and commonality in myths from Middle Eastern, Native North American, African, Asian, and South American cultures. Students analyze, contrast, and compare myths on topics including the goddess culture, creation, the hero’s journey, Judeo-Christian themes, the dying god, and psychological applications. From this process, they will gain an understanding of ethnocentrism, ethnicity and racism and the impact of these on the American experience. The format of instruction will involve lecture, group discussion, and other activities.

ENGLT 360
Women in Literature 3 Units
Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENGWR 300.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed for women and men who are interested in examining the roles women have occupied in literature, both as writers and as protagonists. Emphasis will be placed on literature that develops protagonists and explores literary themes that focus on women’s experiences in childhood, adolescence, marriage, childbirth and child rearing, death, love, dependence, independence, and their own creativity. Female authors and protagonists from Western, Eastern, and Third World countries will be included. Male authors may also be included. Over the course of the semester, students will examine issues of ethnicity, ethnocentrism, racism, ageism, classism, gender inequity, and religious differences that are raised in the literature under discussion. In order to develop a sense of cultural tolerance to such issues, the literature will include a variety of genres, such as short stories, novels, plays, and poetry, the emphasis to be determined by the instructor.

ENGLT 370
Children and Literature 3 Units
Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENGWR 300, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed primarily for parents, prospective teachers, preschool workers and those in frequent contact with children and/or interested in literature written for children. Topics include wide reading of historical and contemporary children’s literature, criteria for selection, and practice in presenting and responding to literature, including storytelling and oral reading. (C-ID ENGL 180)

ENGLT 402
Introduction to Shakespeare and Film 3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
In this course, students will draw connections between traditional and contemporary literary genres as they read William Shakespeare’s plays and critically analyze film versions of these plays. Students will read and analyze a selection of Shakespeare’s histories, comedies, tragedies, and romances in the context of Elizabethan drama. Then they will view a variety of cinematic interpretations of these plays and compare and contrast such elements as plot, character, theme, staging, and critical and directorial interpretation.

ENGLT 488
Honors - Literature Adapted into Film 3 Units
Same As: HONOR 378
Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Advisory: ENGRD 110 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area I; Area II B; CSU Area C1 and 2; IGETC Area 3A and 3B
Course Transferable to CSU
Enrollment Limitation: Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the Cosumnes River College Catalog.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course analyzes the process, challenges, failures, and successes of adapting literary and stage material into film. It compares faithful and unfaithful adaptations through reading the original texts and viewing the adapted films with an awareness of their historical and cultural contexts. The course examines intention, creative distinctions, as well as limits and strengths of each medium. This course requires at least one research essay proposing and justifying details for an adaptation and including appropriate MLA documentation. This course is the same as HONOR 378. This course, under either name, may be taken one time for credit.

ENGLT 495
Independent Studies in Literature 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

ENGLT 499
Experimental Offering in English - Literature .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
ENGLISH - CREATIVE WRITING (ENGCW)

ENGCW 400
Creative Writing 3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGW 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area ll(b); CSU Area C2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is designed to guide students in creative writing through experience in three genres: short story, poetry, and creative non-fiction. The course includes analysis of literary models (professional writings in each genre), individual and class criticism of work in a workshop mode, and lecture on and discussion of literary techniques in each genre. (C-ID ENGL 200)

ENGCW 410
Fiction Writing Workshop 3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGW 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area ll(b); CSU Area C2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This is a creative writing course designed for students who wish to concentrate on fiction writing. Through lecture, discussion, assigned reading, writing exercises, short story (or novel chapter) writing, and critiques of student writing in a workshop mode, the student will examine critically the elements of literary creation. The students will keep a journal and prepare a portfolio of their work.

ENGCW 420
Poetry Writing Workshop 3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGW 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area ll(b)
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This is a creative writing course for students who wish to concentrate on poetry writing. Through lecture, discussion, assigned reading, writing exercises, poetry writing, and critiques of student writing in a workshop mode, the students will examine critically the elements of literary creation. The students will keep a journal and prepare a portfolio of their work.

ENGCW 430
Creative Non-Fiction Writing Workshop 3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGW 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area ll(b)
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This is a creative writing course concentrating on the literary essay. The course focuses on constructive in-class analysis of personal essays written by students. Students will write and critically examine essays such as the memoir, autobiography, reflective, and philosophical that have a literary, stylistic component. The class will also emphasize multi-cultural, multi-generational, mythological, and ecological topics. Students will prepare a portfolio of completed work.

ENGCW 452
College Literary Magazine 4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGW 101; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course provides instruction in techniques and experience in writing, editing, and promoting the college literary magazine. Students will write, select, and edit manuscripts in the genres of poetry, short fiction, and creative non-fiction. They will also assist in converting accepted manuscripts onto computer discs and in promoting the college literary magazine through various fund raising and advertising activities. Access is provided to computers, laser printer, and other production equipment. A campus literary reading will be presented.

ENGCW 480
Honors Seminar: Creative Writing and Culture 3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGW 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is an honors seminar for students who wish to write fiction and to do so with an awareness of fiction’s role in culture. Students will study the relationship between cultural events and literary conventions: connections, for example, between World War II and Hemingway’s concise sentences, the birth of jazz and the language of the beatniks, Existentialism and Ralph Ellison’s view of character, or the systematic repression of Native American languages and Joy Harjo’s fluid syntax. While students become familiar with the history and cultural place of fiction, they will be writing and analyzing fiction of their own. Students will be encouraged both to write from instinct and to begin deliberately cultivating a style, identifying personal influences, and situating their writing in relation to major cultural events. This course may be taken only once for credit. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website.

ENGCW 495
Independent Studies in English - Creative Writing 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB

An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

ENGCW 499
Experimental Offering in English - Creative Writing .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.
ENGLISH - READING (ENGRD)

ENGRD 14
Reading Skills 3 Units
Pre-requisite: None.
Advisory: Concurrent enrollment in ENGRD 41 is recommended.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This reading course is designed to help students master the foundational reading skills of word recognition, vocabulary, development, and basic comprehension. To improve reading skills, students practice their writing skills as reading and writing are related skills needed for success in college. Students are strongly encouraged to enroll in an ENGLB course for access to individualized help in the Reading and Writing Center.

ENGRD 15
Basic Reading Skills 3 Units
Pre-requisite: ENGRD 14 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Advisory: Students are advised to enroll in ENGWR 51.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This reading course is designed to help students master basic, pre-college reading skills by developing vocabulary, literal and inferential comprehension, textbook reading techniques, and study skills. Learning to vary reading rate and to read for a purpose can allow students to improve comprehension and to read for pleasure. Students are encouraged to enroll in ENGLB for individualized help in the Reading and Writing Center.

ENGRD 19
Foundations of Reading and Writing Improvement 3 Units
Same As: ENGWR 42
Pre-requisite: Enrollment in the course will be limited by skills of students in reading and writing as demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course integrates and accelerates reading and writing at the basic skills level with a focus on learning to use language to learn. Course content, activities, and assignments integrate reading and writing for an academic purpose. Reading and writing are instructed and contextualized through a focus on a variety of fiction and non-fiction texts, and through the discussion of the meaning of a college education (including a focus on student services, academic programs, and campus events). Successful completion of this course will serve as a prerequisite for ENGRD 59/ENGWR 58 at Cosumnes River College. Placement in the course will be through the college assessment process; self-placement will not be allowed. This course is the same as ENGWR 42, and only one may be taken for credit. See “Cross-Listed Courses” in the catalog.

ENGRD 59
Reading Development with Writing 4 Units
Same As: ENGWR 58
Pre-requisite: ENGRD 19 or ENGWR 42 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 72 hours LEC
The focus of this course will be on writing and reading instruction as integrally related skills. Students will study and practice reading comprehension in the context of the writing process with the goal of accelerating the pathway to the English Reading and English Writing requirements. Students will develop critical thinking skills and the ability to write clear and correct sentences as they write a variety of focused, developed, organized paragraphs and essays. Students will write both full-process and in-class essays. This course may include a departmental final or portfolio assessment. Successful completion of this course will serve as a prerequisite for ENGWR 101 and ENGRD 110 only at Cosumnes River College. As enrollment into course will be based upon prerequisite, there will be no self-placement. This course is the same as ENGWR 58, and only one may be taken for credit.

ENGRD 110
Comprehension Strategies and Vocabulary Development For College 3 Units
Pre-requisite: ENGRD 15, ENGRD 59, or ENGWR 58 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This reading course in designed to help students prepare for college level reading by refining vocabulary, literal and inferential comprehension skills, textbook reading techniques, and study skills and by reading for pleasure. Efficiency is gained by learning to vary rate and comprehension depending upon purposes for reading. Students are encouraged to enroll in ENGLB 70 for access to individualized help in the Reading and Writing Center.

ENGRD 200
Reading the American Cultural Experience 3 Units
Pre-requisite: ENGRD 110 or ESLR 320 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area VI (effective Summer 2015)
Enrollment Limitation: This course is not open to students who have already completed ENGRD 310: Critical Reading as Critical Thinking or ENGRD 312: Academic Textbook Reading.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This academic English Reading course examines the crucial questions of what it means to read critically and at college level. Students will engage in extensive reading in and out of class as they focus on analyzing and interpreting a variety of texts. The focus of required reading will be on using language to analyze and interpret multicultural issues and conflicts which arise in diverse cultural settings and communities. The purpose of this language study will be to develop academic vocabulary, academic research and writing skills, and the ability to read and think analytically and critically about the written word. Concurrent enrollment in ENGLB 74 (Writing Center IV) or ENGLB 78 (Reading Center IV) will allow for concentrated independent study on the content and requirements of the course.

ENGRD 299
Experimental Offering in English - Reading .5-4 Units
Pre-requisite: None.
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB.
ENGRD 310
Critical Reading as Critical Thinking  3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGRD 110 or ESLR 320 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Advisory: ENGLB 70, ENGRD 101, or ESLW 320
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); CSU Area A3
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This overview course covers the theory and practice of reading skills needed for proficient academic performance with emphasis on the following: 1) critical and analytical evaluation of college level expository, narrative, descriptive, and argumentative essays, 2) vocabulary development, 3) critical analysis and evaluation of research, 4) application in multicultural essays, fiction and nonfiction reading, 5) development of flexibility of reading rate, and 6) application in textbook, fiction, and nonfiction reading. This course meets the reading competency required for the A.A. and A.S. degrees. Additional work in the Reading/Writing Center (ENGLB 70) may be advised. May be taken once for credit.

ENGRD 312
Academic Textbook Reading  3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGRD 110 and ESLR 320 with grades of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Advisory: ENGLB 70, ENGRD 101, or ESLW 320
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to refine students’ ability to read, understand and respond to college-level textbooks across the curriculum. Activities emphasize discipline-based vocabulary, reading strategies, critical thinking, interpretation of figures, facts, and data and reading rates as they relate to academic success. This course meets the Reading Competency requirement for the A.A. and A.S. degrees. Students are encouraged to enroll in ENGLB 70 for access to individualized help in the Reading and Writing Center. (Competency: Reading)

ENGRD 495
Independent Studies in English - Reading  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

ENGRD 499
Experimental Offering in English - Reading .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
**ENGLISH - LABORATORY (ENGLB)**

**ENGLB 70**  
Writing Center I  
*Prerequisite: None.*  
*Hours: 54 hours LAB*

This laboratory course provides assistance in writing skills to students in all subject areas. Students may enter the course at any time during the first 9 weeks of the semester and earn either .5 or 1 unit. This course is graded on a credit/no credit basis. ENGLB 70 is recommended for students who are encountering difficulties in writing, spelling, sentence structure, paragraph or essay structure, and who would benefit from individual tutor/instructor assistance.

**ENGLB 72**  
Writing Center II  
*Prerequisite: None.*  
*Advisory: ENGRD 19, ENGWR 42, or ESLW 40; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.*  
*Hours: 54 hours LAB*

Writing Center II is an independent study course designed to provide one-on-one assistant for students who experience significant difficulty in writing. The course is particularly recommended for students who test into ENGWR 42/ENGRD 19, but may be taken by any student in any discipline needing significant assistance in writing. Students may earn .5 to 1 unit of credit and the course may be added until the end of the 9th week of the regular semester.

**ENGLB 73**  
Writing Center III  
*Prerequisite: None.*  
*Advisory: ENGRD 59, ENGWR 58, or ESLW 50; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.*  
*Hours: 54 hours LAB*

Writing Center III is designed for students seeking to improve their writing skills with the express purpose of learning to write for success in college level courses. The course is particularly recommended for students who test into ENGWR 58/ENGRD 59 but may be taken by any student in any discipline seeking to improve in writing for an academic purpose. Students may earn .5 to 1 unit of credit and the course may be added until the end of the 9th week of the regular semester.

**ENGLB 74**  
Writing Center IV  
*Prerequisite: None.*  
*Advisory: ENGWR 101, ENGWR 300, ESLW 310, or ESLW 320; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.*  
*Hours: 54 hours LAB*

Writing Center IV is an independent study course which provides assistance in developing writing skills for students who may be enrolled in college level courses where writing demands are significant, but the student is not yet fully confident or consistent in his/her ability to write as demanded by specific discipline courses. This course is particularly recommended for students who are enrolled in or who test into ENGWR 101 or ENGRD 300. The course is open to any student in any course seeking to improve in writing for an academic purpose. Students may earn .5 to 1 unit of credit and the course may be added until the end of the 9th week of the regular semester.

**ENGLB 75**  
Reading Center I  
*Prerequisite: None.*  
*Hours: 54 hours LAB*

Reading is a fundamental skill required by all college students. Reading Center I is designed to meet that need by providing independent study in foundational reading skills following diagnostic assessment of the student’s reading abilities. The course is open to all students in all disciplines where reading demands are significant. Students may elect to take the course for .5 to 1.0 unit and the course may be added through the 9th week of the semester.

**ENGLB 76**  
Reading Center II  
*Prerequisite: None.*  
*Advisory: ENGRD 59, ENGWR 58, or ESLR 50; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.*  
*Hours: 54 hours LAB*

Reading Center II is an independent study course open to any student experiencing significant difficulty in reading as required for college. The course may especially be recommended for students enrolled in ENGRD 310/ENGWR 42 or ESLR 30, but may be taken by any student in any discipline where reading demands are significant and where the student may not be prepared. Students may elect to take the course for .5 to 1.0 unit and the course may be added through the 9th week of the semester.

**ENGLB 77**  
Reading Center III  
*Prerequisite: None.*  
*Advisory: ENGRD 59, ENGWR 58, or ESLR 50; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.*  
*Hours: 54 hours LAB*

Reading Center independent practice at reading skills necessary for college success. Students meet with an instructor for determination of reading needs, and an agreed upon prescription is then developed. Student may elect to take the course for .5 unit or 1.0 unit. This lab class may be recommended by instructors of ENGRD 59/ENGWR 58 but is open to any student in any discipline wishing to improve her/his reading skills. The course be added until the end of the 9th week of the semester.

**ENGLB 78**  
Reading Center IV  
*Prerequisite: None.*  
*Advisory: ENGRD 110, ENGRD 310, ENGRD 312, ESLR 310, or ESLR 320; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.*  
*Hours: 54 hours LAB*

Critical reading is a skill needed for success in college and particularly in 300 level courses. Many students enter those courses who are not confident in their reading abilities or their abilities to read critically. Reading Center 4 provides practice in this area. This course is open to any student in any discipline where reading and research may be required. It may be recommended for students enrolled in ENGRD 310, ENGRD 312, or ENGRD 110. Students may enroll through the 9th week of the semester and may elect to take the course for .5 unit or 1.0 unit.

**ENGLB 299**  
Experimental Offering in English - Laboratory  
*Prerequisite: None*  
*Hours: 18 hours LEC, 54 hours LAB*
CRC ENGLISH SEQUENCE LEADING TO COLLEGE LEVEL COURSES

COMPOSITION

ENGWR 42* (Same as ENGRD 19)
Foundations of Reading and Writing Improvement
(formerly ENGWR 41)

ENGWR 58*\(,1\)
(Same as ENGRD 59)
Writing Development with Reading
(formerly ENGWR 51)

ENGWR 101*
College Writing

READING

ENGRD 19* (Same as ENGWR 42)
Foundations of Reading and Writing Improvement
(formerly ENGRD 14)

ENGRD 59*\(,1\)
(Same as ENGRD 58)
Reading Development with Writing
(formerly ENGRD 15)

ENGRD 110*
Reading Strategies for College

CRC ENGLISH SEQUENCE, COLLEGE LEVEL: DEGREE APPLICABLE & TRANSFER COURSES

ENGWR 300*
College Composition
Minimum requirement for the AA/AS degree and transfer to 4-year colleges & universities; fulfills CSU GE requirement A.2; fulfills IGETC Area 1A

ENGRD 200*
Reading the American Cultural Experience
Meets the AA/AS graduation competency requirement, if needed

ENGRD 310*
Critical Reading and Thinking
Meets the AA/AS graduation competency requirement, if needed and fulfills CSU General Education Breadth requirement: A.3 Critical Thinking

ENGRD 312*
Academic and Textbook Reading
Meets the AA/AS graduation competency requirement, if needed and transfers as an elective to CSU

* Eligibility determined by the assessment process.

\(,1\) Completion of the cross-listed ENGRD 59/ENGWR 58 makes a student eligible for both ENGRD 110 and ENGWR 101.
### CRC ENGLISH SEQUENCE—COLLEGE LEVEL: DEGREE APPLICABLE & TRANSFER COURSES

#### COMPOSITION

**ENGWR 300***
College Composition
Minimum requirement for the AA/AS degree and transfer to 4-year colleges & universities; fulfills CSU GE requirement A.2.; fulfills IGETC Area 1A

**ENGWR 301***, 1
College Composition & Literature
Minimum requirement for the AA/AS degree and transfer to 4-year colleges & universities; fulfills CSU GE requirement A.3.; fulfills IGETC Area 1B

**ENGWR 302***, 1
Advanced Composition & Critical Thinking
Minimum requirement for the AA/AS degree and transfer to 4-year colleges & universities; fulfills CSU GE requirement A.3.; fulfills IGETC Area 1B

#### READING

**ENGRD 200***
Reading the American Cultural Experience
Meets the AA/AS graduation competency requirement, if needed

**ENGRD 310***
Critical Reading and Thinking
Meets the AA/AS graduation competency requirement, if needed and fulfills CSU General Education Breadth requirement: A.3. Critical Thinking

**ENGRD 312***
Academic and Textbook Reading
Meets the AA/AS graduation competency requirement, if needed and transfers as an elective to CSU

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### SUMMARY TABLE

**ALL DEGREE APPLICABLE ENGLISH COURSES: TRANSFER STATUS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>CSU and UC Transferable</th>
<th>CSU Transferable, Only</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Writing Courses</td>
<td>ENGWR: 300, 301, 302, 480; HONOR 375</td>
<td>ENGWR: 309, 330, 331, 495, 499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative Writing Courses</td>
<td>ENGCW: 400, 410, 420, 430</td>
<td>ENGCW: 452, 495, 480, 499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature Courses</td>
<td>ENGLT: 303, 310, 311, 320, 321, 330, 336, 340, 341, 343, 345, 360, 402</td>
<td>ENGLT: 370, 495, 499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English – Education Courses</td>
<td>ENGED: 305, 320, 495, 499</td>
<td>ENGED: 305, 320, 495, 499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Reading Courses</td>
<td>ENGRD: 310, 312, 495, 499</td>
<td>ENGRD: 310, 312, 495, 499</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Many of the English courses in this table also meet a General Education requirement (CSU GE Breadth and/or IGETC). Check the course description of each course for more detail.

* Eligibility determined by the assessment process.
1 Completion of ENGWR 300 qualifies students to take this course.
CERTIFICATES OF PROFICIENCY

ESL—Listening and Speaking for Academic and Workforce Preparation
ESL—Listening and Speaking for College Success
ESL—Reading for Academic and Workforce Preparation
ESL—Reading for College Success
ESL—Writing for Academic and Workforce Preparation
ESL—Writing for College Success

Program Description
CRC offers a comprehensive ESL program with courses in grammar, listening/speaking, pronunciation, reading, and writing designed to provide the English language learner with the command of the English language necessary to pursue both transfer and vocational courses and enter the workforce. Students can enter with virtually no knowledge of English and progress to an extremely proficient level.

Please review the “English as a Second Language Course Ladder” on page 189 with a counselor to determine a course taking pattern.

Career Opportunities
Command of the English language is critical in any career choice

Highlights
• Well-trained, dedicated staff
• Wide range of practical course offerings designed to facilitate entry into other programs
• Curriculum designed to facilitate the transition to American life and college culture for international students.

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an Associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the Bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
ESL Listening and Speaking for Academic and Workforce Preparation
CODE #1951

This certificate of proficiency recognizes English language learners who have successfully completed coursework in ESL Listening and Speaking from the novice to low intermediate level.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
ESLL 20 Novice Listening and Speaking................................. 4
ESLL 30 Novice-High Listening and Speaking..................... 4
ESLL 40 Intermediate-Low Listening and Speaking............ 4
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 12

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
ESL Listening and Speaking for College Success
CODE #1952

This certificate of proficiency recognizes English language learners who have successfully completed coursework in ESL Listening and Speaking from the intermediate-mid to advanced-low level.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
ESLL 50 Intermediate-Mid Listening and Speaking............. 4
ESLL 310 Intermediate-High Listening and Speaking........... 4
ESLL 320 Advanced-Low Listening and Speaking............... 4
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 12

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
ESL Reading for Academic and Workforce Preparation
CODE #1953

This certificate of proficiency recognizes English language learners who have successfully completed coursework in ESL Reading from the novice to low intermediate level.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
ESLR 20 Novice Reading ..................................................... 4
ESLR 30 Novice-High Reading ............................................ 4
ESLR 40 Intermediate-Low Reading ................................. 4
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 12

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
ESL Reading for College Success
CODE #1954

This certificate of proficiency recognizes English language learners who have successfully completed coursework in ESL Reading from the intermediate-mid to advanced-low level.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
ESLR 50 Intermediate-Mid Reading ................................. 4
ESLR 310 Intermediate-High Reading ........................... 4
ESLR 320 Advanced-Low Reading ................................. 4
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 12
CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
ESL Writing for Academic and Workforce Preparation
CODE #1955

This certificate of proficiency recognizes English language learners who have successfully completed coursework in ESL Writing from the novice to low intermediate level.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
ESLW 20 Novice Writing ................................................. 4
ESLW 30 Novice-High Writing ......................................... 4
ESLW 40 Intermediate-Low Writing ................................. 4
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ............................................. 12

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
ESL Writing for College Success
CODE #1956

This certificate of proficiency recognizes English language learners who have successfully completed coursework in ESL Writing from the intermediate-mid to advanced-low level.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
ESLW 50 Intermediate-Mid Writing ................................. 4
ESLW 310 Intermediate-High Writing .............................. 4
ESLW 320 Advanced-Low Writing .................................. 4
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ............................................. 12

ESL - ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (ESL)

ESL 24
Novice-Mid ESL Skills Lab .5 - 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ESLL 20, ESLR 20, and ESLW 20; Concurrent enrollment in ESL 20, ESLR 20, and/or ESLW 20 is recommended as ESL 24 is designed to supplement the instruction students receive in those courses. Enrollment Limitation: Students may only enroll in one ESL Skills Lab per semester.
Hours: 27-81 hours LAB

This course develops, expands, and reinforces multiple English language skills at the novice-mid level in an independent and/or small group environment. Coursework includes integrated study topics relative to vocabulary and study skills, reading and grammar use, idiomatic language study and application, conversation and listening skills, and assorted integrated software programs. Late registration is allowed as long as space is available and with the permission of the instructor. This course is not a substitute for other ESL courses. Students will earn .5 units for each 27 hours of lab completed for a maximum of 1.50 units. This course is a Pass/No Pass course.

ESL 34
Novice-High Skills Lab .5 - 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ESLL 30, ESLR 30, and ESLW 30; Concurrent enrollment in ESL 30, ESLR 30, and/or ESLW 30 is recommended as ESL 34 is designed to supplement the instruction students receive in these courses.
Hours: 27-81 hours LAB

This course develops, expands, and reinforces multiple English language skills at the novice-high level in an independent and/or small group environment. Coursework includes integrated study topics relative to vocabulary and study skills, reading and grammar use, idiomatic language study and application, conversation and listening skills, and assorted integrated software programs. Late registration is allowed as long as space is available and with the permission of the instructor. This course is not a substitute for other ESL courses. Students will earn .5 units for each 27 hours of lab completed for a maximum of 1.50 units. This course is a Pass/No Pass course.

ESL 39
College Ready Skills for English Language Learners 2 Units
Prerequisite: ESLL 20, ESLR 20, or ESLW 20 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 36 hours LEC

This is a course to prepare English language learners for success in the American academic experience. This course provides college success strategies, language skills, and support resources in the language appropriate for entry level ESL students.

ESL 44
Intermediate-Low Skills Lab .5 - 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ESLL 30, ESLR 30, and ESLW 30; Concurrent enrollment in ESL 30, ESLR 30, and/or ESLW 40 is recommended as ESL 44 is designed to supplement the instruction students receive in these courses. Hours: 27 - 81 hours LAB

This course develops, expands, and reinforces multiple English language skills at the intermediate-low level in an independent and/or small group environment. Coursework includes integrated study topics relative to vocabulary and study skills, reading and grammar use, idiomatic language study and application, pronunciation and listening skills, composition and writing, and/or workplace skills. This is an open-entry open-exit course. Students may register until the end of the ninth week of the semester if space allows. This course is not a substitute for other ESL courses. Students will earn .5 units for each 27 hours of lab completed for a maximum of 1.50 units. This course is graded Pass/No Pass.
ESL 54  
Intermediate-Mid Skills Lab  
.5 - 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: ESL 50, ESLR 50, and ESLW 50; Concurrent enrollment in ESL 50, ESLR 50, and/or ESLW 50 is recommended as ESL 54 is designed to supplement the instruction students receive in these courses.  
Hours: 27 - 81 hours LAB
This course develops, expands, and reinforces multiple English language skills at the intermediate-mid level in an independent and/or in small group environment. Coursework includes integrated study topics relative to vocabulary and study skills, reading and grammar use, idiomatic language study and application, pronunciation and listening skills, composition and writing, and/or workplace skills. This is an open-entry open-exit course. Students may register until the end of the ninth week of the semester if space allows. This course is not a substitute for other ESL courses. Students will earn .5 units for each 27 hours of lab completed for a maximum of 1.50 units. This course is a Pass/No Pass course.

ESL 90  
Language Skills Laboratory  
.5-1 Units
Prerequisite: None.  
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This is a laboratory course designed to enable students to focus on specific English language skills through interaction with tutors, faculty, and computer software programs. This class is recommended for ESL students at any level who need further, focused attention to very specific skills including, but not limited to pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary development and spelling. Students may enter the course at any time during the first 9 weeks of the semester and earn either .5 or 1 unit. This course is graded on a credit no credit basis.

ESL 110  
ESL College English Preparation: Intermediate  
6 Units
Prerequisite: ESL 40 and ESLW 40 with grades of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.  
Hours: 108 hours lecture
ESL 110 is an accelerated course that integrates reading and writing. This course addresses the reading and writing skills English language learners need to succeed in college-level courses. Students focus on refining college-level academic skills in reading and writing with an emphasis on speed, vocabulary development, fluency, use of standard English, and analytical skills. Students will do extensive reading and writing with ever-increasing critical analysis. Students will follow the writing process in essay writing and will move from personal experiences to incorporating academic information. The class is the first semester of a two-semester sequence that moves students to ENGWR 300 and ENGRD 310/312

ESL 299  
Experimental Offering in English as a Second Language  
.5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

ESL 325  
Advanced-Low Integrated Reading and Writing  
6 Units
Prerequisite: ESLR 310 and ESLW 310 with grades of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.  
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 108 hours LEC
This course integrates the reading and writing skills English language learners need to succeed in college-level courses. Students focus on refining academic reading skills with an emphasis on speed, vocabulary development, and analytical comprehension. Students will practice research and synthesizing skills and do extensive writing based on critical analysis of readings. Students will analyze and employ techniques throughout the writing process to produce a variety of well-focused, fully developed and organized essays. The course also emphasizes competent sentence variety and mastering the mechanics of English in the context of the essay. Essays will incorporate outside sources as well as personal experience.

ESL - GRAMMAR (ESLG)

ESLG 41  
Elements of English Sentences  
2 Units
Prerequisite: ESLW 30 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.  
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course provides English Language Learners with a review of the basic elements of English sentences including parts of speech, word order, proper use of word form, and the simple and progressive verb tenses. Students will learn to recognize a variety of English sentence patterns in listening, and reading and be able to produce those patterns in their own speaking and writing.

ESLG 51  
Grammar for Intermediate ESL Writers  
2 Units
Prerequisite: ESLG 41 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.  
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course reviews the form and use of the simple and continuous tenses in the present, past and future as well as the present perfect and present perfect continuous. It also provides instruction in other intermediate-level grammar topics such as gerunds and infinitives, modals, word forms, and conditionals. It is intended for students who need additional grammar instruction to support their development writers in English.

ESLG 110  
Grammar for Intermediate-High ESL Students  
2 Units
Prerequisite: ESLG 51 and ESLW 40 with grades of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.  
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course is intended for English language learners who need to develop an understanding of English grammar to study at the college level. It continues to build competency in the English verb tense system and provides instruction in more advanced clause structures, such as noun clauses, adverb clauses, and conditionals. Students will apply these concepts in writing assignments.
ESLG 120
Advanced ESL Grammar 2 Units
Prerequisite: ESLG 110 and ESLW 50 with grades of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course focuses on developing control of the form and meaning of important grammar structures, especially those used in writing. Students also learn advanced-level grammar topics and develop independent editing skills. Students write extensively and apply strategies to correct both local and global grammatical errors. The course is intended for students who need to develop strong control of grammar to support their educational and career goals.

ESLG 299
Experimental Offering in English as a Second Language - Grammar .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

ESLG 310
Intermediate-High Grammar 4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course focuses on further practice of the forms, meanings, and usage of grammatical structures of English. Oral and written practice reinforces the structures studied. Students practice writing extensively both in and out of class.

ESLG 320
Advanced-Low Grammar 4 Units
Prerequisite: Eligibility is determined by the assessment process, or completion of ESLG 310 with a grade of “C” or better.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course focuses on developing control of the forms and meaning of major structures used in writing with an emphasis on aligning clause structures and writing purposes. Students write extensively and apply editing strategies introduced in the course. Assignments emphasize grammar and syntax in the context of longer written work.

ESL - LISTENING (ESLL)

ESLL 20
Novice Listening and Speaking 4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course will provide an introduction to academic listening and speaking for novice level English language learners. Instruction focuses on basic listening and speaking strategies for a variety of situations, including listening for main ideas and utilizing learned phrases for class discussion. English sounds and intonation patterns are introduced.

ESLL 30
Novice-High Listening and Speaking 4 Units
Prerequisite: Completion of ESL 20 with a grade of “C” or better; or placement through the assessment process.
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course will provide further instruction in academic listening and speaking for English language learners at the novice-high level. Instruction focuses on basic listening and speaking strategies for a variety of situations, including listening for main ideas and details and utilizing learned phrases for effective class discussion and presentations. Students continue to work on English sounds, stress patterns, and intonation patterns.

ESLL 40
Intermediate-Low Listening and Speaking 4 Units
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLL 30 with a grade of “C” or better; or placement through the assessment process.
Hours: 72 hours LEC
ESLL 40 is a course in academic listening and speaking for English language learners at the intermediate-low level. Instruction focuses on academic listening and speaking strategies for a variety of college classroom situations, including note-taking and utilizing a range of learned phrases for effective class discussion and presentations. Students continue to work on English sounds, stress, and intonation patterns to improve their comprehensibility and fluency. This course is part of the ESL listening sequence, which is designed to prepare English language learners to take college courses leading to a certificate, degree, and/or transfer.

ESLL 50
Intermediate-Mid Listening and Speaking 4 Units
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLL 40 with a grade of “C” or better; or placement through the assessment process.
Hours: 72 hours LEC
ESLL 50 is an academic listening and speaking course at intermediate-mid level designed for English language learners who wish to further the development of their communication skills. This course is designed to introduce students to academic listening and speaking activities. Students will continue to develop pronunciation skills and complex pronunciation strategies. Students will expand their abilities to communicate in both familiar and unfamiliar situations as they continue to refine their pronunciation skills. This course is part of the ESL listening sequence, which is designed to prepare English language learners to take college courses leading to a certificate, degree, and/or transfer.
ESLL 111
Academic Listening, Speaking, and Presentation Skills  
Prerequisite: ESLL 40 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.  
Hours: 36 hours LEC  
This course is intended for English language learners who intend to study at the college level. It builds students’ ability to listen and speak in the college classroom. Students improve their listening skills through academic lectures and develop strong classroom speaking skills through various types of presentations.

ESLL 121
Academic Listening, Note-taking, and Discussion  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: ESLL 310  
Hours: 36 hours LEC  
This course prepares English language learners for the level of listening, note-taking, and discussion necessary to be successful in college classes. Students develop academic note-taking skills by listening to real academic lectures and build speaking skills by responding to lectures in class discussions. This course helps prepare ESL students for the rigor of general education courses in the sciences, social sciences, humanities, and other disciplines.

ESLL 299
Experimental Offering in English as a Second Language - Listening  
Prerequisite: None  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

ESLL 310
Intermediate-High Listening and Speaking  
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLL 50 with a grade of “C” or better; or placement through the assessment process.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 72 hours LEC  
ESLL 310 is an academic listening and speaking course at intermediate-high level designed for English language learners who wish to further the development of their communication skills. This is a course to further develop listening and speaking for academic purposes, including comprehension of lectures, note-taking, presentations, and classroom discussion. Further work on pronunciation is included with emphasis on understanding and producing stress, rhythm, and intonation patterns to communicate effectively. This course is part of the ESL listening sequence, which is designed to prepare English language learners to take college courses leading to a certificate, degree, and/or transfer.

ESLL 320
Advanced-Low Listening and Speaking  
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLL 310 with a grade of “C” or better; or placement through the assessment process.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is a course with intensive practice in listening and active participation strategies that are appropriate for American college courses. Students will listen to extended lectures from various subject areas, refine note-taking skills, be able to participate in in-depth discussions, and give oral presentations. Students will continue to improve pronunciation skills.

ESLP 41
The Basics of English Pronunciation  
Prerequisite: ESLL 30 with a grade of “C” or better  
Hours: 36 hours LEC  
This course introduces the phonetic alphabet and focuses on the identification and production of the sounds of English. Students use basic pronunciation rules to begin to control pronunciation of words and sentences and add expression to their speech.

ESLP 50
Intermediate-Mid Pronunciation  
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLP 40 with a grade of “C” or better, or the equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.  
Hours: 72 hours LEC  
ESLP 50 is an English pronunciation course at the intermediate-mid level for English language learners. This course is designed to help intermediate English language learners move toward more comprehensible speech. Students will have intensive work on recognizing and producing speech sounds including analysis of the contrasts between the phonemic inventory of the student’s home language and the phonemic inventory of “standard” American English. Patterns of English stress, rhythm, and intonation are reviewed and practiced. Emphasis is on neuromuscular development and use of the organs of speech. This course is part of the ESL pronunciation sequence, which is designed to prepare English language learners to take college courses leading to a certificate, degree, and/or transfer.

ESLP 51
Building English Fluency and Comprehensibility  
Prerequisite: ESLP 41 with a grade of “C” or better  
Hours: 36 hours LEC  
This course builds on the skills learned in ESLP 41 while adding increased focus on sentence stress, rhythm, and intonation. Students use pronunciation rules to increase their ability to control pronunciation in a variety of situations and to make their speech more comprehensible and engaging.

ESLP 52
Building English Fluency and Comprehensibility  
Prerequisite: ESLP 41 with a grade of “C” or better  
Hours: 36 hours LEC  
This course builds on the skills learned in ESLP 41 while adding increased focus on sentence stress, rhythm, and intonation. Students use pronunciation rules to increase their ability to control pronunciation in a variety of situations and to make their speech more comprehensible and engaging.

ESLP 53
Building English Fluency and Comprehensibility  
Prerequisite: ESLP 41 with a grade of “C” or better  
Hours: 36 hours LEC  
This course builds on the skills learned in ESLP 41 while adding increased focus on sentence stress, rhythm, and intonation. Students use pronunciation rules to increase their ability to control pronunciation in a variety of situations and to make their speech more comprehensible and engaging.

ESLP 54
Building English Fluency and Comprehensibility  
Prerequisite: ESLP 41 with a grade of “C” or better  
Hours: 36 hours LEC  
This course builds on the skills learned in ESLP 41 while adding increased focus on sentence stress, rhythm, and intonation. Students use pronunciation rules to increase their ability to control pronunciation in a variety of situations and to make their speech more comprehensible and engaging.
ESLR 20
Novice Reading 4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 72 hours LEC

ESLR 20 is a novice reading course for English language learners. This course is an introduction to reading in English which focuses on an emerging ability to read words, phrases and sentences in the context of a paragraph or short reading. Students will learn word forms, spelling rules, phonetics and basic grammar in the context of reading passages. They will work on vocabulary building, basic comprehension skills and reading speed. This course is part of the ESL reading sequence which is designed to prepare English language learners to take college courses leading to a certificate, degree, and/or transfer.

ESLR 30
Novice-High Reading 4 Units
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLR 20 with a grade of “C” or better; or placement through the assessment process.
Hours: 72 hours LEC

ESLR 30 is a novice-high reading course for English language learners. This course is a further introduction to reading in English which expands on the concepts learned in ESLR 20. Students focus on an emerging ability to utilize basic reading comprehension strategies. Students will learn to use word form and grammatical structure to determine meaning. They will continue to develop vocabulary building skills and increase reading speed. This course is part of the ESL reading sequence which is designed to prepare English language learners to take college courses leading to a certificate, degree, and/or transfer.

ESLR 40
Intermediate-Low Reading 4 Units
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLR 30 with a grade of “C” or better; or placement through the assessment process.
Hours: 72 hours LEC

ESLR 40 is an intermediate-low level reading course for English language learners. This course focuses on developing reading skills with an emphasis on building vocabulary, literal comprehension, and fluency. Students will participate in class discussions and write about readings. This course is part of the ESL reading sequence which is designed to prepare English language learners to take college courses leading to a certificate, degree, and/or transfer.

ESLR 50
Intermediate-Mid Reading 4 Units
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLR 40 with a grade of “C” or better; or placement through the assessment process.
Hours: 72 hours LEC

ESLR 50 is a reading course for English language learners at the intermediate-mid level. This course focuses on the further development of academic reading skills, with an emphasis on vocabulary development, literal comprehension, and dictionary skills. Students will continue to develop critical thinking skills to understand, analyze, discuss, and write responses to ideas expressed in adapted academic readings. This course is part of the ESL reading sequence, which is designed to prepare English language learners to take college courses leading to a certificate, degree, and/or transfer.

ESLR 51
Building Vocabulary Skills 2 Units
Prerequisite: ESLR 40 and ESLW 30 with grades of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 36 hours LEC

This course introduces English language learners to vocabulary building skills. The course teaches parts of speech, vocabulary study strategies, word attack skills, dictionary skills, and level-appropriate academic vocabulary.

ESLR 111
Academic Vocabulary 2 Units
Prerequisite: ESLR 50 and 51 with grades of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 36 hours LEC

This course is intended to prepare English language learners for the sophisticated vocabulary needed for higher-level study or work. Students will engage with the Academic Word List while continuing to develop vocabulary building skills. The course teaches more complex vocabulary study strategies, word attack skills, and academic vocabulary from the Academic Word List.

ESLR 310
Intermediate-High Reading 4 Units
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLR 50 with a grade of “C” or better; or placement through the assessment process.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC

This course focuses on the introduction of academic reading skills with an emphasis on speed, vocabulary expansion, and comprehension of ideas, and introduces students to library use. Students will use critical thinking skills to understand, paraphrase, summarize, and respond to ideas expressed in reading, either orally or in writing.

ESLR 320
Advanced-Low Reading 4 Units
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLR 310 with a grade of “C” or better; or placement through the assessment process.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC

This course focuses on refining academic reading skills with an emphasis on speed, vocabulary development, and analytical comprehension. Students will practice research and synthesizing skills and do extensive writing based on critical analysis of readings.
ESL - WRITING (ESLW)

ESLW 20
Novice Writing 4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 72 hours LEC
ESLW 20 is a writing course for English language learners at the novice level. This course is an introduction to English writing at the sentence and paragraph level. Students will write about familiar topics focusing on the structure of English including word form, parts of speech, verb tense and word order. Students will learn to construct affirmative and negative statements, and yes/no and information questions in simple present, simple past, present continuous and simple future tenses. This course is part of the ESL writing sequence which is designed to prepare English language learners to take college courses leading to a certificate, degree, and/or transfer.

ESLW 30
Novice-High Writing 4 Units
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLW 20 with a grade of “C” or better; or placement through the assessment process.
Hours: 72 hours LEC
ESLW 30 is a course for English language learners at the novice-high level. In this course students will expand control of English sentence and paragraph structures. Students will continue to develop mastery of verb tenses, subject verb agreement, singular and plural nouns, and punctuation within sentences. This course is part of the ESL writing sequence which is designed to prepare English language learners to take college courses leading to a certificate, degree, and/or transfer.

ESLW 40
Intermediate-Low Writing 4 Units
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLW 30 with a grade of “C” or better; or placement through the assessment process.
Hours: 72 hours LEC
ESLW 40 is a writing course for English language learners at the intermediate-low level. This course builds skills in writing at the paragraph level. Students continue to build an understanding of the use of word form, parts of speech, verb tense, and English sentence structure. This course is part of the ESL writing sequence which is designed to prepare English language learners to take college courses leading to a certificate, degree, and/or transfer.

ESLW 50
Intermediate-Mid Writing 4 Units
Prerequisite: Completion of ESLW 40 with a grade of “C” or better; or placement through the assessment process.
Hours: 72 hours LEC
ESLW 50 is a writing course for English language learners at the intermediate-mid level. This course introduces essay writing. Students build an understanding of the writing process, essay structure, and types of writing assignments. Students continue to build confidence in using correct sentence structure, grammar, and editing skills. This course is part of the ESL writing sequence which is designed to prepare English language learners to take college courses leading to a certificate, degree, and/or transfer.

ESLW 310
Intermediate-High Writing 4 Units
Prerequisite: ESLW 50 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 72 hours LEC
In this course students will continue to develop their writing skills through the writing process to create focused, fully developed and well-organized essays. The course focuses on writing for different purposes, sentence variety and emerging mastery of mechanics in the context of essays. Essays will incorporate outside sources as well as personal experience.

ESLW 320
Advanced-Low Writing 4 Units
Prerequisite: ESLW 310 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 72 hours LEC
In this course students will analyze and employ techniques throughout the writing process to produce a variety of well focused, fully developed and organized essays. The course focuses on writing for different purposes, sentence variety and mastering the mechanics of English in the context of the essay. Essays will incorporate outside sources as well as personal experience.

ESLW 340
Advanced Composition 4 Units
Prerequisite: ESLW 320 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area ll(a); CSU Area A2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This college composition course emphasizes reading analysis, writing, and critical thinking skills, while also addressing the specific language and cultural needs of non-native speakers. These skills are essential for successful completion of a two or four-year college program. Writing assignments include expository and argumentative prose based on analysis of a variety of assigned readings and original research including a fully documented research paper and in-class essays. (Competency: Writing)

ESLW 499
Experimental Offering in English as a Second Language - Writing .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE

Program Description
Ethnic Studies is an interdisciplinary and diverse field that gives voice to historically marginalized peoples and their perspectives by challenging systems of injustice and valuing diversity. This program seeks to educate students on progressive social change, reflect on the dynamics of power and knowledge, and promote multiple approaches to social justice issues while encouraging students to be informed and active citizens. Ethnic Studies allows students a particular focus on marginalized and disadvantaged populations while also de-centering the dominant cultural, political, and social ideals that have shaped western societies.

Career Opportunities
Teaching
Law
Journalism
Marketing
Community and Housing Development
Radio and Television
Health and Medicine
Community and Union Organizing
Social Work
Positions in Federal, State, and Local Governments

Highlights
• Opportunities to build a foundation for interdisciplinary studies
• Overview of theoretical, methodological, analytical, and cultural principles

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.—Social Science
CODE #1236

This degree is designed to meet common lower division requirements for a major in one of the social sciences. Students should check the transfer requirements for the college and specific major to which they wish to apply.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
Twenty-one (21) units must be completed in at least three different subject areas listed below:

Program subject areas:
Anthropology, Ethnic Studies, Economics, Geography 310, History, Political Science, Philosophy 360, Psychology, Social Science, and Sociology.

This degree enables the student to experience a wide range of diverse social science disciplines. To verify the transferability of specific courses and their university application, please consult your CRC counselor.

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................... 21

Associate Degree
The Social Science Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
ETHNS 300
Introduction to Ethnic Studies 3 Units
Same As: SOCSC 300
Prerequisite: None
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Advisory: Completion of ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or completion of ESLW 340 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This interdisciplinary course examines the social, political, economic, and cultural experience of racial and ethnic minority groups in the United States using concepts, theories, and terminology from distinct disciplines within the social sciences. As an ethnic studies course, it has a culturally relativistic approach. Specifically, this course examines and redefines the lives of racial and ethnic minority groups through their own experiences: from the inside looking out at the world.

ETHNS 320
The African American Experience 3 Units
Same As: SOCSC 320
Prerequisite: None
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Advisory: Completion of ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or completion of ESLW 340 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This interdisciplinary course examines the social, political, economic, and cultural experience of African Americans in the United States. As an ethnic studies course, it has a culturally relativistic approach. Specifically, this course redefines the lives of African Americans through their own experiences: from the inside looking out at the world.

ETHNS 330
The Asian American Experience in America 3 Units
Same As: SOCSC 325
Prerequisite: None
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Advisory: Completion of ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or completion of ESLW 340 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This interdisciplinary course examines the social, political, economic, and cultural experience of Asian Americans in the United States. As an Ethnic Studies course, it has a culturally relativistic approach. Specifically, this course examines and redefines the lives of Asian Americans through their own experiences: from the inside looking out at the world.

ETHNS 340
Chicanos/Mexican Americans in the U.S. 3 Units
Same As: SOCSC 330
Prerequisite: None
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Advisory: Completion of ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or completion of ESLW 340 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This interdisciplinary course examines the social, political, economic, and cultural experience of Mexican Americans in the United States. As an Ethnic Studies course, it has a culturally relativistic approach. Specifically, this course examines and redefines the lives of Mexican Americans through their own experiences: from the inside looking out at the world.

ETHNS 344
The Latino Experience in America 3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Advisory: Completion of ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or completion of ESLW 340 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This interdisciplinary course examines the social, political, economic, and cultural experience of Latino American subgroups through their own experiences: from the inside looking out at the world.
Program Description
CRC’s course offerings in Family & Consumer Science are designed primarily to provide knowledge and skills in the areas of human development.

Students planning to transfer should consult with a counselor and/or specific college catalog for transfer, major and general education course work.

See Early Childhood Education Program for additional information.

Career Opportunities
Early Care and Education  
Instructional Assistant  
Child Psychology

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Day, weekend, and evening offerings
• Opportunities for transfer level instruction
• Professional and innovative staff who are leaders in the field

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCE (FCS)

FCS 322
Family Development  
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area E1
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides a functional study of marriage and the family in light of today’s societal changes. The course emphasizes an evaluation of traditional and current attitudes toward roles, life styles and relationships of men and women.

FCS 324
Human Development: A Life Span  
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area E1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course will provide an overview of the physical, cognitive, social, and emotional development from conception through the life span. The emphasis will be on the practical application of developmental principles. The course is designed as a foundation course of careers in educational, social, psychological, and medical fields. An optional field study unit may be offered to provide opportunities for observation and experience with various age groups.

FCS 495
Independent Studies in Family and Consumer Science  
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

FCS 499
Experimental Offering in Family and Consumer Science  
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
**Film/Digital Cinema Production**

**Communication, Visual & Performing Arts**

**DEGREE**

**A.A. — Film/Digital Cinema Production**

**Program Description**

This Associate of Arts degree program is designed to provide skills in film production, digital cinema, and television through the preparation of projects for viewing on campus, cable TV, the Internet and new technologies. Given the expansion of new media distribution opportunities and the production convergence of High-Definition video and film, students will gain a broad exposure to visual storytelling in a professional environment, including dramatic narrative, documentary and experimental styles. This option can lead to entry-level jobs in the film industry, post-production, television, new media, business and industry. Some of the courses in this major also transfer to a four year university program. Please see a counselor for more information.

**Career Opportunities**

Camera Operator
Cinematographer
Computer Graphic Artist
Audio Engineer
Gaffer
Production Assistant
Lighting Director
Producer/Director
Non-Linear Video Editor
Broadcast Technician
Personal or Corporate Video
TV, Film, DVD or Internet

**Highlights**

- Practical experience working with school equipment on productions for viewing on campus, on cable TV and the Internet.
- Working in teams to build projects using a professional approach.
- State-of-the-art digital computer lab for graphics and non-linear editing, including Apple’s Final Cut Pro, Adobe Photoshop, Adobe Illustrator, and Adobe After Effects.
- Internship opportunities working with local independent filmmakers, post-production facilities and at local television stations.
- Industry guest speakers provide real world examples of how to be successful in the film industry.

**NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:**

If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an Associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the Bachelor’s degree.

*For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo*

**DEGREE**

**A.A. Film/Digital Cinema Production**

**CODE #1969**

The Film and Media Studies major is designed to develop screenwriting, film producing, and critical thinking skills while fostering a humanistic and social scientific understanding of the media.

**REQUIRED PROGRAM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RTVF</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>Film History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>FMS 305</td>
<td>Film History (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF</td>
<td>319</td>
<td>Digital Audio Production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>Beginning Single Camera Production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>Intermediate Film / Digital Cinema Production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF</td>
<td>360</td>
<td>Introduction to Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF</td>
<td>362</td>
<td>Digital Non-Linear Video Editing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHOTO 301</td>
<td>Beginning Photography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ARTPH 301</td>
<td>Beginning Photography (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PHOTO 302</td>
<td>Beginning Digital Photography (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A minimum of 9 units from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RTVF</td>
<td>304</td>
<td>Introduction to Multimedia (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF</td>
<td>306</td>
<td>Introduction to Media Aesthetics and Cinematic Arts (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF</td>
<td>354</td>
<td>Audio Editing for Film &amp; Video Post Production (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>Intermediate Film &amp; Video Editing (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>Hollywood TV and Film Studios: A Behind the Scenes Experience (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF</td>
<td>378</td>
<td>Acting for the Camera (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTVF</td>
<td>498</td>
<td>Work Experience in Radio, Television and Film (1 - 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMS 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Film Studies (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMS 310</td>
<td>Basic Screenwriting (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMS 320</td>
<td>Film Genre (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED:**

**30**

**Associate Degree**

The Film/Digital Cinema Production Associate in Arts (A.A.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
Film and Media Studies
Communication, Visual & Performing Arts

DEGREE
A.A.—Film and Media Studies

Program Description
Film and Media Studies is designed to develop critical thinking and screenwriting skills while fostering a humanistic and social scientific understanding of the media. Students combine hands-on courses in scriptwriting, with critical studies of the visual media as an art form and social force. This major is particularly encouraged for students who intend to transfer to university film and media programs or pursue careers that demand a high level of visual literacy, analytic and writing skills. The production of digital film and broadcast television are taught through the Radio, Television and Film Production program.

Career Opportunities
Director, Entertainment Writer or Editor, Producer, Screenwriter, Script Supervisor, Story Editor

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some Career Opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
• State-of-the-art 32-station computer lab for graphics and non-linear editing including Apple's Final Cut Pro, DVD Studio Pro, Adobe Photoshop, Illustrator, After Effects
• Hand-on courses in film and video production and editing
• Screening room with rear screen projector and advanced sound system

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

Dean
Colette Harris-Mathews
Phone
(916) 691-7170
Area Office
VPAC 100

Counseling
Cooperative Work Experience
(916) 691-7361
(916) 691-7372

DEGREE
A.A. Film and Media Studies
CODE # 1551

The Film and Media Studies major is designed to develop screenwriting, film producing, and critical thinking skills while fostering a humanistic and social scientific understanding of the media.

REQUIRED PROGRAM…………………………………. Units
FMS 300 Introduction to Film Studies .............................. 3
FMS 305 Film History .................................................. 3
FMS 320 Film Genre ..................................................... 3
JOUR 310 Mass Media and Society .............................. 3
or RTVF 300 Mass Media and Society (3)
RTVF 330 Basic Film/Video Camera Techniques .......... 3
A minimum of three (3) units from the following: .......... 3
FMS 310 Basic Screenwriting (3)
RTVF 362 Digital Non-Linear Video Editing (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ....................................... 18

Suggested Electives:
FMS 488 Honors Seminar: Introduction to Critical Theory
RTVF 319 Digital Audio Production
TA 356 Acting for the Camera I

Associate Degree
The Film and Media Studies Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
# FILM AND MEDIA STUDIES (FMS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>General Education</th>
<th>Course Transferable to UC/CSU</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FMS 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Film Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A</td>
<td>UC/CSU</td>
<td>54 LEC</td>
<td>This course offers an introduction to the film medium with emphasis on aesthetics, theory and methods of critical analysis. Students will examine film as an art form, as a medium for communicating ideas and as a social and cultural force.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMS 305</td>
<td>Film History</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A</td>
<td>UC/CSU</td>
<td>54 LEC</td>
<td>This course is an introduction to the art of motion pictures, using lectures and films. Students will study the history and development of motion pictures and will view, evaluate, and critique landmarks in the art of movie making. This course is the same as RTVF 305 and only one may be taken for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMS 310</td>
<td>Basic Screenwriting</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>AA/AS Area I</td>
<td>CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A</td>
<td>UC/CSU</td>
<td>54 LEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMS 320</td>
<td>Film Genre</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A</td>
<td>UC/CSU</td>
<td>54 LEC</td>
<td>This course examines the structure, mythology, style, themes and critical theory of one or more film genre, such as the comedy, the thriller and the film noir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMS 488</td>
<td>Honors Seminar: Introduction to Critical Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B</td>
<td>UC/CSU</td>
<td>54 LEC</td>
<td>This course investigates questions of interpretation and representation in film, literature, media, and culture. Students examine contemporary critical and cultural theory, then apply these theories in analyzing a variety of texts from the Shakespearean play to the science fiction horror film. Theories introduced include, but are not limited to, semiotics, psychoanalysis, rhetorical criticism, gender theory, and postmodernism. Students intending to transfer into arts, film, literature, humanities, and cultural studies programs will find this course particularly useful in understanding the critical language of the university. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as HONOR 350, and only one may be taken for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMS 489</td>
<td>Honors Seminar: The Films of Alfred Hitchcock</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>AA/AS Area I</td>
<td>UC/CSU</td>
<td>54 LEC</td>
<td>This seminar studies the work of Alfred Hitchcock from the perspective of the key concepts in film theory. Students will investigate the films and criticism of one of the greatest and strangest directors, the self-styled master of suspense. This seminar takes a close reading of Hitchcock’s most important films and the most significant writing on the director’s work. For students interested in film, media, art, literature, and the humanities, the course examines Hitchcock’s visual style, thematic concerns, and directorial techniques, and introduces the major critical approaches to cinema studies. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as HONOR 352, and only one may be taken for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMS 495</td>
<td>Independent Studies in Film and Media Studies</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
<td>UC Limitations &amp; Counselor</td>
<td>54-162 LAB</td>
<td>An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of &quot;Special Studies&quot; for full details of Independent Studies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMS 499</td>
<td>Experimental Offering in Film and Media Studies</td>
<td>.5-4</td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
<td>UC Limitations &amp; Counselor</td>
<td>18 LEC; 54 LAB</td>
<td>An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of &quot;Special Studies&quot; for full details of Independent Studies.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Finance
Business & Family Science

DEGREE

A.A. — Finance

Program Description
Finance is an area of increasing importance in the business world. It is experiencing change in organization and style. CRC offers students the opportunity to learn both business and personal finance concepts necessary for survival in the business world and in the home. Whether it is a course or a career, knowledge of finance is an important and essential part of any well prepared business professional’s background. Many people find a fast-paced, exciting career in finance.

Career Opportunities
Stockbroker
Insurance Representative
Tax Consultant
Financial Planner
Bank Employee
Entrepreneur
Government Service
Investment Counselor
Real Estate Sales
Retirement Specialist

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Hands-on experience on the use of computers for business purposes
• Opportunities for work experience in local government and business
• Faculty include certified financial planners and investment executives
• A lab with tutorial assistance

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE

A.A. — Finance

CODE #1053

REQUIRED PROGRAM.............................................................. UNITS
ACCT 301  Financial Accounting........................................... 4
BUS 310  Business Communications.................................... 3
BUS 330  Managing Diversity in the Workplace..................... 3
BUS 340  Business Law.......................................................... 3
BUS 300  Introduction to Business........................................... 3
BUSTEC 302  Computer-Keyboarding.................................... 2
CISC 310  Introduction to Computer Information Science...... 2-4
or Four (4) units to include:
CISC 302  JOUR 330  Computer Familiarization (2)
and any two (2) additional units selected from:....................... 2
CISA 305  Beginning Word Processing (2)
CISA 315  Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
CISA 320  Introduction to Database Management (1)
CISA 330  Desktop Publishing (2)
CISA 340  Presentation Graphics (2)
CISC 355  Introduction to Data Communications (1.5)
ECON 302  Principles of Macroeconomics (3)....................... 3
or ECON 100  Introduction to Economics (3)
MKT 300  Principles of Marketing........................................ 3
or MGMT 362  Techniques of Management (3)
ACCT 125  Federal and State Individual Taxation................... 4
BUS 320  Concepts in Personal Finance (3)............................ 3
or ECON 320  Concepts in Personal Finance (3)
A minimum of 3 units from the following:............................. 3
BUS 498  Work Experience in Business (1-4)
MKT 310  Selling Professionally (3)
or MKT 330  Internet Marketing (3)
RE 300  California Real Estate Principles (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED.................................................. 42-44

Suggested Electives for concentration:
BUS 105
ECON 304
HCD 132, 310, 340, 362
MGMT 372

Associate Degree

The Finance Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
DEGREE
A.S.—Fire Technology

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Firefighter Training

Program Description
The fire service is one of the most dynamic employers in the country. This CRC program is designed to provide the student with updated skills and knowledge necessary to successfully apply for fire service positions.

Career Opportunities
- Firefighter
- Fire Investigator
- Fire Manager

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some career opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
- Up-to-date technical information
- Field trips to a variety of fire service locations
- Networking with other fire service members
- Fire Technology work experience internships (Fire Technology 498 for on-the-job experience)

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Firefighter Training
CODE #1127

Program Description
The fire service is one of the most dynamic employers in the country. This CRC program is designed to provide students with updated skills and knowledge necessary to complete and successfully apply for fire service positions.

The curriculum serves as an in-service program as well as a pre-employment program for students seeking employment or advancement in the profession of urban fire fighting and fire suppression.

HIGHLIGHTS
- Up-to-date technical information
- Field trips to a variety of fire service locations
- Networking with other fire service members
- Fire Technology work experience internships (Fire Technology 498 for on-the-job experience)

Required Program
- FT 300 Fire Protection Organization ........................................... 3
- FT 301 Fire Prevention Technology .............................................. 3
- FT 302 Fire Protection Equipment and Systems ......................... 3
- FT 303 Building Construction for Fire Protection .................... 3
- FT 304 Fire Behavior and Combustion ..................................... 3
- FT 305 Firefighter Safety and Survival ..................................... 3
- EMT 100 Emergency Medical Technician .............................. 7.5¹
- FT 498 Work Experience in Fire Technology ............................ 1 - 4²

A minimum of 12 units from the following: ............................. 12
- FT 110 Fire Apparatus (3)
- FT 130 Fire Company Organization and Management (3)
- FT 132 Fire Service Records and Reports (3)
- FT 140 Related Codes and Ordinances (3)
- FT 170 Fire Investigation (3)
- FT 180 Rescue Practices (3)
- FT 190 Fire Tactics and Strategy (3)
- FT 320 Hazardous Materials (3)

TOTAL UNITS: ........................................................................... 38.5 - 41.5

¹ A current California EMT certificate or Paramedic license will be accepted as satisfactory completion of the EMT 100 requirement.
² The student must have 1-4 units of work experience in Fire fighting or Emergency Medical Services to receive a degree

DEGREE
A.S.—Fire Technology
CODE #1127

REQUIRED PROGRAM
- FT 300 Fire Protection Organization ........................................... 3
- FT 301 Fire Prevention Technology .............................................. 3
- FT 302 Fire Protection Equipment and Systems ......................... 3
- FT 303 Building Construction for Fire Protection .................... 3
- FT 304 Fire Behavior and Combustion ..................................... 3
- FT 305 Firefighter Safety and Survival ..................................... 3
- EMT 100 Emergency Medical Technician .............................. 7.5¹
- FT 498 Work Experience in Fire Technology ............................ 1 - 4²

A minimum of 12 units from the following: ............................. 12
- FT 110 Fire Apparatus (3)
- FT 130 Fire Company Organization and Management (3)
- FT 132 Fire Service Records and Reports (3)
- FT 140 Related Codes and Ordinances (3)
- FT 170 Fire Investigation (3)
- FT 180 Rescue Practices (3)
- FT 190 Fire Tactics and Strategy (3)
- FT 320 Hazardous Materials (3)

TOTAL UNITS: ........................................................................... 38.5 - 41.5

¹ A current California EMT certificate or Paramedic license will be accepted as satisfactory completion of the EMT 100 requirement.
² The student must have 1-4 units of work experience in Fire fighting or Emergency Medical Services to receive a degree

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo
FIRE TECHNOLOGY (FT)

FT 110
Fire Apparatus 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: FT 130; FT 300; or employment as a firefighter
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers various aspects of fire apparatus. Topics include design, typing, specifications, construction, performance capabilities, and maintenance. This course includes principles and techniques for maintaining and operating fire service pumping and other mobile apparatus. The course includes fire service equipment and apparatus troubleshooting; principles and techniques of preventive maintenance; construction and operation of fire service pumps and pump accessories; basic highway operating techniques for fire apparatus; fire apparatus specifications and testing procedures. Also included are warning devices and the utilization of apparatus in fire service emergencies. Effective utilization of equipment on the fireground will be the focus with emphasis on practical applications.

FT 130
Fire Company Organization and Management 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: FT 300; or employment as a firefighter.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
An in-depth review of the operation, organization and planning concepts of today’s fire departments. Emphasizes the functions of management including budgeting, time management, delegation, motivation, and discipline. Explores concepts of continuous improvement, team-building, and principles of quality management, relative to fire service operations.

FT 132
Fire Service Records and Reports 3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Advisory: FT 130 or 300; or employment as a firefighter
Hours: 54 hours LEC
A course designed for all members of the fire service in the use of typical records and report systems. This course will help students develop knowledge and understanding of the fire department records systems, principles of report writing, applications in the area of pre-fire survey, post-fire reporting, research and planning.

FT 140
Related Codes and Ordinances 3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Advisory: FT 300; or employment as a firefighter.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides students with a basic knowledge of the roles and responsibilities of a Fire Inspector I including legal responsibilities and authority, codes and standards, the inspection process, confidentiality and privacy requirements, and ethical conduct, and administrative tasks including preparing inspection reports, recognizing the need for a permit or plan review, investigating common complaints, and participating in legal proceedings. A focus on the familiarization and interpretation of national, state and local codes, ordinances and laws which influence the field of fire protection will be critically analyzed.

FT 170
Fire Investigation 3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Advisory: FT 300; or employment as a firefighter
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course focuses on determining causes of fires (accidental, suspicious and incendiary), the types of fires, related laws, an introduction to arson and incendiarism, recognizing and preserving evidence, the interviewing of witnesses and suspects, arrest and detention procedures, court procedures and giving court testimony.

FT 180
Rescue Practices 3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Advisory: FT 300, or employment as a firefighter.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course focuses on the identification and management of rescue situations, such as proper utilization and awareness of equipment, tools, and techniques to handle various rescue situations. Topics include vehicle extrication, water rescue, vertical rescue, building collapse, radiation hazards, hazardous materials rescue, fire situations including rapid intervention awareness, and other emergency situations.

FT 190
Fire Tactics and Strategy 3 Units
Prerequisite: FT 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: FT 301, FT 302, FT 303 and FT 304; or employment as a firefighter.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides the study of fundamental principles of fire tactics and strategy under fireground conditions and procedures for effective development and application of pre-fire plans. Fire emergency problems are critically analyzed and definitive coping strategies are examined as it relates to staffing resources, equipment and extinguishing agents available during the emergency incident. This course meets the National Fire Academy, Fire and Emergency Services Higher Education (FESHE) curriculum model for the Strategy and Tactics Course.
FT 210  
Firefighter Academy for the Internship Program  
10 Units  
Prerequisite: FT 300 with a grade of “C” or better. Current EMT Certification in the State of California. BLS Provider or BLS for the Healthcare Provider from American Heart Association; or current American Red Cross CPR for Professional Rescuer. CPR must stay current for the entire internship. The student must meet other Academy requirements including but not limited to; drug screening, background check, purchasing firefighting personnel protective equipment, college GPA of 2.5, physical, physical ability test, respirator fit testing, and a valid drivers license. The students applying for FT 210 must pass a fire interview board to be accepted into the course.  
Corequisite: FT 498  
Enrollment Limitation: All students must be enrolled in FT 498 to sign up for FT 210.  
Hours: 126 hours LEC; 162 hours LAB  
FT 210 is a Firefighter Academy to provide the techniques and skills to work effectively and safely within the fire environment as well as in the fire department. This Firefighter Academy is CSD Fire Department’s Academy (NOT a State Certified Regional Fire Academy). Students that successfully complete this course along with the CSD/CRC Firefighter work experience program (FT 498) are allowed to apply for the State of California Fire Fighter I certification. Topics include indoctrination into the fire service, general maintenance, apparatus and equipment operations, fire control, salvage, fire prevention and public education, fire and arson investigation, rapid intervention crew tactics, physical fitness/wellness, emergency care, and forcible entry. Students may be charged a lab fee for personal protective equipment (PPE) in the use of maintenance of structural firefighter turnout and equipment in this course. Students will also be responsible for purchasing other equipment, liability insurance and uniforms. Pass/no pass only.

FT 295  
Independent Studies in Fire Technology  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB  
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

FT 299  
Experimental Offering in Fire Technology  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course provides an introduction to fire protection and emergency services. Fire Protection Organization is recommended as the first course in the series of fire technology courses. Topics covered include: career opportunities in fire protection and related fields; culture and history of emergency services; philosophy and history of fire protection; fire loss analysis; organization and function of public and private fire protection services; fire departments as part of local government; laws and regulations affecting the fire service; fire service nomenclature; specific fire protection functions; basic fire chemistry and physics; an introduction to fire protection systems; and an introduction to fire strategy and tactics; life safety initiatives. This course meets the National Fire Academy, Fire and Emergency Services Higher Education (FESHE) curriculum model for the Principles of Emergency Services.

FT 300  
Fire Protection Organization  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course provides an introduction to fire protection and emergency services. Fire Protection Organization is recommended as the first course in the series of fire technology courses. Topics covered include: career opportunities in fire protection and related fields; culture and history of emergency services; philosophy and history of fire protection; fire loss analysis; organization and function of public and private fire protection services; fire departments as part of local government; laws and regulations affecting the fire service; fire service nomenclature; specific fire protection functions; basic fire chemistry and physics; an introduction to fire protection systems; and an introduction to fire strategy and tactics; life safety initiatives. This course meets the National Fire Academy, Fire and Emergency Services Higher Education (FESHE) curriculum model for the Principles of Emergency Services.

FT 301  
Fire Prevention Technology  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Advisory: FT 300  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course provides fundamental knowledge relating to the field of fire prevention, history and philosophy of fire prevention, organization and operation of a fire prevention bureau, use and application of codes and standards, plans review, fire inspection practices with identification and correction of fire hazards, fire and life safety education, and fire investigation. This course meets the National Fire Academy, Fire and Emergency Services Higher Education (FESHE) curriculum model for Fire Prevention.

FT 302  
Fire Protection Equipment and Systems  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Advisory: FT 300 with a grade of “C” or better  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course provides information relating to the features of design and operation of fire detection and fire alarm systems, heat and smoke control systems, water-based fire suppression systems, special hazard fire suppression systems, fire protection and sprinkler systems, water supply for fire protection, as well as portable fire extinguishers. This course meets the National Fire Academy, Fire and Emergency Services Higher Education (FESHE) curriculum model for Fire Protection Systems.

FT 303  
Building Construction for Fire Protection  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Advisory: FT 300 with a grade of “C” or better  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course is the study of the components of building construction that relate to firefighter and life safety. The elements of construction and design of structures are shown to be key factors when inspecting buildings, pre-planning fire operations and operating at fires and other emergencies. The development and evolution of building and fire codes will be studied in relationship to past fires in residential, commercial land industrial occupancies. This course meets the National Fire Academy, Fire and Emergency Services Higher Education (FESHE) curriculum model for Building Construction for Fire Prevention.

FT 304  
Fire Behavior and Combustion  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Advisory: FT 300 with a grade of “C” or better  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course provides the student with theories and fundamentals of how and why fires start, spread and are controlled; an in-depth study of fire chemistry and physics, fire characteristics of materials, extinguishing agents and fire control techniques. This course meets the National Fire Academy, Fire and Emergency Services Higher Education (FESHE) curriculum model for Fire Behavior and Combustion.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
<th>Advisory</th>
<th>Course Transferable to CSU</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Course Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FT 305</td>
<td>Firefighter Safety and Survival</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>FT 300</td>
<td></td>
<td>54 LEC</td>
<td>The course introduces the principles and history related to the national firefighter life safety initiatives, focusing on the need for cultural and behavioral changes throughout the emergency services profession. Emphasis is placed on occupational health and safety of firefighters as well as their personal and organizational accountability. Topics include safety, risk management, medical and fitness standards, industry standards relating to vehicle operation and road scene safety as well as firefighter fatality case studies and analysis. The course emphasizes best safety practices before, during, and after the emergency incident. This course meets the National Fire Academy, Fire and Emergency Services Higher Education (FESHE) curriculum model for Principles of Fire and Emergency Services Safety and Survival.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FT 320</td>
<td>Hazardous Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>FT 300, 301, 302, 303, and 304</td>
<td></td>
<td>54 LEC</td>
<td>This course provides a study of the fire fighting practices related to hazardous chemicals, including their physical properties, uses in industry, and characteristics when involved in spills, fires, and accidents. Basic information regarding health effects and treatment, and fire department protocols and responsibilities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FT 495</td>
<td>Independent Studies in Fire Technology</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>54-162 LAB</td>
<td>An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FT 498</td>
<td>Work Experience in Fire Technology</td>
<td>1-4</td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>60-300 LAB</td>
<td>This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FT 499</td>
<td>Experimental Offering in Fire Technology</td>
<td>.5-4</td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>18 LEC; 54 LAB</td>
<td>This course provides opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DEGREES
A.A.-T — Geography for Transfer
A.S.—Geography
A.S.—Environmental Studies and Sustainability

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Field Data Mapping and Geographic Information Systems (GIS)
Sustainability
Professional Applications of Geographic Information Systems (GIS)

Program Description
Geography is the science of place and space. Geographers study the relationships among geographic places, natural systems, society, cultural activities, and the interdependence of all these over space.

There are two main branches of geography: human geography and physical geography. Human geography is concerned with the spatial aspects of human existence - how people and their activities are distributed over space, how people use and perceive space, and how people interact with the physical environment. Physical geographers study the physical elements and spatial processes that make up and shape the environment, including energy, air, water, weather, climate, landforms, soils, animals, plants, etc. Many aspects of geography are studied and analyzed using a variety of spatial technologies such as Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Global Positioning Systems (GPS) and remotely-sensed imagery. These tools are becoming more and more commonplace throughout society.

Geographers also study the linkages between human activity and natural systems. Geographers were, in fact, among the first scientists to sound the alarm that human-induced changes to the environment were beginning to threaten the balance of life itself. Geographers today are active in the study of diverse topics, such as global warming, desertification, deforestation, loss of biodiversity, groundwater pollution, flooding, origin and diffusion of disease, as global warming, desertification, deforestation, loss of biodiversity, groundwater pollution, flooding, origin and diffusion of disease, urban and regional planning, global trade, social problems (e.g., poverty, ethnic conflict), and many more.

The CRC Geography program offers courses that satisfy lower division General Education requirements in both the physical and social sciences. In addition, the program offers three associate's degrees: an A.A.-T degree in Geography, an A.S. degree in Geography and an A.S. degree in Environmental Studies and Sustainability. All of these degrees provide students with a solid foundation in these disciplines and prepare students to complete upper-division coursework leading to the baccalaureate degree. Students may also earn two certificates: one in Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and/or one in Sustainability. Students planning to transfer to a four-year school with a major in Geography or Environmental Studies should consult the lower division requirements at the university they plan to attend.

Career Opportunities
Natural Resource Management
Environmental Scientist/Analyst
Urban and Regional Planning
Education (K-12 through University)
Climatologist
Transportation Specialist
International Business
Land Surveyor
Remote Sensing Specialist
GIS Analyst/Program Director
and many more (please contact the program for additional information).

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Comprehensive course offerings as well as specialized training in Geographic Information Systems (GIS)
• Program's students have won top awards at state, regional and national levels since 1999
• Field study courses to Yosemite, Pt. Reyes, Mt. Lassen, The Eastern Sierra Nevada and Monterey/Big Sur
• Internships available with regional governmental agencies
• Three courses fulfill the CRC and CSU multicultural requirement
• Day, evening, and online sections

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

Field Study Classes at Cosumnes River College
Nature is often the best classroom!
Come learn outside in Cosumnes River College’s field study courses. These classes consist of short classroom sessions followed by extended trips to some of the most unique and beautiful environments in California, including Point Reyes, Yosemite, the Eastern Sierra, and other locations. These short-term classes are offered by several departments, including Biology, Geography, Geology and Photography. For more information about specific classes, consult the class schedule or contact each department.
DEGREE
A.A.-T – Geography for Transfer
Code #1985

Note to Transfer Students:
The Geography for Transfer A.A.-T degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

| GEOG 300* | Physical Geography: Exploring Earth's Environmental Systems | 3 |
| GEOG 301* | Physical Geography Laboratory | 1 |
| GEOG 310* | Human Geography: Exploring Earth's Cultural Landscapes | 3 |

LIST A

A minimum of 6 units from the following: 6

- GEOG 306* Weather and Climate (3)
- GEOG 320* World Regional Geography (3)
- GEOG 322* Geography of California (3)
- GEOG 331 Exploring Maps and Geographic Technologies (3)
- GEOG 335 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems Applications (3)

LIST B

A minimum of 6 units from the following: 6

- GEOG 302* Environmental Studies & Sustainability (3)
- GEOG 305* Global Climate Change (3)
- ANTH 310* Cultural Anthropology (3)
- GEOL 300* Physical Geology (3)
- POLS 310* Introduction to International Relations (3)
- STAT 300* Introduction to Probability and Statistics (4)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED 19

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE) 60

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement (“double-counting”). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in Arts in Geography for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Arts in Geography for Transfer (A.A.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.

DEGREE
A.S. – Geography
CODE #1536

REQUIRED PROGRAM

| GEOG 300 | Physical Geography: Exploring Earth's Environmental Systems | 3 |
| GEOG 301 | Physical Geography Laboratory | 1 |

Fall or Spring Semester (best if concurrent with GEOG 300):

- GEOG 300 Physical Geography Laboratory 1

Fall or Spring Semester:

- GEOG 310 Human Geography: Exploring Earth's Cultural Landscapes 3

Fall Semester:

- GEOG 331 Exploring Maps and Geographic Technologies 3

Check with departments for scheduled offering 3-4

| PSYC 330 | Introductory Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences | 3 |
| or STAT 300 | Introduction to Probability and Statistics | 4 |
| or ECON310 | Economic Statistics | 3 |

A minimum of 6 units from the following 6

- ANTH 310 Cultural Anthropology (3)
- BIOL 307 Biology of Organisms (4)
- or BIOL 310 General Biology (4)
- or BIOL 350 Environmental Biology (3)
- ECON 304 Principles of Microeconomics (3)
- or ECON 302 Principles of Macroeconomics (3)
- GEOG 302 Environmental Studies & Sustainability (3)
- GEOG 305 Global Climate Change (3)
- GEOG 306 Weather and Climate (3)
- GEOG 320 World Regional Geography (3)
- GEOG 322 Geography of California (3)
- GEOG 335 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems Applications (3)
- GEOG 391 Field Studies in Geography: Mountain Landscapes (1-4)
- GEOG 392 Field Studies in Geography: Coastal Landscapes (1-4)
- GEOG 393 Field Studies in Geography: Arid Landscapes (1-4)
- GEOG 394 Field Studies in Geography: Volcanic Landscapes (1-4)
- GEOG 481 Honors Seminars: Nature & Culture (3)
- GEOG 482 Honors Seminar in Geography (1)
- GEOL 300 Physical Geology (3)
- GEOL 301 Physical Geology Laboratory (1)
- GEOL 330 Introduction to Oceanography (3)
- HIST 371 History of the Americas from the 19th Century Wars of Independence to the Present (3)
- or HIST 370 History of the Americas through the 19th Century Wars of Independence (3)
- or HIST 360 History of African Civilizations (3)
- or HIST 308 History of World Civilizations, 1500 to Present (3)
- or HIST 307 History of World Civilizations to 1500 (3)
- HUM 320 Asian Humanities (3)
- or HUM 324 Global Islam: Culture and Civilization (3)
- or HUM 332 American Humanities (3)
- PHIL 352 Introduction to World Religions (3)
- POLS 310 Introduction to International Relations (3)
- SOC 300 Introductory Sociology (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED 19-20

1 A minimum of 60 units is required for the A.S. degree which includes core courses, electives, and general education (GE) graduation requirements. Geography majors are encouraged to complete additional GE requirements from a list of suggested courses on file in the Geography Department and at the Counseling Center. Students should use PROJECT ASSIST (www.assist.org) to research lower division major requirements at the transfer institution of their choice and also work with a counselor to determine the most appropriate transfer coursework.

2 A maximum of 2 units from GEOG 390 will be counted toward the degree requirement.
A.S. – Geography continued

Associate Degree
The Geography Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

DEGREE
A.S. - Environmental Studies and Sustainability
CODE #1635
The Environmental Studies & Sustainability Program is an interdisciplinary, and multidisciplinary, course of study that presents a broad overview of ecological issues from a variety of perspectives in the natural, physical, and social sciences. The coursework examines the interplay between natural and social systems, and the ideological foundations of humankind’s attitudes and behaviors with respect to their ever-changing environment. This program is designed to prepare students to research, analyze, and propose solutions to the myriad environmental challenges facing the world today.

The Environmental Studies & Sustainability Associate of Science degree is designed to correlate with the lower division courses required to transfer into an Environmental Studies Program at many four-year institutions as well as a broad education for transfer in related disciplines.

The disciplines of Environmental Studies and Geography are complementary fields, both focused on aspects of human-environment interaction. This complementarity is reflected in the many 4-year institutions that house combined Geography and Environmental Study programs. Students interested in double-majoring in these two closely-related disciplines, and/or simultaneously earning a Certificate in Geographic Information Systems, are encouraged to examine the required coursework and plan their program of study accordingly.

Students should use PROJECT ASSIST (www.assist.org) to research lower division major requirements at the transfer institution of their choice and should also work with the program adviser and a counselor to determine the appropriate transfer coursework.

Students interested in pursuing an Environmental Science major should consult with science faculty and counselors to tailor the specific coursework necessary to transfer to the 4-year institution of their choice.

Career Opportunities
Natural Resource Management; Forestry; Range Management; Park Ranger, Wildlife Biology; Agriculture; Soil and Water Conservation; Land Use Planning; Waste Management; Environmental Education; Environmental Policy And Planning; Environmental Law; Environmental Consulting; Environmental Lobbying; Environmental Planning; Environmental Protection; Environmental Compliance; Environmental Engineering; Air Quality Control; Landscape Architecture; Urban and Regional Planning; Alternative Energy Development; Risk Analysis; Contaminated Lands Reclamation; Research; Consulting

REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 302</td>
<td>Environmental Studies &amp; Sustainability</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 350</td>
<td>Environmental Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 352</td>
<td>Conservation Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 306</td>
<td>Environmental Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

A.S. - Environmental Studies and Sustainability continued

Field/Applied Courses:
A minimum of three (3) units from the following: ........................................... 3
BIOL 390 Natural History Field Study (0.5 - 4)
GEOG 391 Field Studies in Geography: Mountain Landscapes (1 - 4)
GEOG 392 Field Studies in Geography: Coastal Landscapes (1 - 4)
GEOG 393 Field Studies in Geography: Arid Landscapes (1 - 4)
GEOG 394 Field Studies in Geography: Volcanic Landscapes (1 - 4)
GEOL 390 Field Studies in Geology (1 - 4)
GEOG 331 Exploring Maps and Geographic Technologies (3)
GEOG 335 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems Applications (3)

Natural Science/Ecology Courses:
A minimum of three (3) units from the following: ........................................... 3
BIOL 300 The Foundations of Biology (3)
BIOL 307 Biology of Organisms (4)
BIOL 310 General Biology (4)
BIOL 400 Principles of Biology (5)

Chemistry Courses:
A minimum of four (4) units from the following: ............................................. 4
CHEM 305 Introduction to Chemistry (5)
CHEM 321 Environmental Chemistry (3)
CHEM 322 Environmental Chemistry Laboratory (1)
CHEM 400 General Chemistry I (5)

Earth Science Courses:
A minimum of three (3) units from the following: ........................................... 3
GEOG 300 Physical Geography: Exploring Earth’s Environmental Systems (3)
GEOG 301 Physical Geography Laboratory (1)
GEOG 305 Global Climate Change (3)
GEOL 300 Physical Geology (3)
GEOL 301 Physical Geology Laboratory (1)

Quantitative Courses:
A minimum of three (3) units from the following: ........................................... 3
ECON 310 Economic Statistics (3)
PSYC 330 Introductory Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences (3)
STAT 300 Introduction to Probability and Statistics (4)
MATH 350 Calculus for the Life and Social Sciences I (3)
MATH 400 Calculus I (5)

Social Science Courses:
ECON 304 Principles of Microeconomics .................................................... 3
GEOG 310 Human Geography: Exploring Earth’s Cultural Landscapes .......... 3

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ................................................................................. 31

Suggested Electives:
ANTH 310, ARCH 302, ARCH 303, ARCH 340, ARCH 341; BIOL 351; ECON 302; GEOG 305, GEOG 306; GEOL 330; HORT 302; POLS 301

Associate Degree
The Environmental Studies & Sustainability Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Field Data Mapping and Geographic Information Systems (GIS)

CODE # 2013

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
GEOG 335 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems Applications............................................ 3
GEOG 331 Exploring Maps and Geographic Technologies.......................................................... 3
A minimum of 6 units from the following............................ 6
GEOG 300 Physical Geography: Exploring Earth’s Environmental Systems (3)
GEOG 302 Environmental Studies & Sustainability (3)
GEOG 310 Human Geography: Exploring Earth’s Cultural Landscapes (3)
ANTH 300 Physical Anthropology (3)
ANTH 310 Cultural Anthropology (3)
ANTH 323 Introduction to Archaeology (3)
BIOL 350 Environmental Biology (3)
BIOL 352 Conservation Biology (3)
GEOL 300 Physical Geology (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................... 12

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Professional Applications of Geographic Information Systems (GIS)

CODE #1432

A geography information system (GIS) is a database management system that facilitates the collection and the analysis of geographic data from both the physical and cultural environments. This interdisciplinary certificate program is designed to equip students to use this powerful new technology to display, model and analyze spatial data of all types to assist with problem solving and decision making processes. The certificate will be awarded upon completion of the required course sequence and 6 units from one of the listed concentrations.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
Fundamentals of Geography
GEOG 300 Human Geography: Exploring Earth’s Cultural Landscapes (3)
or GEOG 310 Physical Geography: Exploring Earth’s Environmental Systems (3)
GEOG 353 Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)...................................... 1
GEOG 331 Exploring Maps and Geographic Technologies........................................... 3
GEOG 495 Independent Studies in Geography.................................1-3

Spatially related courses
Six (6) units selected from one of the following concentrations:......6

Agriculture/Horticulture/Plant Science
A minimum of 6 units from the following:
AGB 300 Introduction to Agriculture Business (3)
or AGB 310 Agriculture Computer Applications (3)
or HORT 300 Introduction to Horticulture (3)
or PLTS 300 Introduction to Plant Science (3)
or PLTS 310 Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition (3)

Architecture
A minimum of 6 units from the following:
or ARCH 300 Introduction to Design Professions (2)
or ADT 310 Architectural Computer-Aided Drawing I (3)
or ARCH 325 Architectural Digital Design and Communication I (2)
or ARCH 320 Architectural Design and Communication I (3.5)

Professional Applications of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) continued

Biological Sciences
A minimum of 6 units from the following:
BIOL 307 Biology of Organisms (4)
or BIOL 410 Principles of Botany (5)
or BIOL 420 Principles of Zoology (5)
or BIOL 400 Principles of Biology (5)
or BIOL 350 Environmental Biology (3)
or BIOL 342 The New Plagues: New and Ancient Infectious Diseases Threatening World Health

Business/Marketing/Real Estate
A minimum of 6 units from the following:
BUS 300 Introduction to Business (3)
or RE 300 California Real Estate Principles (3)
or RE 190 Real Property Management (3)
or RE 140 Real Estate Appraisal (3)
or RE 120 Real Estate Practice (3)
or MKT 330 Internet Marketing (3)
or MKT 314 Advertising (3)
or MKT 300 Principles of Marketing (3)
or BUS 350 Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship (3)

Computer Science
A minimum of 6 units from the following:
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management (1)
or CISA 321 Intermediate Database Management (1)
or CISP 350 Database Programming (3)
or CISP 360 Introduction to Structured Programming (4)
or CISP 300 Algorithm Design/Problem Solving (3)

Earth Science
A minimum of 6 units from the following:
GEOG 306 Weather and Climate (3)
or GEOL 330 Introduction to Oceanography (3)
or GEOG 305 Earth Science (3)
or GEOG 300 Physical Geology (3)
or GEOG 322 Geography of California (3)
or GEOG 320 World Regional Geography (3)

Public Safety/Fire Technology
A minimum of 6 units from the following:
FT 300 Fire Protection Organization (3)
or FT 320 Hazardous Materials (3)
or FT 301 Fire Prevention Technology (3)

Social Science
A minimum of 6 units from the following:
ANTH 300 Physical Anthropology (3)
or SOC 301 Social Problems (3)
or SOC 300 Introductory Sociology (3)
or ANTH 310 Cultural Anthropology (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................... 14-16

1 Only one unit required. Independent study unit must be GIS related.
**GEOGRAPHY (GEOG)**

**GEOG 300**
Physical Geography: Exploring Earth's Environmental Systems 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Concurrent enrollment in GEOG 301 (Physical Geography Lab) is suggested. GEOG 301 meets the UC and CSU transfer requirement for a 1-unit science lab.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course investigates the interrelationships between Earth and humans, with an emphasis on natural systems (solar energy balance, weather and climate, water resources, landforms, natural hazards, vegetation, and soil). Relevant application of these elements to today's world is stressed to help students better understand Earth's physical environment as well as human-environment interaction. A field trip may be required to relate class discussions to the real world. (C-ID GEOG 110)

**GEOG 301**
Physical Geography Laboratory 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: GEOG 300; GEOG 300 may be taken during a previous semester. Grade of "C" or better required if taken previously.
General Education: CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course provides “hands-on” study of the basic principles and concepts involved in understanding Earth's environment systems. Labs feature observation, collection, analysis and display of data related to the study of Earth's energy balance, weather and climate, vegetation, tectonic processes, landforms, and natural hazards. Additionally, labs involve geographic methods and technology, including interpretation of maps and other geographic imagery, weather instrumentation, navigation equipment such as a compass and the Global Positioning System (GPS), and other relevant computer and Internet applications. A field trip may be required. (C-ID GEOG 111)

**GEOG 302**
Environmental Studies & Sustainability 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IVb; CSU Area D5; CSU Area D7; IGETC Area 4E; IGETC Area 4G
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This introductory course offers an interdisciplinary perspective on the major environmental problems confronting society and explores solutions directed toward producing a more sustainable future. Course topics include an introduction to environmental issues, and related values, ethics and politics; a primer on Earth system science, the interconnected nature of the atmosphere, hydrosphere, lithosphere, and biosphere; a global survey of natural resources and exploitation; changing global climates; the world water crisis; the demography of human population, and contrasts between less- and more-developed countries; agricultural and food supply challenges; renewable and nonrenewable energy resources; and land use patterns and related issues. Throughout the course, human impacts on the environment, environmental impacts on human societies, and the sustainability of economies and practices at local, regional, and global scales are investigated. A field trip may be required to relate class discussions to the real world.

**GEOG 305**
Global Climate Change 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2; IGETC Area 5B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This interdisciplinary course explores the natural and human factors causing the Earth’s climate to change. Students will be provided with the scientific tools to analyze evidence that climate change is a looming threat. Through lectures, readings, discussions and projects, students will examine the Earth’s present and past climates as well as the influence of climate on the geographical distribution of plants, animals and human societies.

**GEOG 306**
Weather and Climate 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: MATH 30; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to atmospheric processes including energy and moisture exchanges, atmospheric pressure, winds, and global circulation. Severe weather conditions such as hurricanes and tornadoes are also studied. World, regional, and local climates are investigated. Student work will include weather observations and analysis of atmospheric data using charts, weather maps and radar and satellite imagery from the Internet and other sources. (C-ID GEOG 130)
GEOG 310
Human Geography: Exploring Earth’s Cultural Landscapes

3 Units

Prerequisite: None.

General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area D5; IGETC Area 4E

Course Transferable to UC/CSU

Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course investigates the diverse patterns of human settlement, development, and movement on earth, which evolved as a result of cultural and environmental factors. Emphasis is placed on understanding global population and migration patterns, language, religion, ethnicity, political and economic systems, development issues, agriculture and urbanization. (C-ID GEOG 120)

GEOG 320
World Regional Geography

3 Units

Prerequisite: None.

General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area D5; IGETC Area 4E

Course Transferable to UC/CSU

Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is a global survey of the world’s major geographic realms: their physical environments, cultures and economies; their origins, interactions and global roles. Geographic concepts and ideas are used to study and compare cultures, landscapes, resources, livelihood and land use across Earth. Explanation for the globalization of culture and economy, the widening gap between rich and poor countries, and ethnic diversity in the United States and abroad is stressed throughout the course. A major goal of this course is to improve each student’s “mental map of the world.” (C-ID GEOG 125)

GEOG 322
Geography of California

3 Units

Prerequisite: None.

General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area D5; IGETC Area 4E

Course Transferable to UC/CSU

Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course investigates California’s physical, cultural, and economic environments, analyzing cardinal changes resulting from both natural and human interaction. The emphasis is on cultural diversity, human alteration of the landscape, and contemporary problems resulting from accelerated competition for natural, financial, and human resources. Some field trips may be required. (C-ID GEOG 140)

GEOG 331
Exploring Maps and Geographic Technologies

3 Units

Prerequisite: None.

General Education: AA/AS Area IV

Course Transferable to UC/CSU

Hours: 50 hours LEC; 12 hours LAB

Maps are the most effective way to communicate spatial information. This course introduces students to the quickly changing world of maps (both hard-copy and digital) and geographic techniques and technologies such as map and aerial photograph interpretation, spreadsheet operations, basic statistics, cartography, Global Positioning Systems (GPS), Internet mapping, remote sensing and Geographic Information Systems (GIS) that aid in data collection, analysis and presentation. (C-ID GEOG 150)

GEOG 335
Introduction to Geographic Information Systems Applications

3 Units

Prerequisite: None.

Advisory: CISC 302

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB

Geographic Information Systems (GIS) are computer-based mapping programs that analyze spatial data. This course provides the foundation for using desktop GIS software. A conceptual overview along with hands-on experience will be used to explore basic GIS software functionality. Emphasis will be placed on display characteristics, attribute querying, database exploration and management, spatial analysis, data creation, and cartographic presentation. This course is not open to students who have received credit for GEOG 335.1, 335.2, and 335.3. (C-ID GEOG 155)

GEOG 353
Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)

1 Unit

Prerequisite: None.

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 16 hours LEC; 6 hours LAB

This course introduces the Global Positioning System (GPS). Topics include basic concepts of GPS including hands-on operation of the technology, real-world applications, computer interfaces, GIS and other mapping software. A field trip may be required.

GEOG 390
Field Studies in Geography

1-4 Units

Prerequisite: None.

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 6-24 hours LEC; 36-144 hours LAB

This course involves the study of geographic principles and processes in the field. Course content will vary by destination but may include topics in physical geography (e.g., plant and animal communities, climate and weather, geology and geomorphology, natural hazards, environmental impacts, etc.), human geography (e.g., cultural landscapes, economic activities, transportation issues, land use patterns, etc.), and/or introduction to tools and techniques used for geographic field research (e.g., map and compass use, the Global Positioning System (GPS), Geographic Information Systems (GIS), etc.). Field trip(s) are required. (C-ID GEOG 160)

GEOG 391: Field Studies in Geography:
Mountain Landscapes

1-4 Units

Prerequisite: None.

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 6-24 hours lecture, 36-144 hours laboratory

This course involves the study of geographic principles and processes in mountain environments. The course content will vary by destination but may include topics in physical geography (e.g., plant and animal communities, climate and weather, geology and geomorphology, natural hazards, environmental impacts, etc.), human geography (e.g., cultural landscapes, economic activities, transportation issues, land use patterns, etc.), and introduction to tools and techniques used for geographic field research (e.g., map and compass use, the Global Positioning System (GPS), Geographic Information Systems (GIS), etc.). Field excursions are required.
GEOG 392
Field Studies in Geography: Coastal Landscapes 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 6-24 hours LEC; 36-144 hours LAB
This is a field studies course of the geography of coastal landscapes. Physical and cultural processes, characteristics and landscapes will be observed and analyzed. Specific content will vary by geographic region. A field trip is required.

GEOG 393
Field Studies in Geography: Arid Landscapes 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 6 - 24 hours LEC; 36 - 144 hours LAB
This course involves the study of geographic principles and processes in arid environments. The course content will vary by destination but may include topics in physical geography (e.g., plant and animal communities, climate and weather, geology and geomorphology, natural hazards, environmental impacts, etc.), human geography (e.g., cultural landscapes, economic activities, transportation issues, land use patterns, etc.), and introduction to tools and techniques used for geographic field research (e.g., map and compass use, the Global Positioning System (GPS), Geographic Information Systems (GIS), etc.). Field excursions are required.

GEOG 394
Field Studies in Geography: Volcanic Landscapes 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 6 - 24 hours LEC; 36 - 144 hours LAB
This course involves the study of geographic principles and processes in volcanic environments. The course content will vary by destination but may include topics in physical geography (e.g., plant and animal communities, climate and weather, geology and geomorphology, natural hazards, environmental impacts, etc.), human geography (e.g., cultural landscapes, economic activities, transportation issues, land use patterns, etc.), and introduction to tools and techniques used for geographic field research (e.g., map and compass use, the Global Positioning System (GPS), Geographic Information Systems (GIS), etc.). Field excursions are required.

GEOG 481
Honors Seminars: Nature & Culture 3 Units
Same As: HONOR 382 and HUM 484
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; CSU Area D5; IGETC Area 3B; IGETC Area 4E
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This seminar examines multicultural interpretations and use of the environment from the Native American era to modern day using various geographic regions as case studies. Interdisciplinary in approach, this course draws upon the natural sciences, humanities, and social sciences to explain how the physical environment has been interpreted, utilized, and impacted differently by various cultures through time. Two field trips are required as part of this seminar. This course is intended for academically-accomplished students, regardless of major. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as HONOR 382 and HUM 484, and only one may be taken for credit.

GEOG 482
Honors Seminar in Geography 1 Unit
Same As: HONOR 384
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 9 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
Honors Seminars in Geography are special one-unit intensive courses for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. In these seminars, students will study advanced topics from the area of Geography. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as HONOR 384.

GEOG 495
Independent Studies in Geography 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

GEOG 499
Experimental Offering in Geography .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
GEODEE
A.S.-T – Geology for Transfer
A.S.—Geology

See also:
Professional Applications of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) (Earth Science emphasis)
(Geography Program)

Program Description
Geology is the study of the origin and evolution of the earth, utilizing the principles of mathematics, chemistry, physics and biology. The concept of geologic time and the principles of uniformitarianism help geologists to understand the processes that shape the earth and its environments. Geologists study rocks, minerals and fossils in an effort to draw conclusions about both the earth’s observable surface processes that meet the eye, and the earth’s interior.

All CRC Geology courses satisfy lower division General Education requirements for the A.A., A.S., B.A., and B.S. degrees. For transfer students earning a Baccalaureate Degree in Geology, satisfactory completion of the CRC Geology curriculum provides a solid foundation and the standard prerequisites for upper division coursework. Geology majors planning to transfer to four-year institutions should take Geology 300, 301, 310, and 311.

Career Opportunities
Geologist (for private industry or the government)
Environmental planner or consultant
Earth Science Educator (middle school through university)
Paleontologist
Petrologist
Natural Resource Management
Cartographer/Stratigrapher
Park Naturalist

Some Career Opportunities require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Comprehensive lower division course offerings, including a Physical Laboratory, Mineral Laboratory and Field Course
• Dynamic geologic environment near the Sierra Nevada, San Andreas Fault, and Sacramento Delta
• Internships available with State of California, County of Sacramento, and Federal Land Management Agencies
• A Mathematics, Engineering and Science Achievement (MESA) program

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

Field Study Classes at Cosumnes River College
Nature is often the best classroom!
Come learn outside in Cosumnes River College’s field study courses. These classes consist of short classroom sessions followed by extended trips to some of the most unique and beautiful environments in California, including Big Sur, Monterey Bay, Mt. Lassen, Point Reyes, Yosemite and more! These short-term classes are offered by several departments, including Biology, Geography, Geology and Photography. For more information about specific classes, consult the class schedule or contact each department.
DEGREE
A.S.-T – Geology for Transfer
CODE #1990

Note to Transfer Students:
The Geology for Transfer A.S.-T degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

REQUIRED PROGRAM
GEOL 300* Physical Geology ........................................... 3
GEOL 301* Physical Geology Laboratory ................. 1
GEOL 310* Historical Geology ........................................ 3
GEOL 311* Historical Geology Laboratory ........... 1
CHEM 400* General Chemistry I .................................. 5
MATH 400* Calculus I .................................................. 5
MATH 401* Calculus II ................................................ 5
TOTAL UNITS: ...................................................................... 28
DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE)................................. 60

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement ("double-counting"). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in Science in Geology for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Science in Geology for Transfer (A.S.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.

DEGREE
A.S.—Geology
CODE #0642

This degree is designed to meet common lower division requirements for a major in geology.

REQUIRED PROGRAM
CHEM 400 General Chemistry I .................................... 5
CHEM 401 General Chemistry II .................................. 5
GEOL 300 Physical Geology ........................................... 3
GEOL 301 Physical Geology Laboratory ................... 1
GEOL 310 Historical Geology ....................................... 3
GEOL 311 Historical Geology Laboratory ............... 1
MATH 400 Calculus I ................................................. 5
MATH 401 Calculus II ............................................... 5
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: ................................................. 28

Associate Degree
The Geology Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

GEOLOGY (GEOL)

GEOL 300
Physical Geology ...................................................... 3
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

GEOL 301
Physical Geology Laboratory ....................................... 1
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: GEOL 300 (may be taken previously)
General Education: CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB

GEOL 305
Earth Science ............................................................ 3
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC

GEOL 306
Earth Science Laboratory ............................................ 1
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: GEOL 305
General Education: CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LAB

This course provides "hands-on" experience with the tools and skills discussed in Physical Geology (GEOL 300). Lab topics include mineral and rock identification, map and air photograph interpretation and landform identification, and introduction to the study of geologic maps and cross-sections. (C-ID GEOL 100L)
GEOL 310
Historical Geology 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: GEOL 300 or 305; An introductory geology or earth science course.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course explores the origin and geologic history of Earth and the evolution of its plant and animal inhabitants. Plate tectonic theory is used to explain changes in composition and structure of rocks in Earth’s crust from the formation of Earth to the present. Emphasis is placed on the formation of sedimentary rocks for the purpose of understanding how they and the fossils contained within them record changes in Earth environment and processes. Evolution and extinction are studied to understand how they reflect environmental changes in Earth’s ocean, atmosphere, and surface. Present day Earth processes are used as a model to understand past activity. (C-ID GEOL 110)

GEOL 311
Historical Geology Laboratory 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: GEOL 310
Advisory: GEOL 300 and 301
General Education: CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
Laboratory studies will accompany and complement GEOL 310, Historical Geology. Use of sedimentary rocks, fossils, geologic maps, and cross sections will aid in interpreting ancient environments, tectonic settings, and geologic history. Other concepts addressed include age relations and correlation of rock and time units, and introduction to fossil identification and biostratigraphy. At least one field trip or an appropriate alternative activity will be required as an introduction to sedimentary environments and field methods in geology. (C-ID GEOL 110L)

GEOL 330
Introduction to Oceanography 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
The course will provide an introduction to the basic principles and practices of oceanography. Topics will be presented in terms of the applications of physics, geology, chemistry, and biology to a study of the world’s oceans. Specific topics will include planetary science and earth origin, the geologic timescale, geography and location systems, matter, marine provinces, sediments, seismology, plate tectonics, seawater composition, geochemical distributions, deep ocean circulations, winds and surface circulation, waves, tides, estuarine environment, biological production, nekton, plankton, and benthic organisms.

GEOL 390
Field Studies in Geology 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: GEOL 300 or 305
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 24 hours LEC; 144 hours LAB
This course covers the study of geologic principles and processes of specific areas (mountains, deserts, great valley, coastal region, etc.). A multi-day field trip and camping may be required. For specific details, see the course description(s) listed in the schedule.

GEOL 495
Independent Studies in Geology 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

GEOL 499
Experimental Offering in Geology .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
CERTIFICATES OF ACHIEVEMENT

Health Care IT Implementation Support Specialist
Health Care IT Technical Support Specialist
Health Care IT Trainer

Program Description
The Health Care IT certificates are designed to quickly train students in the kind of computerized health information systems that are being installed by hospitals, medical and dental offices across the country. These IT systems make it possible for health care providers to better manage patient care through secure use and sharing of health information in electronic form. The electronic systems are replacing inefficient paper records and allow health providers to quickly review and update a patient’s medical history, which can be shared electronically as patients move to other health systems and/or to other geographic locations. Students completing these programs will support the IT systems that are in place in various health care related facilities.

CRC has implemented three certificates. The Health Care IT Implementation Support Specialist Certificate will train students to provide on-site user support for the period of time before and during implementation of health care IT systems in clinical and public health settings. These individuals will provide support services, above and beyond what is provided by the vendor, to be sure the technology functions properly and is configured to meet the needs of the redesigned practice workflow. The Health Care IT Technical Support Specialist Certificate will train students to support the technology deployed in clinical and public health settings on an ongoing basis. Workers in this role maintain systems in clinical and public health settings, including patching and upgrading of software. They also provide one-on-one support, in a traditional “help desk” model, to individual users with questions or problems. The Health Care IT Trainer Certificate will prepare students to design and deliver training programs, using adult learning principles, to employees in clinical and public health care settings on the use of health care IT systems.

Career Opportunities
Health Care IT Implementation Support Specialist who will:
- Execute health IT system implementation plans, by installing hardware (as needed) and configuring software
- Incorporate usability principles into design and implementation
- Test the software against performance specifications
- Interact with the vendors as needed to rectify problems that occur during the deployment process

Health Care IT Technical Support Specialist will:
- Maintain systems in clinical and public health settings, including patching and upgrading of software.
- Interact with end users to diagnose IT problems and implement solutions
- Document IT problems and evaluate the effectiveness of problem resolution
- Support systems security and standard

Health Care IT Trainer will:
- Design and deliver training programs, using adult learning principles, to employees in clinical and public health settings
- Communicate both health and IT concepts as appropriate
- Assess training needs and competencies of learners
- Design lesson plans, structuring active learning experiences for users
- Track training records of the users and develop learning plans for further instruction

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Health Care IT Implementation Support Specialist
CODE #1957

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
1st Semester: Units
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management................. 1
CISC 308 Exploring Computer Environments and the Internet ............................................. 1
CISC 356 Introduction to Local Area Networks.................. 1.5
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science .... 3

2nd Semester:
AH 110 Medical Language for Health-Care Providers .......... 3
HCIT 102 The Culture of Health Care ........................................ 2
HCIT 112 Networking and Health Information Exchange for Health Care IT Professionals ............ 2

3rd Semester:
HCIT 132 Configuring Electronic Health Records (EHRs) ...... 2
HCIT 140 Introduction to Health Care Management Information Systems ........................................ 2
HCIT 142 Installation and Maintenance of Health Care IT Systems ............................................... 2
HCIT 160 Professionalism and Customer Service in the Health Care Environment ........................................ 1
HCIT 164 Usability and Human Factors in Health Care IT .. 1

4th Semester:
HCIT 144 Working with Health Care IT Systems ................ 2
HCIT 162 Training and Instructional Design in Health Care IT
HCIT 180 Special Topics Course on Vendor-Specific Systems in Health Care IT ........................................ 1
COMM 341 Organizational Communication ..................... 3
or COMM 361 The Communication Experience (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .............................................. 28.5

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Health Care IT Technical Support Specialist
Code #1958

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
1st Semester:
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management................. 1
CISC 308 Exploring Computer Environments and the Internet 1
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science .... 3
CISC 356 Introduction to Local Area Networks ................. 1.5

2nd Semester:
AH 110 Medical Language for Health-Care Providers .......... 3
HCIT 112 Networking and Health Information Exchange for Health Care IT Professionals ............ 2

3rd Semester:
HCIT 142 Installation and Maintenance of Health Care IT Systems ............................................... 2
HCIT 160 Professionalism and Customer Service in the Health Care Environment ........................................ 1
HCIT 180 Special Topics Course on Vendor-Specific Systems in Health Care IT ........................................ 1
CISS 310 Network Security Fundamentals ....................... 3

4th Semester:
HCIT 132 Configuring Electronic Health Records (EHRs) ...... 2
HCIT 144 Working with Health Care IT Systems .......... 2
HCIT 164 Usability and Human Factors in Health Care IT .. 1
CISN 490 Networking Helpdesk Practicum....................... 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .............................................. 26.5

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Health Care IT Trainer
CODE #1964

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
1st Semester:
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science .... 3
AH 110 Medical Language for Health-Care Providers .......... 3
HCIT 160 Professionalism and Customer Service in the Health Care Environment ........................................ 1

2nd Semester:
HCIT 100 Introduction to Health Care and Public Health in the U.S. .............................................. 2
HCIT 112 Networking and Health Information Exchange for Health Care IT Professionals ............ 2
HCIT 140 Introduction to Health Care Management Information Systems ........................................ 2

3rd Semester:
HCIT 162 Training and Instructional Design in Health Care IT 1
HCIT 164 Usability and Human Factors in Health Care IT ...... 1
HCIT 180 Special Topics Course on Vendor-Specific Systems in Health Care IT ........................................ 1
COMM 301 Introduction to Public Speaking ..................... 3
or COMM 331 Group Discussion (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .............................................. 19
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HCIT 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Health Care and Public Health in the U.S.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>This course is a survey of how health care and public health are organized and services delivered in the United States. It also covers public policy, relevant organizations and their interrelationships, professional roles, legal and regulatory issues, and payment systems.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCIT 102</td>
<td>The Culture of Health Care</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>This course addresses job expectations in a health care setting. It covers how care is organized inside a practice setting, privacy laws, and professional and ethical issues encountered in the workplace.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCIT 104</td>
<td>Medical Terminology for Health Care IT Professionals</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>This course is designed to give IT Professionals an overview of medical language. Students will learn basic terms found in the health care systems. This course is intended only for students in the HCIT program. If you are interested in other Allied Health programs, please see a counselor or someone in the appropriate department to determine which medical terminology course will meet your program’s requirements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCIT 112</td>
<td>Networking and Health Information Exchange for Health Care IT Professionals</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>This course is designed to give IT Professionals an overview of data mobility. Students will learn about hardware infrastructure, Internet protocols, nationwide health care information systems, and other nationwide approaches.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCIT 132</td>
<td>Configuring Electronic Health Records (EHRs)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>This course offers a practical experience with a laboratory component, addressing approaches to assessing, selecting, and configuring EHRs to meet the specific needs of customers and end-users.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCIT 140</td>
<td>Introduction to Health Care Management Information Systems</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>This course is an introduction to health care IT standards, health-related data structures, software applications, and enterprise architecture in health care and public health organizations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCIT 142</td>
<td>Installation and Maintenance of Health Care IT Systems</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>This course covers the installation and maintenance of a Health IT system, including testing prior to implementation. Introduction to principles underlying system configuration is also covered.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCIT 144</td>
<td>Working with Health Care IT Systems</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Students will work with simulated systems or real systems with simulated data. As they play the role of practitioners using these systems, they will learn what is happening under the hood. They will experience threats to security and appreciate the need for standards, high levels of usability, and how errors can occur.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCIT 160</td>
<td>Professionalism and Customer Service in the Health Care Environment</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>This course is designed to give IT Professionals an overview of the skills necessary to communicate effectively across the full range of roles that will be encountered in health care and public health settings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCIT 162</td>
<td>Training and Instructional Design in Health Care IT</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>This course is an overview of learning management systems, instructional design software tools, teaching techniques and strategies, evaluation of learner competencies, maintenance of training records, and measurement of training program effectiveness in Health Care IT.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCIT 164</td>
<td>Usability and Human Factors in Health Care IT</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>This course covers the discussion of rapid prototyping, user-centered design and evaluation, usability; understanding effects of new technology and workflow on downstream processes; and facilitation of a unit-wide focus group or simulation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCIT 180</td>
<td>Special Topics Course on Vendor-Specific Systems in Health Care IT</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>This course is designed to give IT Professionals an overview of the most popular vendor systems, highlighting the features of each and noting the differences between the systems.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HCIT 298
Work Experience in Health Care Information Technology 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Health Care Information Technology.
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in associate degree level or certificate occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

HCIT 299
Experimental Offering in Health Care Information .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.S. — Health

Program Description
This CRC program in Health Education is designed to provide students the essential information for the evaluation, protection and maintenance of individual health.

The Health Education curriculum fulfills a portion of the General Education graduation requirement for Living Skills and is transferrable to all four-year colleges and universities.

NOTE:
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S. — Health
CODE #1581

The program in Health is typical of lower division requirements for four-year colleges and universities (though some requirements tend to vary from college to college). For specific requirements, students should refer to a catalog of the college of their choice. Students are also advised to see a counselor before selecting courses best aligned with their transfer institution.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 310</td>
<td>General Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 400</td>
<td>Principles of Biology</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 430</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 431</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 305</td>
<td>Introduction to Chemistry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CHEM 400</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEED 300</td>
<td>Health Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTRI 300</td>
<td>Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A minimum of 6 units from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 440</td>
<td>General Microbiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEED 350</td>
<td>Personal Wellness</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 320</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECE 312</td>
<td>Child Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 300</td>
<td>General Principles</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 356</td>
<td>Human Sexuality</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 300</td>
<td>Introductory Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 350</td>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PHYS 310</td>
<td>Conceptual Physics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PSYC 330</td>
<td>Introductory Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED

31-32

1 The student should choose a minimum of 6 units from these electives based on the requirements for a Health degree at the transfer institution. More than 6 units may be necessary to fulfill the requirements of some transfer institutions. (Also see list of suggested electives).

Suggested Electives:
ACCT 301
BIOL 307, 420
BUS 350
CHEM 306, 401
ECON 302, 304
MATH 400
PHYS 360

Associate Degree
The Health Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
HEALTH EDUCATION (HEED)

HEED 300
Health Science 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area E1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
The aim of this course is to help people achieve a high level of wellness and prevent disease by assisting them to maximize both their personal lifestyles and their environments. This course will help you to identify the various factors influencing your current and future levels of wellness. Information presented will include, but not be exclusive to: mental health, stress management, nutrition, weight control, fitness, sexuality, addictive substances, and disease.

HEED 312
Community CPR (Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation)-Basic Life Support .5 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 9 hours LEC
Cardiopulmonary resuscitation includes information essential for the development of the students first aid knowledge, skill, ability, and personal judgement in basic life support cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). May be taken two times for credit.

HEED 322
Advanced First Aid and Emergency Care 3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
The official American Red Cross Advanced First Aid and Emergency Care course, along with CPR. The American Red Cross Advanced First Aid and CPR certificates will be issued upon completion of the course with grade of "C" or better.

HEED 350
Personal Wellness 3 Units
Same As: KINES 301
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area E1
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course takes a personal approach to lifetime healthy habits. The students will relate their own lives to topics that include: fitness, weight management, nutrition, stress management, risky behaviors and prevention of diseases. Evaluation, plans for change and reinforcement will be applied through the use of journals, projects, written assignments, physical assessments and exams. This course is the same as KINES 301, and only one may be taken for credit.

HEED 495
Independent Studies in Health Education 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

HEED 499
Experimental Offering in Health Education .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.S. – Health Information Technology

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Health Information Coding Specialist

Program Description
The CRC Health Information Technology program is designed to train health information professionals with the knowledge and skills to process, analyze, disseminate and maintain health care information. A career as a health information professional offers a unique opportunity to combine an interest in health information, business, and computer information science.

The Associate of Science in Health Information Technology (HIT) prepares students for a career in a variety of health care settings across an array of health care environments. Health Information Technician graduates are employed in hospitals, as well as in other health care settings, including public/private health agencies, mental health facilities, long-term care, ambulatory care, state and federal health agencies, physician practices and home health agencies. Health Information Technicians verify health information data for completeness and accuracy, use computer applications to integrate and assess patient data, compile and report health information data for reimbursement, facility planning, marketing, risk management, utilization management, quality assessment, and research. HIT professionals code and abstract clinical data using the appropriate classification systems.

Career Opportunities
Health Information Analyst
Release of Information Consultant
Data Quality Manager
Medical Staff Coordinator

Health Information Abstactor
Supervisor, Health Information
ICD/CPT Coder
Quality Improvement Coordinator

Employment opportunities possible in the following settings:
Ambulatory Care
Long-Term Care/Rehabilitation
State and Federal Health Agencies
Professional Review Organizations
Insurance Companies
Consulting Firms
Mental Health/Chemical Dependency
Acute Care

Some Career Opportunities may require experience in addition to at least one year of college study.

Highlights
- As the health care industry continues to grow and expand, the demand for health information technicians also increases. As the aging population continue to increase, employment is expected to grow 15% (faster than average) from 2014 to 2024. (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2016-17).
- This Program is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Health Informatics and Information Management Education in collaboration with the American Health Information Management Association (CAHIIM).

CAHIIM
233 N. Michigan Ave
21st Floor
Chicago, IL 60601-5800
312-233-1100

- Earnings of health information technicians vary by type and size of facility, level of responsibility and geographic region. The mean annual wage is $$35,900 (Bureau of Labor Statistic, 2016-17).
- Non-paid clinical experience in applying classroom-based knowledge at affiliated health-related agencies.
- This is an online program.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo
DEGREE
A.S. — Health Information Technology
CODE #1252

Enrollment Eligibility:
To be eligible for enrollment in the program, the student must meet the following criteria:

- Completion of AH 110, AH 124 and BIOL 100 or 102 with grades of C or better
- Completion of a pre-enrollment form. Forms are available online at: http://www.crc.losrios.edu/areas/ct/hit/pre-enrollment-form
- Fulfill all requirements set forth by the CRC Allied Health Practicum Guidelines including but not limited to: background clearance, physical examination, immunization clearance and drug screening
- Have access to the Internet
- Have an e-mail account
- Be familiar with word processing, retrieving and attaching electronic documents and using the Internet

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
Semester 1 – Fall:
HIT 100 Introduction to Health Information Technology: Hospital Settings ........................................... 3
HIT 120 Basic ICD Coding ..................................................... 2
HIT 102 Introduction to Health Information Technology: Alternative Settings ........................................... 2
AH 120 Human Disease ..................................................... 3
CISC 302 Computer Familiarization ........................................... 2

Semester 2 – Spring:
HIT 122 Advanced ICD Coding ............................................. 4
HIT 130 Health Statistics ..................................................... 2
HIT 140 Computerized Health Information Systems ................. 2

Semester 3 – Fall:
HIT 110 Medical Legal Aspects of Health Information .......... 2
HIT 150 Continuous Quality Improvement ......................... 2
HIT 170 Health Information Technology Directed Practice I .... 4

Semester 4 – Spring:
HIT 160 Supervision for the Allied Health Professional .......... 2
HIT 171 Health Information Technology Directed Practice II .... 4
CISA 315 Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets ................. 2
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management ......... 1

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 39

Note: AH 110, AH 124, and BIOL 100 or 102 must be taken prior to enrolling in the HIT program as part of the pre-enrollment process. Contact the Careers and Technology Division Office for more information.

Associate in Science Degree
The Health Information Technology Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Health Information Coding Specialist
CODE #1372

The Health Information Coding Specialist Certificate prepares the student to apply medical coding classifications to health care encounters using industry standards through both theory and practical (externship) applications for the purpose of: meeting health care industry needs; preparing students for appropriate certification exams; and providing career ladder opportunities for health care workers. A career as a health information coding specialist offers a unique opportunity to combine an interest in health information, business, and computer information science. Employment opportunities are available in long-term care, ambulatory care, and acute care facilities; state and federal health agencies; and private industry.

The Certificate of Achievement Health Information Coding Specialist Program is not accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Health Informatics and Information Education (CAHIM).

Enrollment Eligibility:
To be eligible for enrollment in the program, the student must meet the following criteria:

- Completion of AH 110, AH 124 and BIOL 100 or 102 with grades of C or better
- Completion of a pre-enrollment form. Forms are available online at: http://www.crc.losrios.edu/areas/ct/hit/pre-enrollment-form
- Fulfill all requirements set forth by the CRC Allied Health Practicum Guidelines including but not limited to: background clearance, physical examination, immunization clearance and drug screening
- Have access to the Internet
- Have an e-mail account
- Be familiar with word processing, retrieving and attaching electronic documents and using the Internet

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
Semester 1 – Fall:
HIT 100 Introduction to Health Information Technology: Hospital Settings ........................................... 3
HIT 120 Basic ICD-CM Coding ..................................................... 3
AH 120 Human Disease ..................................................... 3
CISC 302 Computer Familiarization ........................................... 2

Semester 2 – Spring:
HIT 122 Advanced ICD Coding ............................................. 4
HIT 130 Health Statistics ..................................................... 2

Semester 3 – Fall:
HIT 110 Medical Legal Aspects of Health Information .......... 2
HIT 150 Continuous Quality Improvement ......................... 2

Semester 4 – Spring:
HIT 172 Directed Practice: Health Information Coding Specialist ........................................... 2
CISA 315 Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets ................. 2
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management ......... 1

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 27

Note: AH 110, AH 124, and BIOL 100 or 102 must be taken prior to enrolling in the HIT program as part of the pre-enrollment process. Contact the Careers and Technology Division Office for more information.
HEALTH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (HIT)

HIT 100
Introduction to Health Information Technology: Hospital Settings 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to health records systems in the acute care setting focusing on procedures for completion, maintenance, and preservation of health information. The relationship between health information management and the health care delivery system will also be discussed. Students will become familiar with the concept of accreditation, certification, and licensing of health care facilities with emphasis on the accreditation survey process.

HIT 102
Introduction to Health Information Technology: Alternative Settings 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course introduces a multitude of alternative health care settings available to the health information management professional. The student will be introduced to: regulatory issues; documentation; reimbursement and funding; information management, including data flow, coding and classification, electronic information systems, and data sets; quality improvement and utilization management; risk management and legal issues; role of HIM professionals; and trends.

HIT 110
Medical Legal Aspects of Health Information 2 Units
Prerequisite: HIT 100 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course explores the legal aspects surrounding the maintenance, use, disclosure, and protection of health information. Policies and procedures that guide the handling of health information to prevent inappropriate use and improper disclosure will be discussed.

HIT 120
Basic ICD-CM Coding 2 Units
Prerequisite: AH 120 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This introductory course covers the basic principles of coding diseases and procedures using the international classification of diseases, current edition. Coding for reimbursement will be introduced, including topics such as third-party payers and health care reimbursement methodologies.

HIT 122
Advanced ICD Coding 4 Units
Prerequisite: HIT 120 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is a study of advanced coding principles related to ICD-CM/PCS coding. Class lectures and labs will focus on learning and applying higher level coding skills. The Prospective Payment System and Diagnosis Related Groups (DRGs) will be introduced as well as coding for prospective payment for acute inpatient, long term care, and inpatient rehabilitation care. Computerized encoders and groupers may be emphasized.

HIT 123
Prerequisite: AH 120 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
The principles and mechanics of coding procedures according to the Current Procedural Terminology Coding System (CPT) are taught in this course. Coding for reimbursement will be introduced, including topics such as: third-party payers, health care reimbursement systems and the impact of HIPAA on reimbursement.

HIT 130
Health Statistics 2 Units
Prerequisite: HIT 100 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course will introduce the principles of health care statistics including the process of abstracting data from medical records, the preparation of administrative and medical reports, the use of statistics in medical research, the applications of automated systems, and the interpretation of reports and the registration of vital statistics. Automated abstracting and vital statistics systems, as well as the use of spreadsheet packages for data display will be introduced.

HIT 140
Computerized Health Information Systems 2 Units
Prerequisite: CISC 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This online course will provide practical experience in the use of software programs commonly used in health information, including master patient index, chart tracking, abstracting, encoders and groupers, release of information, birth registration, and incomplete record management systems. Emphasis will also be placed on the use of spreadsheet and database programs in the manipulation and use of health information.

HIT 150
Continuous Quality Improvement 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course will provide an overview of Continuous Quality Improvement inherent in the health care industry. Students will explore the history and development of Continuous Quality Improvement (CQI) efforts in health care. Students will also discuss quality and process improvement techniques applicable to health care. The roles and responsibilities of individuals involved in medical staff peer review, utilization review and risk management will be presented to students. The concept of an organized medical staff will be discussed, as well as the role of the medical staff office. The variety of computer applications available for CQI and Medical Staff Organization (MSO) functions will also be presented to students.

HIT 160
Supervision for the Allied Health Professional 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course studies classic and current management principles in the healthcare setting. Students will be introduced to leadership styles, motivation principles, ethical standards, communication principles, and strategies for dealing with difficult behavior in the workplace.
### HIT 170
**Health Information Technology Directed Practice I**  
4 Units  
**Prerequisite:** HIT 102, 110, 122, 123, 140, and 150 with grades of "C" or better  
**Hours:** 36 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB  
HIT 170 provides the student with practical work experience in community health-related institutions. The clinical experience is performed under professional supervision. Students perform delineated functions and will complete handbook questions about various health information management topics. Students shall have the status of learner and shall not be considered agency employees, nor shall they replace agency staff. Directed Practice is conducted as a non-paid laboratory experience. Students must have a TB clearance and any other immunization required by the clinical facility. A drug screen and background check may be required. Students must have an established Agency Agreement with a sponsoring site prior to the beginning of the first day of class. Contact the Career and Technology Main Office for information about the Agency Agreement.

### HIT 171
**Health Information Technology Directed Practice II**  
4 Units  
**Prerequisite:** HIT 170 with a grade of "C" or better  
**Hours:** 36 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB  
HIT 171 follows HIT 170, and provides the student with continued practical work experience in community health-related institutions. The clinical experience is performed under professional supervision. Students perform delineated functions and will complete handbook questions about various health information management topics. Students shall have the status of learner and shall not be considered agency employees, nor shall they replace agency staff. Directed Practice is conducted as a non-paid laboratory experience. Students must have a TB clearance and any other immunization required by the clinical facility. A drug screen and background check may be required. Students must have an established Agency Agreement with a sponsoring site prior to the beginning of the first day of class. Contact the Career and Technology Main Office for information about the Agency Agreement.

### HIT 172
**Directed Practice: Health Information Coding Specialist**  
2 Units  
**Prerequisite:** HIT 122 and 123 with grades of "C" or better  
**Hours:** 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB  
HIT 172 provides the student with practical work experience in community health-related institutions. The clinical experience is performed under professional supervision. Students perform coding and abstracting and other delineated functions and will complete handbook questions about various health information management topics. Students shall have the status of learner and shall not be considered agency employees, nor shall they replace agency staff. Directed Practice is conducted as a non-paid laboratory experience. Students must have a TB clearance and any other immunization required by the clinical facility. A drug screen and background check may be required. Students must have an established Agency Agreement with a sponsoring site prior to the beginning of the first day of class. Contact the Career and Technology Main Office for information about the Agency Agreement.

### HIT 295
**Independent Studies in Health Information Technology**  
1-3 Units  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**Hours:** 54-162 hours LAB  
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

### HIT 298
**Work Experience in Health Information Technology**  
1-4 Units  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**General Education:** AA/AS Area III(b)  
**Enrollment Limitation:** Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Health Information Technology.  
**Hours:** 60-300 hours LAB  
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in associate degree level or certificate occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student's progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

### HIT 299
**Experimental Offering in Health Information Technology**  
.5-4 Units  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**Hours:** 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in associate degree level or certificate occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.
**DEGREE**
A.A.-T – History for Transfer

**Program Description**
The CRC History program offers a study of history which contributes to cultural literacy and develops critical thinking skills while helping students understand connections between the past and present.

**Career Opportunities**
- Government Service
  - Archivist
- Journalist
- Foreign Service
- Museum Curator
- Historian
- State Park Historian
- Librarian
- Writer
- Researcher/Research Analyst
- Teacher
- Labor Leader
- Attorney

**Highlights**
- Courses offered in U.S. History, World History and European History
- The History department sponsors and contributes to events on and off campus including global genocide, the history of women, and the struggles of indigenous people and the working class.
- Faculty includes widely published scholars and active historians with experience in foreign countries.

**NOTE:**
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

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**DEGREE**
A.A.-T – History for Transfer

**CODE # 1992**

**REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS**

**US History:**
- HIST 312* History of the United States (to 1865) ....................... 3
- HIST 313* History of the United States (1865-1945) ................ 3

**World History or Western Civilization:**
- HIST 301* History of Western Civilization (to 1660) ................. 3
  or HIST 307* History of World Civilizations to 1500 (3)
- HIST 302* History of Western Civilizations ............................ 3
  or HIST 308* History of World Civilizations, 1500 to Present (3)

**List B:**
A minimum of 3 units from the following: ................................ 3
- HIST 331* Women in American History (3)
- HIST 344* Survey of California History: A Multicultural Perspective (3)
- HIST 360* History of African Civilizations (3)
- HIST 364* Asian Civilization (3)
- HIST 365* Asian Civilization (3)
- HIST 370* History of the Americas through the 19th Century Wars of Independence (3)
- HIST 371* History of the Americas from the 19th Century Wars of Independence to the Present (3)
- HIST 380* History of the Middle East (3)

**List C:**
A minimum of 3 units from the following: .................................. 3
- HIST 301* History of Western Civilization (to 1660) (3)
- HIST 302* History of Western Civilization (3)
- HIST 307* History of World Civilizations to 1500 (3)
- HIST 308* History of World Civilizations, 1500 to Present (3)
- HIST 314* Recent United States History (3)
- HIST 331* Women in American History (3)
- HIST 344* Survey of California History: A Multicultural Perspective (3)
- HIST 360* History of African Civilizations (3)
- HIST 364* Asian Civilization (3)
- HIST 365* Asian Civilization (3)
- HIST 370* History of the Americas through the 19th Century Wars of Independence (3)
- HIST 371* History of the Americas from the 19th Century Wars of Independence to the Present (3)
- HIST 373* History of Mexico (3)
- HIST 380* History of the Middle East (3)
- POLS 301* Introduction to Government: United States (3)
- POLS 302* Introduction to Government: Foreign (3)
- POLS 304* Introduction to Government: California (3)
- POLS 310* Introduction to International Relations (3)

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-- Continued on next page --
A.A.-T – History for Transfer continued

POLS 312* Politics of the Middle East (3)
POLS 313* Latin America (3)
POLS 314* Modern Europe and the Unification Process (3)
POLS 315* Pacific Rim (3)
POLS 317* Global Studies: Africa (3)
POLS 318* Global Studies: Central Asia (3)
POLS 319* Global Studies: Southeast Asia (3)
HUM 300* Classical Humanities (3)
HUM 310* Modern Humanities (3)
HUM 320* Asian Humanities (3)
HUM 324* Global Islam: Culture and Civilization (3)
HUM 331* Latin American Humanities (3)
HUM 332* American Humanities (3)
SOC 300* Introductory Sociology (3)
SOC 301* Social Problems (3)
SOC 321* Race, Ethnicity and Inequality in the United States (3)
SOC 341* Sex and Gender in the U.S. (3)
ANTH 310* Cultural Anthropology (3)
ANTH 316* Global Forces in Culture Change (3)
ANTH 324* World Prehistory (3)
ANTH 331* The Anthropology of Religion (3)
ANTH 332* Native Peoples of California (3)
ANTH 334* Native Peoples of North America (3)

TOTAL UNITS ........................................................................................................... 18

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE)......................................................................... 60

1 Students completing both HIST 312 and 320, or both HIST 313 and 321, may not receive credit for both courses at all universities. Please see a counselor for more information.

2 One course from the following group if not used in World History/ Western Civilization or List B above.

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement ("double-counting"). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in Arts for Transfer Degree

The Associate in Arts in History for Transfer (AA-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable, semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including (a) the major or area of emphasis described in the Required Program, and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education-Breadth Requirements.

HISTORY (HIST)

HIST 301
History of Western Civilization (to 1660) 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D6; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

History 301 is a survey course on Western Civilization from c. 3000 BCE to 1600 CE. The course will trace the origins, development, and advancement of European Civilization from antiquity to early modernization. In addition to political analysis, emphasis will be placed upon the socio-economic structures of various peoples discussed during the four thousand six hundred year time period. Finally, the birth, growth, and later fragmentation of Christianity will be covered. (C-ID HIST 170)

HIST 302
History of Western Civilization 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D6; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This is a survey of Western Civilization from 1600 to the present. The course will trace the development and advancement of European nation-states from early modernization to the crises of the World Wars. In addition to political analysis, emphasis will be placed upon the ideological and socio-economic structures that developed during the last four hundred years of the 20th century. Finally, the effects of the Cold War and decolonization will also be addressed. (C-ID HIST 180)

HIST 307
History of World Civilizations to 1500 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 300, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D6; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

History 307 is a survey course on world civilization from c. 3000 BCE to 1500 CE. The course will trace the development of various peoples beginning with the first civilizations of Mesopotamia, India, and China to the establishment of great empires and infant nations of the world. In addition to political analysis, emphasis will be placed upon the advancement of various world cultures and social structures. Particular attention will be placed on the lives of the common people of various civilizations discussed during the four thousand, five hundred year time period. Finally, various world religions will be highlighted during the duration of the course.
HIST 308  History of World Civilizations, 1500 to Present  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 300, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b) and Area VI; CSU Area D6; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
History 308 is a survey course on world civilization from 1500 to the present age. The course will cover the political, economical, and intellectual developments of various world social and cultural structures. Particular emphasis will be placed upon the increased integration of peoples and cultures as a result of globalization. Additional focus will center upon the influencing effects of modern warfare, military technology, and international politics in shaping world society. Analysis of these revolutionary changes of the past five hundred years will offer a better understanding of world society today. (C-ID HIST 160)

HIST 312  History of the United States (to 1865)  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(a); CSU Area D6, F1 and F2; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
History of the United States (to 1865) portrays the growth of America, its institutions and ideals, from their beginning through the Civil War period, examining the decisions and developments that shaped our national heritage. The U.S. Constitution and the establishment of American government institutions are also covered. (C-ID HIST 130)

HIST 313  History of the United States (1865-1945)  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(a); CSU Area D6, F1 and F3; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
History of the United States portrays America’s development from the period of Reconstruction following the Civil War in 1865 through the end of the Second World War in 1945, examining the significant ideas, decisions, forces, institutions, individuals, events, and processes that affected continuity and change during this time. Includes coverage of California state and local government.

HIST 314  Recent United States History  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(a); CSU Area D; CSU Area F1 and F3; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is a survey of the development and growth of the United States from the conclusion of World War II in 1945 to the present. Particular emphasis will be placed upon the political, economical, social, and cultural developments of the United States during the designated time period. The course will also address the establishment of the United States as a world power following the Second World War. Finally, particular emphasis will center upon the social and economical conditions of various minority groups, especially African Americans.

HIST 320  History of the United States: African-American Emphasis  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(a); CSU Area D, F1 and F2; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
U.S. History from the founding of Jamestown in 1607, through the Civil War. The course begins with a brief overview of the Black American’s African heritage. It continues with the role played by African-American women as well as men in the growth and development of the nation. The U.S. Constitution and the establishment of American government institutions are also covered.

HIST 321  History of the United States: African-American Emphasis  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(a); CSU Area D, F1 and F3; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
U.S. History from 1865 to the present, including coverage of the state and local government, with an increased emphasis on the role of black women as well as men, spelling out their specific contributions in the growth and development of the nation. It includes coverage of California state and local government.
HIST 331
Women in American History 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(a); CSU Area D4 and F1; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
Survey history of the United States from 1607 to the present, emphasizing the economic and social conditions that gave women more actual respect and some public power. Course includes the roles of women in Native American tribes, the English heritage of the colonists, the contributions of women in creating new homes and farms, and the role of women in times of war. Emphasis on the role of women in the three major social issues of the 19th century: labor, abolition, and women's rights. Includes present-day issues and the legacy of how women in the past dealt with similar issues.

HIST 344
Survey of California History: A Multicultural Perspective 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b) and VI; CSU Area D6; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is a survey course on the development and growth of California from its origins to the present time. Particular emphasis will be placed upon California's multicultural heritage and the state's significant local history. The course will examine, compare, and evaluate the historical experiences of Native Californians, Spanish, Mexican, Asian, African, and European Americans. Field trips to local sites of historical significance may be included.

HIST 360
History of African Civilizations 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(a); CSU Area D6; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introductory survey of the history of Africa from earliest times to the present. Major topics will include origins of humanity and society, civilizations of the Nile Valley, the peopling of Sub-Saharan Africa, African societies to 1500 A.D., precolonial Saharan and Sub-Saharan Africa, colonial Africa and the emergence of modern state in Africa.

HIST 364
Asian Civilization 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b) and I; CSU Area C2 and D6; IGETC Area 3B; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is a survey of Asian History from the birth of civilization to 1600 C.E. With particular emphasis on East Asia, the course will evaluate the political, economical, social, and cultural developments of China, Japan, and Korea. Additional topics will include the effects of foreign interactions with peoples from India, the Middle East, and Europe.

HIST 365
Asian Civilization 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b) and I; CSU Area C2; CSU Area D6; IGETC Area 3B and 4F
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is a survey of Asian History from 1600 C.E. to the present. With particular emphasis on China, Japan, Korea, and Vietnam, the course will evaluate the political, economical, social, and cultural effects of Western involvement in East Asia. Additional topics will include the rise of nationalism in East Asia during the Cold War, as well as China's rising participation in world events.

HIST 370
History of the Americas through the 19th Century Wars of Independence 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D6; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a general historical survey of North, Central, and South America from the earliest civilizations through to the 19th century wars of independence. The focus is on the roles played by political, economic, cultural, and religious forces in shaping the western hemisphere.

HIST 371
History of the Americas from the 19th Century Wars of Independence to the Present 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(a); CSU Area D6; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a general historical survey of North, Central, and South America from the wars of independence to the present day. Special emphasis is placed on a review of the North American colonies, the road to revolution, independence from England, and the constitutional period as well as subsequent Latin American - United States relations. This course satisfies the state requirements in United States History.

HIST 373
History of Mexico 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGR 300
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D6; IGETC Area 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
History 373 is a survey course on the origins and development of Mexico from c. 2600 BCE to the present. In addition to discussing the early civilizations of Mesoamerica, the course will evaluate the political, economical, social, and cultural evolution of Mexico from the colonial era to the present day. Finally, Mexico’s relationship with the United States and other Western powers will be addressed.
HIST 380
History of the Middle East 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 101; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area C2 and D6; IGETC Area 3B and 4F
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course surveys the history of the Middle East and North Africa with emphasis on the period from the 6th century C.E. (A.D.) to the present. The course focuses on the major social, economic, political and cultural transformations of the region, while taking into account both regional and global contexts of interaction and change in a comparative format. This course will provide students with a historical understanding of the impact of European colonialism, the discovery of petroleum and its consequences, the Palestinian-Israeli conflict, and the role played by the United States in the region.

HIST 495
Independent Studies in History 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

HIST 499
Experimental Offering in History .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
HONORS PROGRAM

A course of study for academically accomplished students

Prerequisite:
Admission to Honors Program
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC — See Counselor

Program Description
Designed specifically for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. CRC’s Honors program provides opportunities for intellectual growth beyond those generally found in most undergraduate programs.

Honors
Honors courses are special intensive courses in which students will confront and attempt to resolve difficult questions that arise in a careful study of the issues found in the discipline(s).

Honors students are expected to research aspects of these questions and present their findings to the class in written form for discussion. Field trips to attend events or to do research may be an integral part of the Honors course experience. Students who successfully complete units from Honors courses may be able to count these units as part of the Transfer Breadth Requirements (see the “Preparing to Transfer” section in the front of this Catalog).

The Honors Program offers one-unit seminars, three-unit seminars, and three-unit lecture courses. Honors seminars are modeled on the freshman and sophomore seminars at the University of California. They provide the same opportunities for CRC students: experience in a small, rigorous seminar that challenges them to do bold, original, and creative thinking, confront recent theory and primary research, and express themselves in classroom exchanges and critical papers. Honors seminars are often interdisciplinary in nature and present advanced topics outside or beyond the general curriculum. Honors lecture courses rigorously address topics within the general curriculum. Three-unit Honors seminars and Honors lecture courses are created to satisfy specific general education requirements at CRC, California State University campuses, and the University of California.

The Honors Program encourages applications from all interested students and enrolls individuals into the program based on evidence of their potential to benefit from Honors courses. We ask that students provide us with information that demonstrates their interest, motivation, preparation and potential for this form of study. Students interested in applying for membership in the Honors Program will find applications available from area offices, program faculty, or online at http://www.crc.losrios.edu/honors.

NOTE:
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo
HONORS (HONOR)

HONOR 320
Honors Seminars in Business 1 Unit
Same As: BUS 480
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
Honors Seminars in Business are special one-unit intensive courses for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. In these seminars, students will study topics in the movements, trends and philosophies found in the business. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as BUS 480. This course, under either name, may be taken one time for credit.

HONOR 340
Honors Seminar: Political Campaign Communication 3 Units
Same As: COMM 480
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D7; IGETC Area 4G
Enrollment Limitation: Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the Cosumnes River College Catalog.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
What do pundits, politicians and the public have in common? The ability to impact political campaign communication. This seminar-style course will introduce students to the effects of political campaign communication on public opinion and election results. Using timely data, students will evaluate news media, debate presidential debates, and analyze campaign messages using qualitative and quantitative approaches. This course is intended for the honors student interested in learning about political communication, rhetorical criticism, and techniques for writing for academic audiences. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as COMM 480, and only one may be taken for credit.

HONOR 341
Honors Seminar: Persuasion within Social Issues 3 Units
Prerequisite: ENGWR 300 with a grade of "C" or better
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This seminar-style course will introduce students to the fundamental theories and techniques of persuasion as they occur in various communication contexts, including commercial, interpersonal, public and mass media. A series of writing assignments will focus on the skills of critical thinking, persuasion, and the sophistication of argumentative essay skills. Essays of advanced composition shall be evaluated for their quality in both critical thinking and composition. The writing assignments will apply theoretical models of critical thinking and communication studies to rhetoric, examining message production, analyzing messages, and exploring the fields of electronic and print media, advertising (product campaign), political campaign strategy, and ideological campaign techniques for mass communication. Students explore ethical considerations of persuasive communication, learn about types of reasoning, and identify fallacious arguments as they occur in persuasion. This course offers honors students the opportunity to study, critique, discuss and present advanced topics to focus on the impact of persuasive attempts within ethical, social and political issues. Access to a computer with online capabilities may be required and computer access is available on campus. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. As COMM 315, Persuasion, has a similar basis as this Honors course, this course is not open to a student that has received credit for COMM 315, Persuasion.

HONOR 350
Honors Seminar: Introduction to Critical Theory 3 Units
Same As: FMS 488
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course investigates questions of interpretation and representation in film, literature, media, and culture. Students examine contemporary critical and cultural theory, then apply these theories in analyzing a variety of texts from the Shakespearean play to the science fiction horror film. Theories introduced include, but are not limited to, semiotics, psychoanalysis, rhetorical criticism, gender theory, and postmodernism. Students intending to transfer into arts, film, literature, humanities, and cultural studies programs will find this course particularly useful in understanding the critical language of the university. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as FMS 488, and only one may be taken for credit.
HONOR 352
Honors Seminar: The Films of Alfred Hitchcock 3 Units
Same As: FMS 489
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This seminar studies the work of Alfred Hitchcock from the perspective of the key concepts in film theory. Students will investigate the films and criticism of one of the greatest and strangest directors, the self-styled master of suspense. This seminar takes a close reading of Hitchcock’s most important films and the most significant writing on the director’s work. For students interested in film, media, art, literature, and the humanities, the course examines Hitchcock’s visual style, thematic concerns, and directorial techniques, and introduces the major critical approaches to cinema studies. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as FMS 489, and only one may be taken for credit.

HONOR 360
Honors Seminars in Humanities 1 Unit
Same As: HUM 486
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC

Honors Seminars in Humanities are special one-unit intensive courses for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. In these seminars, students will study topics in the movements, trends and philosophies found in the humanities. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as HUM 486. This course, under either name, may be taken one time for credit.

HONOR 364
Honors Seminar: Philosophy of the Martial Arts 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course provides an introduction to the philosophical views that have traditionally been associated with the practice of martial arts and explores the interplay between those views and that practice. It also provides an introduction to those contemporary philosophical issues that arise in the context of present day analytic philosophical reflection on the nature and practice of martial arts. The course thus provides both the opportunity to appreciate the eastern philosophical underpinnings of an activity that has become part of mainstream American Culture and the opportunity to experience the rigorous application of contemporary analytic academic philosophical methodology. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students.

HONOR 370
Honors Seminars in Social Science 1 Unit
Same As: SOCSC 480
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D7
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC

Honors Seminars in Social Science are special one-unit intensive courses for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. In these seminars, students will study topics in the movements, trends and philosophies found in the Social Sciences. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as SOCSC 480. This course, under either name, may be taken one time for credit.

HONOR 375
Honors College Composition 3 Units
Same As: ENGWR 480
Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENGWR 300 or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process. Students must also be eligible for admission to the Honors Program.
Advisory: ENGRD 110; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(a); CSU Area A2; IGETC Area 1A
Enrollment Limitation: Eligibility for the Honors Program.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course offers the honors student a challenging course that will develop skills in critical thinking, reading, and writing. It asks students to critically analyze, compare, and evaluate various complex works. The course is designed to help students demonstrate, in both argumentative and expository prose, complex critical thinking, effective organization, precise diction, and sophisticated style; at least one of these essays requires research and appropriate MLA documentation. Essays written during the term will total at least 8,000 words. Throughout the course, fluency and correctness are emphasized. This course is not open to students who have successfully passed ENGWR 300 or ESLW 340. This course is the same as ENGWR 480. This course, under either name, may be taken one time for credit. (C-ID ENGL 100)

HONOR 378: Honors - Literature Adapted into Film 3 Units
Same As: ENGLT 488
Prerequisite: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Advisory: ENGRD 110 with a grade of “C” or better
Enrollment Limitation: Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students.
Details about the Honors Program can be found in the Cosumnes River College Catalog.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; Area II(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours lecture

This course analyzes the process, challenges, failures, and successes of adapting literary and stage material into film. It compares faithful and unfaithful adaptations through reading the original texts and viewing the adapted films with an awareness of their historical and cultural contexts. The course examines intention, creative distinctions, as well as limits and strengths of each medium. This course requires at least one research essay proposing and justifying details for an adaptation and including appropriate MLA documentation. This course is the same as ENGLT 488. This course, under either name, may be taken one time for credit.
HONOR 382
Honors Seminar: Nature and Culture  3 Units
Same As: GEOG 481 and HUM 484
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; CSU Area D7; IGETC Area 3B; IGETC Area 4E
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This seminar examines multicultural interpretations and use of the environment from the Native American era to modern day using various geographic regions as case studies. Interdisciplinary in approach, this course draws upon the natural sciences, humanities, and social sciences to explain how the physical environment has been interpreted, utilized, and impacted differently by various cultures through time. Two field trips are required as part of this seminar. This course is intended for academically-accomplished students, regardless of major. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as GEOG 481 and HUM 484, and only one may be taken for credit.

HONOR 384
Honors Seminar in Geography  1 Unit
Same As: GEOG 482
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 9 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
Honors Seminars in Geography are special one-unit intensive courses for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. In these seminars, students will study advanced topics from the area of Geography. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as GEOG 482. This course under either name, may be taken one time for credit.

HONOR 385
Honors Seminar in Genetics  3 Units
Same As: BIOL 485
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course offers honors students the opportunity to study, critique, and discuss advanced topics in genetics such as genetically modified foods, whole-genome rapid sequencing, gene therapies for human disease, and a variety of reproductive technologies. Furthermore, this course includes the study of Mendelian inheritance, the roles of chromosomes and genes in human disease, how genes direct development, the relationship between genes, environment and behavior, and the contribution of genes to human diversity. Students will engage with each other to discuss ethical, legal and social issues during class discussions, and analyze scientific literature in written reports. Enrollment is limited to Honors students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as BIOL 485. This course, under either name, may be taken a total of one time for credit.

HONOR 389
Honors Seminar in Mathematics - Introduction to Mathematical Proof  1 Unit
Same As: MATH 483
Prerequisite: MATH 370 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
Honors Seminars in Mathematics are special one-unit intensive courses for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. This particular course will study various methods of mathematical proof in a seminar setting, and will be particularly useful to students planning to study calculus, differential equations, and linear algebra. Topics include: deductive reasoning, proof by axioms, proofs of conditional and biconditional statements, proofs by contrapositive and contradiction, and proof by mathematical induction. Studies will include homework, discussions, oral presentations and lectures. Students will be expected to do independent problem solving and present their solutions to the class. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students (see catalog). This course is the same as MATH 483. This course, under either name, may be taken one time for credit. This course will be offered in spring semester only.

HONOR 392
Honors Seminar in Mathematics - Topics in Number Theory  1 Unit
Same As: MATH 484
Prerequisite: MATH 370 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
Honors Seminars in Mathematics are special one-unit intensive courses for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. This particular course will study various topics in the field of number theory in a seminar setting. Topics include: the integers and their properties; finding integer solutions to Diophantine equations (equations with more variables than equations); and cryptography (the study of how secret codes are created and broken). Studies will include homework, discussions, oral presentations and lectures. Students will be expected to do independent problem solving and present their solutions to the class. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students (see catalog). This course is the same as Math 484. This course, under either name, may be taken one time for credit. This course will be offered in spring semester only.

HONOR 391
Honors Seminar in Mathematics - Topics in Number Theory  1 Unit
Same As: MATH 483
Prerequisite: MATH 370 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
Honors Seminars in Mathematics are special one-unit intensive courses for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. This particular course will study various methods of mathematical proof in a seminar setting, and will be particularly useful to students planning to study calculus, differential equations, and linear algebra. Topics include: deductive reasoning, proof by axioms, proofs of conditional and biconditional statements, proofs by contrapositive and contradiction, and proof by mathematical induction. Studies will include homework, discussions, oral presentations and lectures. Students will be expected to do independent problem solving and present their solutions to the class. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students (see catalog). This course is the same as MATH 483. This course, under either name, may be taken one time for credit. This course will be offered in spring semester only.

HONOR 399
Experimental Offering in Honors .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREES
A.S. — Horticulture, Landscape Technology
A.S. — Horticulture, Nursery Management
A.S. — Sustainable Landscape & Irrigation Systems Design

CERTIFICATES OF ACHIEVEMENT
Horticulture, Landscape Technology
Horticulture, Nursery Operations
Horticulture, Sustainable Landscape and Irrigation Systems Design

CERTIFICATES OF PROFICIENCY
Horticulture, Sustainable Irrigation & Water Management Technology

See also:
Green Buildings: Environmental Design, Energy Management and Performance Based Construction (Listed under the Architecture Program)

Program Description
These CRC programs offer students the opportunity to blend the disciplines of horticulture, construction, drafting and business into a unique professional opportunity. A wide variety of employment opportunities are available in the Sacramento area for students completing the associate's degree or one of the certificate programs. The continued growth of the area and the need for specialized training are creating a demand for qualified individuals.

A student majoring in a degree option program should, upon completion, be able to meet the standards imposed by local industries for proper placement within the selected job area of the student's choice. It should, however, be noted that each employment situation may require that additional standards be met.

Career Opportunities
Nursery Management and Operations
Park Maintenance
Landscape Design
Contracting & Maintenance
Fertilizer & Pesticide Application
Research
Retail/Wholesale
Estimator
Consultant
Government Agency employee

Highlights
• Hands-on experience in greenhouse operations
• Field trips for appreciation and evaluative study
• Practical design opportunities

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S.—Horticulture, Landscape Technology
CODE #1146

A diversity of professional career opportunities is available to those who wish to provide professional landscape services. Landscapers design, install, and maintain private and public outdoor spaces in which people live, work, and play. The A.S. Degree in Landscape Technology concentrates on those courses that develop the knowledge, skills, and attitudes essential to developing, constructing, and maintaining functional and sustainable landscapes, green spaces, and irrigation systems. The courses of this degree focus on sound horticultural science and principles, plant identification, proper soil development and management, sustainable landscape and irrigation design, water conservation, sustainable construction and landscape and turf maintenance practices, integrated pest management, licensing and certification, and horticultural business practices.

REQUIRED PROGRAM .......................................................... Units
HORT 105 Pest Control Licensing or Certification .................. 2
HORT 300 Introduction to Horticulture .................................. 3
HORT 302 Soils, Soil Management, & Plant Nutrition ............ 3
HORT 303 Integrated Pest Management ............................... 3
HORT 304 Horticulture Business Practices ......................... 3
HORT 320 Sustainable Landscape Construction .................. 3
HORT 324 Sustainable Landscape Maintenance .................. 3
HORT 340 Landscape and Irrigation Graphics and Design ...... 3
HORT 350 Landscape Irrigation ........................................... 3
HORT 351 Drip and Subsurface Irrigation ............................ 2
HORT 353 Sustainable Water Management ........................ 3

A minimum of 6 units from the following: .............................. 6
HORT 305 Plant Identification - Fall Selections (3)
HORT 306 Plant Identification - Spring Selections (3)
HORT 307 Plant Identification - Sustainable and CA Native Selections (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 37

Suggested Electives:
ACCT 101, BUS 310, 330
ECON 302
HORT 498
POLS 301

— Continued on next page —
A.S.—Horticulture, Landscape Technology continued

Associate Degree

The Landscape Technology Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

DEGREE

A.S. – Horticulture, Nursery Management
CODE #1147

A diversity of professional career opportunities is available to those who wish to work in the nursery industry or related field. Nurseries produce and provide the plant materials used to create outdoor spaces in which people live, work, and play. The A.S. Degree in Nursery Management concentrates on those courses that develop the knowledge, skills, and attitudes essential to producing and managing nursery crops, and managing and marketing nursery products. The courses in this degree focus on sound horticultural science and principles, proper soil and media development and management, plant identification and use, irrigation, plant propagation and production, marketing nursery products, and greenhouse and nursery operations and management.

REQUIRED PROGRAM............................................ UNITS
HORT 105 Pest Control Licensing or Certification............... 2
HORT 300 Introduction to Horticulture............................... 3
HORT 302 Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition.............. 3
or PLTS 310 Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition (3)       3
HORT 303 Integrated Pest Management................................ 3
or PLTS 332 Integrated Pest Management (3)                    3
HORT 304 Horticulture Business Practices.......................... 3
HORT 310 Nursery Practices........................................... 3
HORT 312 Plant Propagation........................................... 3
HORT 314 Greenhouse Operations....................................... 3
HORT 315 Nursery Crop Production and Management............... 3
HORT 340 Landscape and Irrigation Graphics and Design.......... 3
HORT 350 Landscape Irrigation......................................... 3
A minimum of 6 units from the following:............................ 6
HORT 305 Plant Identification-Fall Selections (3)
HORT 306 Plant Identification-Spring Selections (3)
HORT 307 Plant Identification - Sustainable and CA Native Selections (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED:.............................................. 38

Suggested Electives:
ACCT 101
ART 300
BUS 310, 330
ECON 302
HORT 498
POLS 301

Associate Degree

The Nursery Management Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

DEGREE

A.S. – Sustainable Landscape and Irrigation Systems Design
CODE #1113

A diversity of professional career opportunities is available to those who wish to serve as designers and planners of the land. Landscape designers create outdoor spaces in which people live, work, and play. Design activities range from residential and commercial properties to community facilities and regional landscapes. The A.S. Degree in Sustainable Landscape and Irrigation Systems Design concentrates on those courses that develop the knowledge, skills, and attitudes essential to creating landscape and irrigation designs that make best use of local resources including soil, water, and construction materials. The courses of this degree focus on sound horticultural science and principles, proper soil development and management, sustainable landscape and irrigation design, water conservation, sustainable landscape construction and maintenance practices, and integrated pest management.

REQUIRED PROGRAM............................................ UNITS
HORT 300 Introduction to Horticulture............................... 3
HORT 302 Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition.............. 3
HORT 303 Integrated Pest Management................................ 3
HORT 304 Horticulture Business Practices.......................... 3
HORT 315 Native Selections ........................................... 3
HORT 316 Landscape Irrigation .........................................3
A minimum of 6 units from the following:............................ 6
HORT 305 Plant Identification-Fall Selections (3)
HORT 306 Plant Identification-Spring Selections (3)
HORT 307 Plant Identification - Sustainable and CA Native Selections (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED:.............................................. 39

Suggested Electives:
ARCH 322
ACCT 101
ART 300
BUS 310, 330
ECON 302
HORT 498
POLS 301

Associate Degree

The Sustainable Landscape and Irrigation Systems Design Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
The certificate in Landscape Technology concentrates on those courses that develop the knowledge, skills, and attitudes essential for entry-level careers in developing, constructing, and maintaining functional and sustainable landscapes, green spaces, and irrigation systems. The courses in this certificate focus on sound horticultural science and principles, plant identification, proper soil development and management, sustainable landscape and irrigation design, water conservation, sustainable construction and landscape and turf maintenance practices, and integrated pest management.

**REQUIRED PROGRAM**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HORT 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Horticulture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 302</td>
<td>Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PLTS 310</td>
<td>Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 303</td>
<td>Integrated Pest Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PLTS 332</td>
<td>Integrated Pest Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 320</td>
<td>Sustainable Landscape Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 324</td>
<td>Sustainable Landscape Maintenance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 350</td>
<td>Landscape Irrigation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED:** 24

**CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT**  
Nursery Operations  
CODE #1115

Nurseries produce and provide the plant materials used to create outdoor spaces in which people live, work, and play. The certificate in Nursery Operations is designed to provide a well-rounded base of skills and knowledge to prepare students for entry-level employment opportunities in the nursery industry. The certificate in Nursery Operations concentrates on those courses that develop the knowledge, skills, and attitudes essential to producing, managing, and marketing nursery products. The courses in this certificate focus on sound horticultural science and principles, proper soil and media development and use, plant identification and use, plant propagation and production, nursery pest management, marketing nursery products, and greenhouse and nursery operations.

**REQUIRED PROGRAM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HORT 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Horticulture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 302</td>
<td>Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PLTS 310</td>
<td>Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 303</td>
<td>Integrated Pest Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or PLTS 332</td>
<td>Integrated Pest Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 310</td>
<td>Nursery Practices</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 312</td>
<td>Plant Propagation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 314</td>
<td>Greenhouse Operations</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 315</td>
<td>Nursery Crop Production and Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

**A minimum of 6 units from the following:** 6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HORT 305</td>
<td>Plant Identification-Fall Selections (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 306</td>
<td>Plant Identification-Spring Selections (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 307</td>
<td>Plant Identification - Sustainable and CA Native Selections (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED:** 27

**CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT**  
Sustainable Landscape & Irrigation Systems Design  
Code# 1970

The certificate in Sustainable Landscape and Irrigation Systems Design concentrates on those courses that develop the knowledge, skills, and attitudes essential to creating landscape and irrigation designs that make best use of local resources including soil, water, and construction materials. The courses of this certificate focus on sound horticultural science and principles, proper soil development and management, sustainable landscape and irrigation design, water conservation, sustainable landscape construction and maintenance practices, and integrated pest management.

**Career Opportunities**

The certificate in Sustainable Landscape and Irrigation Systems Design provides a strong horticulture foundation, along with the specialized skills and technical knowledge to prepare students for employment opportunities in the field of sustainable landscape planning and irrigation design. Students who complete a certificate in Sustainable Landscape and Irrigation Systems Design find employment in landscape and irrigation design, planning, consultation, installation management, and water systems management. Students may be self-employed, or find employment with landscape design firms, landscape contractors, landscape maintenance firms, or other related service providers. This certificate will also prepare students for advanced training and certification through industry sponsored programs such as the Irrigation Association’s (IA) Certified Water Auditor and Certified Water Manager programs.

**REQUIRED PROGRAM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HORT 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Horticulture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 302</td>
<td>Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PLTS 310</td>
<td>Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 303</td>
<td>Integrated Pest Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PLTS 332</td>
<td>Integrated Pest Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 340</td>
<td>Landscape and Irrigation Graphics and Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 341</td>
<td>Landscape Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 342</td>
<td>Landscape Construction and Maintenance for Designers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 344</td>
<td>Sustainable Landscape Design</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 350</td>
<td>Landscape Irrigation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 351</td>
<td>Drip and Subsurface Irrigation</td>
<td>2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**A minimum of 3 units from the following:** 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HORT 305</td>
<td>Plant Identification-Fall Selections (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 307</td>
<td>Plant Identification-Sustainable and CA Native Selections (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED:** 27
CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Sustainable Irrigation & Water Management Technology
CODE #1959

The certificate in Sustainable Irrigation and Water Management Technology concentrates on those courses that develop the knowledge, skills, and attitudes essential to designing, installing, and managing water efficient irrigation systems. The courses of this certificate focus on sound principles of soil/water relationship testing and evaluation, soil development and management, proper irrigation design, irrigation systems troubleshooting and retrofitting, and irrigation systems management for water conservation.

REQUISITED PROGRAM............................................ UNITS
HORT 302 Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition ........... 3
or PLTS 310 Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition (3) 3
HORT 350 Landscape Irrigation ..................................... 3
HORT 351 Drip and Subsurface Irrigation ........................... 2
HORT 352 Irrigation Systems Troubleshooting and Retrofitting 3
HORT 353 Sustainable Water Management ........................ 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: ........................................ 13

HORTICULTURE (HORT)

HORT 105 Pest Control Licensing or Certification .......................... 2 Units
Prerequisite: HORT 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: HORT 303 or PLTS 332
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course covers the laws, regulations, and safety requirements for individuals preparing to obtain a Qualified Applicator’s Certificate (QAC) in California Department of Pesticide Regulation (CDPR) category Q or a Qualified Applicator’s License (QAL) in CDPR category B. This course will also cover the requirements and process of obtaining a Maintenance Gardener Pest Control Business License. Topics include pesticide safety and application, pesticide modes of action, pesticide regulation, applicator licensing and certification, accepted standards for integrated pest management, and the methods and practices of preventing and controlling common landscape weeds, invertebrate and vertebrate pests, nematodes, and infectious and noninfectious plant diseases. Environmental concerns regarding pesticide resistance, surface and groundwater contamination, and other exposures will be covered. Field trips may be required.

HORT 299 Experimental Offering in Horticulture ...................... .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

HORT 300 Introduction to Horticulture ............................... 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
Introduction to Horticulture is a general, entry level course into environmental horticulture with an emphasis on basic plant science, plant use and care, and the landscape and nursery industries. Topics include basic botany, cultural practices, propagation, structures and layout, pest management, planting, container gardening, plant identification, turfgrass installation and care, and a survey of career opportunities.

HORT 302 Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition .......... 3 Units
Same As: PLTS 310
Prerequisite: HORT 300 or PLTS 330 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1 and B3; IGETC Area 5A and 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course provides a basic knowledge of the physical, chemical, and biological properties of soils. The course includes factors of: fundamental soil properties, soil and plant relationships, principles of soil formation, fertilizers and soil management, salinity, pH, erosion management, and non-agricultural uses. Field trips may be required. This course is the same as PLTS 310, and only one may be taken for credit. (C-ID AG - PS 128L)

HORT 303 Integrated Pest Management ................................ 3 Units
Same As: PLTS 332
Prerequisite: HORT 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is a study of local plant pests including weeds, diseases, invertebrates, and vertebrates. It includes recognition of symptoms and causes, life cycle of the pests, host and habitat relationships, and the integrated pest management strategies and best management practices to achieve control. Field trips may be required. This course is the same as PLTS 332, and only one may be taken for credit.

HORT 304 Horticulture Business Practices ............................ 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a study of the business practices common and specific to the various types of horticultural enterprises. Topics include starting a small horticulture business, business structure, licensing and certification, liability and insurance, employee hiring and management practices, working with local, state, and federal agencies, identifying target markets, and marketing horticultural products and services. Field trips may be required.

HORT 305 Plant Identification-Fall Selections .......................... 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: HORT 300
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is the identification and study of the growth habits, cultural practices, propagation, structures and layout, pest management, planting, container gardening, plant identification, turfgrass installation and care, and a survey of career opportunities.
HORT 306
Plant Identification-Spring Selections 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: HORT 300
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is the identification and study of the growth habits, cultural practices, and ornamental uses of landscape and indoor plants adapted to climates of California. Plants emphasized will come from the current California Association of Nurseries and Garden Centers (CANGC) and California Landscape Contractors Association (CLCA) certification exams plant lists. The focus will be on those plants best observed and studied during California’s spring and/or summer seasons. (C-ID AG - EH 108L)

HORT 307
Plant Identification - Sustainable and CA Native Selections 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: HORT 300
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is the identification and study of the growth habits, cultural practices, and ornamental uses of California native plants, as well as plant material appropriate for sustainable landscaping. Plants emphasized will come from the current California Native Plant Society (CNPS), California Association of Nurseries and Garden Centers (CANGC), and California Landscape Contractors Association (CLCA) plant lists.

HORT 310
Nursery Practices 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: HORT 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Horticulture 310 is a study and application of the principles, practices, and management of both wholesale and retail nurseries including marketing, propagation and cultural practices of herbaceous and woody plants, and business management practices required in establishing and operating a nursery.

HORT 312
Plant Propagation 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: HORT 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Plant Propagation is a study and practice of the sexual and asexual reproduction of landscape plant species. The emphasis of Horticulture 312 will be on the preparation and use of propagating and planting mediums, planting, transplanting, fertilizing, propagation facility pest and disease control, propagation structure utilization and site layout. Additional topics include the maintenance of common tools and equipment, and the laws and regulations pertaining to plant propagation and nursery production. (C-ID AG - EH 116L)

HORT 313
Sustainable Agriculture 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course provides a comprehensive study of sustainable agriculture that addresses many environmental and social concerns while providing innovative and economically viable techniques for growers. It integrates the theoretical aspects of sustainable agriculture, principles and practices with field-based laboratory and participatory learning of sustainable agriculture practices. This course may include field trips.

HORT 314
Greenhouse Operations 3 Units
Prerequisite: HORT 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: HORT 302, 303, 310, and 312
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is the study of the problems and practices of commercial greenhouse operations and management including the design, construction, and use of enclosed structures to manipulate controlled environments, greenhouse crop production, integrated pest management in greenhouses, and the production and marketing of greenhouse crops. Emphasis will be placed on greenhouse structures utilized for commercial nursery crop production and retail nursery greenhouse marketing facilities. Field trips may be required.

HORT 315
Nursery Crop Production and Management 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: HORT 300, 302, 303, 310, and 312
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers the principles and practices of producing, growing, and managing container plant crops for sale in wholesale and retail nurseries and garden centers. Topics include advanced propagation methods, best practices for container stock production, common problems encountered when growing in containers, container production systems, growing media and media blends, container plant nutrition and fertilizer management, the nursery crop production environment, nursery irrigation and water management, integrated pest management in nursery crop production, and marketing nursery crops. Field trips may be required.

HORT 320
Sustainable Landscape Construction 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: HORT 300
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers the fundamentals of landscape construction, including soil preparation, paving and construction materials, hand and power tool use, turf and plant installation, plan reading, estimating, and bid preparation. It will emphasize approved traditional industry construction methods, as well as sustainable alternative and techniques. Local codes and state requirements will also be covered. This course is an initial step in preparation for the California State C-27 Landscape Contractor License exam.
HORT 324
Sustainable Landscape Maintenance 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: HORT 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC, 54 hours LAB
This course is a study of sustainable landscape maintenance and management of exterior and interior residential and commercial landscapes, parks, highways, and public buildings. Topics include planting and transplanting, pruning, water conservation and use, sustainable plant nutrition and soils management, integrated pest management, and the safe operation and maintenance of power equipment for the trade. Field trips may be required.

HORT 340
Landscape and Irrigation Graphics and Design 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: HORT 300, 305, 306, or 307
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
Landscape graphics is the study of technical drafting skills and freehand graphics including line quality, lettering and organization as it relates to landscape design. The use of a variety of graphic skills and media will be developed along with an introduction to basic landscape design theory and practice. Field trips may be required.

HORT 341
Landscape Design 3 Units
Prerequisite: HORT 300 and 340 with grades of “C” or better
Advisory: HORT 320 and 324; HORT 305 and/or 306 and/or 307
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC, 54 hours LAB
This course covers the principles and elements of residential landscape design including the problem solving process, design theory and composition, functional and design uses of landscape materials, client needs and desires, and maintenance criteria. Field trips may be required.

HORT 342
Landscape Construction and Maintenance for Designers 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: HORT 300, 302, and 340
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers the fundamental principles and practices of landscape construction and landscape maintenance necessary for landscape designers. Course topics include soil evaluation, preparation and management, paving and construction materials, construction details and installation practices, turf and plant installation and transplanting, pruning, sustainable plant nutrition and fertilizing, basic integrated pest management practices, construction and maintenance estimating, and bid preparation. This course will emphasize approved traditional industry construction and maintenance methods, as well as sustainable alternatives and techniques. Local codes and state requirements will also be covered. Field trips may be required.

HORT 344
Sustainable Landscape Design 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course is designed to provide the student with increased knowledge and understanding in the area of Sustainable Landscape Design. This course will examine the fundamental principles of sustainability, and how the principles can be utilized to guide the designer in the development of ornamental landscapes. An emphasis will be placed on the relationships between environmental conditions, soils, water, plant materials, and construction materials and how these relationships guide the landscape development process. Additional topics will include construction material selection, plant material selection, soil preparation, sustainable landscape maintenance, and pest management for sustainable landscapes.

HORT 345
Landscape CAD Design 3 Units
Prerequisite: HORT 341 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to computer assisted landscape design and drafting utilizing Computer Aided Drafting and Design (CADD) software to produce professional quality landscape designs for residential and commercial sites. Design emphasis includes site plan development, landscape planting, and landscape irrigation plans, with the generation of materials lists based on the design created for the site.

HORT 350
Landscape Irrigation 3 Units
Prerequisite: HORT 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: HORT 340
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course prepares students to design, install and maintain a water efficient landscape irrigation system. Topics include water supply, basic hydraulics, component identification and terminology, system layout, pipe sizing, water application head types, valves, and controllers. Field trips may be required.

HORT 351
Drip and Subsurface Irrigation 2 Units
Prerequisite: HORT 350 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: HORT 340
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course prepares students to design, install and maintain surface and subsurface drip irrigation systems. Topics include component identification and terminology, system layout, pipe sizing, water application equipment. Field trips may be required.
HORT 352  
Irrigation Systems Troubleshooting and Retrofitting  
2 Units  
Prerequisite: HORT 350 with a grade of "C" or better  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB  
This course prepares students to evaluate existing irrigation systems, validate system efficiency, and modify systems as appropriate to achieve optimum water efficiency. Topics will include water efficient application devices, sprinkler head layout and spacing, changing and resetting existing sprinkler heads, valve and controller wire tracing and replacement, system filtering, re-piping options, using battery operated controllers and programmers, and smart controllers and environmental sensor technology. Field trips may be required.

HORT 353  
Sustainable Water Management  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: HORT 350 with a grade of "C" or better  
Advisory: HORT 300  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course prepares students to maintain and manage water efficient landscape irrigation systems utilizing the latest irrigation technology including water efficient application equipment, traditional and smart controllers, and environmental sensors. Topics include the review of the current California State Model Water Efficient Landscape Ordinance, inspection and performance assessment of irrigation systems, determining sprinkler precipitation and consumption rates, calculating water budgets, assessing soil/water relationships of the landscape, installing smart controllers and environmental sensors, controller programming, developing water schedules, and irrigation system management for efficient water use. Field trips may be required.

HORT 495  
Independent Studies in Horticulture  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB  
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of "Special Studies" for full details of Independent Studies.

HORT 498  
Work Experience in Horticulture  
1-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)  
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Horticulture.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB  
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

HORT 499  
Experimental Offering in Horticulture  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Program Description

Human/Career Development courses are designed to assist students with recognizing their full potential through developing self awareness, educational management and lifelong independent career planning skills. Instruction includes obtaining skills necessary to succeed in college and make positive and productive work/life decisions.

- Courses scheduled in short-term segments
- Career exploration and research to assist with career planning and decision making

Highlights

- Understanding of how global changes in the workplace impact career change and lifelong transition
- Obtain knowledge and skills needed to succeed in life-long planning
- Tutor Training
- Awareness of skills and competencies required for effective and competitive workplace performance
- Addresses balanced lifestyle concepts and their relationship to job satisfaction and work/life success
- Support strategies for those with learning disabilities

NOTE:
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

HUMAN CAREER DEVELOPMENT (HCD)

HCD 89
Study Strategies Lab .5-1 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course will provide non-traditional instructional support for students with disabilities who are enrolled in other college classes. Graded on a credit/no credit basis. This is an open-entry, open-exit class that can be taken for 0.5-1.0 units.

HCD 110
Building Foundations for Success 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides success strategies and support services to entry level students. The strategies and support services are threaded through three critical areas that enhance student success: academic skills, personal life management, and educational navigation.

HCD 112
College Survival .25-1 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Hours: 18 hours LEC
The purpose of this course is to help the entry-level college student develop the confidence, knowledge, and skills necessary to become successful in college. Topics covered in College Survival include campus resources, academic planning, self-esteem and motivation, assertiveness and interpersonal relationships, as well as the principles of time and stress management.

HCD 122
Study Skills 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course covers specific study skills strategies. It provides the opportunity to analyze attitudes toward studying, and current study skill habits. Topics include specific learning styles, strategies for time management, goal setting, note-taking, memory improvement, reading skills, and how to prepare for, and take exams.
HCD 132
Career Exploration 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Hours: 18 hours LEC
Students learn how to balance career and personal life when making career decisions, become skilled in the use of career information resources, understand the nature of the changing labor market, and when appropriate, acquire job search skills. Topics covered include assessment of values, skills, interests, and personality factors relevant to career and life planning. Student will gain insight into the relationship between career and academic/educational planning. Career assessments may be required.

HCD 299
Experimental Offering in Human/Career Development .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

HCD 310
College Success 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGRD 110 and ENGWR 101
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area E1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to assist students in obtaining the skills and knowledge necessary to reach their educational objectives. Topics to be covered include: motivation and discipline, memory development, time management, communication skills, career planning, study skills and techniques, question-asking skills and personal issues that face many college students. Campus resources and information competency will also be covered. It is highly recommended for first time college students however continuing students also benefit from this course. The course may be offered for specific populations. Career and/or Learning Styles assessments may be required, and a field trip may be required.

HCD 320
Skills for Online Student Success 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course is designed to familiarize students with the skills required to succeed in an online course. Students will explore how to use various Internet tools to effectively learn in an online environment. Topics include online course equipment needs; using a word processor to support class assignments; sending email attachments; effective use of discussion groups, email, and synchronous chat sessions; researching on the Internet; evaluating Internet sources; working collaboratively online. This course is graded on a pass/no pass basis.

HCD 340
Job Search Portfolio Development 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course is designed to help students create a job search portfolio for their internship or job search and to assist students in developing successful job search strategies. Through assignments, practice interviews and in-class activities, students will create and finalize necessary documents for a job search portfolio and participate in a series of mock interviews.

HCD 346
Career and Workforce Skills 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment and assists students in learning about the world of work. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce, developing workplace skills and competencies. The content of this course covers the orientation materials and meets the orientation requirement for Work Experience 198, 298 and 498 at Cosumnes River College.

HCD 362
Work/Life Management 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course explores planning for personal work/life management. Includes training in life problem-solving with relationship to personal, educational, and workplace productivity. Topics include exploration of one’s own values, interests and abilities; stress reduction, wellness, and leisure; building family and social support; and educational and career management. The course will provide activities which will assist students with decision-making, goal setting, and learning to use tools for dealing with change.

HCD 495
Independent Studies in Human Career Development 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

HCD 499
Experimental Offering in Human/Career Development .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

HCD 1000
Supervised Tutoring 0 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 50 hours LAB
This course offers individualized tutoring designed to assist students to increase their success in college courses. Students may enroll for support of more than one college course per semester. Content will vary depending upon the adjunct course. Attention will be given to essential study skills and utilization of campus learning resources. May be repeated in subsequent semesters.
Human Services
Student Services & Counseling

DEGREE
A.A. – Human Services, General
A.A. – Chemical Dependency Studies

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Human Services, General
Chemical Dependency Studies

Program Description
This CRC program prepares students for employment as para-professionals with agencies such as youth group homes, youth and family services agencies, schools, probation, welfare, and mental health departments.

Alcohol/Drug Counseling Studies Program Approval has been granted to CRC by the California Foundation for Advancement of Addiction Professionals (CFAAP). CRC has met all of the requirements as set forth by CAADAC and the Education Board (CFAAP).

Career Opportunities
Peer Support Group Facilitator
Youth Group Home Worker
Family, Welfare, and Health Agencies Worker
Consumer Consultant
County or State Eligibility Worker
Conflict Containment Worker

Highlights
• Individual and group counseling
• Interviews with employers
• Employment training including resumes, cover letters, and interviews

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A. – Human Services, General
Code #1152

This degree is designed for persons who are seeking careers as youth group home workers, family welfare and health agencies workers, county or state eligibility workers, and other para-professional positions. Graduates will have a broad range of human services skills, including group counseling, client interviewing, communication, problem solving, and employment. This degree is designed for persons who are seeking careers as youth group home workers, family welfare and health agencies workers, county or state eligibility workers, and other para-professional positions. Graduates will have a broad range of human services skills, including group counseling, client interviewing, communication, problem solving, and employment.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSER 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Services</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSER 302</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology of Human Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSER 350</td>
<td>Employment Skills in Human Services</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSER 360</td>
<td>Techniques of Interviewing and Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSER 364</td>
<td>Techniques of Group Counseling</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 300</td>
<td>General Principles</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSER 362</td>
<td>Practices in Human Services</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSER 498</td>
<td>Work Experience in Human Services</td>
<td>1-4¹</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

A minimum of 6 units from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC 321</td>
<td>Race, Ethnicity and Inequality in the United States</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 320</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 300</td>
<td>Introductory Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 29-32

¹ Students must complete a minimum of 108 internship hours for HSER 498.

Associate Degree
The Human Services, General Associate in Arts (A.A.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
DEGREE
A.A. – Chemical Dependency Studies
Code #1988
This degree is designed for persons who are seeking careers as youth group home workers, family welfare and health agencies workers, county or state eligibility workers, and other para-professional positions. Graduates will have a broad range of human services skills, including group counseling, client interviewing, communication, problem solving, and employment.

REQUIRED PROGRAM............................................. UNITS
HSER 300 Introduction to Human Services.................. 3
HSER 302 Introduction to Psychology of Human Relations.... 3
HSER 340 Introduction to Chemical Dependency.............. 3
HSER 341 Physiology and Pharmacology: Alcohol & Other Drugs .............................................. 3
HSER 342 Alcoholism: Intervention, Treatment & Recovery..... 3
HSER 350 Employment Skills in Human Services.............. 3
HSER 360 Techniques of Interviewing and Counseling........ 3
HSER 362 Practices in Human Services........................ 3
HSER 364 Techniques of Group Counseling ................... 4
HSER 498 Work Experience in Human Services..............1-41
PSYC 300 General Principles.................................... 3
PSYC 368 Abnormal Behavior .................................. 3
or SOC 321 Race, Ethnicity and Inequality in the United States (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ........................................... 38-41

1 Students must complete a minimum of 255 internship hours for HSER 498.

Associate Degree
The Chemical Dependency Studies Degree Associate in Arts (A.A.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Human Services, General
Code #1152
This degree is designed for persons who are seeking careers as youth group home workers, family welfare and health agencies workers, county or state eligibility workers, and other para-professional positions. Graduates will have a broad range of human services skills, including group counseling, client interviewing, communication, problem solving, and employment.

REQUIRED PROGRAM............................................. UNITS
HSER 300 Introduction to Human Services.................. 3
HSER 302 Introduction to Psychology of Human Relations.... 3
HSER 350 Employment Skills in Human Services.............. 3
HSER 360 Techniques of Interviewing and Counseling........ 3
HSER 364 Techniques of Group Counseling ................... 4
HSER 498 Work Experience in Human Services..............1-41
PSYC 300 General Principles.................................... 3
PSYC 302 Social Psychology (3)
PSYC 368 Cross Cultural Psychology ........................ 3
or SOC 321 Race, Ethnicity and Inequality in the United States (3)

A minimum of 6 units from the following: ........................................... 6
SOC 321 Race, Ethnicity and Inequality in the United States (3)
SOC 300 Introductory Sociology (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ........................................... 29-32

1 Students must complete a minimum of 108 internship hours for HSER 498.
HUMAN SERVICES (HSER)

HSER 300
Introduction to Human Services 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Eligibility for ENGW 300 or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a comprehensive overview of the field of Human Services in private and public agencies. This course includes learning of agency functions and worker activities through reading, class discussion, and class speakers. The emphasis of this course is understanding the roles and skills of associate professionals such as health workers, activity directors for the elderly, and adolescent and child welfare assistants.

HSER 302
Introduction to Psychology of Human Relations 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area E1
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to attitudes, values, and methods that enhance communication skills in human relations. It is required for all students in the Human Services major and open to all students.

HSER 304
Introduction to Counseling Children 3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
A study of the tools children use daily to cope with feelings, adjust to changes, overcome disappointment and trauma, make sense out of the world around them and grow in their various relationships. Children's play medium will be experienced, with special emphasis on the importance of imagination and the use of fantasy. Assignments will require association with children.

HSER 340
Introduction to Chemical Dependency 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
A survey course that examines the psychological and physiological effects of chemical dependency on the individual. Also included is an analysis of the effects of substance abuse on the family; the sociological and economic conditions contributing to substance abuse, and a description of communication efforts at prevention and treatment.

HSER 341
Physiology and Pharmacology: Alcohol & Other Drugs 3 Units
Prerequisite: HSER 340 with a grade of "C" or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a study of the chemical composition of alcohol, and the mechanism of action of alcohol and other psychoactive drugs in the human body including opiates, stimulants, depressants, psychotherapeutics, and psychedelics. The physiological and psychological mechanisms associated with tolerance, habituation, and withdrawal that occur during the addiction phase of drug use will be studied.

HSER 342
Alcoholism: Intervention, Treatment & Recovery 3 Units
Prerequisite: HSER 341 with a grade of "C" or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a study and evaluation of techniques used in the treatment of chemical dependency. Topics include intervention, individual and group counseling, detoxification, twelve-step programs, therapeutic communities, and aftercare programs.

HSER 350
Employment Skills in Human Services 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to interviewing and counseling with adults and children; family system dynamics; family and drug interventions; crisis intervention training; court mandated reporting laws; code of ethics and conduct; and laws pertaining to counseling minors and other client populations within the Human Services field.

HSER 360
Techniques of Interviewing and Counseling 3 Units
Prerequisite: HSER 300 and 302 with grades of "C" or better
Advisory: HSER 350; HSER 300 and concurrent enrollment in HSER 362.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a survey of effective interviewing and counseling techniques as applied to the paraprofessional experiences of counselor aides, group counselor aides, mental health workers, social service technicians, case management workers, and other human service related fields. This course is an integral part of the Human Services curriculum.

HSER 362
Practices in Human Services 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: HSER 360 and 498
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides advanced study and lecture of the helping profession in settings that include: public and/or private agencies that provide mental health services; corrections and rehabilitation; alcohol and other drugs; and child/adolescent treatment services. This is a lecture-based course that integrates both the theory and concepts of the helping profession, as well as discussion of the practical application of experiences in the field. Student evaluation is competency-based.

HSER 364
Techniques of Group Counseling 4 Units
Prerequisite: HSER 350 and 360 with grades of "C" or better
Corequisite: HSER 362
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course provides an overview of basic group counseling and facilitation skills including ethical issues as used by Human Services paraprofessionals. Topics explored will include communication skills within group dynamics, theories of group counseling, best practices guidelines and diversity issues. Laboratory exercises will include group work with outside groups and evaluation methods.
### HSER 494
**Topics in Human Services**
- **.5-4 Units**
- **Prerequisite:** None.
- **Course Transferable to CSU**
- **Hours: 72 hours LEC**

This course is an exploration of those topics and issues which are most relevant for future and present workers in human services. Emphasis will be on those issues which are not consistently covered by other required human services courses. These issues may include: chemical dependency, interventions in poverty, stress management, child neglect and abuse, patient rights, and organization for advocacy.

### HSER 495
**Independent Studies in Human Services**
- **1-3 Units**
- **Prerequisite:** None.
- **Course Transferable to CSU**
- **Hours: 54-162 hours LAB**

An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

### HSER 498
**Work Experience in Human Services**
- **1-4 Units**
- **Prerequisite:** None.
- **General Education:** AA/AS Area III(b)
- **Enrollment Limitation:** Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Human Services.
- **Course Transferable to CSU**
- **Hours: 60-300 hours LAB**

This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

### HSER 499
**Experimental Offering in Human Services**
- **.5-4 Units**
- **Prerequisite:** None
- **Course Transferable to CSU**
- **Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB**
DEGREE
A.A.—Interdisciplinary Studies, Humanities
(See Interdisciplinary Studies)

Program Description
This program offers an interdisciplinary approach to the study of classical, modern, American and non-Western humanities. Cultural understanding and sensitivity are fostered by examining arts, philosophy, religion, politics and social events in cultural context.

CRC offers an A.A. Degree in Interdisciplinary Studies, Humanities. Students interested in pursuing a degree in Humanities can find further information in the Interdisciplinary Studies Program.

Career Opportunities
Educator
Museum Curator
Government
Artist
Public Relations
Journalism
Law
Writer

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Talented faculty includes widely traveled scholars.
• A Liberal Arts approach providing an excellent interdisciplinary foundation for transfer to Humanities, History, Art History, Philosophy and Music programs as well as American, Ethnic and Women’s Studies.

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
Schools can vary widely on the courses that they require for a given major. It is important that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan course work based on the most recent transfer information.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

HUMANITIES (HUM)

HUM 300
Classical Humanities 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

The course focuses upon Western culture in its attempt to interpret human experience and identity. The course examines basic human values as exemplified in the arts, philosophy and history. Emphasis is on the Greeks, the Romans, and the Judeo-Christian tradition up to the end of the Middle Ages.

HUM 301
Introduction to the Humanities 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This is a non-chronological course that introduces students to the Humanities and the Arts. Emphasis is placed on appreciation. Students develop the tools necessary to analyze and appreciate masterworks from diverse cultures and time periods.

HUM 310
Modern Humanities 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course focuses upon Western culture in its attempt to interpret human experience and identity. The course examines basic human values as exemplified in the arts, philosophy, and history. Emphasis is on the Renaissance, the Baroque period, and the Modern World.

HUM 320
Asian Humanities 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

The focus of the course is on ancient Indian, Chinese and Japanese cultures to interpret human experience and identity. The quest for truth is traced in a variety of forms of humanistic self-expression--literature, art, music, philosophy and history.
HUM 324
Global Islam: Culture and Civilization 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I and VI; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
The course is an introduction to global Islamic cultures from the 7th century to contemporary times, with emphasis on religious/philosophic concepts, and their expression in literature and the arts. Focus is placed upon Arab, Persian, African, Asian and American contributions.

HUM 331
Latin American Humanities 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I and VI; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This interdisciplinary course focuses on understanding the cultures, societies, economics, politics and artistic expressions of Mexico, Central America and South America. The quest for understanding culture includes an exploration of literature, art, architecture, music, theatre, history, philosophy, politics, race, gender, and class. Emphasis is placed on Pre-Contact, Post-Conquest and Colonial, Post-Independence, Contemporary and Diasporic Latin American humanistic expressions of culture.

HUM 332
American Humanities 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I, VI and C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course examines ideas and values about the American experience in the 20th century by analyzing the literature, art, music, philosophy and history of the past 100 years. The course draws upon the arts of African American, Native American, Asian American, Anglo and Latino cultures as avenues for understanding issues of race, ethnicity, class, and gender as they intersect with mainstream American values in the past 100 years.

HUM 486
Honors Seminars in Humanities 1 Unit
Same As: HONOR 360
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC
Honors Seminars in Humanities are special one-unit intensive courses for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. In these seminars, students will study topics in the movements, trends and philosophies found in the humanities. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as HONOR 360. This course, under either name, may be taken one time for credit.

HUM 495
Independent Studies in Humanities 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

HUM 499
Experimental Offering in Humanities .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This seminar examines multicultural interpretations and use of the environment from the Native American era to modern day using various geographic regions as case studies. Interdisciplinary in approach, this course draws upon the natural sciences, humanities, and social sciences to explain how the physical environment has been interpreted, utilized, and impacted differently by various cultures through time. Two field trips are required as part of this seminar. This course is intended for academically-accomplished students, regardless of major. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as GEOG 481 and HONOR 382, and only one may be taken for credit.
Interdisciplinary Studies
Humanities & Social Science

DEGREE
A.A.—American Studies
A.A.—Ethnic Studies
A.A.—Humanities
A.A.—Women’s Studies

Program Description
This CRC major is intended for students who wish a general background across several academic disciplines at the community college level. Several areas of interest are offered, but all are intended to supply the student with an interdisciplinary foundation for further study and an overview of the interest area chosen. Students who also wish to transfer to a four-year college should plan their programs to meet general education and lower division major requirements. All students are encouraged to consult with a counselor.

Career Opportunities
Religious Service
Research
Law
Attorney
Foreign Service
Social Worker
Employment Counselor
Counselor

Human Service Careers
Teacher
Administrator
Historian
Archivist
Public Relations Consultant
Probation Officer

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some Career Opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
• A valuable foundation for a variety of career or transfer opportunities
• Diversified faculty
• Overview of theoretical and cultural principles
• Interdisciplinary approach to materials that are normally taught in isolation. The student can design a program of study that more closely reflects their interests

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.—Interdisciplinary Studies, American Studies
CODE #1158

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................................................... Units
15 units selected from:........................................................................ 15
(no more than one course selected from each group)
(a.) Anthropology 334;
(b.) English Literature 320, 321, 330;
(c.) History 312, 313, 314, 320, 321, 331;
(d.) Humanities 332;
(e.) Political Science 301;
(f.) Social Science 325, 330;
(g.) Sociology 300, 301, 321

Six (6) units selected from: ................................................................. 6
(no more than one course selected from each group)
(a.) Business 300;
(b.) History 301, 302;
(c.) Humanities 310;
(d.) Philosophy 300, 338

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED................................................................ 21

Associate Degree
The Interdisciplinary Studies, American Studies Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

DEGREE
A.A.—Interdisciplinary Studies, Ethnic Studies
CODE #1159

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................................................... Units
Sociology 321 Race, Ethnicity and Inequality in the U.S. ............... 3
Nine (9) units selected from: ............................................................... 9
(no more than one course selected from each group)
(a.) Anthropology 334
(b.) English Literature 330
(c.) History 320, 321
(d.) Social Science 325, 330

Nine (9) units selected from: ............................................................... 9
W(no more than one course from each group)
(a.) Business 300;
(b.) English Literature 320, 321;
(c.) History 312, 313, 314, 320, 321, 331;
(d.) Humanities 332;
(e.) Philosophy 350;
(f.) Political Science 301;
(g.) Sociology 300, 301

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED................................................................ 21

Associate Degree
The Interdisciplinary Studies, Ethnic Studies Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
DEGREE
A.A.—Interdisciplinary Studies, Humanities
CODE #1160

REQUIRED PROGRAM ...................................................................... Units
A minimum of 9 units from the following: ........................................ 9
HUM 300 Classical Humanities (3)
HUM 310 Modern Humanities (3)
PHIL 300 Introduction to Philosophy (3)
A minimum of 12 units from the following: ................................. 12
ARTH 300 Introduction to Art (3)
ENGCW 400 Creative Writing (3)
or ENGLT 310 English Literature I (3)
or ENGLT 311 English Literature II (3)
or ENGLT 320 American Literature I (3)
or ENGLT 321 American Literature II (3)
or ENGLT 330 African American Literature (3)
or ENGLT 340 World Literature I (3)
or ENGLT 341 World Literature II (3)
HUM 320 Asian Humanities (3)
or HUM 324 Global Islam: Culture and Civilization (3)
or HUM 332 American Humanities (3)
MUFHL 300 Introduction to Music (3)
or MUFHL 310 Survey of Music History and Literature (3)
or MUFHL 311 Survey of Music History and Literature (3)
PHIL 310 Introduction to Ethics (3)
or PHIL 320 Logic and Critical Reasoning (3)
or PHIL 338 Contemporary Philosophy (3)
or PHIL 350 Philosophy of Religion (3)
TA 300 Introduction to the Theatre (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................................... 21

Associate Degree
The Interdisciplinary Studies, Humanities Associate in Arts (A.A.)
Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and
general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit
total. See CRC graduation requirements.

DEGREE
A.A.—Interdisciplinary Studies, Women’s Studies
CODE #1161

This program is designed for both men and women, focusing
on women and their:
• Achievements
• Behavior, Feelings and Experience
• Historical Significance
• Cultural and Social Contribution
• Roles in Society and the Political System
• Literary Significance, and
• Positions in the Business World

REQUIRED PROGRAM .................................................................. Units
Nine (9) units selected from: .......................................................... 9
English Literature 360
History 331
Psychology 356
Twelve (12) units selected from: .................................................... 12
(no more than one course from each group)
(a.) Anthropology 334;
(b.) Business 300;
(c.) English Literature 310, 311,
320, 321, 330, 340, 341, 360;
(d.) History 312, 313, 314, 320, 321, 331;
(e.) Humanities 332;
(f.) Philosophy 310, 320, 338;
(g.) Political Science 301;
(h.) Psychology 356;
(i.) Sociology 300, 301, 321
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................................... 21

Associate Degree
The Interdisciplinary Studies, Women’s Studies Associate in Arts (A.A.)
Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and
general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit
total. See CRC graduation requirements.
INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES (INDIS)

INDIS 299
Experimental Offering in Interdisciplinary Studies .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

INDIS 310
Mathematics, Computer Information Science, Engineering and Science Achievement .5 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 9 hours LEC
This course introduces the student to MESA and to the skills needed for academic success in mathematics, computer information science, engineering, and science. The course covers college resources and transfer processes as they relate to the study of math and science. The course is intended for students who will transfer to universities in a calculus-based major (biology, computer science, chemistry, engineering, mathematics, physics, etc.). This is the first 1/2 unit of a 1 unit combination of courses that will provide academic and career support to MESA students and other students in math-based majors who wish to develop study skills specific to those disciplines. (INDIS 311 or 312 complete the combination.) This course is graded on a Pass/No-Pass basis only.

INDIS 311
Academic Skills for a Career in Engineering, Computer Information Science, Mathematics, Physics and Related Disciplines .5 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: INDIS 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 9 hours LEC
This course introduces the MESA student to academic skills and career exploration needed for advanced study toward a career in Mathematics, Engineering, Computer Information Science, Architecture, and Physics. This course will provide an overview of careers in engineering, math, computer information science, architecture, and physics, including the education, type of work conducted by professionals, and employment opportunities in these fields. The course is the second 1/2 unit of a 1 unit package of courses (see INDIS 310) that will provide academic and career support to MESA students. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis only.

INDIS 312
Academic Skills for a Career in Chemistry, Biology and Related Disciplines .5 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: INDIS 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 9 hours LEC
This course introduces the MESA student to academic skills and career exploration needed for advanced study toward a career in Biology, Chemistry, and related fields - including dentistry, medicine, pharmacy, and veterinary medicine. This course will provide an overview of careers in Biology, Chemistry, and related fields, including the education, type of work conducted by professionals, and employment opportunities. The course is the second 1/2 unit of a 1 unit package of courses (see INDIS 310) that will provide academic and career support to MESA students. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis only.

INDIS 313
Freshman Seminar 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area E1
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
The purpose of this course is to assist new college students in achieving academic success. Topics covered will include discipline-specific academic language and culture, the value of a college education, problem solving strategies, the use of technology in college, academic integrity, campus resources and services, and life during and after college.

INDIS 350
Life and Culture in Study Abroad 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: The student must complete the pre-enrollment process into the Los Rios Community College District Study Abroad program.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to allow students to acquire a level of global competence while enrolled in the Los Rios Study Abroad program. Global competence is a continuing process of acquiring specific economic, historical, and geo-political knowledge which support the intercultural communication skills and authentic lived experiences that allow a person to function in another culture, and result in attitudes of cultural appreciation and interdependence. While participating in a specific Study Abroad program the student will have opportunities to study and generally survey the host country’s historical, cultural, and geopolitical influences, as well as the societal structures to develop an understanding and appreciation of the host culture as different from U.S. American culture.

INDIS 499
Experimental Offering in Interdisciplinary Studies .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.A.-T — Journalism for Transfer
A.A. — Journalism

Program Description
The Journalism program is designed to train students in the writing, reporting and critical thinking skills required for jobs in the news media or for transfer to a journalism program at a four-year institution.

Career Opportunities

| Journalist | Newspaper Reporter |
| Magazine Editor | Editor |
| Columnist | Desktop Publishing Specialist |
| Public Information Officer | Web Writer/Editor/Producer |
| Broadcast News Writer | Broadcast News Producer |

Some career options may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the Associate Degree may be required to fulfill some career options or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights

- Hands-on experience publishing the college’s award-winning newspaper, The Connection. The newspaper showcases students’ work in writing, photography, editing, graphic illustration, and publication design.
- Hands-on experience producing the college newspaper’s award-winning website. The website allows students to publish breaking news, showcase photo galleries, and post audio and video clips to accompany stories.
- Instruction and practice in desktop publishing, digital photography and graphics applications in the department’s Macintosh laboratory or in the campus PC computer laboratory.
- Opportunities to attend state journalism conferences, compete for awards in writing, photography, editing, and graphic art, and to qualify for scholarships.
- Opportunities for internships at newspapers, magazines, broadcast television stations, and public relations firms.

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.-T – Journalism for Transfer
Code #1986

Note to Transfer Students:
The Journalism for Transfer A.A.-T degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.............................................................................. UNITS
Core Courses:
JOUR 310  Mass Media and Society ........................................ 3
or RTVF 300  Mass Media and Society (3)
JOUR 300  Newswriting and Reporting ................................. 3
JOUR 410  College Media Production I .................................... 3
Elective List A- at least 1 course from the following: : .......... 3
JOUR 351  Public Relations Writing and Media Techniques (3)
JOUR 411  College Media Production II (3)
Elective List B- at least 2 courses from the following: .............. 6-7
JOUR 320*  Race and Gender in the Media (3)
COMM 311*  Argumentation and Debate (3)
COMM 363*  Introduction to Communication Theory (3)
ECON 302*  Principles of Macroeconomics (3)
or ECON 304*  Principles of Microeconomics (3)
ENGWR 320*  Advanced Composition and Critical Thinking (3)
PHOTO 302  Beginning Digital Photography (3)
POLS 301*  Introduction to Government: United States (3)
POLS 302*  Introduction to Government: Foreign (3)
STAT 300*  Introduction to Probability and Statistics (4)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ................................................................. 18
DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE).................................................. 60

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement ("double-counting"). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in Arts in Journalism for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Arts in Journalism for Transfer (A.A.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.
## DEGREE
**A.A. — Journalism**

**CODE #1058**

### REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 310</td>
<td>Mass Media and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 300</td>
<td>Newswriting and Reporting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 400</td>
<td>College Newspaper Production</td>
<td>4 - 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or JOUR 400</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHOTO 301</td>
<td>Beginning Photography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PHOTO 302</td>
<td>Beginning Digital Photography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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</table>

A minimum of 9 units from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CISC 305</td>
<td>Introduction to the Internet</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISC 306</td>
<td>Introduction to Web Page Creation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 330</td>
<td>Computer Familiarization</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CISC 302</td>
<td>Computer Familiarization</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 335</td>
<td>Introduction to Desktop Publishing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CISA 330</td>
<td>Desktop Publishing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 336</td>
<td>Intermediate Desktop Publishing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 340</td>
<td>Writing for Publication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 405</td>
<td>Publications Production Skills Lab (0.5-3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHOTO 400</td>
<td>Digital Imaging</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 301</td>
<td>Advanced Newswriting and Reporting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED** 25-27

1 Journalism 400 must be taken twice

### Associate in Arts Degree

The Journalism Associate in Arts (A.A.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
JOUR 330
Computer Familiarization  2 Units
Same As: CISC 302
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: BUSTEC 302
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This is an introductory course to provide general knowledge on how computers work, computer terminology and the impact of computers on society and the work environment. Beginning level hands-on instruction using an operating system, word processing software, spreadsheet software, database software, email and the Internet will be emphasized. Students will be reading and interpreting written and oral instructions of a technical nature. This course is the same as CISC 302, and only one may be taken for credit. See “Cross-Listed Courses” in the catalog.

JOUR 335
Introduction to Desktop Publishing  2 Units
Same As: CISA 330
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: JOUR 330, CISC 302 or 310, and CISA 305
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC, 27 hours LAB
This course provides an overview of desktop publishing (DTP) and a major desktop publishing application program. It includes page layout skills needed to produce newsletters, brochures, flyers, reports, and marketing material on the computer. Additionally it covers importing graphics and text, using palette menus, layers, master pages, and working with graphic and text frames.

JOUR 336
Intermediate Desktop Publishing  2 Units
Same As: CISA 331
Prerequisite: CISA 330 or JOUR 335 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC, 27 hours LAB
This course builds upon previous desktop publishing software concepts and study. Topics include working with color, applying styles, importing and linking graphics, tabs and tables, and working with transparency effects. It also covers producing long documents and book features, output and exporting to PDF format, and creating interactive documents for online use. This course is the same as CISA 331, and only one may be taken for credit.

JOUR 340
Writing for Publication  3 Units
Same As: ENGWR 330
Prerequisite: ENGWR 300, ENGWR 480, HONOR 375, or JOUR 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is an introductory course in writing nonfiction for publication. Emphasis will be on developing magazine articles that sell; finding ideas; analyzing magazines; writing query letters; researching and interviewing; organizing, writing and illustrating articles. Individual and class criticism of student work will be featured. This course is the same as ENGWR 330, and only one may be taken for credit.

JOUR 351
Public Relations Writing and Media Techniques  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a study of the practice of public relations (PR); planning PR campaigns; preparing promotional messages for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, and online; using public relations techniques in business, education, entertainment, social service and other fields. (C-ID JOUR 150)

JOUR 355
Media Writing  1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better; or eligibility for ENGWR 300 as demonstrated through the assessment process.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
An introduction to writing copy for advertising, public relations, and publications. This course covers writing techniques and copy preparation for brochures, newsletters, in-house publications, press releases, display advertising, websites, and other visual presentations.

JOUR 400
College Newspaper Production  2-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in one of the following: JOUR 300, 335, 340, 404 or PHOTO 302.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course provides instruction and experience in the principles and practice of newspaper production. The course offers instruction in writing, editing, photography, graphics, design, and computerized layout for publications. Students work as writers, editors, graphic artists, photographers, and online producers for the college newspaper.

JOUR 404
Editing and Production  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: JOUR 405, 420, or 421
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course includes instruction and practice in editing and designing newspapers, magazines, technical reports, and online publications. Topics include copy editing, headline writing, proofreading, page make-up and design, and production methods. Editorial writing, press ethics, and press law are also discussed.

JOUR 405
Publications Production Skills Lab  .5-3 Units
Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in JOUR 400 or 404.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 162 hours LAB
This lab course helps students improve their writing, editing, and computer skills as an addition to their enrollment in Editing and Production or College Newspaper Production. Students may earn up to three units per semester.
This course focuses on writing and producing student news media, using the school newspaper The Connection and its online companion www.thecrcconnection.com, as a practical laboratory that produces a journalistic product for distribution to a college-wide audience. Students will work primarily in one of the following areas: researching, writing, and editing articles for the two publications; taking photographs and creating graphic illustrations; developing multimedia stories; or designing pages. Ethical and legal aspects of communication are also covered. (C-ID JOUR 130)

This course builds on the experience gained in Journalism 410. During this second-semester course, students focus on intermediate writing and production skills, using the school newspaper The Connection and its online companion www.thecrcconnection.com, as a practical laboratory. Students will work in at least two of the following areas: researching, writing, and editing articles for the two publications; taking photographs and creating graphic illustrations; developing multimedia stories; or designing pages. Ethical and legal aspects of communication are also covered. (C-ID JOUR 131)

This course builds on the experience gained in Journalism 411. During this third-semester course, students focus on advanced intermediate writing and production skills, using the school newspaper The Connection and its online companion www.thecrcconnection.com, as a practical laboratory. Students will work in at least three of the following areas: researching, writing, and editing articles for the two publications; taking photographs and creating graphic illustrations; developing multimedia stories; or designing pages. Ethical and legal aspects of communication are also covered. (C-ID JOUR 132)

This course builds on the experience gained in Journalism 412. During this fourth-semester course, students focus on advanced writing and production skills, using the school newspaper The Connection and its online companion www.thecrcconnection.com, as a practical laboratory. Students will produce work in each of the following areas: researching, writing, and editing advanced and in-depth articles for the two publications; taking photographs and creating graphic illustrations; developing multimedia stories; and designing pages. Ethical and legal aspects of communication and media leadership/management are also covered and students should serve in leadership roles.
JOUR 498
Work Experience in Journalism 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Journalism.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

JOUR 499
Experimental Offering in Journalism .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
KINESIOLOGY / PHYSICAL EDUCATION
The prefixes KINES, ADAPT, DANCE, FITNESS, PACT, TMAC, and SPORT refer to courses which may be used to satisfy the physical education graduation requirement. Beginning classes concentrate on fundamental skills, rules, scoring, equipment, dress, etiquette and basic strategy. Intermediate classes continue efforts on skill development while concentrating on strategy and competitive play. Advanced courses allow a student to reach a high level of ability in the activity. All physical education activity classes are open to both men and women. Courses with the “KINES” prefix are open to students interested in the physical education major and in the theoretical aspects of sports activity. KINES courses do not meet the physical education graduation requirement; however, they are all transferable. Some “KINES” courses have a unit limitation to the UC system. See a counselor for specific course limitations.

ATHLETICS
Cosumnes River College offers 10 intercollegiate sport teams for student participation:

For Men
- Baseball
- Basketball
- Soccer
- Tennis

For Women
- Basketball
- Soccer
- Softball
- Tennis
- Swimming
- Volleyball

Cosumnes River College is a member of the Big 8 Conference which includes community colleges located in Northern California. The Big 8 Conference is a member of the California Community College Athletic Association (CCCAA) and adheres to all rules and regulations governing community college athletics within the State of California.

In order to participate in intercollegiate athletics, both men and women must fulfill the requirements of the Los Rios Community College District and the Athletic Constitution of the CCCAA. These requirements are very specific and the athletes are advised to become thoroughly familiar with them in order to avoid eligibility problems. The athletic director is familiar with the eligibility requirements and would be available to answer any questions you may have.

Students who have not competed in intercollegiate athletics are deemed scholastically eligible for their first season of competition. In order to maintain eligibility, an athlete must participate in Cosumnes River College’s Athletic Academic Advising. This Academic Advising Program requires athletes to:

- Meet with an athletic academic counselor each semester and complete a Student Educational Plan (SEP).
- Maintain at least a 2.0 cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA), attend classes regularly and complete all assigned course work.
- Successfully complete 24 units between the first and second season of participation in a specific sport, of which 18 units must be in General Education or degree specific classes.
- Maintain active enrollment in a minimum of 12 units during the semester of competition. Nine of these 12 units must be General Education or degree specific.

DEGREE
A.A.-T — Kinesiology for Transfer
A.A.—Physical Education

Program Description
The Cosumnes River College Kinesiology program offers a wide variety of classes, including Fitness, Dance, Aquatics, Individual Sports, Team Sports, Intercollegiate Athletics, and Kinesiology classes. The program in Kinesiology outlined below is typical of lower-division requirements for four-year colleges and universities (though some requirements tend to vary from college to college). For specific requirements, students should refer to a catalog of the college of their choice. Students are also advised to see a counselor before selecting the courses best aligned with their transfer institution.

Career Opportunities
A DEGREE IN KINESIOLOGY, currently the 7th most popular major at CSUs, can lead to careers in Sports Medicine, Coaching, Teaching, Wellness, Personal Training, Cardiac Rehabilitation, Biomechanics, Physical Therapy, Occupational Therapy, Ergonomics, Corporate Fitness, Sports Management, Athletic Administration, Sports Broadcasting, Exercise Physiology, Sports Psychology and Sports Officiating.

Highlights
- A wide variety of course options
- Outstanding facilities that include two state of the art fitness centers, competitive aquatic facilities, baseball and softball stadium, community and athletic center, second gymnasium, soccer/football stadium, 5 FIFA regulation soccer fields with scoreboards, 8 championship tennis courts and numerous physical education fields.

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo
DEGREE
A.A.—Physical Education
CODE #1499

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................................................... UNITS
KINES 300* Introduction to Physical Education, Kinesiology, Fitness and Sport ........................................ 3
BIOL 430* Anatomy and Physiology..................................................... 5
BIOL 431* Anatomy and Physiology..................................................... 5

ELECTIVE LIST A - 2 Courses from the following:
A minimum of 7 units from the following: ........................................ 7
STAT 300* Introduction to Probability and Statistics (4)
or PSYC 330* Introductory Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences (3)
BIOL 310* General Biology (4)
CHEM 305* Introduction to Chemistry (5)
PHYS 350* General Physics (4)

ACTIVITY ELECTIVES:
A minimum of 3 units from the following: ...................................... 3
FITNS 440* Swimming I (1)
FITNS 308* Step Aerobics (1)
FITNS 380* Circuit Weight Training (1)
FITNS 381* Weight Training (1)
FITNS 390* Basic Yoga (1)
FITNS 406* Walking and Jogging (1)
PACT 310* Badminton I (1)
TMACT 302* Soccer - Outdoor (1)
TMACT 320* Basketball (1)
TMACT 330* Volleyball (1)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 23

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE)........................................... 60

1 Select a maximum of one (1) course from any three (3) of the following areas for a maximum of three units: Aquatics (FITNS 440); Fitness (FITNS 308, 380, 381, 390, 406); Individual Sports (PACT 310); Team Sports (TMACT 302, 320, 330)

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement ("double-counting"). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in Arts in Kinesiology for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Arts in Kinesiology A.A.—T for Transfer (A.A.—T ) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.

Note to Transfer Students:
The Kinesiology for Transfer A.A.—T degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................................. UNITS
KINES 300* Introduction to Physical Education, Kinesiology, Fitness and Sport ........................................ 3
BIOL 430* Anatomy and Physiology..................................................... 5

ELECTIVE LIST A - 2 Courses from the following:
A minimum of 7 units from the following: ........................................ 7
STAT 300* Introduction to Probability and Statistics (4)
or PSYC 330* Introductory Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences (3)
BIOL 310* General Biology (4)
CHEM 305* Introduction to Chemistry (5)

ACTIVITY ELECTIVES:
A minimum of 3 units from the following: ...................................... 3
FITNS 440* Swimming I (1)
FITNS 308* Step Aerobics (1)
FITNS 380* Circuit Weight Training (1)
FITNS 381* Weight Training (1)
FITNS 390* Basic Yoga (1)
FITNS 406* Walking and Jogging (1)
PACT 310* Badminton I (1)
TMACT 302* Soccer - Outdoor (1)
TMACT 320* Basketball (1)
TMACT 330* Volleyball (1)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 23

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE)........................................... 60

1 Select a maximum of one (1) course from any three (3) of the following areas for a maximum of three units: Aquatics (FITNS 440); Fitness (FITNS 308, 380, 381, 390, 406); Individual Sports (PACT 310); Team Sports (TMACT 302, 320, 330)

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement ("double-counting"). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in Arts in Kinesiology for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Arts in Kinesiology A.A.—T for Transfer (A.A.—T ) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
ADAPT 300
Adapted Physical Education 1-2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

In adapted physical education, the instructor works under the recommendation/direction of the student’s physician. Class activities are adapted or modified to meet individual needs. Each student performs at an individual level of ability without pressure or competition. Students with both temporary and permanent disabilities are served as well as students with major health problems. Students must have a physician’s statement indicating (a) the disability, (b) specific restrictions, and (c) recommended activities.

ADAPT 332
Adapted Aquatics 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 9 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB

This physical education class is a personal water safety and fitness class adapted for individuals who are physically challenged. The class will be tailored for the individual’s abilities and needs. Topics covered will include stroke mechanics, water safety, movement through water, and the use of water for resistive exercises.

ADAPT 336
Motor Development for the Physically Challenged 1-2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course gives the student individual instruction which promotes and develops overall physical fitness and psychomotor skills. This activity class for the physically challenged includes exercises in flexibility, strength development, aerobic activity and relaxation training. Students must have a doctor’s recommendation on file.

ADAPT 495
Independent Studies in Adapted Physical Education 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB

An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

ADAPT 499
Experimental Offering in Adapted Physical Education .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

DANCE (DANCE)

DANCE 310
Jazz Dance I 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB

This physical education course covers barre and center floor warm-ups, exercises, jazz techniques, isolations, walks and turns. This course explores variation of styles in ethnic, lyrical and modern jazz dance given in combinations and offers students the opportunity for exploration and improvisation using jazz steps learned in class. This class is for students with no or very little dance training.

DANCE 312
Jazz Dance II 1 Unit
Prerequisite: DANCE 310 with a grade of “C” or better; or one year of beginning training determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB

This beginning/intermediate dance class continues the fundamental jazz skills learned in the previous level with further focus on proper technique including alignment, balance, multiple turns, leaps, and more complex combinations. This course is for students with previous dance training.

DANCE 313
Jazz Dance III 1 Unit
Prerequisite: DANCE 310 with a grade of “C” or better; or two years of beginning toward intermediate skills of jazz dance, determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB

This intermediate dance class continues with the fundamental jazz skills learned in the previous level with a further focus on proper technique while performing more complex combinations and exploring different rhythms and styles. This course is for students with previous dance training.
Kinesiology & Athletics

DANCE 314
Jazz Dance IV 1 Unit
Prerequisite: DANCE 313 with a grade of “C” or better; or training at a level of intermediate skills of jazz dance, determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This intermediate/advanced dance class offers the opportunity for students to create a personal jazz style using the techniques learned in the previous levels. This course explores variation of styles in ethnic, lyrical and modern given in combinations and offers students the opportunity for exploration and improvisation using jazz steps learned in class. This class is for high intermediate to advanced dance students only.

DANCE 320
Ballet I 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course covers the fundamentals of beginning ballet technique. Basic terminology, coordination, alignment and execution of beginning ballet technique will be addressed. Students will experience a typical ballet class beginning with exercises at the barre, developed exercises in the center and across the floor exercises. Students will gain strength, agility, flexibility, coordination and balance. Students will also acquire knowledge of ballet history and repertory. Students will present their semester-long study of beginning ballet in a final showcase performance. This course is for students with no to very little dance experience.

DANCE 321
Ballet II 1 Unit
Prerequisite: DANCE 320 with a grade of “C” or better; or one year of beginning training determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course is a continuation of beginning ballet technique with a progression in barre, center, and across the floor exercises. Fundamentals of beginning ballet are addressed with greater emphasis on strength and coordination. Students will further develop their ballet skills, movement vocabulary, and sequence construction while advancing their knowledge of ballet history and repertory. Students will present their semester-long study of Level II ballet in a final showcase performance. This course is recommended for students who have successfully completed Ballet I and are at a high beginner or intermediate level.

DANCE 322
Ballet III 1 Unit
Prerequisite: DANCE 321 with a grade of “C” or better; or two years of beginning level training determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This intermediate ballet course provides a progression from Level II barre, center, and across the floor exercises with an emphasis on the anatomy that governs ballet mechanics. Intermediate level technique allows for additional movement vocabulary and a refinement in développé and adagio and allegro sequences. The contributions of pioneer and modern day choreographers and dancers will be highlighted along with intermediate level variations. Students will present their semester-long study of Level III ballet in a final showcase performance. This course is for students who have successfully completed Ballet II or are at a high intermediate level.

DANCE 323
Ballet IV 1 Unit
Prerequisite: DANCE 322 with a grade of “C” or better; or an intermediate level of training determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This advanced ballet course provides a progression from Level III barre, center, and across the floor exercises with an opportunity for pre-pointe work, floor barre, conditioning, and variations. Advanced level technique allows for the refinement of intermediate skills and breathing techniques for muscular strength and endurance exercises. The contributions of contemporary choreographers and dancers will be highlighted along with contemporary variations. Students will present their semester-long study of Level IV ballet in a final showcase performance. This course is for students who have successfully completed Ballet III and are at the advanced level.

DANCE 330
Modern Dance I 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This beginning class offers an introduction to basic dance movement and the basic elements of music and rhythm. This course includes rhythmic, isolated and expressive movement as well as elemental concepts of space, time and force. This course is for students with little or no previous dance training.

DANCE 332
Modern Dance II 1 Unit
Prerequisite: DANCE 330 with a grade of “C” or better; or one year of beginning training determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This beginning/intermediate modern dance class continues with the fundamental modern dance skills learned in the previous level. This course includes rhythmic, isolated and expressive movement. Concepts of space, time and force as related to dance will be discussed. Various cultural and contemporary dances will be explored. This course is for students who have successfully completed Modern Dance I or have previous dance training.
**DANCE 333**
Modern Dance III  
Prerequisite: DANCE 332 with a grade of "C" or better; or have training at a beginning-intermediate level in modern dance, as determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LAB  
This intermediate modern dance class continues to develop fundamental modern dance skills learned in the previous level. The class focuses on proper technique with more complex combinations. The students will perform various types of styles including cultural and contemporary dance. This course is for students who have successfully completed Modern Dance II or have previous dance training.

**DANCE 334**
Modern Dance IV  
Prerequisite: DANCE 333 with a grade of "C" or better; or have training at an intermediate level in modern dance, as determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Enrollment Limitation: The student’s level of ability must be appropriate for the class. Students who are inexperienced or at too high of a level will be asked to take another course. The instructor will make this determination.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LAB  
This intermediate/advanced modern dance class continues to develop fundamental modern dance skills learned in the previous level. The class focuses on proper technique while performing complex combinations and developing a personal style. This course creates an opportunity for self-discovery, self-discipline and self-expression in the art form of modern dance. Creative assignments will be given in improvisation and movement communication and expression utilizing problem-solving techniques. This course is for students who have successfully completed Modern Dance III or have previous dance training.

**DANCE 351**
Urban Hip Hop I  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LAB  
This course includes basic urban-style Hip Hop moves and rapid level changes for floor work. Choreography is provided on a bare bones theme and developed according to individual style, ability and personal interpretation. The history of this genre and the traditional competitive elements of Hip Hop dance are examined, as well as the role of dance in Hip Hop culture. An opportunity for Freestyle, Old Style, Poppin', Lockin', and Dance Poetry exploration is offered.

**DANCE 352**
Urban Hip Hop II  
Prerequisite: DANCE 351 with a grade of "C" or better; or one year of beginning training determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LAB  
This course builds on the skills introduced with Urban Hip Hop I. Skills, steps, and hip hop dance combinations will progress in difficulty. Students will have more opportunity to explore freestyle movement and participate in session work. The emphasis of this class will cover the progression of hip hop dance beginning with break dance through the current trends of today.

**DANCE 353**
Urban Hip Hop III  
Prerequisite: DANCE 352 with a grade of "C" or better; or an intermediate level of training in Hip Hop dance, as determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LAB  
This course builds on the skills and steps learned in Urban Hip Hop I and II. Level III dance combinations will be taught covering various styles within hip hop dance. Students will work in groups to create a final presentation that expands a teacher-choreographed dance into a full length performance piece that utilizes choreographic elements and adds student choreography. The emphasis of this class will be on choreographic styles.

**DANCE 354**
Urban Hip Hop IV  
Prerequisite: DANCE 353 with a grade of "C" or better; or an intermediate level of training in Hip Hop dance, as determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LAB  
This is an intermediate level course that builds on the skills learned in Urban Hip Hop levels I-III. Students will be introduced to freestyle movement and the elements of cyphering and battling. Musically, emotion, and storytelling are explores as students develop their own artistry within freestyle movement. The emphasis of this class will be on utilizing intermediate level skills with freestyle movement.

**DANCE 410**
Dance Composition and Production I  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course introduces students to the elements of choreography and the creative processes of composing dances. Students assume the roles of dancer and choreographer in developing improvisation, directing, and performance skills to produce and perform original group compositions. This course culminates in a final showcase performance designed to give students an opportunity to experience a college level dance production.

**DANCE 411**
Dance Composition and Production II  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: DANCE 410; Student should have completed DANCE 410, or beginning level training, or satisfy the professor with a level of proficiency."  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course provides an opportunity to explore the processes of composing and producing beginning to intermediate level choreography. Students will work in small groups to develop original compositions that demonstrate an understanding of choreographic forms and creative processes. This course culminates in a final showcase performance.
DANCE 412
Dance Composition and Production III 2 Units
Prerequisite: DANCE 411 with a grade of “C” or better; or have beginning to intermediate knowledge of composing dances, determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course provides an opportunity to explore the processes of composing and producing intermediate level choreography. Students will identify and integrate the contributions of modern and contemporary choreographers for the purpose of expanding their choreography skills. An emphasis on smaller compositions, for example, solos, duos, and trios will be included along with the roles of lighting and costume design. This course culminates in a final showcase performance.

DANCE 413
Dance Composition and Production IV 2 Units
Prerequisite: DANCE 412 with a grade of “C” or better; or have intermediate knowledge of composing dances, determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course provides an opportunity to explore the processes of composing and producing advanced level choreography. Students will continue their study of modern and contemporary choreographers’ contributions for the purpose of expanding their choreography skills. An emphasis on cross-disciplinary studies including multimedia, drama, art, and music will provide an integrated approach for exploring the significance of dance and other art forms in contemporary society. This course culminates in a final showcase performance.

DANCE 495
Independent Studies in Dance 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

DANCE 499
Experimental Offering in Dance .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

FITNESS (FITNS)
All Fitness Courses are subject to UC and CSU Unit Limitations

FITNS 301
Aerobics 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This physical education course is an activity class designed to help students gain an understanding of how to develop overall physical fitness including cardiovascular fitness, muscular strength and endurance, and coordination. This course is also designed to help students develop a positive attitude toward exercise and healthful living through participation in aerobic exercise and class discussion. This course involves calisthenics, floor exercises, aerobic exercise and strength development.

FITNS 306
Aerobics: Cardio-Kickboxing 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course emphasizes proper alignment, execution, and timing of faster paced movements from kickboxing, boxing, and aerobic dance to improve cardiovascular fitness. Various training methods will also be used to improve individual strength and flexibility.

FITNS 308
Step Aerobics 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This physical education course is an activity class designed to help students gain an understanding of how to develop overall physical fitness including cardiovascular fitness, muscular strength and endurance, and coordination. This course is also designed to help students develop a positive attitude toward activity, exercise and healthful living through participation in aerobic exercise and class discussion. This course involves the use of an exercise step and includes calisthenics, floor exercises, aerobic activity, exercise and strength development.

FITNS 320
Body Fitness 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to assess and improve physical fitness levels, enhance weight control, and encourage a healthy attitude toward lifelong fitness. Students receive theories and practical activities involved in obtaining and maintaining a healthy weight and appropriate level of fitness.
FITNS 323
Fitness Ball 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB

The fitness ball is a valuable tool for developing core strength (middle of your body), flexibility and balance. Because of the fitness ball’s inherent instability, the effect of traditional strength training exercises is intensified when performed in conjunction with the fitness ball. Students will learn to safely and effectively execute strengthening exercises for all the major muscle groups with and without hand weights, flexibility exercises, and balancing exercises. Specific topics and exercises may vary each semester depending on the needs of the students.

FITNS 324
Mat Pilates 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB

This beginning course is a unique methodology that offers improvement in core strength, posture and flexibility. Mat Pilates is designed to work with the deepest muscles with a sequence of fundamental exercises to achieve improved balance and position control while strengthening and toning the entire body.

FITNS 331
Boot Camp Fitness 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB

This course is designed to be a physically intense and challenging fitness class. Training exercises used during this class will include jogging, interval training, hill running training, obstacle courses, and performing a variety of calisthenics designed to enhance muscular strength and endurance. In addition, students will be challenged to understand and apply fitness training principles. The students will train individually, with a partner or in a team setting.

FITNS 335
Pre-Season Conditioning for Basketball 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 36 hours LAB

This course is designed to prepare the collegiate basketball player for the competitive season. It presents a solid aerobic conditioning, weight-training, skill development, and team play combination of activities designed to prepare the athlete both physically and mentally. This course may be taken four times for credit.

FITNS 339
Multi Sport Training for Fitness 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB

This course covers multi-sport training, including swimming, cycling and running. This class is designed for the beginner triathlete or any student interested in cross training for fitness. The student will be taught how to develop improved techniques in all three activities. Students must supply their own road or mountain bike and helmet. This course may be taken four times for credit.

FITNS 352
Power Sculpting 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB

Power Sculpting is a non-impact conditioning course designed to enhance muscular fitness (muscular endurance and muscular strength), balance, and improve body composition by sculpting and defining muscles through the use of resistance equipment (other than weight machines), core training, calisthenics, and flexibility exercises.

FITNS 355
Workforce Fitness 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB

This physical education course emphasizes concepts related to health, physical fitness and recreation as they relate to the industrial worker. Exercise programs will be designed to improve specific muscle groups impacted in the occupational setting.

FITNS 380
Circuit Weight Training 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB

Circuit Weight Training shall introduce the student to a fitness program of progressive resistive exercises designed to promote improvement in muscular strength and endurance, cardiovascular endurance, and flexibility, as well as, decrease in body fat percentage. The student will move in a prescribed circuit (alternating timed lifting with active recovery) utilizing machines, free weights, cardiovascular activities, and flexibility training.

FITNS 381
Weight Training 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB

This physical education course is designed to develop fitness strength through weight training. Students will learn basic weight training techniques using the weight machines and basic free lifts. The student will be able to design and implement their own weight training program for future use after taking this class.

FITNS 390
Basic Yoga 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB

This course in Yoga emphasizes breathing, stretching, and relaxing techniques. Yoga positions and philosophies are examined.
FITNS 406
Walking and Jogging 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to improve cardiovascular fitness, muscle endurance, and flexibility. Weight management, nutritional guidelines and healthy living information will also contribute to overall health and wellness for the student in this course.

FITNS 440
Swimming I 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This class provides the opportunity for students to become safe and comfortable in the water. Students will develop swimming skills on their front and back. Instruction will emphasize freestyle and backstroke as well as water safety. Each student will progress toward becoming an endurance swimmer for enhanced fitness.

FITNS 441
Swimming II 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course is designed for non-swimmers or those returning to swimming after a long absence. Topics include basic water adjustment skills, floats, glides, basic freestyle and backstroke. It is appropriate for those afraid or not comfortable in deep water or those unable to correctly or continuously swim 25 meters without stopping. Instruction will be given in the physical and psychological adjustment to water.

FITNS 442
Swimming III 1 Unit
Prerequisite: FITNS 441 with a grade of "C" or better; Students must be able to swim 50 yards of freestyle with proficient side-breathing and 50 yards of backstroke.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
The purpose of this course is to teach intermediate swimmers, who have mastered basic water acclimation, water safety, and basic swimming skills, swim training protocols and design, further refinement of stroke technique, proper diving technique, and development of cardiovascular capacity. Students will learn and refine the stroke techniques of freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke. Students will learn flip turns for freestyle and backstroke. Students will be introduced to swim training and workout design.

FITNS 444
Swimming V 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This swimming class emphasizes improvement in aerobic fitness. This is a self-paced overload method of training using a workout approach. Stroke efficiency, aerobic fitness, and personal improvement will be emphasized.

FITNS 495
Independent Studies in Fitness 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 54-162 hours LEC
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

FITNS 499
Experimental Offering in Fitness .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

KINESIOLOGY (KINES)
All Kinesiology Courses are subject to UC and CSU Unit Limitations

KINES 300
Introduction to Kinesiology 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area E1
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course will provide students with an orientation to the fields of physical education, kinesiology, fitness, and sport. Students will be introduced to the history, philosophy, pedagogy, sociology, and psychology associated with these fields. In addition, students will learn about career opportunities in education, coaching, health, fitness, sports management, and sports media.

KINES 301
Personal Wellness 3 Units
Same As: HEED 350
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area E1
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course takes a personal approach to lifetime healthy habits. The students will relate their own lives to topics that include: Fitness, weight management, relationships, nutrition, stress management, sexual health, risky behaviors, and prevention of diseases. Assessment, plans for change and reinforcement will be applied through the use of journals, projects, written assignments and tests. This course is the same as HEED 350, and only one may be taken for credit.

KINES 330
Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to injury prevention, injury care and rehabilitation of athletic injuries. It is designed for prospective coaches, athletic trainers, health and physical educators to aid in the recognition, evaluation, and care of athletic injuries.
KINES 416
Psychology of Sport 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 101 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course will explore current and historical concepts, theories, and techniques of sport and fitness psychology and the role these concepts play in the achievement of optimal performance in sports and in life.

KINES 495
Independent Studies in Physical Education Theory 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

KINES 498
Work Experience in Physical Education 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Physical Education.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

KINES 499
Experimental Offering in Physical Education Theory 5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

PERSONAL ACTIVITIES (PACT)
All Personal Activities Courses are subject to UC and CSU Unit Limitations

PACT 310
Badminton I 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course provides a review of basic fundamentals, techniques and rules. The emphasis is on skills and techniques such as play strategies for singles and doubles and shot selection for various play situations.

PACT 390
Tennis I 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This is a beginning tennis course. The course covers skills, rules, etiquette, and strategies of the game. The student will develop basic skills such as ground strokes, serving, volleying, elementary strategies, game rules, and basic knowledge of tennis strategies. The student will also engage in singles play and learn to improve in their play against an opponent. Playing tennis stimulates enjoyable, cooperative, and competitive modes of behavior and promotes awareness of physical activity for life long health and fitness. This course is designed for students with little or no prior tennis experience.

PACT 391
Tennis II 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: PACT 390 with a grade of “C” or better; Tennis II students should have some playing experience and basic tennis knowledge and skills.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course reviews basic fundamentals, techniques, rules, and social courtesies of tennis. Intermediate players are encouraged to take this course.

PACT 393
Tennis III 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: PACT 391 with a grade of “C” or better; Tennis III students are recommended to have significant experience, preferably at the high school varsity level.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
Tennis III focuses on improving and refining the competitive physical and mental skills and techniques of the sport. Particular attention will be given to the strategic development of the overall player while refining racket strokes that set up and finish points. Hitting patterns, serving placement, and tactical movement will also be introduced and developed.
PACT 495  
Independent Studies in Personal Activity  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Course Transferable to CSU/UC  
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB  
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

PACT 499  
Experimental Offering in Personal Activity  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Course Transferable to CSU/UC  
Hours: 18-54 hours LAB

SPRINTS (SPORT)

All Sports Activities Courses are subject to UC and CSU Unit Limitations

SPORT 300  
Baseball, Intercollegiate-Men  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 175 hours LAB  
This course is for students who wish to participate in intercollegiate baseball. This course may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 301  
Off Season Conditioning for Baseball  
.5-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Enrollment Limitation: It is advised that students taking this course have played 2 years of high school varsity baseball.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 27-162 hours LAB  
This course is designed to optimize sports performance and reduce risk of injury for the off-season intercollegiate athlete in the sport of baseball. Course content will include: sport specific skill development, sport specific strength training, cardiovascular conditioning, agility work, plyometric jump training, speed training and flexibility exercises. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate baseball competition and may be repeated to meet requirements for CCCAA eligibility.

SPORT 303  
Pre-Season Conditioning for Baseball  
.5-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 27-162 hours LAB  
This course is designed to optimize sports performance and reduce risk of injury for the pre-season intercollegiate athlete in the sport of baseball. Course content includes sport-specific skill development, sport-specific strength training, cardiovascular conditioning, agility work, plyometric training, speed training, and flexibility exercises. This course designed to prepare students for participation in intercollegiate competition and may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 311  
Basketball, Intercollegiate-Men, Fall  
1.5 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 85 hours LAB  
This course is for students who wish to participate in intercollegiate basketball. This course may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 312  
Basketball, Intercollegiate-Men, Spring  
1.5 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 90 hours LAB  
This course is for students who wish to participate in intercollegiate basketball. This course may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 313  
Off Season Conditioning for Basketball  
.5-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2  
Enrollment Limitation: Once enrolled, the student must demonstrate intercollegiate athletic skills as determined by the coaching staff to remain enrolled in this course.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 27-162 hours LAB  
This course is designed to prepare the collegiate basketball player for the competitive season and reduce risk of injury. Course content will include: collegiate level basketball-specific skill development, a solid aerobic conditioning plan, sport specific strength training, agility work, plyometrics, speed training and flexibility exercises as well as team play combination of activities designed to prepare the athlete both physically and mentally. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate basketball competition and may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.
SPORT 314
Pre-Season Conditioning for Men’s Basketball .5-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Enrollment Limitation: Once enrolled, the student must demonstrate intercollegiate athletic skills as determined by the coaching staff to remain enrolled in this course.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27-162 hours LAB
This course is designed to prepare the collegiate basketball player for the competitive season and reduce risk of injury. Course content will include: collegiate level basketball-specific skill development, a solid aerobic conditioning plan, sport specific strength training, agility work, plyometrics, speed training and flexibility exercises as well as team play combination of activities designed to prepare the athlete both physically and mentally. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate basketball competition and may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 316
Basketball, Intercollegiate-Women, Fall 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 85 hours LAB
This course is for students who wish to participate in intercollegiate basketball. This course may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 317
Basketball, Intercollegiate-Women, Spring 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 90 hours LAB
This course is for students who wish to participate in intercollegiate basketball. This course may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 318
Pre-Season Conditioning for Women’s Basketball .5-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 27-162 hours LAB
This course is designed to increase sport performance and overall understanding of women’s intercollegiate basketball concepts and strategic philosophies. Course content will include: collegiate level basketball-specific skill development, collegiate level offensive and defensive concepts, team specific basketball fundamentals, Team specific drills for individual improvement and sport specific agility work, plyometrics and speed training. This course is designed to prepare students for participation in intercollegiate competition and may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 350
Soccer, Intercollegiate-Men 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 175 hours LAB
This course is for students who wish to participate in intercollegiate soccer. This course may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 351
Off-Season Conditioning for Men’s Soccer .5-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27-162 hours LAB
This course is designed to prepare the collegiate soccer player for the competitive season and reduce the risk of injury. Course content will include: collegiate level soccer-specific skill and tactical development, a solid aerobic conditioning plan, sport specific strength training, agility work, plyometrics, speed training and flexibility exercises as well as team play combination of activities designed to prepare the athlete both physically and mentally. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate soccer competition and may be repeated to meet requirements for CCCAA eligibility.

SPORT 352
Off-Season Conditioning for Women’s Soccer .5-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Enrollment Limitation: The student must demonstrate intercollegiate athletic soccer skills as determined by a try-out conducted by the coaching staff to remain in the course.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27-162 hours LAB
This course covers off-season training and conditioning skills and techniques specific for intercollegiate soccer. Topics include skill development, strength training, cardiovascular conditioning, and speed training. Students will need to provide themselves with appropriate soccer attire, soccer cleats, and shin guards. This course may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 355
Soccer, Intercollegiate-Women 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 175 hours LAB
This course is for students who wish to participate in intercollegiate soccer. This course may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.
**SPORT 357**
Pre-Season Conditioning For Women’s Soccer .5-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27-162 hours LAB
This course is designed to increase sport performance and overall understanding of intercollegiate soccer concepts and strategic philosophies. Course content will include: collegiate level soccer-specific skill development, collegiate level offensive and defensive concepts, team specific soccer fundamentals, team specific drills for individual improvement and sport specific agility work, plyometrics and speed training. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate soccer competition and may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

**SPORT 358**
Pre-Season Conditioning for Men’s Soccer .5-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27-162 hours LAB
This course is designed to increase sport performance and overall understanding of intercollegiate soccer concepts and strategic philosophies. Course content will include: collegiate level soccer-specific skill development, collegiate level offensive and defensive concepts, team specific soccer fundamentals, team specific drills for individual improvement and sport specific agility work, plyometrics and speed training. This course may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

**SPORT 355**
Softball, Intercollegiate-Women 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 175 hours LAB
This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate competition and may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

**SPORT 365**
Off Season Conditioning for Softball .5-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Enrollment Limitation: It is advised that athletes taking this course have participated at the varsity level in high school or competed on a summer travel ball team.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27-162 hours LAB
This physical education course involves a combination of basic skills and strategy tactics with an emphasis on a fitness component for the sport of softball. The course will also offer a mental training component for peak performance. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate softball competition and may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

**SPORT 359**
Pre-Season Conditioning for Softball .5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Enrollment Limitation: Once enrolled, the student must demonstrate intercollegiate athletic skills as determined by the coaching staff to remain enrolled in this course. It is advised that athletes taking this course have participated at the varsity level in high school or competed on a summer travel ball team.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LAB
This physical education course involves a combination of basic skills and strategy tactics with an emphasis on a fitness component for the sport of softball. The course will also offer a mental training component for peak performance. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate softball competition and may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

**SPORT 371**
Swimming and Diving, Intercollegiate-Women 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Enrollment Limitation: Once enrolled, the student must demonstrate intercollegiate athletic skills as determined by the coaching staff to remain enrolled in this course.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 175 hours LAB
This is an advanced swimming and diving activity course that provides competition with other community college teams. Fundamentals, rules, team strategy, and aquatic skills appropriate to intercollegiate athletic competition are expected of competitors. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate competition and may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

**SPORT 372**
Swimming and Diving, Intercollegiate-Men 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Enrollment Limitation: Once enrolled, the student must demonstrate intercollegiate athletic skills as determined by the coaching staff to remain enrolled in this course.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 175 hours LAB
This is an advanced swimming and diving activity course that provides competition with other community college teams. Fundamentals, rules, team strategy, and aquatic skills appropriate to intercollegiate athletic competition are expected of competitors. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate competition and may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

**SPORT 373**
Off Season Swim & Dive .5-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Enrollment Limitation: Once enrolled, the student must demonstrate intercollegiate athletic skills as determined by the coaching staff to remain enrolled in this course.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27-162 hours LAB
This course combines basic skills and stroke technique with an emphasis on a fitness component for the sport of swim and dive. It also offers a dry-land training component for peak performance. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate swim and dive competition. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate competition and may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility. The participant must adhere to CCCAA eligibility requirements.
SPORT 377
Pre-Season Conditioning Swim & Dive .5-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Enrollment Limitation: Once enrolled, the student must demonstrate intercollegiate athletic skills as determined by the coaching staff to remain enrolled in this course.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27-162 hours LAB
This course is a preparation for the competitive swimming and dive intercollegiate season. It also offers a dry-land and weight training components for peak performance. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate competition and may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 380
Tennis, Intercollegiate-Men 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 175 hours LAB
This course covers fundamentals, rules, and individual and/or team strategy appropriate to intercollegiate athletic competition in tennis. It may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 385
Tennis, Intercollegiate-Women 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 175 hours LAB
This course is for students who wish to participate in intercollegiate tennis. This course may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 386
Off Season Conditioning for Tennis .5-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 162 hours LAB
This course is designed to prepare the intercollegiate tennis player for the competitive season and reduce the risk of injury. Course content will include: Collegiate level tennis-specific skill development, a solid aerobic conditioning plan, sport specific strength training, agility work, plyometrics, speed training and flexibility exercises as well as team play combination of activities designed to prepare the athlete both physically and mentally. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate tennis competition and may be repeated to meet requirements for CCCAA eligibility.

SPORT 403
Pre-Season Conditioning for Volleyball .5-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Enrollment Limitation: Once enrolled, the student must demonstrate intercollegiate athletic skills as determined by the coaching staff to remain enrolled in this course. It is advised that athletes taking this course have participated at the varsity level in high school or competed on a club volleyball team.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 162 hours LAB
This course involves a combination of skill development and tactical strategies with an emphasis on a fitness component for the sport of volleyball. The course will also offer a mental training component for peak performance. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate volleyball competition and may be taken a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 405
Volleyball, Intercollegiate-Women 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 175 hours LAB
This course is for students who wish to participate in intercollegiate volleyball. This course may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 406
Off Season Conditioning for Volleyball .5-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Enrollment Limitation: Once enrolled, the student must demonstrate intercollegiate athletic skills as determined by the coaching staff to remain enrolled in this course.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 27-162 hours LAB
This course is designed to prepare the collegiate volleyball player for the competitive season and reduce risk of injury. Course content will include: Collegiate level volleyball-specific skill development, a solid aerobic conditioning plan, sport specific strength training, agility work, plyometric jump training, speed training and flexibility exercises as well as team play combination of activities designed to prepare the athlete both physically and mentally. This course is designed to prepare students for intercollegiate volleyball competition and may be repeated a maximum of four times to meet California Community College Athletic Association requirements for eligibility.

SPORT 495
Independent Studies in Sport 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 54 -162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.
TEAM ACTIVITIES (TMACT)

All Team Activities Courses are subject to UC and CSU Unit Limitations

TMACT 300
Soccer, Indoor 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
The purpose of this course is to provide the student with beginning level knowledge and skills associated with indoor soccer. This course emphasizes defense, offense, passing, ball control, heading, and shooting. It covers the skills, strategy, and rules that govern the play of indoor soccer.

TMACT 301
Indoor Soccer II 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: TMACT 300; Student should have completed Indoor Soccer I, played 1 year of High School Varsity Soccer, completed 1 year of College Soccer, or satisfy the professor with a level of proficiency.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
The purpose of this course is to provide the student with an intermediate level player environment to challenge the players knowledge and skills associated with indoor soccer. This course emphasizes an intermediate level of defending, attacking, and technical ability. It covers the skills, strategy, and rules that govern the play of indoor soccer. This class is not for beginners.

TMACT 302
Soccer - Outdoor 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
The purpose of this course is to provide the student with beginning level knowledge and skills associated with outdoor soccer. This course emphasizes defense, offense, passing, ball control, heading, and shooting. It covers the skills, strategy, and rules that govern the play of outdoor soccer.

TMACT 303
Outdoor Soccer II 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: TMACT 302; Student should have completed Outdoor Soccer I, played 1 year of High School Varsity Soccer, completed 1 year of College Soccer, or satisfy the professor with a level of proficiency.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
The purpose of this course is to provide the student with an intermediate level player environment to challenge and improve the player’s knowledge and skills associated with outdoor soccer. This course emphasizes an intermediate level of defending, attacking, and technical ability. It covers the skills, strategy, and rules that govern the play of outdoor soccer. This class is not for beginners.

TMACT 304
Outdoor Soccer III 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: TMACT 303; Student should have completed Outdoor Soccer II, played 2 years of High School Varsity Soccer, played at the competitive level of youth soccer, completed 1 year of College Soccer, or satisfy the professor with a level of proficiency.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
The purpose of this course is to provide the student with an advanced level player environment to challenge the player’s knowledge and skills associated with outdoor soccer. This course emphasizes an advanced level of defending, attacking, and technical ability. It covers the skills, strategy, and rules that govern the play of outdoor soccer. This class is not for beginners or intermediate players.

TMACT 320
Basketball 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course is a physical education course that covers a complete review of the basic fundamentals, tactics, rules, and systems of play, and will enhance the student’s understanding and ability.

TMACT 321
Basketball II 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This is a physical education course that covers a complete review of the intermediate fundamentals, tactics, rules, and systems of play. The student will develop a better understanding of how to play competitive basketball in a team setting.
TMACT 330
Volleyball 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This is a beginning volleyball class. Lecture, demonstration and participation will provide the student with sufficient knowledge for continued participation in volleyball. The fundamentals of passing, setting, serving, attacking, blocking, digging, rules of play and simple strategies will be covered.

TMACT 331
Volleyball II 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: TMACT 330; Intermediate volleyball students should have some playing experience and basic volleyball knowledge and skills.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This is an intermediate volleyball class. Lecture, demonstration and participation will provide the student with sufficient knowledge for continued participation in volleyball. This class will focus on refining basic skills, introducing more complicated techniques and teaching more advanced strategies.

TMACT 333
Volleyball III 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: TMACT 331; advanced volleyball students are recommended to have significant experience, preferably at the high school varsity level.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This is an advanced volleyball class. Lecture, demonstration and participation will provide the student with sufficient knowledge for continued participation in volleyball at an advanced level. In advanced volleyball, students work on improving the more complicated skills and techniques of the sport and competitive play takes a higher priority.

TMACT 495
Independent Studies in Team Activity 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of "Special Studies" for full details of Independent Studies.

TMACT 499
Experimental Offering in Team Activity .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(a); CSU Area E2
Course Transferable to CSU/UC
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.A.—Liberal Arts

Program Description
The Associate in Liberal Arts degree is designed for students who wish a broad knowledge of liberal arts and sciences, plus additional studies in one of four “Areas of Emphasis”. An area of emphasis would be an appropriate choice for a student planning to transfer to the California State University (CSU) or the University of California (UC), as the student can satisfy general education requirements, plus focus on transferable coursework that relates to majors at CSU or UC. Students must satisfactorily complete 60 units of collegiate coursework with a “C” (2.0) grade point average in curriculum that the district accepts toward this degree.

NOTE: If you plan to transfer after completing this Liberal Arts degree, please see a counselor for assistance with selecting the most appropriate transfer (300 or higher level) courses.

Career Opportunities
Most businesses/agencies acknowledge a higher education degree for promotional and salary enhancement purposes.

Highlights
• Gain a broad knowledge of liberal arts and sciences
• A valuable foundation for a variety of career or transfer opportunities
• Diversified faculty
• Overview of theoretical and practical principles
• Given the interdisciplinary approaches in a liberal arts degree, students can design a program of study that more closely reflects their interests

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.—Liberal Arts

NOTE: If you plan to transfer after completing this Liberal Arts degree, please see a counselor for assistance with selecting the most appropriate transfer (300 or higher level) courses.

REQUIRED PROGRAM ............................................................................................................ UNITS

A. CRC Associate in Arts Degree General Education (GE) Pattern
   General Education, Graduation and Proficiency Requirements ... 21
   • Complete the necessary Cosumnes River College (CRC) Graduation and Proficiency requirements

B. Complete One Area of Emphasis Option:
   Minimum units necessary to meet “Area of Emphasis” requirements........................................ 18
   • Complete 18 units in one “Area of Emphasis” from the options outlined below:
     Arts and Humanities
     Communication and Writing
     Social and Behavioral Sciences
     or
     Math and Science
   Note: Where appropriate, courses in the “Area of Emphasis” may also be counted for a GE area

C. Elective units required to reach a total of 60 units
   for this degree .................................................................................................................... 21
A. GENERAL EDUCATION  
(minimum of 21 units)

Select courses from the CRC General Education Requirements for AA/AS Degrees.

B. AREA OF EMPHASIS OPTIONS:  
Minimum 18 unit requirement

Students must take a minimum of 18 units from one of the following areas. Where appropriate, courses in the selected Area of Emphasis may also be counted for general education.

AREA OF EMPHASIS 1 – ARTS AND HUMANITIES:  
These courses emphasize the study of cultural, literary, humanistic activities and artistic expression of human beings. Students will evaluate and interpret the ways in which people through the ages in different cultures have responded to themselves and the world around them in artistic and cultural creation. Students will also learn to value aesthetic understanding and incorporate these concepts when constructing value judgments. Students must select their preferred courses from two or more of the following disciplines. Students must select their preferred courses from two or more of the following disciplines.

ART 300, 302, 304, 305, 312, 320, 323, 324, 327, 328, 361, 370, 372, 430
ARCH 310, 332
ARTH 300, 303, 309, 311, 312, 324, 325, 326, 328, 332, 333
ARTPH 301, 342
DEAF 310, 316
ENGCW 400, 410, 480
ENGLT 303, 310, 311, 320, 321, 330, 336, 340, 341, 343, 345, 360, 370, 402
ENGWR 301
FMS 300, 305, 320, 488
GEOG 481
HIST 364, 365, 380
HONOR 350, 360, 382
HUM 300, 301, 310, 320, 324, 331, 332, 484, 486
MUFHL 300, 308, 310, 311, 315, 321, 330, 400
MUVI 310, 311, 340, 341, 350, 351, 370, 371, 495
MUP 310, 320, 350, 357, 380
MUSM 370
PHIL 300, 304, 310, 330, 331, 338, 350, 352, 356, 360
PHOTO 301, 420
RTVF 305, 378
SPAN 401, 402, 411, 412, 413, 415, 425, 426, 427
TA 300, 302, 303, 306, 322, 323, 350, 356, 401
VIET 401, 402, 411, 412

AREA OF EMPHASIS 2 –  
COMMUNICATION AND WRITING

These courses emphasize the content and form of communication and provide an understanding of the psychological basis and social significance of communication and writing. Students will be able to assess communication as the process of human symbolic interaction. Students will also develop skills in the areas of reasoning and advocacy, organization, accuracy, reading and listening effectively. Students will be able to integrate important concepts of critical thinking as related to the development of analysis, critical evaluation, and inductive and deductive reasoning that will enable them to make important decisions regarding their own lives and society at large. Students must select their preferred courses from two or more of the following disciplines.

COMM 301, 311, 315, 331, 361
ENGRD 310
ENGW 300, 301, 302
ESLW 340
PHIL 300, 320, 325
SOC 305

AREA OF EMPHASIS 3 –  
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES

These courses emphasize the perspective, concepts, theories and methodologies typically found in the vast variety of disciplines that comprise study in the Social and Behavioral Sciences. Students will study about themselves and others as members of a larger society. Topics and discussion to stimulate critical thinking about ways people have acted in response to their societies will allow students to evaluate how societies and social subgroups operate. Students must select their preferred courses from two or more of the following disciplines.

AGB 321
ANTH 310, 316, 323, 324, 331, 332, 334, 341, 374
BUS 330, 345
COMM 325, 341, 363, 480
DEAF 351
ECE 312, 314
ECON 302, 304, 306
GEOG 302, 310, 322, 481
HIST 301, 302, 307, 308, 312, 313, 314, 320, 321, 331, 344, 360, 364, 365, 370, 371, 373
HONOR 340, 370, 380
HUM 484
JOUR 310, 320
PHIL 360
POLIS 301, 302, 304, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 317, 318, 319, 320
PSYC 300, 312, 320, 335, 340, 356, 368, 371
RTVF 300
SOC 300, 301, 305, 321, 341
SOCSC 300, 320, 325, 330, 480
TA 306

AREA OF EMPHASIS 4 –  
MATH AND SCIENCE

These courses emphasize the natural sciences which examine the physical universe, its life forms and its natural phenomena. Courses in Math emphasize the development of mathematical and quantitative reasoning skills beyond the level of intermediate algebra. Students will be able to demonstrate an understanding of the methodologies of science as investigative tools. Students will also examine the influence that the acquisition of scientific knowledge has on the development of the world’s civilizations. Students must select 3-6 units in math/statistics and 12-15 units in the remaining science disciplines.

ANTH 300, 301
ASTR 300, 400
BIOL 300, 307, 310, 342, 350, 351, 352, 366, 400, 410, 420, 430, 431, 440, 462, 470
CHEM 305, 306, 309, 321, 322, 400, 401, 420, 421
ECON 310
GEOG 300, 301, 305, 306
GEOL 300, 301, 305, 306, 310, 311, 330
MATH 300, 310, 335, 341, 343, 350, 351, 370, 400, 401, 402, 410, 420
PHYS 310, 350, 360, 370, 380, 411, 421, 431
PSYC 312, 330
STAT 300

C. ELECTIVE UNITS

Degree applicable and/or transfer level units as needed to meet the 60 unit degree requirement
Program Description
The CRC Library courses are designed to equip students with vital research skills, enabling their success in college classes and on the job. The student will gain "research survival skills" to cope with the information rich environment in which we live and work.

Paraprofessional library careers are available by completing a Library Technology program at a community college, such as Sacramento City College.

Career Opportunities
Librarian
Library Technicians
Archivist
Research Analyst

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Learn how to use the library
• Efficient use of sources of information
• Helpful skills for research and term paper writing
• Learn how to evaluate materials

NOTE:
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

LIBRARY (LIBR)

LIBR 318
Library Research and Information Literacy 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course will help students acquire the information competency skills necessary to conduct academic or personal research. It provides a step-by-step guide to the research process that is applicable to term papers, course work and life-long learning.

LIBR 325
Internet Research Skills 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGRD 310, ENGW 101, ESLR 320, and ESLW 320; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process; Basic familiarity with computers is recommended for this course.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces the development, access, and evaluation of electronic information sources. Emphasis is placed on the effective use of the Internet as a research tool, using appropriate search strategies and techniques. This course covers online resources such as electronic databases, search engines, web portals, listservs, blogs, wikis, library catalogs, and the invisible web. Historical and social issues surrounding the Internet are also discussed.

LIBR 495
Independent Studies in Library 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

LIBR 499
Experimental Offering in Library .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Management
Business & Family Science

DEGREE
A.A. — Management

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Management in Business

See also:
Small Business Management / Entrepreneurship (Business Program)

Program Description
This broad-based management program offers introductory courses as well as more specialized ones ranging from studies of the standard corporate organization to analyzing the small business.

Managers help organizations achieve their objectives through effective planning, organizing, directing, and controlling. The management program attempts to develop an understanding of the importance and diversity of its related fields.

This program prepares students for entry into a company management training program and upgrades the skills of those already working in industry, allowing them to advance to supervisory positions. Students planning vocations in personal services or analyst positions in state or federal government service should also consider this degree program.

Career Opportunities
Branch Manager  Department Manager
First-line Supervisor  Office Manager
Plant Manager  Project Manager
Entrepreneur  Shift Supervisor
Small Business Owner/Manager

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study:

Highlights
• Additional training in courses acceptable as electives for civil service professional occupations
• Hands-on experience in the use of computers for business purposes
• Opportunities for work experience in local industry, business, and government
• A lab with tutorial assistance

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A. — Management
CODE #1169

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... Units
BUS 300  Introduction to Business........................................ 3
BUS 340  Business Law......................................................... 3
ACCT 301  Financial Accounting.......................................... 4
ECON 302  Principles of Macroeconomics............................ 3
MKT 300  Principles of Marketing......................................... 3
MGMT 362  Techniques of Management............................... 3
MGMT 372  Human Relations & Organizational Behavior........ 3
A minimum of 6 units from the following:............................ 6
BUS 310  Business Communications (3)
BUS 330  Managing Diversity in the Workplace (3)
BUS 350  Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship (3)
MGMT 308  Personnel and Human Resources Management (3)
MGMT 495  Independent Studies in Management (1-3)
MGMT 498  Work Experience in Management (1-4)
A minimum of 3 units from the following:............................ 3
CISC 310  Introduction to Computer Information Science (3)
CISA 305  Beginning Wordprocessing (2)
CISA 308  Exploring Wordprocessing & Presentation Software (1)
CISA 315  Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
CISA 320  Introduction to Database Management (1)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED.................................................. 31

Associate Degree
The Management Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Management In Business
Formerly was Retail Management
CODE #1175

The Certificate of Achievement is designed for current and potential entrepreneurs. It provides an introductory and organized course of study that enables students to develop their entrepreneurial skills, recognize opportunities, and learn the various aspects of starting and managing a small business. Students wanting to earn the A.A. degree in Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship can do so by taking additional courses beyond the 18 units required for this certificate. Please seek advice from your counselor to verify the correct courses to take towards the A.A. degree.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.......................................................... UNITS
MGMT 362  Techniques of Management ................................ 3
MGMT 372  Human Relations and Organizational Behavior ...... 3
BUS 300  Introduction to Business......................................... 3
BUS 340  Business Law......................................................... 3
A minimum of 3 units from the following:............................ 3
MGMT 308  Personnel and Human Resources Management (3)
BUS 310  Business Communications (3)
BUS 330  Managing Diversity in the Workplace (3)
BUS 350  Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship (3)
ACCT 301  Financial Accounting (4)
CISC 310  Introduction to Computer Information Science (3)
TOTAL UNITS: ..................................................................... 18
MANAGEMENT (MGMT)

MGMT 295
Independent Studies in Management  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small
group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of
regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special
Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

MGMT 299
Experimental Offering in Management  .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

MGMT 308
Personnel and Human Resources Management  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course presents the student with the materials necessary to
begin the complex study and analysis of such areas as civil rights,
labor law, the personnel “Human Resources” organization and various
management theories currently found in both public and private sector
organization.

MGMT 362
Techniques of Management  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is a basic course in management that introduces a variety of
modern management concepts. This course includes the basic
management functions of planning, organization, staffing, leadership,
and control. In addition, such concepts as team development,
communication, business ethics, and global management perspectives
will be discussed.

MGMT 372
Human Relations and Organizational Behavior  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
Effective human interaction principles that build confidence,
competence and positive attitudes in work organizations are learned
in this course. Topics that include the basis for human behavior,
perception, communication, motivation, performance improvement,
group behavior, ethics and social responsibility are major areas of
emphasis. This course emphasizes the psychology of human relations
management.

MGMT 495
Independent Studies in Management  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small
group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of
regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special
Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

MGMT 498
Work Experience in Management  1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship,
volunteer position or job related to career goals in Management.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable
skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or
advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in
work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational
programs. Course content includes understanding the application
of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which
document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site;
and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level
learning objectives are established by the student and the employer.
During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly
orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours
of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours
of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work
Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or
expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may
be taken per semester.

MGMT 499
Experimental Offering in Management  .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.A.—Marketing

Program Description
Marketing is a dynamic area of study that provides immediate job
and career opportunities after one course or the completion of a
degree. The skills learned are easily converted into well-paying
careers by many students. There is no limit to your success when
these areas of study are utilized successfully. The skills learned are
essential for international and domestic business and for companies
large and small. Please refer to the Business section for additional
marketing courses.

A rewarding future awaits those who are motivated and enjoy
working in one of the following marketing areas:

Career Opportunities
Buyer Account Executive
Entrepreneur Investment Counselor
Marketing Services Stockbroker
Purchasing Agent Salesperson
Shipping Clerk Marketing Manager
Export / Import

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study:

Highlights
• Additional training in courses acceptable as electives for civil
  service professional occupations
• Opportunities for Work Experience in local industry and business
• Training in a career where one third of the presidents of Fortune
  500 corporations have marketing backgrounds
• Coursework in international marketing
• A lab with tutorial assistance

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university
to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet
with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major.
Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses
that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be
different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes
for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/psl0

DEGREE
A.A.—Marketing

CODE #1177

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
BUS 300 Introduction to Business........................................3
BUS 340 Business Law......................................................3
ACCT 301 Financial Accounting ........................................4
ECON 302 Principles of Macroeconomics ..........................3
MKT 300 Principles of Marketing.........................................3
MKT 310 Selling Professionally..........................................3
MKT 314 Advertising........................................................3
A minimum of 6 units from the following:.........................6
MKT 330 Internet Marketing (3)
MKT 312 Retailing (3)
BUS 310 Business Communications (3)
BUS 330 Managing Diversity in the Workplace (3)
BUS 350 Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship (3)
MKT 495 Independent Studies in Marketing (1-3)
MKT 498 Work Experience in Marketing (1-4)
A minimum of 3 units from the following:.........................3
CISC 310 Introduction to Computer Information Science (3)
CISA 305 Beginning Word Processing (2)
CISA 308 Exploring Word Processing & Presentation Software
(1)
CISA 315 Introduction to Electronic Spreadsheets (2)
CISA 320 Introduction to Database Management (1)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED............................................31

Associate Degree
The Marketing Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained
by completion of the required program and general requirements
as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC
graduation requirements.
**MARKETING (MKT)**

**MKT 120**  
Survey of International Business  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course is a comprehensive overview of international business designed to provide both beginners and experienced business people with a global perspective on international trade including foreign investments, impact of financial markets, and the operation of multinational corporations.

**MKT 295**  
Independent Studies in Marketing  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB  
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

**MKT 299**  
Experimental Offering in Marketing  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  

**MKT 300**  
Principles of Marketing  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course is a general overview of marketing principles. The course covers the process of planning and executing the conception, pricing, promotion, and distribution of ideas, goods and services to create exchanges that satisfy individual and organizational goals. Elements of the marketing environment such as government regulation, environmental protection, competition, and consumer behavior will be analyzed.

**MKT 310**  
Selling Professionally  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course shows the importance of good selling techniques and the personal qualifications required for effective selling. It emphasizes the development of a business personality and its application to the approach direction, and closing of a sale. It also examines various kinds of selling experience: direct, industrial, wholesale and retail. This course is recommended for men and women preparing for various technical fields as well as all business majors.

**MKT 312**  
Retailing  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
Retailing is a business that provides goods and services to customers for their personal use. This course will study modern retail operations with emphasis on consumer behavior, store location and layout, sourcing of goods, pricing, organization, promotion, management and other pertinent factors of retail operations.

**MKT 314**  
Advertising  
Same As: RTVF 376  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course is an introduction to the field of advertising, its history, purpose, institutions, and functions. Studies are made of the various media used in general advertising, as well as the effective use of these media. Students will produce ads and advertising campaigns. This course is the same as RTVF 376, and only one may be taken for credit.

**MKT 330**  
Internet Marketing  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course introduces students to the use of social media and other Internet technologies, with an emphasis on the theory and practice of marketing in an electronic environment. Topics will include strategies to help students build customer relations through technological strategies. Students will have a good understanding of how this technology can be used to help his/her business be more successful.

**MKT 495**  
Independent Studies in Marketing  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB  
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

**MKT 498**  
Work Experience in Marketing  
1-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)  
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Marketing.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB  
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

**MKT 499**  
Experimental Offering in Marketing  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  

DEGREES
A.S.-T — Mathematics for Transfer
A.S.—Mathematics

Program Description
CRC's Mathematics program offers a comprehensive mathematics curriculum addressing the needs of both transfer and non-transfer students. The study of mathematics provides students with the ability to think logically and abstractly and to use problem-solving and computational skills necessary for success in any field of study.

Career Opportunities
Actuary
Appraiser
Assessor
Auditor
Biometrician
Budget Analyst
Casualty Rater
Controller
Computer Programmer
Demographer
Econometrician
Engineering Analyst
Epidemiologist
Financial Analyst
Investment Analyst
Management Scientist
Mathematician
Operations Researcher
Statistician
Public Opinion Analyst
Surveyor
Systems Analyst
Teacher
Urban Planner

Most of these careers require education beyond the two-year college level.

Highlights
• A professional and innovative staff committed to providing the best possible mathematics education, including the use of computers and videos in the teaching of mathematics
• A comprehensive mathematics curriculum addressing the needs of both the transfer student and the non-transfer student
• A program integrating “hands-on” use of the computer
• A math center providing tutorial support for students
• A program that uses assessment for proper placement of students
• A Mathematics, Engineering and Science Achievement (MESA) program
• A Supplemental Instruction (SI) program embedding student instructional assistants in certain arithmetic, prealgebra, and algebra courses to augment student learning

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an Associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the Bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S.-T — Math for Transfer
CODE #1971

Associate in Science in Mathematics for Transfer degree is designed to meet common lower-division requirements for a major in mathematics at most California State University (CSU) campuses. Satisfactory completion of the CRC Associate in Science in Mathematics for Transfer (A.S.-T) degree provides a solid foundation and satisfies the standard prerequisites for upper division coursework for mathematics majors at most CSU and other four-year universities. However, it is highly recommended that students meet with a counselor since major and general education requirements vary for each college/university.

Note to Transfer Students:
The Math for Transfer A.S.-T degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE CODE</th>
<th>COURSE TITLE</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 400*</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 401*</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 402*</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 410*</td>
<td>Introduction to Linear Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 420*</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 22

DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE): 60

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement (“double-counting”). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in Science in Math for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Science in Mathematics for Transfer (A.S.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.
DEGREE
A.S.—Mathematics
CODE #1404

This degree is designed to provide a foundation in mathematics and to meet common lower-division requirements for a major in mathematics or statistics at many four-year transfer institutions. It is highly recommended that students meet with a counselor because major and general education requirements vary for each college/university.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>MATH 400</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>MATH 401</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>MATH 402</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>MATH 420</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 410</td>
<td>Introduction to Linear Algebra</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plus select one of the following courses: 4 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CISP 360</td>
<td>Introduction to Structured Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>CISP 370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>CISP 400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>CISP 401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>STAT 300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED 26

Associate Degree

The Mathematics Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

See page 319 for AP Math Credit

See page 320 for CRC Math Tree

MATHEMATICS (MATH)

MATH 20
Arithmetic 5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 90 hours LEC
This course provides instruction in the fundamentals of arithmetic with emphasis on computational skills. Topics include whole numbers, fractions, decimals, percents, ratios, proportions, problem solving, and applications.

MATH 30
Pre-Algebra Mathematics 5 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 20 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 90 hours LEC
This pre-algebra mathematics course emphasizes: fundamental operations on integers, fractions, and decimals; formulas involving geometric figures; measurement; and solving basic equations. Topics include: fractions; decimals; signed numbers; properties of exponents; scientific notation; conversions; metric system; square and cube roots; formula evaluation; solving equations; ratios; proportions; algebraic manipulations; descriptive statistics; the rectangular coordinate system; and elementary calculator use.

MATH 70
Arithmetic Skills Lab .25-2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: MATH 20
Hours: 13.5 - 108 hours LAB
This laboratory course provides the student with assistance in arithmetic skills via enrollment in the campus’ Math Center. It is recommended for students who are encountering difficulties in the areas of math anxiety, basic skills, problem solving, and/or arithmetic concepts. Students may enter the Skills Lab course at any time during the first 12 weeks of the semester. It is recommended that the student register for 0.25 units. This recommended unit enrollment will require the student to spend a minimum of 13.5 hours throughout the semester in the Math Center studying for the relevant course. Students can take this course again in subsequent semesters until 2.0 total units have been completed. Students must be concurrently enrolled in an arithmetic-level course (MATH 20 - 29) in order to enroll in MATH 70. Placement into this Skills Lab can be made through student request, instructor recommendation, or an assessment process. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis.
Mathematics & Statistics

MATH 71
Pre-Algebra Skills Lab .25-2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: MATH 30
Hours: 13.5 - 108 hours LAB

This laboratory course provides the student with assistance in pre-algebra skills via enrollment in the campus’ Math Center. It is recommended for students who are encountering difficulties in the areas of math anxiety, basic skills, problem solving, algebraic manipulations and/or algebra concepts. Students may enter the Skills Lab course at any time during the first 12 weeks of the semester. It is recommended that the student register for 0.25 units. This recommended unit enrollment will require the student to spend a minimum of 13.5 hours throughout the semester in the Math Center studying for the relevant course. Students can take this course again in subsequent semesters until 2.0 total units have been completed. Students must be concurrently enrolled in an intermediate algebra-level course (MATH 30 - 39) in order to enroll in MATH 71. Placement into this Skills Lab can be made through student request, instructor recommendation, or an assessment process. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis.

MATH 72
Elementary Algebra Skills Lab .25-2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: MATH 100, 101, or 102
Hours: 13.5 - 108 hours LAB

This laboratory course provides the student with assistance in elementary algebra skills via enrollment in the campus’ Math Center. It is recommended for students who are encountering difficulties in the areas of math anxiety, basic skills, problem solving, algebraic manipulations and/or algebra concepts. Students may enter the Skills Lab course at any time during the first 12 weeks of the semester. It is recommended that the student register for 0.25 units. This recommended unit enrollment will require the student to spend a minimum of 13.5 hours throughout the semester in the Math Center studying for the relevant course. Students can take this course again in subsequent semesters until 2.0 total units have been completed. Students must be concurrently enrolled in an elementary algebra-level course (MATH 100 - 109) in order to enroll in MATH 72. Placement into this Skills Lab can be made through student request, instructor recommendation, or an assessment process. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis.

MATH 73
Intermediate Algebra/Math Literacy Skills Lab .25-2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: MATH 120, 125, or 144
Hours: 13.5 - 108 hours LAB

This laboratory course provides the student with assistance in intermediate algebra skills via enrollment in the campus’ Math Center. It is recommended for students who are encountering difficulties in the areas of math anxiety, basic skills, problem solving, algebraic manipulations and/or intermediate algebra concepts. Students may enter the Skills Lab course at any time during the first 12 weeks of the semester. It is recommended that the student register for 0.25 units. This recommended unit enrollment will require the student to spend a minimum of 13.5 hours throughout the semester in the Math Center studying for the relevant course. Students can take this course again in subsequent semesters until 2.0 total units have been completed. Students must be concurrently enrolled in an intermediate algebra-level course (MATH 120 - 129), including any mathematical literacy course (MATH 140 - 149) in order to enroll in MATH 73. Placement into this Skills Lab can be made through student request, instructor recommendation, or an assessment process. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis.

MATH 74
Statistics/Geometry Skills Lab .25-2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: MATH 110 or STAT 300
Hours: 13.5 - 108 hours LAB

This laboratory course provides the student with assistance in statistics and/or geometry skills via enrollment in the campus’ Math Center. It is recommended for students who are encountering difficulties in the areas of math anxiety, basic skills, problem solving, algebraic manipulations, statistics and/or geometry concepts. Students may enter the Skills Lab course at any time during the first 12 weeks of the semester. It is recommended that the student register for 0.25 units. This recommended unit enrollment will require the student to spend a minimum of 13.5 hours throughout the semester in the Math Center studying for the relevant course. Students can take this course again in subsequent semesters until 2.0 total units have been completed. Students must be concurrently enrolled in a statistics (STAT 300) or Geometry (MATH 110) course in order to enroll in MATH 74. Placement into this Skills Lab can be made through student request, instructor recommendation, or an assessment process. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis.

MATH 75
Skills Lab for Miscellaneous Non-Transferable Math .25-2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: MATH 110 or STAT 300
Hours: 13.5 - 108 hours LAB

This laboratory course provides the student with assistance in all non-transfer-level math courses via enrollment in the campus’ Math Center. It is recommended for students who are encountering difficulties in the areas of math anxiety, basic skills, problem solving, algebraic manipulations, and/or algebra concepts. Students may enter the Skills Lab course at any time during the first 12 weeks of the semester. It is recommended that the student register for 0.25 units. This recommended unit enrollment will require the student to spend a minimum of 13.5 hours throughout the semester in the Math Center studying for the relevant course. Students can take this course again in subsequent semesters until 2.0 total units have been completed. Students must be concurrently enrolled in a non-transferable math course (MATH 20, 199) in order to enroll in MATH 75. MATH 75 should only be used as a Skills Lab if there is not already a relevant Skills Lab course available that better fits the student’s main math course. Placement into this Skills Lab can be made through student request, instructor recommendation, or an assessment process. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis.

MATH 76
Trigonometry/Precalculus Skills Lab .25-2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: MATH 335 or 370
Hours: 13.5 - 108 hours LAB

This laboratory course provides the student with assistance in trigonometry and/or precalculus (including college algebra) skills via enrollment in the campus’ Math Center. It is recommended for students who are encountering difficulties in the areas of math anxiety, advanced algebra skills, problem solving, trigonometric concepts, functions, graphs, etc. Students may enter the Skills Lab course at any time during the first 12 weeks of the semester. It is recommended that the student register for 0.25 units. This recommended unit enrollment will require the student to spend a minimum of 13.5 hours throughout the semester in the Math Center studying for the relevant course. Students can take this course again in subsequent semesters until 2.0 total units have been completed. Students must be concurrently enrolled in a trigonometry (MATH 335) or precalculus (MATH 370) course in order to enroll in MATH 76. Placement into this Skills Lab can be made through student request, instructor recommendation, or an assessment process. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 77</td>
<td>Calculus I/II Skills Lab</td>
<td>.25-2 Units</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>13.5 - 108 hours LAB</td>
<td>This laboratory course provides the student with assistance in differential and/or integral calculus skills via enrollment in the campus’ Math Center. It is recommended for students who are encountering difficulties in the areas of math anxiety, advanced algebra skills, problem solving, calculus concepts, etc. Students may enter the Skills Lab course at any time during the first 12 weeks of the semester. It is recommended that the student register for 0.25 units. This recommended unit enrollment will require the student to spend a minimum of 13.5 hours throughout the semester in the Math Center studying for the relevant course. Students can take this course again in subsequent semesters until 2.0 total units have been completed. Students must be concurrently enrolled in a differential or integral calculus course (MATH 350, 351, 400 or 401) in order to enroll in MATH 77. Placement into this Skills Lab can be made through student request, instructor recommendation, or an assessment process. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 78</td>
<td>Calculus III/DE/Linear Algebra Skills Lab</td>
<td>.25-2 Units</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>13.5 - 108 hours LAB</td>
<td>This laboratory course provides the student with assistance in multi-variable calculus, differential equations, and linear algebra skills via enrollment in the campus’ Math Center. It is recommended for students who are encountering difficulties in the areas of math anxiety, advanced algebra skills, problem solving, calculus concepts, etc. Students may enter the Skills Lab course at any time during the first 12 weeks of the semester. It is recommended that the student register for 0.25 units. This recommended unit enrollment will require the student to spend a minimum of 13.5 hours throughout the semester in the Math Center studying for the relevant course. Students can take this course again in subsequent semesters until 2.0 total units have been completed. Students must be concurrently enrolled in a multi-variable calculus (MATH 402), linear algebra (MATH 410), or differential equations (MATH 420) course in order to enroll in MATH 78. Placement into this Skills Lab can be made through student request, instructor recommendation, or an assessment process. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 79</td>
<td>Skills Lab for Miscellaneous Transferable Math</td>
<td>.25-2 Units</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>13.5 - 108 hours LAB</td>
<td>This laboratory course provides the student with assistance in all transfer-level math courses via enrollment in the campus’ Math Center. It is recommended for students who are encountering difficulties in the areas of math anxiety, advanced algebra skills, problem solving, trigonometry, calculus, etc. Students may enter the Skills Lab course at any time during the first 12 weeks of the semester. It is recommended that the student register for 0.25 units. This recommended unit enrollment will require the student to spend a minimum of 13.5 hours throughout the semester in the Math Center studying for the relevant course. Students can take this course again in subsequent semesters until 2.0 total units have been completed. Students must be concurrently enrolled in a transfer-level math course (MATH 200 and above) in order to enroll in MATH 79. MATH 79 should only be used as a Skills Lab if there is not already a relevant Skills Lab course available that better fits the student’s main math course. Placement into this Skills Lab can be made through student request, instructor recommendation, or an assessment process. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 81</td>
<td>Academic Skills in Mathematics</td>
<td>.25-6 Units</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>324 hours LAB</td>
<td>This course is designed for students concurrently enrolled in MATH 20, 30, 100, 101, 102, 110, 120, 125, or 144; placement can be made through student request, instructor recommendation, or an assessment process. This laboratory course provides assistance in math skills to students enrolled in a non-transferable mathematics course. Students may enter the course at any time during the first 12 weeks of the semester and earn 0.25 or 0.5 units. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis. MATH 81 is recommended for students who are encountering difficulties in the areas of math anxiety, basic skills, algebraic concepts or manipulation, graphing, problem solving, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 82</td>
<td>Academic Skills in Mathematics for Transfer Level</td>
<td>.25-6 Units</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>13.5 - 108 hours LAB</td>
<td>This course is designed for students concurrently enrolled in MATH 300, MATH 310, MATH 315, MATH 335, MATH 341, MATH 343, MATH 344, MATH 350, MATH 351, MATH 370, MATH 400, MATH 401, MATH 402, MATH 410, MATH 420, or STAT 300. This laboratory course provides assistance in math skills to students enrolled in a transferable mathematics or statistics course. Students may enter the course at any time during the first 12 weeks of the semester and earn 0.25 or 0.5 units. This course is graded on a pass/no-pass basis. MATH 82 is recommended for students who are encountering difficulties in the areas of math anxiety, basic skills, algebraic concepts or manipulations, graphing, statistics, problem solving, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 83</td>
<td>Self Study Mathematics Modules</td>
<td>.25-1 Units</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>13.5 - 108 hours LAB</td>
<td>This course enables students to review specific math topics which are necessary for success in MATH 20, MATH 30, MATH 100 or any course requiring the skills taught in these classes. Learning objectives and the course of study will be designed for each individual based on the needs of the student. A partial list of modules includes fractions, decimals, signed number arithmetic, percent, simplifying algebraic expressions, factoring, and solving linear equations. Modules cannot replace any existing mathematics course, and successful completion of MATH 83 currently does not satisfy any mathematics prerequisite. MATH 83 is a credit/no-credit class and students can enroll in the class at any time during the semester.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 85</td>
<td>Math Study Skills</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>18 hours LEC</td>
<td>This course is designed to assist students in learning mathematics through the development of successful math study skills, specifically at the basic skills level (arithmetic, prealgebra, and beginning algebra). This course addresses topics such as learning styles, tools and techniques for reading a math textbook, using math homework as a learning tool, taking notes in a math class, preparing and taking exams/quizzes in a math class, and techniques for overcoming math anxiety. It is strongly advised that students be concurrently enrolled in a math course, as an opportunity to apply the learned material in real time. For further guidance and/or recommendations, students are advised to speak with someone in the math department.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MATH 100
Elementary Algebra
5 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 30 with a grade of "C" or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 90 hours LEC
This course includes the fundamental concepts and operations of algebra with problem solving skills emphasized throughout. Topics include: properties of real numbers, linear equations and inequalities, integer exponents, polynomials, factoring polynomials, Rational expressions and equations, radical expressions and equations, rational exponents, systems of linear equations and inequalities, the rectangular coordinate system, graphs and equations of lines, and solving quadratic equations.

MATH 101
Elementary Algebra - Part I
2 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 30 with a grade of "C" or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This course presents the fundamental concepts and operations of algebra with problem solving and critical thinking skills incorporated throughout. Topics include: review of properties of real numbers and signed numbers; algebraic expressions, solving linear equations and inequalities; solving linear systems of equations; graphing, properties of exponents; operations on polynomials.

MATH 102
Elementary Algebra - Part II
3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 101 with a grade of "C" or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
A continuation of MATH 101, this course presents the fundamental concepts and operations of algebra with problem solving and critical thinking skills incorporated throughout. Topics covered include: factoring and applications; operations on rational expressions and solving rational equations; rectangular coordinate systems; graphing lines and linear inequalities; equation of lines; roots and radical expressions; solving quadratic equations; complex numbers; continued study of problem solving and applications.

MATH 110
Elementary Geometry
5 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 100 or 102 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b)
Hours: 90 hours LEC
This course introduces Euclidean Geometry. Topics include sets, definitions, postulates, theorems, deductive and inductive reasoning, proof, parallel lines, triangles, polygons, congruence, similarity, constructions, the Pythagorean Theorem, right triangle trigonometry, circles, analytic geometry, and elementary solid geometry. (Competency: Mathematics)

MATH 120
Intermediate Algebra
5 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 100 or 102 with a grade of "C" or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b)
Hours: 90 hours LEC
This course extends the concepts of elementary algebra with problem solving skills and applications emphasized throughout. Topics which are briefly reviewed and subsequently extended include: solving equations (quadratic, radical, rational, and systems of linear equations), graphing linear equations, simplifying expressions (polynomial, rational, radical, and those involving integer exponents), and factoring polynomials. New topics include: solving more complex equations and inequalities (exponential, logarithmic, linear and quadratic inequalities, and systems of non-linear equations), graphing more complex equations (quadratics, circles, and various functions using transformations), functions and their properties, exponential and logarithmic functions and their properties (Competency: Mathematics)

MATH 125
Intermediate Algebra with Applications
4 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 100 or 102 with a grade of "C" or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b)
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course is designed for the intermediate algebra student who plans to continue only into STAT 300, PSYC 330, MATH 300, MATH 310, or MATH 315. The course topics include linear behavior, functions and graphs, exponential and logarithmic functions, systems, and polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic and radical expressions and equations. This course will feature discovery activities, applications to real data sets and problems which are current and relevant. (Competency: Mathematics)

MATH 144
Math for Contemporary Careers
3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 100 or 102 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
In the current information age, what mathematics should every person know? This course examines the contributions of mathematics in today’s world. Students will explore mathematics’ on-going role in society beginning with the need for and development of number systems, logical thinking, and current processes for coding and decoding data. A major focus of the course will be contemporary methods for analyzing data and interpreting statistics to make informed decisions. Students will conclude the course by selecting a module of mathematical interest from a list of available topics drawn from vocational programs and contemporary careers such as automotive technology, construction technology, film, digital media and broadcasting, medical records, pharmacy technology or other emerging career fields. (Competency: Mathematics)

MATH 295
Independent Studies in Mathematics
1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.
MATH 299
Experimental Offering in Mathematics .5-10 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Experimental Offering in Mathematics (Basic Accelerated Math (BAM))

MATH 300
Introduction to Mathematical Ideas 3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 120 or 125 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); CSU Area B4; IGETC Area 2
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
Introduction to Mathematical Ideas allows liberal arts students to meet general education mathematics requirements while exploring concepts and objects of mathematics in a meaningful way. This course is designed to show some of the essence and quality of mathematics, and to enhance precision in the evaluation and expression of ideas, thereby developing a student’s quantitative reasoning skills. It is recommended primarily for students who do not plan to major in a math-related field, but may be of interest to others as well. Course content may include topics from numeration systems, logic, geometry, probability, statistics, algebraic modeling, number theory, consumer mathematics, graph theory, voting and apportionment, and perhaps others; concepts of contemporary mathematics may be covered. Emphasis is placed on the deductive process.

MATH 310
Mathematical Discovery 3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 110 or Geometry; AND MATH 120 or 125 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); CSU Area B4
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to introduce students to the spirit of mathematics by involving them in the mathematical process of exploration, conjecture, and proof. Students will explore mathematical patterns and relations, formulate conjectures, and prove their conjectures. Areas of mathematics from which content may be derived include number theory, statistics, probability, geometry, and sequences and series. This course is recommended for students interested in a career in education. (Competency: Mathematics)

MATH 315
Exploratory Field Experience in Mathematics 3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 120 or 125 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an education-based field experience in mathematics designed to allow students to explore learning styles, learning environments and learning methods as they apply to tutoring and teaching mathematics. While exploring teaching as a career choice, students will have the opportunity to learn and practice essential skills to motivate and assist younger students with their progress through the mathematics curriculum. Students will be assigned to area schools to observe and assist in a mathematics classroom and to work with selected students in structured one-on-one or group settings. Weekly seminars will allow students to share experiences and compare observations. Students will also have the opportunity to explore their own cognitive learning styles and consider how these learning styles relate to mathematics both as learner and as teacher. Students will have the opportunity to learn about social, cultural, and educational issues related to mathematics and the school environment. This course is recommended for students considering a major in teaching preparation who may wish to pursue either a multiple subject credential or a single subject credential in mathematics. Prior to beginning work in the schools, students may be required to be fingerprinted and pass a TB test. This course will be offered in Spring semester only.

MATH 335
Trigonometry with College Algebra 5 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 110 or Geometry; AND MATH 120; both with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); CSU Area B4
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 90 hours LEC
This is a full trigonometry course with algebra concepts reviewed, extended, and integrated when they are relevant to the trigonometric concepts. The trigonometric topics include right triangle trigonometry, unit circle trigonometry, graphs of trigonometric functions, proofs of trigonometric identities, solving trigonometric equations, applications of trigonometric functions (law of sines and cosines), and inverse trigonometric functions. The algebra topics include exponential and logarithmic functions, complex numbers, conic sections, the polar coordinate system, and solving equations, inequalities, and systems of equations. (Competency: Mathematics)

MATH 341
Calculus for Business and Economics 4 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 120 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); CSU Area B4; IGETC Area 2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course offers an introduction to the concepts and techniques of sets, functions, limits, analytic geometry and the differential and integral calculus. This course is intended for business students; it is not recommended for mathematics and physical science majors.
MATH 343
Modern Business Mathematics 4 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 120 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area I(b); CSU Area B4
Course Transferable to CSU

This course is designed around applications of mathematics in an economic and business context. The major topics included are functions, finance (interest and exponential models), rates of change, optimization, and linear programming. The content of the course is structured to incorporate tables, graphs and data sets collected from real-world situations. This course is not recommended for mathematics or physical science majors. (Competency: Mathematics)

MATH 350
Calculus for the Life and Social Sciences I 3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 335 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area I(b); CSU Area B4; IGETC Area 2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor

Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is an introduction to calculus. Topics include functions, trigonometric functions, limits, analytic geometry, and differential calculus with applications to business, social, and biological sciences. This course is intended for students majoring in social and biological sciences.

MATH 351
Calculus for the Life and Social Sciences II 3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 350 with a grade of “C” or better.
General Education: AA/AS Area I(b); CSU Area B4; IGETC Area 2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor

Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is a continuation of Math 350. Topics include: definite and indefinite integrals, power series, analytic geometry, multivariate calculus, and differential equations with applications to business, social, and biological sciences. Not open to students who have received credit for MATH 401 or higher level mathematics course.

MATH 370
Pre-Calculus Mathematics 5 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 335 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area I(b); CSU Area B4; IGETC Area 2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU

Hours: 90 hours LEC

This course is designed to prepare students for the calculus sequence (MATH 400, 401, 402). Course content includes a brief review followed by an in-depth extension of the properties of polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions. Additional topics include systems of linear and non-linear equations and inequalities, conic sections, sequences and series, analytic geometry, vectors, parametric, and polar equations. A graphing calculator may be required for this course.

MATH 400
Calculus I 5 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 370 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area I(b); CSU Area B4; IGETC Area 2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor

Hours: 90 hours LEC

This course explores the basic concepts of analytic geometry, limits, derivatives, and integrals. Topics covered will include the graphs, derivatives, and integrals of algebraic, trigonometric, exponential, logarithmic, and hyperbolic functions, and indeterminate forms. Many applications will be covered, including those involving rectilinear motion, differentials, related rates, graphing, and optimization. (C-ID MATH 210; Competency: Mathematics)

MATH 401
Calculus II 5 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 400 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area I(b); CSU Area B4; IGETC Area 2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor

Hours: 90 hours LEC

This course is a continuation of MATH 400. Topics covered include techniques of integration, numerical integration, improper integrals, infinite series, parametric equations, polar coordinates, and conic sections. Many applications will be covered including those involving areas between plane regions, volumes of revolution, work, moments and concepts of mass, average value, arc length, and surface area. (C-ID MATH 220; Competency: Mathematics)

MATH 402
Calculus III 5 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 401 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area I(b); CSU Area B4; IGETC Area 2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor

Hours: 90 hours LEC

This course extends the concepts of limits, derivatives and integrals to vector-valued functions and functions of more than one variable. Topics covered will include three-dimensional analytic geometry and vectors, partial derivatives, multiple integrals, line integrals, surface integrals, and the theorems of Green, Gauss (Divergence), and Stokes. Many applications of the calculus will be included. (C-ID MATH 230; Competency: Mathematics)

MATH 410
Introduction to Linear Algebra 3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 401 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: MATH 402
General Education: AA/AS Area I(b); CSU Area B4; IGETC Area 2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU

Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course introduces linear algebra. Topics include matrices, determinants, systems of equations, vector spaces, linear transformations, eigenvectors, and applications. This course is intended for majors in mathematics, engineering, science, and related fields. (C-ID MATH 250; Competency: Mathematics)
MATH 420
Differential Equations  4 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 401 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: MATH 402 (may be taken concurrently)
General Education: AA/AS Area l(b); CSU Area B4
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course will cover the theory and the applications of the solutions of ordinary differential equations and systems of ordinary differential equations. The course will introduce students to various topics useful in the solution of differential equations including power series, Laplace transforms, matrices, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, and numerical methods. (C-ID MATH 240) (Competency: Mathematics)

MATH 483
Honors Seminar in Mathematics - Introduction to Mathematical Proof  1 Unit
Same As: HONOR 391
Prerequisite: MATH 370 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
Honors Seminars in Mathematics are special one-unit intensive courses for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. This particular course will study various methods of mathematical proof in a seminar setting, and will be particularly useful to students planning to study calculus, differential equations, and linear algebra. Topics include: deductive reasoning, proof by axioms, proofs of conditional and biconditional statements, proofs by contrapositive and contradiction, and proof by mathematical induction. Studies will include homework, discussions, oral presentations and lectures. Students will be expected to do independent problem solving and present their solutions to the class. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students (see catalog). This course is the same as HONOR 391. This course, under either name, may be taken one time for credit. This course will be offered in spring semester only.

MATH 484
Honors Seminar in Mathematics - Topics in Number Theory  1 Unit
Same As: HONOR 392
Prerequisite: MATH 370 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
Honors Seminars in Mathematics are special one-unit intensive courses for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. This particular course will study various topics in the field of number theory in a seminar setting. Topics include: the integers and their properties; finding integer solutions to Diophantine equations (equations with more variables than equations); and cryptography (the study of how secret codes are created and broken). Studies will include homework, discussions, oral presentations and lectures. Students will be expected to do independent problem solving and present their solutions to the class. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students (see catalog). This course is the same as HONOR 392. This course, under either name, may be taken one time for credit. This course will be offered in spring semester only.

MATH 495
Independent Studies in Mathematics  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

MATH 499
Experimental Offering in Mathematics  .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

STATISTICS (STAT)

STAT 300
Introduction to Probability and Statistics  4 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 120 or 125 with a grade of “C” or better, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area l(b); CSU Area B4; IGETC Area 2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to probability and statistics. Topics include: elementary principles and applications of descriptive statistics, elementary probability principles, probability distributions, estimation of parameters, hypothesis testing, linear regression and correlation, and ANOVA. Scientific calculators with two-variable statistics capabilities may be required. (C-ID MATH 110) (Competency: Mathematics)

STAT 495
Independent Studies in Statistics  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

STAT 499
Experimental Offering in Statistics  .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Applying Advanced Placement (AP) to Meet CRC Statistics and/or Calculus Requirements

Cosumnes River College awards Advanced Placement (AP) credit for CRC mathematics and statistics courses according to the table below. Please be advised that AP credit given at CRC does not automatically transfer to a four-year college or university, because limitations may apply; a student must submit his or her official AP score report(s) to the transfer institution for review. Please consult a CRC counselor before submitting your AP test scores for CRC course credit evaluation to discuss your plans for transfer.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AP Score (or equivalent sub-score)</th>
<th>CRC Course Equivalent</th>
<th>CRC Units Credited</th>
<th>AP Score Serves as the Prerequisite for this CRC course*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Statistics: 3, 4 or 5</td>
<td>Stat 300</td>
<td>4 units</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus AB:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Math 341</td>
<td>3 units</td>
<td>Math 400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Math 350</td>
<td>3 units</td>
<td>Math 351 or Math 400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Math 400</td>
<td>5 units</td>
<td>Math 401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus BC: 3</td>
<td>Math 350 or 341</td>
<td>3 units</td>
<td>Math 351 or Math 400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus BC: 4 or 5</td>
<td>Math 341</td>
<td>3 units</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Math 350 &amp; 351</td>
<td>6 units</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Math 400 &amp; 401</td>
<td>10 units</td>
<td>Math 402</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* You must see a CRC counselor for approval. N/A – not applicable

Statistics Students who plan to use AP scores to meet requirements at CRC and a transfer institution are strongly encouraged to determine the requirements of their transfer institution as early as possible, since not all transfer institutions honor the same AP scores as CRC.

Calculus Students who plan to use AP scores to satisfy either the Math 400 or Math 401 requirement are advised that many students often struggle when they take the next level course (Math 402). Some AP course preparation focuses on the specific skills needed to pass the AP test, with minimal time left to develop the general conceptual framework of calculus. In addition, there are essential topics missing in the Calculus AB curriculum, including:

- The delta-epsilon definition of a limit and delta-epsilon proofs
- L’Hospital’s Rule,
- Indeterminate forms for limits
- Hyperbolic functions.

Therefore, students may want to discuss this issue with a mathematics professor before registering for math classes.

Meeting CRC Math and Statistics Requirements

When AP Credit Will Not Be Applied

Students who are not using AP credit in place of a required math course are encouraged to take math courses early in their college career, while their algebra and/or statistics backgrounds are more recent.

Many majors (such as computer science, business, psychology, and biology) require statistics at the upper division level after transfer, so a strong first course in statistics is valuable.
CRC MATH TREE

MATH 20 – Arithmetic (5 units)
(non-degree applicable; non-transferable)

MATH 30 – Pre-Algebra (5 units)
(non-degree applicable; non-transferable)

MATH 100 – Elementary Algebra (5 units)
(degree-applicable as an elective only; non-transferable)
Math 100 = Math 101 + Math 102

MATH 101 – Elementary Algebra – Part I (2 units)
degree applicable as elective units if
MATH 102 is completed; non-transferable

MATH 102 – Elementary Algebra – Part II (3 units)
degree-applicable as an elective, only; non-transferable

All of these courses meet AA / AS Graduation Competency

Correct math sequence depends on major. See a counselor *

MATH 144 (3 units)
Math for Contemporary Careers

MATH 125 (4 units) or MATH 120 (5 units)
Intermediate Algebra with Applications or Intermediate Algebra

MATH 110 (5 units)
Elem. Geometry
Unless Geometry is on HS or College transcript

MATH 120 (5 units)
Intermediate Algebra

MATH 300 (3 units)
Math Ideas (CSU / UC)
Transferable math courses for other majors **

MATH 310 (3 units)
Math Discovery (CSU)

MATH 335 (5 units)
Trigonometry with College Algebra (CSU)
Transfer students with Architecture, CIS, Engineering, Math,
Preprofessional or Science majors

STAT 300 (4 units)
Intro to Probability & Statistics (CSU / UC)
or

MATH 315 (3 units)
Exploratory Field Experience (CSU / UC)
SPPRING ONLY

MATH 370 (5 units)
Pre-Calculus Math (CSU / UC)

MATH 350 (3 units)
Calculus for the Life & Social Sciences I (CSU / UC)

MATH 343 (4 units)
Modern Business Mathematics (CSU)
or

MATH 400 (5 units)
Calculus I (Engineering Calc.) (CSU / UC)

MATH 341 (4 units)
Calculus for Business & Economics (CSU / UC)

MATH 401 (5 units)
Calculus II (Engineering Calc.) (CSU / UC)

MATH 420 (4 units)
Differential Equations (CSU / UC)

MATH 402 (5 units)
Calculus III (Engineering Calc.) (CSU / UC)

MATH 410 (3 units)
Intro to Linear Algebra (CSU / UC)

* Transfer Students unsure of major should take MATH 120
** See counselor for correct math requirements
*** MATH 100, 101, 102 – These courses do not meet Math competency for graduation. Students with 2008-09 Catalog rights or earlier should see a counselor about these courses.
Degree
A.S.—Medical Assisting

CERTIFICATES OF ACHIEVEMENT
Medical Assisting
Medical Assisting, Administrative

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Medical Assisting, Medical Insurance Billing

Program Description
The CRC Medical Assisting Program is designed to prepare competent entry-level medical assistants in the cognitive (knowledge), psychomotor (skills), and affective (behavior) learning domains. Upon completion of the Certificate in Medical Assisting, students may take the CMA (AAMA) certification exam administered by American Association of Medical Assistants. The Cosumnes River College Medical Assisting Program is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs (www.caahep.org) upon the recommendation of the Medical Assisting Education Review Board (MAERB).

Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs
1361 Park Street
Clearwater, FL 33756
727/210-2350

Career Opportunities
Administrative Medical Assistant
Clinical Medical Assistant
Insurance Billing Specialist

Highlights
• Employment is projected to grow much faster than average, ranking medical assistants among the fastest growing occupations over the 2014–24 decade.
• Eligibility to become members of AAMA and California Society of Medical Assistants (CSMA).
• Accredited preparation for national board exams; CRC students have exceeded national averages in the top 5 percent consistently for the past 20 years.
• Transfer opportunities leading to degrees in Health Services or Health Care Administration.
• Provides multiple skills for the entry-level health care professional.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

Degree
A.S.-Medical Assisting
CODE #1184

Enrollment Eligibility:
To be eligible for enrollment in the program, the student must meet the following criteria:
Completion of the following pre-requisite courses with a C or better:

• AH 110 – Medical Language
• BIOL 102 – Essentials of Human Anatomy and Physiology (BIOL 100 or 430 & 431 are acceptable)
• CISC 302 – Computer Familiarization
• ENGWR 101 or eligibility for ENGWR 300 as determined by assessment testing
• MEDA 100 – Introduction to Medical Assisting (within the last 5 years)

Enrollment Process:
Eligible students are selected for the program according to the following steps:

• Only students who meet the pre-enrollment requirements will be considered for the program.
• Selection will be based on a random selection process, should the number of qualified applicants exceed available spaces in the program.
• Accepted applicants will be notified by the Program Director by July 1.
• Students will be required to perform a background and drug clearance screening. Students will also be required to show proof of vaccination or immunity to the following: measles, rubella, rubella, varicella, Tdap, and possibly influenza. Placement in a clinical location will be contingent upon the results of this screening.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS

Fall Semester:
MEDA 124 Administrative Medical Assisting ...................... 3
COMM 325 Intercultural Communication ......................... 3
or ANTH 313 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology: Medical Focus (3)
AH 120 Human Disease ............................................ 3
PSYC 300 General Principles ..................................... 3

Spring Semester:
AH 124 Pharmacology for the Health Care Professional .... 2
MEDA 230 Clinical Procedures .................................... 5
MEDA 140 Medical Assisting Practicum ....................... 3
FCS 324 Human Development: A Life Span ............... 3
or PSYC 371 Life Span Developmental Psychology (3)

Total Units Required: .................................................. 25

1 may be taken either fall or spring semester
2 may be taken either fall or spring semester
3 This is the capstone course and should be taken last.

Suggested Electives:
SPAN 101, MATH 144; NUTRI 300

Associate in Science Degree
The Medical Assisting Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Medical Assisting
CODE #1184

Enrollment Eligibility:
To be eligible for enrollment in the program, the student must meet the following criteria:

- Completion of the following pre-requisite courses with a C or better:
  - AH 110 – Medical Language
  - BIOL 102 – Essentials of Human Anatomy and Physiology (BIOL 100 or 430 & 431 are acceptable)
  - CISC 302 – Computer Familiarization
  - ENGR 101 – or eligibility for ENGR 300 as determined by assessment testing
  - MEDA 100 – Introduction to Medical Assisting (within the last 5 years)

Enrollment Process:
Eligible students are selected for the program according to the following steps:

- Only students who meet the pre-enrollment requirements will be considered for the program.
- Selection will be based on a random selection process, should the number of qualified applicants exceed available spaces in the program.
- Accepted applicants will be notified by the Program Director by July 1.
- Students will be required to perform a background and drug clearance screening. Students will also be required to show proof of vaccination or immunity to the following: measles, rubella, rubella, varicella, Tdap, and possibly influenza. Placement in a clinical location will be contingent upon the results of this screening.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Required Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDA 124</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FCS 324</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PSYC 371</td>
<td>3¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 325</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ANTH 313</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 300</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Semester</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AH 120</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDA 230</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AH 124</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDA 140</td>
<td>3¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL REQUIRED UNITS</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ may be taken either fall or spring semester
² may be taken either fall or spring semester
³ This is the capstone course and should be taken last.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Medical Assisting, Administrative
CODE #1185

This curriculum is designed to prepare the individual with front office skills for employment as an Administrative Medical Assistant in a physician’s office, hospital, clinic, laboratory, pharmaceutical company, or health insurance company.

Enrollment Eligibility:
To be eligible for enrollment in the program, the student must meet the following criteria:

- Completion of the following pre-requisite courses with a C or better:
  - AH 110 – Medical Language
  - BIOL 102 – Essentials of Human Anatomy and Physiology (BIOL 100 or 430 & 431 are acceptable)
  - CISC 302 – Computer Familiarization
  - BUS 100 – English for the Professional
  - MEDA 100 – Introduction to Medical Assisting (within the last 5 years)

Enrollment Process:
Eligible students are selected for the program according to the following steps:

- Only students who meet the pre-enrollment requirements will be considered for the program.
- Selection will be based on a random selection process, should the number of qualified applicants exceed available spaces in the program.
- Accepted applicants will be notified by the Program Director by July 1.

Prior to Admission to Program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Required Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AH 110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BiOL 100</td>
<td>4 - 4¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BiOL 102</td>
<td>3 - 4¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 100</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISC 302</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDA 100</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fall Semester:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Required Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MEDA 110</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDA 124</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AH 120</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDA 140</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL REQUIRED UNITS</td>
<td>20 - 21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ BIOL 430/431 combo is also acceptable.
CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Medical Assisting, Medical Insurance Billing
CODE #1550
The CRC Medical Insurance Billing Certificate Program is designed to prepare students for entry-level positions in insurance billing in an ambulatory medical office setting. The curriculum is designed to give students the desired skills for employment in an ambulatory medical office, physician’s office or other ambulatory clinic.

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................................................................................... UNITS
AH 110 Medical Language for Health-Care Providers ........... 3
AH 120 Human Disease ................................................................. 3
AH 124 Pharmacology for the Health Care Professional ....... 2
BIOL 100 Introduction to Concepts of Human Anatomy and Physiology ......................................................... 3¹
HIT 120 Basic ICD-CM Coding....................................................... 2
MEDA 110 Medical Insurance Procedures............................. 1.5
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: ......................................................................................... 16.5
¹ BIOL 102 or BIOL 430 and 431 are also acceptable.

MEDICAL ASSISTING (MEDA)

MEDA 100
Introduction to Medical Assisting 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGRD 110 or ESLR 310 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 27 hours LEC
This course provides an introduction to the field of Medical Assisting. Students will learn the medical assisting scope of practice, typical duties of an administrative and clinical MA, including career ladders and types of facilities that employ medical assistants. Students will also be introduced to the legal concepts and ethical issues that may be encountered in the field of medical assisting.

MEDA 110
Medical Insurance Procedures 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: AH 110
Hours: 27 hours LEC
This course will introduce students to the basics of medical office insurance billing. Students will learn the terminology of health insurance, the differences between the various forms of health insurance, as well as the process for patient billing in a medical office setting.

MEDA 124
Administrative Medical Assisting 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: Acceptance in to the CRC Medical Assisting Program
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to introduce the medical assisting student to the administrative responsibilities encountered in an ambulatory clinic. Typical administrative topics covered include patient reception, scheduling, telephone procedures, documentation and reporting, records management including HIPAA regulations, screening/processing mail, equipment and supply inventory, practice finances, coding and bookkeeping principles.
MEDA 140
Medical Assisting Practicum  3 Units
Prerequisite: COMM 325, MEDA 230, PSYC 300, and PSYC 371 with grades of "C" or better; Students must have been accepted in to the CRC Medical Assisting program and completed all required courses prior to receiving consent to enroll in this capstone course. Students must also have completed a drug screen, background clearance and have proof of immunity to varicella, measles, rubella and rubella. Enrollment Limitation: Students must have on file with the Program Director the following documents prior to clinical placement:
Hours: 180 hours LAB

CPR for the Healthcare Provider through the American Heart Association; *Two negative PPDs - one within two years and another no more than 6 months prior to clinic placement, or negative chest x-ray within 2 years; *MMR and Varicella immunity status; *Tdap vaccination within three years; *May be required to provide documentation of influenza vaccination; *Liability insurance; *Background and drug screening clearance
This course consists of supervised experience in a health care setting performing the tasks and responsibilities of a medical assistant. Those duties include, but are not limited to, administering injections, performing electrocardiograms, obtaining patient history and chief complaints, scheduling appointments, answering telephones, basic clerical functions and other duties as requested by site physician and/or supervisor. Students will be required to show proof of Healthcare Provider CPR from American Heart Association, as well as immunity to Varicella, Measles, Mumps, Rubella and TB prior to beginning the clinical rotation. Students will also have supplementary requirements such as liability insurance, background check and drug screening. This course is for students who have completed all of the CRC Medical Assisting Program requirements.

MEDA 145
Medical Assisting Certification Review  2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: Students must meet the Certifying Agencies examination eligibility requirements to enroll in this course: *Graduate from a CAAHEP or ABHES accredited MA program; OR *Currently employed as an MA by a licensed MD/DO in the United States; OR *At least two years employment within the previous five years as an MA, either in private sector or military enlisted; OR *Current MA instructor at an accredited institution in the United States
Hours: 36 hours LEC

This course is designed to prepare students for the Medical Assisting certification examinations offered by the three Certifying Agencies approved by the California Medical Board - the American Association of Medical Assistants (AAMA), the American Medical Technologists (AMT), or the California Certifying Board of Medical Assistants (CCBMA). This course is available to students who meet the current exam eligibility requirements for at least one of the Certifying Agencies. Students will be required to provide documentation of eligibility.

MEDA 230
Clinical Procedures  5 Units
Prerequisite: MEDA 124 with a grade of "C" or better
Corequisite: AH 120 and 124
Enrollment Limitation: Student must be accepted in to the CRC Medical Assisting program to enroll in this course.
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 162 hours LAB

This course will instruct the student in the clinical procedures performed by entry-level Medical Assistants according to AAMA standards and the Medical Assisting Scope of Practice.

MEDA 295
Independent Studies in Medical Assisting  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

MEDA 298
Work Experience in Medical Assisting  1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Medical Assisting.
Hours: 60 - 300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in associate degree level or certificate occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

MEDA 299
Experimental Offering in Medical Assisting  .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE  
A.A.—Music, General  
AA-T – Music for Transfer  

Program Description  
The CRC music program includes vocal and instrumental components as well as courses on music, history theory and electronic music. The two-year program in music is designed to provide students with a foundation in music theory and history, in addition to allowing a choice of instrumental, keyboard, or vocal performance areas in which they may specialize.  

Career Opportunities  
Music Education  
Public and Private Teaching  
Vocal Performance  
Instrumental Performance  
Music Store Employment & Management  
Composer  

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some Career Opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.  

Highlights  
• Various avenues for vocal performance—college chorus, choir, chamber singers, contemporary gospel choir  
• Various avenues for instrumental performance—college orchestra, jazz band, concert band  
• Annual performance tours  
• A very talented and highly motivated staff  

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:  
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.  

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo  

DEGREE  
A.A.—Music, General  
CODE #1196  

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS  
MUFHL 310 Survey of Music History and Literature  
(Greek Antiquity to 1750)........................................... 3  
MUFHL 311 Survey of Music History and Literature  
(1750 to the present)................................................ 3  
MUFHL 400 Music Theory and Musicianship I ............. 4  
MUFHL 404 Music Theory II...................................... 3  
MUFHL 412 Music Theory III.................................... 3  
MUFHL 414 Music Theory IV.................................... 3  
MUIVI 340 Beginning Piano.................................... 2  
MUIVI 341 Piano II .................................................. 2  
MUFHL 405 Musicianship II...................................... 1  
MUFHL 413 Musicianship III.................................... 1  
MUFHL 415 Musicianship IV.................................... 1  

A minimum of 8 units from the following:...................... 8  
MUIVI 370 Beginning Guitar (2)  
MUIVI 371 Intermediate Guitar (2)  
MUIVI 350 Intermediate Piano (2)  
MUIVI 351 Piano IV (2)  
MUIVI 310 Voice Class I (2)  
MUIVI 311 Voice Class II (2)  
MUIVI 320 Voice Class III (2)  
MUIVI 321 Voice Class IV (2)  
MUIVI 410 Applied Music (1)  
MUIVI 495 Independent Studies in Music Instrumental/Voice Instruction (1-3)  

SUBTOTAL UNITS........................................................................................................ 34  

Instrumental Majors  
A minimum of eight (8) units from the following:............. 8¹  
MUP 310 Orchestra (2)  
MUP 320 Jazz Band (2)  
MUP 330 Concert Band (2)  

Instrumental Major Units........................................ 8  

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED....................................................................................... 42  

Keyboard Majors  
A minimum of eight (8) units from the following:............. 8¹  
MUP 320 Jazz Band (2)  
MUP 330 Concert Band (2)  
MUP 350 Concert Choir I (2)  
MUP 357 College Chorus (2)  
MUP 310 Orchestra (2)  
MUP 360 Chamber Singers (2)  

Keyboard Major Units........................................ 8  

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED....................................................................................... 42  

Voice Majors  
A minimum of eight (8) units from the following:............. 8¹  
MUP 357 College Chorus (2)  
MUP 360 Chamber Singers (2)  

Voice Major Units........................................ 8  

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED....................................................................................... 42  

– Continued on next page –
**A.A.—Music, General continued**

All music majors are required to enroll in at least one music performance course each semester they are enrolled.

**Suggested Electives:**
- PHIL 300, ARTH 300; HUM 300 or 310; MUFHL 330, MUSM 370; TA 300 or 350

**Associate Degree**
The Music, General Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

**AA-T – Music for Transfer**

**CODE # 1994**

**Note To Transfer Students:**
The Associate Degree for Transfer program is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. In addition, some CSU-GE Breadth or IGETC requirements can also be completed using courses required for this associate degree for transfer major (known as “double-counting”). Meeting with a counselor to determine the most appropriate course choices will facilitate efficient completion of your transfer requirements. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

**Enrollment Eligibility:**
To be eligible for enrollment in the program, the student must meet the following criteria:

- Music literacy at the college level.
- Performance skills at the college level.

**Enrollment Process:**
Eligible students are selected for the program according to the following steps:

- Pass audition for applied music and large performing ensemble (given on first class session of MUIVI 410).
- Pass music literacy test (given on first class session of MUFHL 400).

**Program Description:**
Completion of this degree provides a foundation in music. Program offerings include course work in music theory and aural skills, applied instrumental and vocal instruction, and ensemble performance.

The Associate in Arts in Music for Transfer Degree (AA-T) is designed to provide a seamless transfer pathway for students interested in pursuing at least one Music degree option in the California State University (CSU) system. The degree is comprised of lower division coursework typically required by CSU institutions. Students must complete the core curriculum and electives to meet a total of 60 transferable units, which includes the CSU General Education Breadth or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) pattern. Upon successful completion of the degree requirements, students will be guaranteed admission to the CSU System with junior status and will not have to repeat lower division coursework. Students are encouraged to meet with a counselor to develop their educational plans as degree options and general education requirements vary for each university.

**REQUIRED PROGRAM ........................................................................UNITS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUFHL 400</td>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUFHL 404</td>
<td>Music Theory II</td>
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<td>MUFHL 405</td>
<td>Musicianship II</td>
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<td>MUFHL 412</td>
<td>Music Theory III</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>MUFHL 413</td>
<td>Musicianship III</td>
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<td>MUFHL 414</td>
<td>Music Theory IV</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUFHL 415</td>
<td>Musicianship IV</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
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</table>

A minimum of 4 units from the following: ......................... 4

Students must complete four semesters of applied music.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUIVI 410</td>
<td>Applied Music</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A minimum of 4 units from the following: ......................... 4

All music majors must successfully complete four semesters of a large performing ensemble. Students completing an AA-T degree in music should take the one unit course option. Students completing the AA degree in music should take the two unit option.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUP 330</td>
<td>Concert Band</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MUP 335</td>
<td>Concert Band</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUP 310</td>
<td>Orchestra</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MUP 312</td>
<td>Orchestra</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUP 357</td>
<td>College Chorus</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MUP 358</td>
<td>College Chorus</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUP 360</td>
<td>Chamber Singers</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MUP 362</td>
<td>Chamber Singers</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ................................................. 24**

**DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE) ..................................... 60**

**Associate in Arts for Transfer Degree**
The Associate in Arts in Music for Transfer (AA-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable, semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including (a) the major or area of emphasis described in the Required Program, and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education-Breadth Requirements.
**MUSIC FUNDAMENTS, HISTORY & LITERATURE (MUFHL)**

**MUFHL 300**
Introduction to Music
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC

A brief study of the development of music from the middle ages to music of today, emphasizing the relation of music to the social, cultural, economic and political factors which produced it. Learn to listen to and understand the music of many historic periods and cultures through the features they share: sound sources, time frame, rhythm and meter, pitch, and structure. Concert attendance is required. Designed for the student with no previous musical study and for those who are particularly interested in the humanities or the arts. (C-ID MUS 100)

**MUFHL 308**
Introduction to Music: Rock & Roll
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course examines social, political, cultural and economic issues as they relate to the history of rock and roll music. Musical examples will develop listening skills and the ability to critique the music orally and in written form. This course is designed for students with no previous musical study.

**MUFHL 310**
Survey of Music History and Literature
(Greek Antiquity to 1750)
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

A detailed study of the development of music from antiquity to 1750, emphasizing the relation of music to the social, cultural, economic and political factors which produced it. Required for music majors and designed for those particularly interested in the humanities or the arts.

**MUFHL 311**
Survey of Music History and Literature
(1750 to the present)
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

A detailed study of the development of music from the beginning of the classical period to music of today, emphasizing the relation of music to the social, cultural, economic and political factors which produced it. Required for music majors and designed for those particularly interested in the humanities or the arts.

**MUFHL 315**
Jazz History
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is an historical, comprehensive, and comparative listeners survey of the traditions of Jazz music from around the world and in the United States, in which concepts of ethnicity, ethnocentrism, racism, ageism, class differences, and gender issues will be addressed. Guided listening presentations will show how African and early African-American musical traditions have led to the development of various improvisational forms and styles, including Ragtime, Swing, Bebop, Free Jazz, Fusion, and Acid Jazz. Jazz style of the Americas, Asia, Africa, India, and Europe will be covered.

**MUFHL 321**
Basic Musicianship
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is designed as an starting point for students with limited musical experience or for those wishing a basic course prior to enrollment in MUFHL 400. The course concentrates on learning to read and understand (visually, aurally, and kinesthetically) rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic notation, texture and form through keyboard and/or other instruments including voice as a window to music literacy and creativity. (C-ID MUS 110)

**MUFHL 330**
World Music
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area and VI; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is a comprehensive, comparative listeners’ survey of the folk, ethnic, dance, and ceremonial music traditions around the world and in the United States, in which concepts of ethnicity, ethnocentrism, racism, ageism, class differences, and gender issues will be addressed. Guided listening presentations will show how traditional forms and styles have led to the urban, professional music popular in many countries today know as “World Beat.” Music of the Americas, Africa, Asia, Australasia and Europe will be covered.

**MUFHL 400**
Music Theory and Musicianship I
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: MUIVI 340
General Education: CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is the study of scales, intervals, triads, diatonic harmonies, part writing, rhythms, sight singing, ear training, dictation, history and performance. Analysis and composition will be taught. Reading music is a requirement for this course. This course is required for music majors. (C-ID MUS 125; C-ID MUS 120)
MUFHL 401
Music Theory and Musicianship II 4 Units
Prerequisite: MUFHL 400 with a grade of “C” or better
Corequisite: MUIVI 341
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
With an emphasis on the study of scales, intervals, triads, diatonic harmonies, part writing, rhythms, sight singing, ear training, dictation, history and performance, this course includes analysis and composition. This course is required for music majors. Students may wish to challenge the prerequisite on the basis of equivalent experience.

MUFHL 402
Music Theory I 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: MUFHL 403
Enrollment Limitation: Basic piano proficiency is required for this course. Proficiency may be demonstrated by audition or concurrent enrollment in MUIVI 340.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course, through guided composition and analysis, incorporates the following concepts: rhythm and meter; basic properties of sound; intervals; diatonic scales and triads; diatonic chords, basic cadential formulas and phrase structure; dominant seventh; figured bass symbols; and non-harmonic tones. Students will understand the relationship and use of music theory in relationship to cultural and historical periods including its relationship in different musical styles and cultures. Development of skills in handwritten notation and computer notation is expected. The ability to read music is required for this course. Basic piano proficiency is required and may be passed by exam or concurrent enrollment in MUIVI 340 (Beginning Piano). This course is required for the AA and AA-T degrees in music. (C-ID MUS 120)

MUFHL 403
Musicianship I 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: MUFHL 402: Skills developed concurrently in Music Theory I (MUFHL 402) and in Beginning Piano (MUIVI 340) are advised for success in Musicianship I (MUFHL 403).
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course applies and develops the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic materials of Music Theory I through ear training, sight singing, analysis, and dictation. (C-ID MUS 125)

MUFHL 404
Music Theory II 3 Units
Prerequisite: MUFHL 402 with a grade of “C” or better
Enrollment Limitation: Basic piano proficiency is required for this course. Proficiency may be demonstrated by audition or concurrent enrollment in MUIVI 341.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course incorporates the concepts from Music Theory I. In addition, through guided composition and analysis, the course will include: an introduction to two-part counterpoint; voice leading involving four-part chorale writing; diatonic harmony; and an introduction to secondary/applied chords and modulation. Basic piano proficiency is required and may be passed by exam or concurrent enrollment in MUIVI 341. The course is required for the AA and AA-T degrees in Music. (C-ID MUS 130)

MUFHL 405
Musicianship II 1 Unit
Prerequisite: MUFHL 402 and 403 with grades of “C” or better
Advisory: MUFHL 404 and MUIVI 341; Skills developed concurrently in Music Theory II (MUFHL 404) and Piano II (MUIVI 341) are advised for success in Musicianship II (MUFHL 405).
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course applies and develops the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic materials of Music Theory II through ear training, sight singing, analysis, and dictation. (C-ID MUS 135)

MUFHL 410
Music Theory and Musicianship III 4 Units
Prerequisite: MUFHL 401 with a grade of “C” or better
Corequisite: MUIVI 350 or 351
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This is the third course of a four course cycle. This course focuses on the study of scales, intervals, triads, seventh chords, diatonic harmonies, part writing, phrase structures, cadences, non-harmonic tones, harmonic progressions, harmonization, rhythms, sight singing, ear training, dictation, history and performance. Analysis and composition skills will be taught. Required for music majors. Students may wish to challenge the prerequisite on the basis of equivalent experience. This course is required for music majors.

MUFHL 411
Music Theory and Musicianship IV 4 Units
Prerequisite: MUFHL 410 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: Concurrent enrollment in MUIVI 351
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This is the fourth course of a four course cycle. This course focuses on techniques used in the 19th century to the beginning of the 20th century and includes techniques used in the baroque through impressionist eras. Major topics include borrowed chords; augmented sixth chords; Neapolitan sixth chords; altered dominants; altered diminished seventh chords; chromatic mediant; modulation to foreign keys; and ninth, eleventh and thirteenth chords. Analysis and composition skills will be taught. Musicianship skills will be taught including sight singing and ear training of advanced rhythms, melodies and harmonic progressions. This course is required for music majors.

MUFHL 412
Music Theory III 3 Units
Prerequisite: MUFHL 404 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course incorporates the concepts from Music Theory II. In addition, through writing and analysis, the course will include: introduction to chromatic harmony; secondary/applied chords; modulation; borrowed chords; introduction to Neapolitan and augmented-sixth chords. This course is required for the AA and AA-T degree in music. (C-ID MUS 140)
MUFHL 413
Musicianship III
1 Unit
Prerequisite: MUFHL 404 and 405 with grades of “C” or better
Advisory: MUFHL 412; Skills developed concurrently in Music Theory III (MUFHL 412) and in piano study are advised for success in Musicianship III (MUFHL 413).
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course applies and develops the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic materials of Music Theory III through ear training, sight singing, analysis, and dictation. (C-ID MUS 145)

MUFHL 414
Music Theory IV
3 Units
Prerequisite: MUFHL 412 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course incorporates the concepts from Music Theory III. In addition, through writing and analysis, the course will include: post-Romantic techniques such as borrowed chords and modal mixture, chromatic mediant, Neapolitan and augmented-sixth chords, 9th, 11th and 13th chords, altered chords and dominants; and 20th century techniques such as: Impressionism, tone rows, set theory, pandiatonicism and polytonalism, meter and rhythm. (C-ID MUS 150)

MUFHL 415
Musicianship IV
1 Unit
Prerequisite: MUFHL 412 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: MUFHL 414; Skills developed concurrently in Music Theory IV (MUFHL 414) together with continued piano study are advised for success in Musicianship IV. (Piano study may be obtained by enrollment in a CRC piano class, or by individual instruction.)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course applies and develops the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic materials of Music Theory IV through ear training, sight singing, analysis, and dictation. (C-ID MUS 155)

MUFHL 416
Studies in Contemporary Composition Techniques,
Performance, and Literature
3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course focuses on the creation, performance, and literature of 20th and 21st Century concert music. Students will both create original works and analyze existing compositions as we research trends in art and music. This class will focus primarily on music as it developed and evolved from the European classical tradition and took new shape in the Americas. Topics may include: European classical music heritage, American classical and art music, jazz, film music, European avant garde, world music, and minimalism.

MUFHL 420
Beginning Jazz Theory
2 Units
Prerequisite: MUFHL 401 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: MUIVI 341
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course introduces the elements of jazz theory including harmonic, melodic and formal analysis in the jazz idiom.

MUFHL 421
Advanced Jazz Theory
2 Units
Prerequisite: MUFHL 420 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: MUIVI 341.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course provides a continuation of jazz concepts presented in MUFHL 420. The emphasis will be advanced elements of jazz theory including harmonic, melodic and formal analysis in the jazz idiom.

MUFHL 495
Independent Studies in Music Fundamentals/History and Literature
1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

MUFHL 499
Experimental Offering in Music Fundamentals/History and Literature
.5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

INSTRUMENTAL/VOICE INSTRUCTION (MUIVI)

MUIVI 310
Voice Class I
2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
Students will experience basic training in the correct use of the singing voice, vocal techniques, and repertoire. This course is strongly recommended for vocal majors, but open to all students desiring to begin the study of voice.

MUIVI 311
Voice Class II
2 Units
Prerequisite: MUIVI 310 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
Students will experience basic training in the correct use of the singing voice, vocal techniques, and repertoire. This course is strongly recommended for vocal majors, but open to all students desiring to begin the study of voice.
MUIVI 320
Voice Class III
2 Units
Prerequisite: MUIVI 311 with a grade of “C” or better; Entrance skills necessary to be successful in MUIVI 320 provide the student with sequentially planned experiences in correct posture, breathing, tone production, diction, legato technique, stage deportment, memorization and song interpretation. Students will have had experience in self evaluation and vocal evaluation of peers. Students will have experienced translation and paraphrase of Italian and German texts to English. Alignment of exit skills from MUIVI 311 to entrance skills from MUIVI 320 will enable students to work quickly and efficiently to manage their practice and study times. MUIVI 311 is a sequential prerequisite to MUIVI 320.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
This course provides opportunity for vocal exercise and intellectual analysis in the development of efficient singing technique and skill in performing vocal literature. Performance in class and in recital is essential. The course is strongly recommended for vocal majors. Students may wish to challenge the prerequisite on the basis of equivalent experience.

MUIVI 321
Voice Class IV
2 Units
Prerequisite: MUIVI 320 with a grade of “C” or better; Upon entering the course the student should be able to: 1) Read and pronounce languages (English, Italian and German) in the International Phonetic Alphabet; 2) Demonstrate a basic understanding of singing skills through performance of classical art songs and/or arias and recitatives. Rationale: These skills are taught in MUIVI 320 and are in the fundamental sequence for development of the singing voice. MUIVI 320 is a sequential prerequisite to MUIVI 321. MUIVI 321 is the final semester of the sequence of courses in voice instruction.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
This course provides opportunity for vocal exercise and intellectual analysis in the development of efficient singing technique and skill in performing vocal literature. Performance in class and in recital is essential. The course is strongly recommended for vocal majors. Students may wish to challenge the prerequisite on the basis of equivalent experience.

MUIVI 340
Beginning Piano
2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
Course is based on conceptual learning which is transferable to all areas of music study. Group activities include ear training, repertoire, sight reading and transposition, technique, improvisation, and written work. Goals are literacy and creativity in music through keyboard application. Recommended for all music majors, pre-school and elementary teachers, and required for non-keyboard music majors.

MUIVI 341
Piano II
2 Units
Prerequisite: MUIVI 340 with a grade of “C” or better; or have beginning training in playing piano, determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
This is the second in a series of four consecutive group piano classes - successful completion of MUIVI 340 with a “C” or better or a comparable experience is required for enrollment. Students will learn ensemble and solo works, acquire basic rhythmic skills, and will develop fundamental keyboard and music theory skills beyond the major and minor five-note patterns. This course is designed for both music majors planning to transfer as well as for students who are studying primarily for personal enjoyment. Specific skills students will develop include sight reading, improvising, listening skills, primary root position triads, hand-over-hand major and minor arpeggios, intervals, fingering, notation, time signatures, dynamics, basic harmonization, major key signatures, and various methods of tone production.

MUIVI 350
Intermediate Piano
2 Units
Prerequisite: MUIVI 341 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
This is the third in a series of four consecutive group piano classes - successful completion of MUIVI 341 with a “C” or better (or a comparable experience) is required for enrollment. Students will learn ensemble and solo works, develop more complex rhythmic skills, and will develop fundamental keyboard and music theory skills beyond the major and minor five-note patterns. This course is designed for both music majors planning to transfer as well as for students who are studying primarily for personal enjoyment. Specific skills students will develop include sight reading, improvising, listening skills, primary root position triads, hand-over-hand major and minor arpeggios, intervals, fingering, notation, time signatures, dynamics, basic harmonization, major key signatures, and various methods of tone production.

MUIVI 351
Piano IV
2 Units
Prerequisite: MUIVI 350 with a grade of “C” or better; or have an intermediate training in piano, determined by the professor per an evaluation for the level of proficiency.
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
This is the fourth in a series of four consecutive group piano classes - successful completion of MUIVI 350 with a “C” or better (or a comparable experience) is required for enrollment. Students will learn ensemble and solo works, develop more complex rhythmic skills, and will develop fundamental keyboard and music theory skills comparable to advanced level repertoire. This course is designed for both music majors planning to transfer as well as for students who are studying primarily for personal enjoyment. Specific skills students will develop include sight reading, improvising, listening skills, primary root position triads, hand-over-hand major and minor arpeggios, intervals, fingering, notation, time signatures, dynamics, basic harmonization, major key signatures, and various methods of tone production.
MUIVI 370
Beginning Guitar 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
Beginning instruction on the guitar with emphasis on the fundamentals of music as well as basic guitar chord technique and accompaniment figurations.

MUIVI 371
Intermediate Guitar 2 Units
Prerequisite: MUIVI 370 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 18 hours LAB
A continuation of MUIVI 370 with emphasis on increased skills in chording, arpeggiation, accompaniment, improvisation, melodic reading, and development of personal style. Students may wish to challenge the prerequisite on the basis of equivalent experience.

MUIVI 385
Jazz Styles and Improvisation 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Ability to play a melodic instrument or ability to sing; ability to read music.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course is the study of instrumental and vocal application of jazz improvisation.

MUIVI 386
Jazz Styles and Improvisation 2 Units
Prerequisite: MUIVI 385 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course is the study of advanced instrumental and vocal applications of jazz improvisation.

MUIVI 410
Applied Music 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: MUFHL 402, 404, 412, or 414; Select one large performing ensemble from the following: MUP 310, MUP 312, MUP 330, MUP 335, MUP 357, MUP 358, MUP 360, or MUP 362.
Enrollment Limitation: Audition required.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course consists of individualized study of the appropriate techniques and repertoire for the specific instrument or voice being studied. The emphasis is on the progressive development of skills needed for solo performance. The course involves instrumental or vocal study requiring a minimum of one-half hour per week of individual study through one-on-one instruction for a minimum of 18 weeks. The course also meets one hour per week on campus for instruction and performance. This course may be repeated to meet the major requirement for transfer to CSU, Sacramento, or to other universities with a similar transfer requirement. (C-ID MUS 160)

MUIVI 495
Independent Studies in Music Instrumental/Voice Instruction 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies. This independent study course is designed to provide instrumental training not offered in other CRC music classes. Components of the course may include private or group instruction, solo and ensemble work, accompanying experience, and programmed learning in music fundamentals and music technology. The course may also be designed for students interested in developing tutorial and/or instrumental skills.

MUIVI 499
Experimental Offering in Music Instrumental/Voice Instruction .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

MUSIC PERFORMANCE (MUP)
MUP 310
Orchestra 2 Units
Prerequisite: Students should be able to read music and perform on an orchestral instrument (violin, viola, cello, bass, piccolo, flute, clarinet, double reed, trumpet, French horn, trombone, or percussion) for music that is composed for string orchestra and symphony orchestra, which will be determined by the instructor based upon an audition process.
General Education: CSU Area C1
Enrollment Limitation: Students will be admitted to this course by audition only. Audition times and dates will be announced by the department.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers the study and performance of orchestral music. It is open to all students who read music and perform on an orchestral instrument (violin, viola, cello, bass, piccolo, flute, clarinet, double reed, trumpet, French horn, trombone, or percussion.) This course includes public performances and field trips, and meets requirements for music majors and minors. Students study and perform music literature composed for string orchestra and symphony orchestra. This course may be repeated to meet the major requirement for transfer to CSU, Sacramento, or to other universities with a similar transfer requirement. Students may be required to provide their own instruments. (C-ID MUS 180)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
<th>Course Transferable to</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUP 312</td>
<td>Orchestra</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>CSU</td>
<td>This course covers the study and performance of orchestral music. It is open to all students who read music and perform on an orchestral instrument (violin, viola, cello, bass, piccolo, flute, clarinet, double reed, trumpet, French horn, trombone, or percussion.) This course includes public performances and field trips, and meets requirements for music majors and minors. Students study and perform music literature composed for string orchestra and symphony orchestra. This course may be repeated to meet the major requirement for transfer to CSU, Sacramento, or to other universities with a similar transfer requirement. Students may be required to provide their own instruments. (C-ID MUS 180)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUP 320</td>
<td>Jazz Band</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>UC/CSU</td>
<td>This course includes the study and performance of jazz including stage routines and special arrangements. Public performances are required. This course may be repeated to meet the major requirement for transfer to CSU, Long Beach, or to other universities with a similar transfer requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUP 321</td>
<td>Advanced Jazz Band</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>MUP 320 with a grade of “C” or better</td>
<td>UC/CSU</td>
<td>This course is for the continuing study and performance of Jazz Band repertoire. Additional topics include rehearsal technique and improvisation. Public performance and field trips are required. Performance participation will be by audition. This course may be taken a maximum of four times to meet the major requirement for transfer to CSU, Long Beach, or to other universities with a similar transfer requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUP 330</td>
<td>Concert Band</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>UC/CSU</td>
<td>This course covers the study and performance of concert band music. It is open to students who read music and perform on a concert band instrument (piccolo, flute, clarinet, double reed, saxophone, trumpet, French horn, trombone, euphonium, baritone, tuba, string bass or percussion), for music that is composed for a concert band, which will be determined by the instructor based upon an audition process. Audition times and dates will be announced by the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUP 335</td>
<td>Concert Band</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>CSU</td>
<td>This course covers the study and performance of concert band music. It is open to students who read music and perform on a concert band instrument (piccolo, flute, clarinet, double reed, saxophone, trumpet, French horn, trombone, euphonium, baritone, tuba, string bass or percussion). This course includes public performances and field trips, and meets requirements for music majors and minors. Students study and perform music literature composed for concert band. This course may be repeated to meet the major requirement for transfer to CSU, Sacramento, or to other universities with a similar transfer requirement. Students may be required to provide their own instruments. (C-ID MUS 180)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUP 350</td>
<td>Concert Choir I</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>UC/CSU</td>
<td>This course covers the study and performance of standard vocal literature from the 16th century to the modern period. Students are urged to enter during their freshman year. Public performances are required. This course may be taken a maximum of four times to meet the major requirement for transfer to CSU, Sacramento, or to other universities with a similar transfer requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUP 353</td>
<td>Contemporary Gospel Choir</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>UC/CSU</td>
<td>This course is designed for the college student who is interested in learning the history of gospel music, improving their general musicianship, enhancing their vocal technique, and performing chorale repertoire from different eras of gospel music. No previous musical experience is necessary. Multiple public performances of the repertoire rehearsed and learned, and a brief biographic paper on a gospel figure are required. This course may be repeated to meet the major requirement for transfer to CSU, Dominguez Hills, or to other universities with a similar transfer requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUP 357</td>
<td>College Chorus</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>UC/CSU</td>
<td>This course is designed for the college student who is interested in a musical experience. Singers study and perform standard choral literature. Ability to match pitch, maintain rhythmic integrity and produce a good tone will be assessed by voice placement or audition in the initial rehearsals. This course may be repeated to meet the major requirement for transfer to CSU, Sacramento, or to other universities with a similar transfer requirement.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1
Enrollment Limitation: Students will be admitted to this course by audition only. Audition times and dates will be announced by the department.
MUP 358
College Chorus Chorale
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I (effective Summer 2015)
Enrollment Limitation: Voice placement or audition required.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 9 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course is designed for the college student who is interested in a musical experience. Singers study and perform standard choral literature. Ability to match pitch, maintain rhythmic integrity and produce a good tone will be assessed by voice placement or by audition during the initial rehearsals. This course may be repeated to meet the major requirement for transfer to CSU, Sacramento, or to other universities with a similar transfer requirement. (C-ID MUS 180)

MUP 360
Chamber Singers
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: MUP 350 or 357; Students are strongly advised to document previous choral experience.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1
Enrollment Limitation: Audition required.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 72 hours LAB
Singers study and perform standard choral literature, especially written for chamber ensemble. Prospective members should have considerable previous choral experience. Public performances are required. Singers will perform outside of class, including evening concerts, participation in collegiate choral festivals, and on short tours. Ability to match pitch, maintain rhythmic integrity and produce a good tone will be assessed by voice placement or by audition in the initial rehearsals. This course may be repeated to meet the major requirement for transfer to CSU, Sacramento, or to other universities with a similar transfer requirement. (C-ID MUS 180)

MUP 362
Chamber Singers Chorale
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: MUP 350, 357, or 358; Students are strongly advised to document previous choral experience.
General Education: AA/AS Area I (effective Summer 2015)
Enrollment Limitation: Audition required.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 9 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
Singers study and perform standard choral literature, especially written for chamber ensemble. Prospective members should have considerable previous choral experience. Public performances are required. Singers will perform outside of class, including evening concerts, participation in collegiate choral festivals, choral exchanges, and on short tours. Ability to match pitch, maintain rhythmic integrity and produce a good tone will be assessed by audition during the initial rehearsals. This course may be repeated to meet the major requirement for transfer to CSU, Sacramento, or to other universities with a similar transfer requirement. (C-ID MUS 180)

MUP 422
Special Ensemble Participation
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course is open to all students who sing, or play a musical instrument. Instrumentation of groups will vary, including jazz combo, piano quintet, guitar ensemble, and related music as well as choral groups. The course may be taken four times for credit.

MUP 424
Commercial Music Ensemble
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: Ability to play at least one instrument or vocalize in a popular style.
Enrollment Limitation: audition/demonstrated instrumental or vocal skill
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course involves the rehearsal and performance of contemporary pop and commercial styles, including rock, jazz, rhythm and blues, soul, folk, urban styles, country, and world beat.

MUP 495
Independent Studies in Music Performance
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

MUP 499
Experimental Offering in Music Performance
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
**SPECIALIZATIONS IN MUSIC**

(MUSM)

**MUSM 334**

Introduction to Musical Instrument Digital Interface (MIDI)  
2 Units

Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: MUFHL 310 or MUIVI 310  
General Education: AA/AS Area I  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 9 hours LEC; 81 hours LAB

This course is an introduction to the rapidly evolving use of professional music software and MIDI electronic instruments. Various music hardware options, including keyboards, synthesizers, samplers, computers and drum machines, will be explored. Through a series of MIDI projects, students learn to use music sequencing, notation, and CAI (computer-assisted instruction) software.

**MUSM 370**

Music for Children  
3 Units

Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC

Experiences and materials for integrating music into pre-school, elementary, and recreational programs. Recommended for elementary and early childhood credential candidates, recreation leaders, and others who use music with children. Required for Teacher Assistant Program. (See Early Childhood Education)

**MUSM 495**

Independent Studies in Music Specializations  
1-3 Units

Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB

An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

**MUSM 499**

Experimental Offering in Music Specializations in Music  
.5-4 Units

Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.S.–Nutrition and Foods
A.S.–T- Nutrition and Dietetics

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Nutrition and Foods, Community Nutrition

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Plant Based Nutrition and Sustainable Agriculture

Program Description
CRC’s Department of Nutrition and Foods offers an Associate’s Degree Program that is challenging, accessible, and rewarding. The program provides opportunities to master the knowledge and skills required for transfer to a didactic program in dietetics or a four-year degree in nutrition and foods.

Career Opportunities
Hospitals/nursing homes, school food services, other health related facilities, college food service, industry, restaurant, public health agencies, nutrition program, WIC programs, Meals on Wheels, health clubs, weight management clinic, community wellness centers, food companies, contract food management companies, food distribution companies

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some career opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
• Online courses

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S. - Nutrition and Foods
CODE #1524

Enrollment Eligibility:
To be eligible for enrollment in the program, the student must meet the following criteria:
• Have access to the Internet
• Have an e-mail account
• Be familiar with MS Office Suite , Adobe Reader, retrieving and attaching electronic documents and using the Internet
• Have self-discipline, motivation, and the ability to complete required assignments on schedule
• Contact CRC Nutrition and Foods Program Counselor regarding transferrable courses

REQUIRED PROGRAM......................................................... UNITS
First Year (Fall):
CHEM 305 Introduction to Chemistry 5
or CHEM 400 General Chemistry I (5)
NUTRI 300 Nutrition 3
CAM 301 Food Theory and Preparation 4
BIOL 102 Essentials of Human Anatomy and Physiology 4
First Year (Spring):
NUTRI 310 Cultural Foods of the World 3
BIOL 310 General Biology 4
Second Year (Fall):
PSYC 300 General Principles 3
NUTRI 350 Community Nutrition 3
NUTRI 340 Nutrition and Metabolism 3
NUTRI 322 Nutrition Issues Throughout Life 3
Second Year (Spring):
NUTRI 360 Nutrition and Disease 3
NUTRI 370 Food Service Management 3
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED................................................. 41

1 CHEM 305, 400 are transferrable to CSUS Didactic Program
2 or BIOL 430 - transferrable to CSUS Didactic Program

Suggested Electives:
STAT 300, Introduction to Probability and Statistics
BIOL 440, General Microbiology

Associate Degree
The Nutrition and Foods Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
**DEGREE**

A.S.-T – Nutrition and Dietetics  
CODE # 2011

**Enrollment Eligibility:**  
To be eligible for enrollment in the program, the student must meet the following criteria:  
- Have access to the Internet  
- Be familiar with word processing, PowerPoint, retrieving and attaching electronic documents and using the world wide web  
- Have self-discipline, motivation, and the ability to complete required assignments on schedule.

**REQUIRED PROGRAM**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUTRI 300</td>
<td>Nutrition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 440</td>
<td>General Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 400</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 300</td>
<td>General Principles</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

List A:  
A minimum of 9 units from the following:

- CHEM 420 Organic Chemistry I (5)  
- STAT 300 Introduction to Probability and Statistics (4)  
- BIOL 430 Anatomy and Physiology (5)  
- and BIOL 431 Anatomy and Physiology (5)  

**List B:**

- CHEM 401 General Chemistry II | 5 |

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED** | 29

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1 If BIOL 430 is selected, BIOL 431 must also be selected as the second course taken. If STAT 300 is not selected, students are advised to take this course as their CSU GE Breadth or IGETC Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning requirement, as it is articulated to nutrition/dietetics majors at several California State universities.

**Associate in Science for Transfer Degree**

The Associate in Science in Nutrition and Dietetics for Transfer (AS-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferrable, semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including (a) the major or area of emphasis described in the Required Program, and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education-Breadth Requirements.

**CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT**

Nutrition and Foods, Community Nutrition  
CODE # 1553

**REQUIRED PROGRAM**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUTRI 300</td>
<td>Nutrition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAM 301</td>
<td>Food Theory and Preparation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTRI 310</td>
<td>Cultural Foods of the World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTRI 350</td>
<td>Community Nutrition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTRI 322</td>
<td>Nutrition Issues Throughout Life</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED** | 16

Optional:  
PSYC 300 General Principles (3)

**CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY**

Plant-Based Nutrition and Sustainable Agriculture  
CODE # 2001

**REQUIRED PROGRAM**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUTRI 303</td>
<td>Plant-Based Nutrition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTRI 331</td>
<td>Plant-Based Food Principles and Preparation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 313</td>
<td>Sustainable Agriculture</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Subtotal Units Required** | 9

**WORK EXPERIENCE**

HORT 498 Work Experience in Horticulture | 1-4

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED** | 10-13

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**NUTRITION AND FOODS (NUTRI)**

**NUTRI 300**  
Nutrition  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area E1  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course studies the basic science of human nutrition and its application to health and chronic diseases. It examines the sources and functions of micro- and macronutrients nutrients, including digestion, absorption, and transportation. Emphasis is placed on the health implications associated with dietary patterns, phytonutrient intake, consumption of whole foods, the impact of processing, and consequences of under and overconsumption. The course will also include topics such as nutrition as a world and consumer problem, weight loss, sports nutrition, food safety, and the diet-disease relationship, among others. An evaluation of personal dietary habits using current dietary guidelines and nutritional assessment methods will be completed to help students assess their own nutritional health. (C-ID NUTR 110)

**NUTRI 303**  
Plant-Based Nutrition  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable: CSU  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)  
Hours: 54 hours lecture

This course studies the science of plant-based nutrition and its application to health promotion, chronic disease reduction and the sustainability of the environment. It examines the sources and functions of micro- and macronutrients in plant foods and how the body digests, absorbs, transports and stores them. Emphasis is placed on the health implications associated with the standard American dietary intake, phytonutrient intake, whole foods/plant foods consumption, the impact of processing, and consequences of under and overconsumption. The course will also include topics on how plant-based nutrition significantly reduces the ecological footprint, how food choice can influence public policy, weight loss, food safety, and the diet-disease relationship, among others. An evaluation of personal dietary habits using current dietary guidelines and nutritional assessment methods will be completed to help students assess their own plant-based nutritional health.
NUTRI 310
Cultural Foods of the World 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: LIBR 318
General Education: AA/AS Area VI
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course compares various western and non-western culture food customs and patterns including their social, religious, economic and aesthetic significance. The nutritional status of various cultures as it relates to geographic agricultural and socioeconomic factors will be explored.Ethnocentrism, gender-related stereotypes, and racism as they relate to the availability, distribution, and preparation of food throughout the world will also be compared.

NUTRI 303
Plant-Based Nutrition 3 Units
Course Transferable: CSU
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours lecture
This course studies the science of plant-based nutrition and its application to health promotion, chronic disease reduction and the sustainability of the environment. It examines the sources and functions of micro- and macronutrients in plant foods and how the body digests, absorbs, transports and stores them. Emphasis is placed on the health implications associated with the standard American dietary intake, phytonutrient intake, whole foods/plant foods consumption, the impact of processing, and consequences of under and overconsumption. The course will also include topics on how plant-based nutrition significantly reduces the ecological footprint, how food choice can influence public policy, weight loss, food safety, and the diet-disease relationship, among others. An evaluation of personal dietary habits using current dietary guidelines and nutritional assessment methods will be completed to help students assess their own plant-based nutritional health.

NUTRI 322
Nutrition Issues Throughout Life 3 Units
Prerequisite: NUTRI 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: LIBR 318
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a study of the nutritive needs of persons at various stages of the lifecycle with emphasis on special periods such as pregnancy, preschool, adolescence and aging. This course is particularly helpful to Physical Education and Early Childhood Education majors as well as those dealing with people in social agencies, such as nursing and gerontology.

NUTRI 331
Plant-Based Food Principles and Preparation 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 51 and MATH 20 with grades of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course provides a comprehensive study of plant-based food ingredients and the basic principles and techniques involved in plant-based food preparation. Students will examine the factors that influence taste and the changes that occur in foods during preparation. In the laboratory, basic cooking skills and theoretical applications will be emphasized. Additionally, importance is placed on the reasons for recipe procedures and the prevention and correction of cooking failures.

NUTRI 340
Nutrition and Metabolism 3 Units
Prerequisite: NUTRI 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: BIOL 102, BIOL 310, and LIBR 318
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course examines the chemical structure and metabolism of carbohydrate, lipids, and proteins. Emphasis is placed on the biological roles of vitamins and minerals, metabolic pathways and its relation to overall health. In addition, this course will help the student integrate the understanding of metabolic knowledge to contemporary and controversial issues in nutrition.

NUTRI 350
Community Nutrition 3 Units
Prerequisite: NUTRI 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: NUTRI 340
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course studies the theory, concepts, and philosophy affecting nutrition education and services in the community. Students will be introduced to programs, policies, and institutions that influence nutrition services at local, state and national levels throughout the lifespan, with special emphasis on infants and children as well as the elderly. Students will learn about epidemiology and its application in nutrition research and explore examples of how a variety of teaching methods can improve the nutritional status in a community and with various population groups.

NUTRI 360
Nutrition and Disease 3 Units
Prerequisite: NUTRI 340 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: BIOL 102 and 310
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course studies nutrition therapies and diseases. The emphasis will be on modification of diets for various dietary needs. In addition, students will examine the function of the Diet Technician and Registered Dietitian and their role in nutritional screening and assessment, plan of care, nutrition support, and patient education.

NUTRI 370
Food Service Management 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
The course will study the organization, planning, and control of production for a quantity food service operation. This course also examines the process and importance of food service functions such as leadership, human resource management and employee inservice training, menu planning and pricing, scheduling of staff and production, portion and temperature control, recipe standardization and scaling, basic tenants of food and equipment safety and sanitation, and elements of culinary layout and design.
NUTRI 495
Independent Studies in Nutrition and Foods  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small
group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of
regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special
Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

NUTRI 499
Experimental Offering in Nutrition and Foods  .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.S. – Pharmacy Technology

Program Description
The CRC Pharmacy Technology Program includes didactic, laboratory, and practicum components that are structured to facilitate the achievement of educational and career goals. Pharmacy technicians are skilled technical health workers who perform a wide variety of pharmacy related tasks under the direct supervision of a registered pharmacist. Successful completion of the program not only qualifies students for registration with the California State Board of Pharmacy but also prepares graduates for entry-level pharmacy technician positions. The program is accredited by the American Society of Health-System Pharmacists.

Career Opportunities
Businesses that will make up the potential market for CRC’s Pharmacy Technician graduates include hospitals; pharmacies/ drug stores; grocery stores; department stores; state government; local government; and other general merchandise stores in the region. Retail pharmacies are expected to experience the largest growth in pharmacy technician jobs over the next ten years and will most likely benefit the most from a Pharmacy Technician degree program in the region.

Highlights
• Hands-on experience in community and acute pharmacies
• Preparation for the Pharmacy Technician Certification Exam &/or Pharmacy Technician Certification (CPhT)
• Program is accredited by the American Society of Health-System Pharmacists (ASHP)
  ASHP
  7272 Wisconsin Ave.
  Bethesda, Maryland 20814

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS
If you are interested in applying to a Pharmacy School to pursue a Pharmacy Doctorate program, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses required by the Pharmacy Schools. Schools vary in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major are different from the requirements needed for the Pharmacy Schools. Students need to acknowledge that the selection for admission to an accredited Pharmacy School is highly competitive.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S. – Pharmacy Technology
CODE #1634

Enrollment Eligibility:
To be eligible for enrollment in the program, the student must meet the following criteria:
• Pass or demonstrate competency in BUSTEC 302
  (or WAM equivalent), CISC 302, MATH 100 or 102
• Complete the prerequisite courses with a grade of a “C” or higher.
  The prerequisite courses are: PHARM 300, BIOL 100 or BIOL 102,
  AH 110, PHARM 315 and PHARM 320
• The American Society of Health System Pharmacists requires that all students in the program must have a high school diploma or G.E.D.

Enrollment Process:
Eligible students are selected for the program according to the following steps:
• Complete the prerequisite courses.
• Fulfill all requirements set forth by the CRC Allied Health Practicum Guidelines including but not limited to background clearance, physical examination, immunization clearance, and drug screening.
• Apply to the Pharmacy Technology Program in the Spring prior to Fall admission. Students will be notified of admission. Applications will be made available in the Careers and Technology area office and online: http://www.crc.losrios.edu/areas/ct/pharm/application.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................................. Units
First Semester (Fall):
PHARM 350 Pharmaceutical Information Management ............ 3
PHARM 360 Retail Operation of Pharmaceutical Practice ........... 3
PHARM 380 Preparation of Pharmaceutical Products ............... 3
Second semester (Spring):
PHARM 400 Pharmacy Technician Profession ...................... 1
PHARM 410 Acute Care Practicum ...................................... 4
PHARM 420 Retail Practicum ............................................. 2
COMM 301 Introduction to Public Speaking ......................... 3

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED:.......................................................... 19

1 Course can be taken prior to admission into the Pharmacy Technology Program.

Suggested Electives:
HSER 302 Introduction to Psychology of Human Relations
ECON 304 Principles of Microeconomics
COMM 325 Intercultural Communication

Associate Degree
The Pharmacy Technology Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
PHARMACY TECHNOLOGY (PHARM)

PHARM 300
Introduction to Pharmacy Practice 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces the concepts of direct pharmaceutical patient care and the technician’s role in its delivery. Current direct patient care delivery system and medication distribution systems are emphasized. Topics include dosage calculations, the influence that medication laws, standards and regulations have on practice, and quality assurance in the pharmaceutical setting.

PHARM 315
Pharmaceutical Calculations 3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 100 and PHARM 300 with grades of “C” or better
Corequisite: PHARM 320
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course presents the mathematical concepts and practical experience required for students to pass the math portion of the Pharmacy Technician Certification Examination. Through lecture demonstrations and practice problem sets, students will learn the skills essential for calculating and preparing pharmaceutical dosages in both community and institutional pharmacy settings.

PHARM 320
Pharmacology of Therapeutic Agents 5 Units
Prerequisite: AN 120 and PHARM 300 with grades of “C” or better
Corequisite: PHARM 315
Advisory: LIBR 318
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 81 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course studies the anatomy and physiology of the various human body systems. Students will learn the use and side effects of prescription medications, nonprescription medications, and alternative therapies commonly used to treat diseases affecting the nervous, musculoskeletal, immune, dermatological, hematologic cardiovascular, respiratory, reproductive, gastrointestinal, renal system as well as the eye, ear, nose and throat. This course covers brand and generic names of the therapeutic agents studied, standard pronunciation, dosage forms, routes of administration, medical abbreviation and the role of the Food and Drug Administration in herbal and dietary supplements. The laboratory activities are designed to provide hands-on experiences in pharmacy calculation and compounding medications related to the various body systems.

PHARM 350
Pharmaceutical Information Management 3 Units
Prerequisite: PHARM 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: LIBR 318
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course reviews how state laws and regulations determine the activities associated with the collection of patient-specific information by the pharmacy technician. Students learn to secure information from the medical chart, record, patient profile, patient, caregiver, database and health care professional. Technologies used for storing, accessing and recording pharmacy data and proper methods for receiving and authenticating prescription orders are emphasized. Students will also learn safety in medication use and monitoring program of medication therapy and the pharmacy technician’s role in the prevention and reporting of medication misadventures. The lab provides hands-on experience with pharmacy distribution software, technology, and prescription processing.

PHARM 360
Retail Operation of Pharmaceutical Practice 3 Units
Prerequisite: PHARM 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 45 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course reviews the process of pharmaceutical purchasing and acquisitions in the retail settings and in emergency situations. Students will learn inventory control including handling of receipts, storage, removal, and documentation. Other topics include: methods of distribution with emphasis on computer database maintenance and the state laws that govern these activities, billing, collection of payment, third-party payment, and the technician’s role in the assisting the PharmD in immunization administration. The lab will provide hands-on experience in a simulated retail environment.

PHARM 380
Preparation of Pharmaceutical Products 3 Units
Prerequisite: PHARM 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 27 hours LEC; 81 hours LAB
This course presents the methods of preparing non-compounded, compounded, non-sterile, and sterile products for distribution. Students will learn the state laws and regulations that determine the role of a pharmacy technician in measuring, preparing, packaging, and storing of medications. Medication preparation, profiling, calculation, measuring, safety, labeling and quality assurance procedures will be emphasized.

PHARM 400
Pharmacy Technician Profession 1 Unit
Prerequisite: PHARM 315 and 320 with grades of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course prepares the student for employment as a pharmacy technician. Students learn the scope of practice of a pharmacy technician. Students will also learn professional ethics, attitudes, values, and beliefs of successful pharmacy technicians. Emphasis is placed on projecting an image appropriate to the profession and effective interpersonal relationships with other health care professionals and the appreciation for certification and active involvement in local, state, and national technician organizations.
PHARM 410
Acute Care Practicum 4 Units
Prerequisite: PHARM 350, 380, and 400 with grades of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 240 hours LAB
This course develops practical skills in the didactic and practicum phases of pharmacy technician training in the acute and home care environment. Acute care includes hospital and/or long-term care facilities. Home care includes exposure to infusion therapy. The clinical experience is performed under professional supervision. A preceptor (Licensed Pharmacist or Certified Pharmacy Technician) evaluates the student’s performance at the site. Students will directly interact with clients and other health care professionals. Students must have a TB clearance and any other immunization required by the clinical facility. Students must have an established Agency Agreement on file with the faculty with a sponsoring site prior to the beginning of the first day of class. Contact the Careers and Technology Main Office for information about the Agency Agreement.

PHARM 420
Retail Practicum 2 Units
Prerequisite: PHARM 350, 360, and 400 with grades of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 120 hours LAB
This course develops the practical skills for pharmacy technicians in a community/retail environment. The clinical experience is performed under professional supervision. A preceptor (Licensed Pharmacist or Certified Pharmacy Technician) evaluates the student’s performance at the site. Students will directly interact with clients and other health care professionals. Students must have a TB clearance and any other immunization required by the clinical facility. Students must have an established Agency Agreement with a sponsoring site on file with the faculty prior to the beginning of the first day of class. Contact the Careers and Technology Main Office for information about the Agency Agreement.
Program Description
Philosophy is the logical examination of the fundamental issues people have pondered for over 2500 years. What is reality and what is beauty? What is knowledge and truth? What is good and just? Does human existence have meaning and does God exist? Philosophy courses are directed toward understanding these questions in their historical and cultural contexts and applying insights to contemporary life. Rigorous philosophical study will improve one's critical thinking skills.

Career Opportunities
Education
Ethics
Management
Law
Government
Publishing
Religious Service
Scientific Research
Social Work
Teaching
All Human Service Careers

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
- Dedicated and enthusiastic instructional staff with expertise in critical thinking and ethics
- Excellent transfer preparation by emphasizing critical writing and reading
- Examination of traditional philosophical issues

NOTE:
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)

PHIL 300
Introduction to Philosophy 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); CSU Area A3 and C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

In this course, students will apply the critical thinking techniques of analysis, evaluation, and synthesis to areas of philosophical inquiry including meta-philosophy, epistemology, metaphysics, ethics, political philosophy, philosophy of religion, history of philosophy, and existentialism. Students will practice distinguishing fact from opinion, employing inductive and deductive reasoning, identifying logical errors and fallacies, and developing oral and written arguments to support their own philosophical perspectives or challenge the perspectives of others. The quality and quantity of the course’s required writing will reflect the standards of a second semester composition course. (C-ID PHIL 100)

PHIL 304
Introduction to Asian Philosophy 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I and VI; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course provides an introduction to the philosophical traditions of Hinduism, Buddhism, Taoism and Confucianism focusing on metaphysics, epistemology, and ethics.

PHIL 310
Introduction to Ethics 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

The application of theories developed by traditional and contemporary moral philosophy to the ethical problems, dilemmas, and issues of today. (C-ID PHIL 120)
PHIL 320
Logic and Critical Reasoning 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I(b); CSU Area A3
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
An introduction to basic principles and frameworks of logic and critical thinking appropriately used in argument analysis: deduction, induction, fallacy recognition. Emphasis on developing analytical skills and applying principles of good reasoning to the arguments encountered in life. Argument topics from academic fields and textbooks, the electronic and print media, advertisements, politics and ethics may be considered. The quality and quantity of the course’s required writing will reflect the standards of a second semester composition course.

PHIL 325
Symbolic Logic 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I(b); CSU Area A3
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces sentential and predicate logic by introducing logical symbolism, truth tables, methods of formal analysis and methods of formal proof including natural deduction. It is recommended for students in the sciences, computer programming, mathematics, linguistics, law, and philosophy.

PHIL 330
History of Classical Philosophy 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a survey of the origin and development of Western Philosophy from the period of the ancient Greeks and Romans, and continuing through the Middle Ages. This course is especially recommended for all philosophy, history and humanities majors.

PHIL 331
History of Modern Philosophy 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a survey of the development of Western Philosophy from the period of the Renaissance through the period of modern Europe and America. This course is especially recommended for all Philosophy, History and Humanities majors.

PHIL 338
Contemporary Philosophy 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
A comprehensive study of the basic ideas of pragmatists, twentieth century metaphysicians, philosophy of language, and existentialists. Special attention will be given to relevance of their ideas to modern life

PHIL 350
Philosophy of Religion 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a historical and topical survey of the questions, problems, and theories philosophers have developed in attempts to understand religion as a fundamental impulse within human experience and as a major cultural force. Rather than survey the different religions, this course considers the basic philosophical beliefs and concepts that seem auxiliary to religion. Topics include the possibility of religious knowledge, faith versus reason, theistic arguments, conceptions of God, religious language, atheism, agnosticism, mysticism, the problem of evil, immortality, the challenge of science, and religion’s influence on ethics and politics.

PHIL 352
Introduction to World Religions 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I and VI; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course will introduce students to the major world religious traditions, including indigenous sacred ways, Hinduism, Buddhism, Taoism and Confucianism, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. Students will study the practices and beliefs of each tradition and will read selected material from the sacred writings of each tradition. Also, the influence of these religions on contemporary issues in the United States including ethnicity, ethnocentrism, racism, ageism, class differences, and sexual orientation is considered. This course fulfills Cosumnes River College’s Ethnic/Multicultural requirement for the Associates Degree.

PHIL 356
Introduction to the Bible 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
In this course, students survey the literary, historical, ethical, theological and philosophical themes of the Bible. Students will read extensive passages from the Hebrew and Christian scriptures with special focus on textual exegesis and analysis. Topics from the Hebrew scriptures include the Law, the development of monotheism, the social justice tradition of the Prophets, and the Writings. Topics from the New Testament scriptures include the investigation of the Gospels and the “Jesus Problem” and the examination of the early development of the Christian Church.

PHIL 360
Social/Political Philosophy 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D2; IGETC Area 3B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
A historical, methodological, and topical survey of significant themes of social and political philosophy from Plato to our present times: authority, freedom, government, justice, law, rights, society and the state.
PHIL 495
Independent Studies in Philosophy 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small
group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of
regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special
Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

PHIL 499
Experimental Offering in Philosophy .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.A. — Photography
A.A. – Art-Photography (see page 104)

CERTIFICATES OF ACHIEVEMENT
Portraiture and Wedding Photography
Commercial and Studio Photography
Photography
Fine Art Photography

Program Description
The photography program is designed to teach entry-level skills for careers in the photographic industry. Students interested in photography as visual expression or an adjunct to a vocation will also benefit.

Flexibility of the advanced program allows a student to concentrate upon a specific photographic career area.

Students planning to prepare for a four-year degree in Photography should consult the lower division requirements of the university to which they plan to transfer.

Career Opportunities
Studio Photography
Portrait & Wedding Photography
Photographic Lab Technician
Photojournalism
Industrial and Architectural Photography

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some Career Opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
• Located in the Winn Center
• 25 Black & White Enlargers
• State of the Art Digital Media Lab
• Flexible and Innovative Studio Bays with Current Image Capture Technology.
• Field Trips to a variety of photographic businesses in Sacramento and the Bay Area.
• Field study courses in Yosemite, the Eastern Sierras, and Monterey.
• Innovative and engaging eight-week course offerings
• Special Seminars.

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

Field Study Classes at Cosumnes River College

Nature is often the best classroom!
Come learn outside in Cosumnes River College’s field study courses. These classes consist of short classroom sessions followed by extended trips to some of the most unique and beautiful environments in California, including Big Sur, Monterey Bay, Mt. Lassen, Point Reyes, Yosemite and more!
These short-term classes are offered by several departments, including Biology, Geography, Geology and Photography. For more information about specific classes, consult the class schedule or contact each department.
DEGREE
A.A.—Photography
CODE #1059

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................. UNITS
PHOTO 301 Beginning Photography ...................................... 3
or ARTPH 301 Beginning Photography (3)
or PHOTO 302 Beginning Digital Photography (3)
PHOTO 310 Intermediate Photography .................................... 3
or ARTPH 310 Intermediate Photography (3)
or PHOTO 312 Intermediate Digital Photography (3)
COMM 301 Introduction to Public Speaking ............................ 3
or COMM 361 The Communication Experience (3)
PHOTO 320 Color Photography ........................................... 3
or ARTPH 322 Color Photography (3)
PHOTO 340 Careers in Photography ....................................... 3
PHOTO 400 Digital Imaging .................................................. 3
PHOTO 420 History of Photography ......................................... 3
or ARTPH 342 History of Photography (3)
JOUR 310 Mass Media and Society ....................................... 3
MGMT 362 Techniques of Management .................................. 3

A minimum of 3 units from the following: ......................... 3
PHOTO 272 Lightroom (1.5)
PHOTO 273 Video Capture with DSLRs (1.5)
PHOTO 275 Digital Applications for Alternative Processes (1.5)
PHOTO 276 Digital Bookmaking (1.5)
PHOTO 277 Creating a Digital Portfolio (1.5)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ........................................... 30

Suggested Electives:
ACCT 101, 301; ART 300, 302; ARTH 300; CHEM 305;
MKT 310; PHOTO 260, 350, 360, 364, 370, 372, 390, 392, 410

Associate Degree
The Photography Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Photography
CODE #1059

The photography certificate program is designed for students who want to enter a career path in photography or transfer to a four-year photography program. Students will use a variety of formats in produce images in black and white and color.

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................. UNITS
PHOTO 301 Beginning Photography ...................................... 3
or ARTPH 301 Beginning Photography (3)
or PHOTO 302 Beginning Digital Photography (3)
PHOTO 310 Intermediate Photography .................................... 3
or ARTPH 310 Intermediate Photography (3)
or PHOTO 312 Intermediate Digital Photography (3)
PHOTO 320 Color Photography ........................................... 3
or ARTPH 322 Color Photography (3)
PHOTO 340 Careers in Photography ....................................... 3
or PHOTO 400 Digital Imaging .................................................. 3
PHOTO 420 History of Photography ......................................... 3
or ARTPH 342 History of Photography

A minimum of 3 units from the following: ......................... 3
PHOTO 272 Lightroom (1.5)
PHOTO 273 Video Capture with DSLRs (1.5)
PHOTO 275 Digital Applications for Alternative Processes (1.5)
PHOTO 276 Digital Bookmaking (1.5)
PHOTO 277 Creating a Digital Portfolio (1.5)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ........................................... 18

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Portraiture and Wedding Photography
CODE #1214

The portraiture and wedding program is designed for students who want to enter a career path in wedding photography. Students will learn techniques to pose and work with models and clients, use strobe equipment and available lighting techniques, work with professionals in the field and design their own portfolio. Business strategies, self promotion, and workflow methods will also be covered.

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................. UNITS
PHOTO 301 Beginning Photography ...................................... 3
or ARTPH 301 Beginning Photography (3)
or PHOTO 302 Beginning Digital Photography
PHOTO 310 Intermediate Photography .................................... 3
or ARTPH 310 Intermediate Photography (3)
or PHOTO 312 Intermediate Digital Photography
PHOTO 320 Color Photography ........................................... 3
or ARTPH 322 Color Photography (3)
PHOTO 340 Careers in Photography ....................................... 3
or PHOTO 400 Digital Imaging .................................................. 3
or PHOTO 410 Advanced Digital Imaging (3)
PHOTO 370 Portraiture and Wedding Photography ...................... 3
PHOTO 372 Advanced Portrait Photography ............................. 3
PHOTO 420 History of Photography ......................................... 3
or ARTPH 342 History of Photography (3)

A minimum of 3 units from the following: ......................... 3
PHOTO 272 Lightroom (1.5)
PHOTO 273 Video Capture with DSLRs (1.5)
PHOTO 275 Digital Applications for Alternative Processes (1.5)
PHOTO 276 Digital Bookmaking (1.5)
PHOTO 277 Creating a Digital Portfolio (1.5)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ........................................... 27

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Commercial and Studio Photography
CODE #1060

The commercial and studio program is designed for students who want to enter a career path in studio photography. Students will use strobe equipment to learn lighting techniques, work with professionals in the field and design their own portfolio. Business strategies, self promotion, and workflow methods will also be covered.

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................. UNITS
PHOTO 302 Beginning Digital Photography .................................. 3
or PHOTO 301 Beginning Photography (3)
or ARTPH 301 Beginning Photography (3)
PHOTO 312 Intermediate Digital Photography .......................... 3
or ARTPH 310 Intermediate Photography (3)
or PHOTO 312 Intermediate Digital Photography
PHOTO 320 Color Photography ........................................... 3
or ARTPH 322 Color Photography (3)
PHOTO 340 Careers in Photography ....................................... 3
or PHOTO 400 Digital Imaging .................................................. 3
PHOTO 360 Large Format Photography ..................................... 3
or ARTPH 314 Studio Lighting Techniques
PHOTO 390 Studio Lighting Techniques .................................... 3
PHOTO 392 Commercial and Advertising Photography ................. 3
PHOTO 410 Advanced Digital Imaging ..................................... 3
PHOTO 420 History of Photography ......................................... 3
or ARTPH 342 History of Photography (3)

A minimum of 3 units from the following: ......................... 3
PHOTO 272 Lightroom (1.5)
PHOTO 273 Video Capture with DSLRs (1.5)
PHOTO 275 Digital Applications for Alternative Processes (1.5)
PHOTO 276 Digital Bookmaking (1.5)
PHOTO 277 Creating a Digital Portfolio (1.5)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ............................................... 30–32
The fine art photography program is designed for students who want to enter a career path in fine art photography. Students will use a variety of cameras and formats to produce images in both color and black and white. Personal expression and creativity, history and contemporary issues in photography and visual communication will also be emphasized.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<td>or PHOTO 301</td>
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<td>or PHOTO 302</td>
<td>Beginning Digital Photography (3)</td>
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<td>ARTPH 310</td>
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<td>or PHOTO 310</td>
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<td>or PHOTO 312</td>
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<td>ARTPH 314</td>
<td>Large Format Photography</td>
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<td>or PHOTO 360</td>
<td>Large Format Photography (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>or ARTPH 340</td>
<td>Alternative Process Photography (3)</td>
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<td>or PHOTO 364</td>
<td>Advanced Black and White Photography (3)</td>
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<td>or PHOTO 350</td>
<td>Photojournalism (3)</td>
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<td>ARTPH 322</td>
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<td>or PHOTO 320</td>
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<td>or PHOTO 400</td>
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<td>or PHOTO 420</td>
<td>History of Photography (3)</td>
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A minimum of 3 units from the following: 3

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<td>PHOTO 260</td>
<td>The Eastern Sierra Landscape, Yosemite Valley</td>
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<td>PHOTO 262</td>
<td>The Eastern Sierra Landscape, Mono Lake Basin</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHOTO 264</td>
<td>The Pacific Coast Landscape</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>PHOTO 271</td>
<td>Color Management</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHOTO 272</td>
<td>Lightroom</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED 20

PHOTOGRAPHY (PHOTO)

PHOTO 260
The Eastern Sierra Landscape, Yosemite Valley 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to give students an opportunity to photograph in the Eastern Sierra emphasizing the Yosemite Valley. The course will include a variety of topics including using film and digital cameras in the landscape, understanding different natural qualities of light and low light photography. This course includes meetings on campus and a field trip to Yosemite.

PHOTO 262
The Eastern Sierra Landscape, Mono Lake Basin 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to give students an opportunity to photograph in the Eastern Sierra emphasizing the Mono Lake Basin. The course will include a variety of topics including using film and digital cameras in the landscape, understanding different natural qualities of light and low light photography.

PHOTO 264
The Pacific Coast Landscape 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to give students an opportunity to photograph in the landscape emphasizing the Pacific Coast. The course will include a variety of topics including using film and digital cameras in the landscape, understanding different natural qualities of light and low light photography.

PHOTO 271
Color Management 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: PHOTO 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: PHOTO 320
Hours: 18 hours LEC, 27 hours LAB
This course covers the fundamental principles of color management. Topics of instruction include: calibration, profile generation, color management in Photoshop, and optimizing and preparing images for output to labs. Students will work with digital cameras. The class includes: lectures, lab time, field trips, exams, a journal, and a final project.

PHOTO 272
Lightroom 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: PHOTO 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 18 hours LEC, 27 hours LAB
This course is designed to provide students the opportunity to learn the most current photographic archiving software products. Topics of instruction include: importing images, editing imaging and placing images into collections and libraries. Students will work with digital cameras. The class includes: lectures, lab time, field trips, exams, a journal, and a final project.
PHOTO 273  
**Video Capture with DSLRs**  
1.5 Units  
Prerequisite: PHOTO 302 with a grade of "C" or better  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB  
This course is designed to provide students instruction in shooting video with DSLR cameras. Topics include: custom settings for shooting video, options for sound capture, lighting techniques, video editing and digital story telling. Students will work with digital cameras and accessory equipment. The class includes: lectures, lab time, field trips, exams, a journal, and a final project.

PHOTO 275  
**Digital Applications for Alternative Processes**  
1.5 Units  
Prerequisite: PHOTO 302 with a grade of "C" or better  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB  
This course is designed to provide students instruction in digital applications for alternative processes. Topics include: creating custom curves for alternative process printing, using a variety of software products for creating unique imagery, and applying digital technology to older print processes. Students will work with digital cameras and accessory equipment. The class includes: lectures, lab time, field trips, exams, a journal, and a final project.

PHOTO 276  
**Digital Bookmaking**  
1.5 Units  
Prerequisite: PHOTO 302 with a grade of "C" or better  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB  
This course is designed to provide students instruction in digital and traditional bookmaking. Editing, design, layout, cover design, printing and binding will be covered. Students will work with digital cameras and design software. The class includes: lectures, lab time, field trips, exams, a journal, and a final project.

PHOTO 277  
**Creating a Digital Portfolio**  
1.5 Units  
Prerequisite: PHOTO 302 with a grade of "C" or better  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB  
This course is designed to provide students instruction in creating a website to promote their photography. Website hosting options, uploading and organizing images will be covered. Students will work with digital cameras and design software. The class includes: lectures, lab time, field trips, exams, a journal, and a final project.

PHOTO 280  
**Portfolio Development I**  
2-4 Units  
Prerequisite: PHOTO 301 or 302 with a grade of "C" or better  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB  
This course is designed for advanced students to develop their portfolios both for creative and professional purpose. Individual style, presentation methods, and forums for distribution and exhibition will be stressed. Topics of discussion will include: developing a personal visual style, self publishing, on-line promotion, and conferences and workshops. The format of the class includes lectures, lab time, field trips, and critique sessions.

PHOTO 295  
**Independent Studies in Photography**  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB  
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

PHOTO 299  
**Experimental Offering in Photography**  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

PHOTO 301  
**Beginning Photography**  
3 Units  
Same As: ARTPH 301  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course combines lectures with hands-on experience in traditional black and white photography. Students will work primarily with film cameras. Instruction includes camera function, exposure control, archival printing, introduction to medium and large format photography, studio lighting techniques, and alternative processes. Students will work primarily with film cameras. The class includes lectures, visual presentations, lab time, written tests, and a portfolio. This course is the same as ARTPH 310, and under either name, the course may only be taken one time for credit.

PHOTO 302  
**Beginning Digital Photography**  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area I  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course combines lectures with hands-on experience in digital photography. Instruction includes digital camera function, exposure control, technical and creative control, computer manipulation of images and digital output options. The format of the class includes lectures, visual presentations, lab time, exams and a portfolio.

PHOTO 310  
**Intermediate Photography**  
3 Units  
Same As: ARTPH 310  
Prerequisite: ARTPH 301 or PHOTO 301 with a grade of “C” or better  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course is designed to expand on the technical and creative concepts acquired in beginning film photography. Topics of instruction include: exposure and development control, archival printing, introduction to medium and large format photography, studio lighting techniques, and alternative processes. Students will work primarily with film cameras. The class includes lectures, visual presentations, lab time, written tests, and a portfolio. This course is the same as ARTPH 310, and under either name, the course may only be taken one time for credit.

PHOTO 312  
**Intermediate Digital Photography**  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: PHOTO 302 with a grade of “C” or better  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course is designed to expand on the technical and creative concepts acquired in beginning digital photography. Topics of instruction include: advanced digital camera functions, exposure control, introduction to studio lighting, computer manipulation of images, digital archiving, digital output options and digital print finishing. The class includes lectures, visual presentations, lab time, written tests, a field trip, and a portfolio.
PHOTO 320
Color Photography 3 Units
Same As: ARTPH 322
Prerequisite: PHOTO 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course covers the fundamental principles of color photography. Topics of instruction include: color theory, correct exposure, techniques to determine correct color balance, flash exposure for color and printing digital files. Students will work with digital cameras. The class includes: lectures, visual presentations, lab time, written tests, and a portfolio. This course is the same as ARTPH 322, and under either name, the course may only be taken one time for credit.

PHOTO 340
Careers in Photography 3 Units
Prerequisite: ARTPH 322 or PHOTO 320 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an overview of different careers available in the photographic industry. Fields of study include: portraiture, wedding photography, fashion, commercial and tabletop, photojournalism, and fine art photography. Students are encouraged to pursue their own area of interest by working with professionals in the field. Students may work with digital or traditional cameras. The class includes: lectures, studio visits, lab time, and completion of a resume, price list, and portfolio.

PHOTO 350
Photожournalism 3 Units
Prerequisite: PHOTO 310 or 312 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course provides instruction in photojournalism and magazine techniques in photography. Students will study features, sports, spot news, and the photo essay styles of journalistic photography. Students may work with digital or traditional cameras. Students will also capture and use audio to complete multimedia projects. A beginning, advanced, or magazine style digital portfolio will be completed. The course includes lectures, visual presentations, speakers, a required field trip, and lab time. Students will provide their own camera and related materials. (C-ID JOUR 160) (C-ID JOUR 160)

PHOTO 360
Large Format Photography 3 Units
Same As: ARTPH 314
Prerequisite: ARTPH 310 or PHOTO 310 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to give students a thorough knowledge of view camera operation in the studio and in the field. Topics of instruction include: view camera movements, exposure techniques, processing sheet film, adjustments necessary to print large format negatives, and presentation of the large format image. Students may work in black and white, color, or both. The class includes: lectures, visual presentations, lab time, studio time, and a portfolio. Students are urged to provide their own large format camera. This course is the same as ARTPH 314.

PHOTO 364
Advanced Black and White Photography 3 Units
Prerequisite: PHOTO 310 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to expand on the technical and creative concepts acquired in intermediate photography. Topics of instruction include: zone system, archival printing techniques, advanced methods of image manipulation, and digital fine art printing. Students will work with digital and traditional cameras. The class includes lectures, visual presentations, lab time, exams, and a portfolio.

PHOTO 365
Alternative Process Photography 3 Units
Same As: ARTPH 340
Prerequisite: ARTPH 301 or PHOTO 301 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course introduces historical and alternative processes in photography. Topics of instruction include: pin hole photography, handmade cameras, historical photographic processes, enlarging negatives, creating digital negatives and contact printing. Students will also hang a class exhibition. The class includes lectures, visual presentations, lab time, exams, and a portfolio. This course is the same as ARTPH 340.

PHOTO 366
Advanced Alternative Process Photography 3 Units
Same As: ARTPH 341
Prerequisite: ARTPH 340 or PHOTO 365 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an advanced study of historical and alternative processes in photography and is designed to expand on the technical and creative concepts acquired in Beginning Alternative Process Photography. Topics of instruction include a deeper investigation of pin hole photography, handmade cameras, historical photographic processes, creating digital negatives and contact printing. Students will also hang a class exhibition. The class includes research, lectures, visual presentations, lab time, exams, and a portfolio. This course is the same as ARTPH 341.

PHOTO 370
Portraiture and Wedding Photography 3 Units
Prerequisite: ARTPH 322 or PHOTO 320 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to provide students with an overview of the portraiture and wedding photography business. Topics include: techniques of lighting, use of appropriate cameras and media, professional practices and strategies for beginning business. Students work with digital cameras. The class includes: lectures, lab time, on-location field trips, exams, a journal, and a portfolio geared toward a professional presentation.
PHOTO 372
Advanced Portrait Photography 3 Units
Prerequisite: ARTPH 322 or PHOTO 320 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to give students an in depth understanding of portraiture. Topics include: techniques of lighting and posing, working with groups and individuals, use of appropriate cameras and films, professional ethics and business strategies. Students may work with digital or traditional cameras. The class includes: lectures, lab time, on-location field trips, exams, a journal, and a portfolio geared toward a professional presentation.

PHOTO 390
Studio Lighting Techniques 3-4 Units
Prerequisite: ARTPH 322 or PHOTO 320 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course is a study in studio lighting techniques used in commercial photography. Topics of instruction include: advanced studio lighting techniques, correct exposure using strobe, lighting ratios, basic portraiture and advertising, appropriate choice of camera formats, and studies in composition of commercial photographs. Students are encouraged to work in a variety of formats, using black and white and color. Students will primarily use digital cameras. The class includes: lectures, visual presentations and discussions, on-location field trips, lab time, exams, and a portfolio.

PHOTO 392
Commercial and Advertising Photography 3-4 Units
Prerequisite: ARTPH 322 or PHOTO 320 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 108 hours LAB
This course covers studio lighting techniques used in the production of advertising photographs. Topics of instruction include: advanced studio lighting techniques, correct exposure using strobe, appropriate choice of camera format and films, studies in composition and meaning of advertising photographs, and market research. Students are encouraged to work in a variety of formats, using both film and digital cameras. The class includes: lectures, visual presentations and discussions, on-location field trips, lab time, written tests, a journal, and a portfolio geared toward a professional presentation.

PHOTO 400
Digital Imaging 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This is an introductory course in digital imaging and electronic desktop photography. Methods currently used in publishing will be emphasized. The class includes lectures, use of computers and scanners, slide presentations, occasional off-campus class meetings, and preparation of a notebook and a digital portfolio.

PHOTO 410
Advanced Digital Imaging 3 Units
Prerequisite: PHOTO 400 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an advanced study of digital imaging and related software programs. Methods currently used in publishing will be emphasized. The class includes lectures, use of computers, scanners, and a variety of output devices, and preparation of a digital portfolio. This course will introduce the student to the emerging field of multimedia and visit various local businesses.

PHOTO 420
History of Photography 3 Units
Same As: ARTPH 342
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides an in-depth study of photography and photographically derived images. The course will focus on the development of the first photograph processes from the nineteenth century to current technologies. The format of the class includes lecture and discussions, visual presentations and a field trip. This course is the same as ARTPH 342, and only one may be taken for credit.

PHOTO 495
Independent Studies in Photography 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

PHOTO 498
Work Experience in Photography 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Photography.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

PHOTO 499
Experimental Offering in Photography .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Physics & Astronomy
Science, Mathematics & Engineering

DEGREES
A.S.-T — Physics for Transfer
A.S.—Physics

See also:
A.S.—Science, General
(Science Program)

Program Description
The CRC PHYSICS and ASTRONOMY department offers a full array of transferable courses that fulfill both major and general education requirements. Physics sequences include a three-semester calculus-based sequence for computer science and engineering students, a two-semester calculus-based sequence for life science and architecture students, and a two-semester trigonometry-based sequence for life science and architecture students. These sequences are designed to meet transfer requirements for students in the physical and life sciences, engineering, mathematics, architecture, and computer information science. Laboratories are well-equipped and central to the courses.

Courses in Astronomy and Conceptual Physics are offered as part of the general education program at CRC and are transferrable to the UC and CSU. Labs are offered for astronomy. All are excellent leading to the appreciation and application of scientific knowledge and methods for the non-science student.

The CRC PHYSICS program consists of two degrees. The first is the Physics for Transfer degree (A.S.-T), developed to fulfill the general requirements of the California State University (CSU) for transfer. Students with this degree will receive priority admission with junior status to the CSU system, although not necessarily to a particular campus or major.

The second degree is the Physics Associates in Science degree (A.S.), developed to fulfill most of the lower division requirements for transfer to universities with a major in Physics.

Science Website: www.crc.losrios.edu/phys-ps-astr

Career Opportunities
After transfer and advanced study:
Physicist
Meteorologist
Geologist
Astronomer
Architect
Pre-Med
Biophysicist
Astrophysicist
Engineer
Oceanographer
Physical Chemist
Chemist
Computer Scientist
Allied Health
Geophysicist

DEGREE
A.S.-T — Physics for Transfer
Code #1972

The Associate in Science in Physics for Transfer degree provides students with a thorough overview of the field of physics. Students will have demonstrated sufficient understanding in the fields of mechanics, electricity and magnetism, thermodynamics, mechanical and electromagnetic waves, modern physics, the scientific method and mathematics to successfully transfer to a four-year institution with a major in physics.

Note to Transfer Students:
The Physics for Transfer A.S.-T degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major.

REQUIREDS PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 411*</td>
<td>Mechanics of Solids and Fluids</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 421*</td>
<td>Electricity and Magnetism</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 431*</td>
<td>Heat, Waves, Light and Modern Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 400*</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 401*</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 402*</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
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<td>TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED</td>
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<td>DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE)</td>
<td>60</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

– Continued on next page –
A.S.-T — Physics for Transfer continued

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement (“double-counting”). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in Science in Physics for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Science in Physics for Transfer (A.S.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.

DEGREE
A.S.—Physics
CODE #1533

The Associate in Science in Physics degree provides students with a thorough overview of the field of physics. Students will have demonstrated sufficient understanding in the fields of mechanics, electricity and magnetism, thermodynamics, mechanical and electromagnetic waves, modern physics, the scientific method, mathematics and chemistry to successfully transfer to a four-year institution with a major in physics.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 400</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
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<td>CHEM 401</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 420</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 411</td>
<td>Mechanics of Solids and Fluids</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 421</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 431</td>
<td>Heat, Waves, Light and Modern Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 41

Associate Degree
The Physics Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

ASTRONOMY (ASTR)

ASTR 300
Introduction to Astronomy 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a descriptive course in general astronomy treating the nature and evolution of the solar system, stars, galaxies, cosmology and life in the universe.

ASTR 400
Astronomy Laboratory 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: ASTR 300
General Education: CSU Area B1; CSU Area B3; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LAB
This course covers topics including constellations, star charts, and motions of the Earth, Moon and other astronomical bodies. Students will apply the techniques that astronomers use to study the Earth, Moon, Sun, planets and stars. The course includes observations with the naked eye, binoculars and/or telescopes.

ASTR 495
Independent Studies in Astronomy 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

ASTR 498
Work Experience in Astronomy 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Astronomy.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.
PHYS 310
Conceptual Physics 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: MATH 100 or 102; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1 and B3; IGETC Area 5A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides a conceptual overview of Newtonian and modern physics for non-science and science students alike. The conceptual approach to physics is tied to the student's personal experience in the everyday world, so that the student learns to see physics not as just a classroom or laboratory activity, but as a part of his or her surroundings. The class is open to students with no previous physics background.

PHYS 350
General Physics 4 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 335 or a high school course in trigonometry with a grade of "C" or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1 and B3; IGETC Area 5A and 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course, the first semester of General Physics, is a transferable course required for many life science and other majors and may also be taken for general education credit. Materials covered will include classical mechanics (including kinematics, statics, dynamics, Newton's Laws, energy and momentum conservation, rigid body motion and oscillatory motion), fluid mechanics, mechanical waves (including sound), and thermodynamics. (C-ID PHYS 105; Part of C-ID PHYS 100S)

PHYS 360
General Physics 4 Units
Prerequisite: PHYS 350 with a grade of "C" or better
General Education: CSU Area B1 and B3; IGETC Area 5A and 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course, the second semester of General Physics, is a transferable course required for life science and other students and may also be taken for general education credit. Material covered will include classical electricity and magnetism (including electrostatics, electric fields and potential, magnetic fields, electromagnetic induction, Maxwell's equations and electromagnetic radiation), DC and AC circuits, light, geometric and wave optics, special relativity, atomic structure, quantum physics and nuclear physics. (C-ID PHYS 110; Part of C-ID PHYS 100S)

PHYS 370
Introductory Physics - Mechanics and Thermodynamics 5 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 350 with a grade of "C" or better
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1 and B3; IGETC Area 5A and 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 72 hours LEC, 54 hours LAB
This course, the first semester of the Introductory Physics sequence, is designed for students transferring to programs which require two semesters of calculus-based physics such as some life science and architecture programs. Material covered will include classical mechanics (kinematics, statics, dynamics, Newton's Laws, work, conservation of mechanical energy and momentum, rotations and oscillations), fluid mechanics, mechanical waves including sound, and thermodynamics. Basic calculus skills will be assumed in the derivation and application of physical principles. (C-ID PHYS 105; Part of C-ID PHYS 100S)

PHYS 380
Introductory Physics - Electricity and Magnetism, Light and Modern Physics 5 Units
Prerequisite: PHYS 370 with a grade of "C" or better
General Education: CSU Area B1 and B3; IGETC Area 5A and 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 72 hours LEC, 54 hours LAB
This course, the second semester of the Introductory Physics sequence, is designed for students transferring to programs which require two semesters of calculus-based physics such as some life science and architecture programs. Material covered will include electrostatics, electrical circuits and devices, magnetism, light, and modern physics (including special relativity, quantum, atomic and nuclear physics). Basic calculus skills will be assumed in the derivation and application of physical principles. (C-ID PHYS 110; Part of C-ID PHYS 100S)

PHYS 411
Mechanics of Solids and Fluids 4 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 400 with a grade of "C" or better
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1 and B3; IGETC Area 5A and 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
The course examines the fundamentals of mechanics: vectors, kinematics, Newton's laws of motion, work, energy, momentum, conservation principles, oscillations, fluids, and gravitation. This course is recommended for students studying the Physical Sciences, Engineering, and Computer Information Science, as well as some students studying Architecture or Mathematics. (C-ID PHYS 205; Part of C-ID PHYS 200S)
PHYS 421
Electricity and Magnetism 4 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 401 and PHYS 411 with grades of “C” or better
General Education: CSU Area B1 and B3; IGETC Area 5A and 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course examines the fundamentals of electricity and magnetism: electric and magnetic fields and forces, electric potentials, capacitors and dielectrics, DC and AC circuits, inductance, magnetic materials, Maxwell's equations, electromagnetic waves, and the operation of general electrical circuit measuring devices including multimeters and oscilloscopes. This is the second course (although Physics 421 and 431 may be taken in either order) of the calculus-based physics sequence for physical science, engineering, and computer science majors. (C-ID PHYS 210; Part of C-ID PHYS 200S)

PHYS 431
Heat, Waves, Light and Modern Physics 4 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 401 and PHYS 411 with grades of “C” or better
General Education: CSU Area B1 and B3; IGETC Area 5A and 5C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course examines the fundamentals of thermodynamics, waves and modern physics: temperature, heat, kinetic theory of gases, thermodynamics, mechanical waves, sound, light reflection and refractions, interference and diffraction phenomena, optics, lasers, special relativity, quantum physics, atomic physics, nuclear physics, and particle physics. (C-ID PHYS 215; Part of C-ID PHYS 200S)

PHYS 498
Work Experience in Physics 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Physics.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60 - 300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

PHYS 499
Experimental Offering in Physics .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

PHYS 495
Independent Studies in Physics 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.
**Program Description**
This CRC program offers courses designed for students in the Agriculture, Agriculture Business, and Horticulture programs.

**Career Opportunities**
See Career Opportunities in Agriculture Business and Horticulture

**Highlights**
Courses included in two degree programs and a variety of certificates

**NOTE:**
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

*For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see [www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo](http://www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo)*

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### PLANT SCIENCE (PLTS)

**PLTS 299**
Experimental Offering in Plant Science
- **.5-4 Units**
- Prerequisite: None
- Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

**PLTS 300**
Introduction to Plant Science
- **3 Units**
- Prerequisite: None.
- General Education: AA/AS Area IV
- Course Transferable to UC/CSU
- Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is designed to provide the students with a working knowledge of the fundamental structures and processes of plants. Principles to be applied cover plant structures, physiology, heredity, environmental relationship to growth, adaptation, and management of crops. Techniques of research, exploration of plant growth, and identification of economical crops will be included. Field trips may be required.

**PLTS 310**
Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition
- **3 Units**
- Same As: HORT 302
- Prerequisite: HORT 300 or PLTS 300 with a grade of “C” or better
- General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B1 and B3; IGETC Area 5A and 5C
- Course Transferable to UC/CSU
- Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course provides a basic knowledge of the physical, chemical, and biological properties of soils. The course includes factors of: fundamental soil properties, soil and plant relationships, principles of soil formation, fertilizers and soil management, salinity, pH, erosion management, and non-agricultural uses. Field trips may be required. This course is the same as Hort 302, and only one may be taken for credit. (C-ID AG - PS 128L)

**PLTS 320**
Viticulture and Enology
- **3 Units**
- Prerequisite: None.
- Advisory: HORT 300 or PLTS 300
- Course Transferable to UC/CSU
- Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

The course is an introduction to viticulture and enology practices and will explore the history, principles, and practices of wine grape production and an introduction to enology. Additional topics will cover the history of wine grapes, the current status of wine grape industry, and the classification of wine grapes. The basic principles of vineyard establishment and management will be covered as well as the basic principles of enology. Field trips may be required.
PLTS 332  Integrated Pest Management  3 Units  
Same As: HORT 303  
Prerequisite: HORT 300 or PLTS 300 with a grade of "C" or better  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course is a study of local plant pests including weeds, diseases, invertebrates, and vertebrates. It includes recognition of symptoms and causes, life cycle of the pests, host and habitat relationships, and the integrated pest management strategies and best management practices to achieve control. Field trips may be required. This course is the same as HORT 303, and only one may be taken for credit.

PLTS 334  Agriculture Chemicals/Safety and Calibration  3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: PLTS 300 or HORT 300, PLTS 310 or HORT 302, PLTS 332 or HORT 303  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course covers the techniques of chemical pesticide application and the safe and effective use of pesticides essential for the production of food, fiber, and ornamental crops, as well as the laws, regulations, and safety requirements for individuals preparing to obtain a Qualified Applicator’s Certificate (QAC) or Qualified Applicator’s License (QAL) through the California Department of Pesticide Regulation. Topics include applicator and field worker safety, pesticide type, formulation, and mode of action, pesticide use, application methods and chemical placement, equipment calibration, pesticide regulation, applicator licensing and certification, pest monitoring, and accepted standards for integrated pest management. Environmental concerns regarding pesticide residue, pesticide resistance, surface and groundwater contamination, and other exposures will be covered. Field trips may be required.

PLTS 336  Weeds and Weed Management  3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: PLTS 300 or HORT 300, PLTS 310 or HORT 302, PLTS 332 or HORT 303  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course provides an introduction to weeds and the management of weed species in agricultural, horticultural, and specialty environments. Topics include weed life cycle and growth habit, weed identification, and an exploration of the ecology of weeds in natural and managed ecosystems. This course will focus on the practical aspects of weed management, including mechanical, biological and chemical approaches. The efficacy and modes of action of the major groups of herbicides are covered, along with discussions concerning herbicide resistance in crops and weeds and the environmental issues surrounding the use of herbicides. Students will gain experience in weed identification, herbicide selection and use, and practical weed management through hands-on laboratory activities and exercises. Field trips may be required.

PLTS 495  Independent Studies in Plant Science  1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB  
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

PLTS 498  Work Experience in Plant Science  1-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)  
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Plant Science.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 60 - 300 hours LAB  
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

PLTS 499  Experimental Offering in Plant Science  .5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Course Transferable to CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
**Program Description**

The study of political science and international relations involves not only the examination of the structure of government and political systems but the examination of the interaction of individuals and institutions within those systems. These courses offer valuable insight into events on the local, state, national and international levels and they also encourage involvement of the citizenry.

**Career Opportunities**

- Attorney
- Businessperson
- City Planner
- Government Worker
- Military Officer
- Personnel Manager
- Researcher/Research Analyst
- Budget Analyst
- Campaign Aide/Elected
- Foreign Service Officer
- Legislative Aide/Lobbyist
- Occupational Analyst
- Political Scientist

**Highlights**

- Courses in both American and foreign political structures
- Widely traveled and internationally astute instructional staff
- Insightful analysis of international events
- Suggestions/contacts for student involvement in the political process

**NOTE:**

Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see [www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo](http://www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo)
POLS 310
Introduction to International Relations 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENWR 101 with a grade of "C" or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process for eligibility for ENWR 300.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D8; IGETC Area 4H Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This is an introduction to international relations and a survey of the nation-state system, techniques of interaction, the issue of war, nationalism, power alignments, international actors, transnational movements, diplomacy, political economy, and perceptions in world politics. Particular emphasis is placed on an analysis of the world outlook of Central and Eastern Europe, Russia, the United States, the major western allies, China, and the lesser developed world.

POLS 311
International Political Economy 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENWR 300; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: CSU Area D8; IGETC Area 4H Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to introduce students to the major theories, institutions and issues in international political economy. International political economy examines the interaction between politics and economics on a global scale; in particular, how political forces influence markets, and how market forces influence politics. In this course of study, students will examine the major theoretical perspectives on political economy, such as mercantilism, liberalism, Marxism and statism. Students are then introduced to the major components of the international economy: multilateral trade, domestic trade policy, international finance and currency policy. Last, this course focuses on several major issues in international political economy. Examples might include the gap between the developed and developing world, the globalized economy, the role of transnational corporations, the political economies of oil, migration, food, or the environment.

POLS 312
Politics of the Middle East 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENWR 101
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D2; IGETC Area 4 Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
Area Studies courses cover the government and politics of selected nations within a distinct geopolitical area of the world in order to gain understanding of the institutions and dynamics of the area. This Area Studies survey course is designed to give students an understanding of the Middle East. It covers the region in biblical times, its history as part of the Ottoman Empire, its independence and inclusion in the Mandate system and its modern day existence through the twentieth century. The impact of religion, colonialism, the natural resource situation, socio-economics, ideology, conflict and resolution and foreign and domestic policies will be examined in the region on a country-by-country basis. The Palestinian Question, from both the Israeli and Palestinian perspectives will also be analyzed. The course includes an examination of dominant political institutions, actors, processes and belief systems within the context of political culture and history and an analysis of area political economy and foreign policy in the environment of global interdependence. Countries to be covered include Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Iran, Turkey, Israel, Jordan, Libya, Syria, and Lebanon. The course concludes with a summation of the region as it stands today and an assessment of where it is likely to go in the near future.

POLS 313
Latin America 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENWR 101
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D2; IGETC Area 4 Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
Area Studies courses cover the government and politics of selected nations within a distinct geopolitical area of the world in order to gain understanding of the institutions and dynamics of the area. This Area Studies survey course is designed to give students an understanding of Latin America. It covers the region in the pre-Columbian era, its history as part of the Spanish Empire, the independence movements of the nineteenth century and the modern day existence of each nation state in the area to the twenty-first century. The impact of religion, colonialism, the natural resource situation, socio-economics, ideology, conflict and resolution and foreign and domestic policies will be examined in the region on a country-by-country basis. The course includes an examination of dominant political institutions, actors, processes and belief systems within the context of political culture and history and an analysis of area political economy and foreign policy in the environment of global interdependence. Countries to be covered include but are not limited to Mexico, Guatemala, El Salvador, Nicaragua, Venezuela, Peru, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Chile, Argentina, Uruguay, Cuba, Haiti, Jamaica and the Dominican Republic. The course concludes with a summation of the region as it stands today and an assessment of where it is likely to go in the near future.

POLS 314
Modern Europe and the Unification Process 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENWR 101
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D2; IGETC Area 4 Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
Area Studies courses cover the government and politics of selected nations within a distinct geopolitical area of the world in order to gain understanding of the institutions and dynamics of the area. This Area Studies survey course is designed to give students an understanding of modern Europe and the trends, processes and issues surrounding unification.

POLS 315
Pacific Rim 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENWR 101
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4 Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
Area Studies courses cover the government and politics of selected nations within a distinct geopolitical area of the world in order to gain understanding of the institutions and dynamics of the area. This Area Studies survey course is designed to give students an understanding of the Pacific Rim and its trends, processes and issues.
Global Studies courses cover the government and politics of selected nations within a distinct geopolitical area of the world in order to gain understanding of the institutions and dynamics of the area. This Global Studies survey course is designed to give students an understanding of Africa. It covers the region's history, its independence movements and the modern day existence of nation states in the area to the twenty-first century. The impact of history, colonialism, the natural resource situation, socio-economics, ideology, conflict and resolution and foreign and domestic policies will be examined in the region on a country-by-country basis. The course includes an examination of dominant political institutions, actors, processes and belief systems within the context of political culture and history and an analysis of area political economy and foreign policy in the environment of global interdependence. The course concludes with a summation of the region as it stands today and an assessment of where it is likely to go in the near future.

Global Studies: Africa
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 101
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

POLS 317

Global Studies: Central Asia
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 100
General Education: CSU Area D8; IGETC Area 4H
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

Global Studies courses cover the government and politics of selected nations within a distinct geopolitical area of the world in order to gain understanding of the institutions and dynamics of the area. This Global Studies survey course is designed to give students an understanding of Central Asia. It covers the region's history, its natural resource situation, socio-economics, ideology, conflict and resolution and foreign and domestic policies on a country-by-country basis. The course includes an examination of dominant political institutions, actors, processes and belief systems within the context of political culture and history and an analysis of area political economy and foreign policy in the environment of global interdependence. The course concludes with a summation of the region as it stands today and an assessment of where it is likely to go in the near future.

POLS 318

Global Studies: Southeast Asia
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 100
General Education: CSU Area D8; IGETC Area 4H
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

Global Studies courses cover the government and politics of selected nations within a distinct geopolitical area of the world in order to gain understanding of the institutions and dynamics of the area. This Global Studies survey course is designed to give students an understanding of Southeast Asia. It covers the region's history, its natural resource situation, socio-economics, ideology, conflict and resolution and foreign and domestic policies on a country-by-country basis. The course includes an examination of dominant political institutions, actors, processes and belief systems within the context of political culture and history and an analysis of area political economy and foreign policy in the environment of global interdependence. The course concludes with a summation of the region as it stands today and an assessment of where it is likely to go in the near future.

POLS 319

Introduction to Political Theory
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D2; IGETC Area 4
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course seeks to study ideologies and revolutions. Revolutions herald change in political systems. They can be based on ideologies or economic, religious or other differences.

POLS 320

Revolutions & Ideologies
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 101
General Education: CSU Area D8; IGETC Area 4H
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is designed to introduce students to the political science research process. The course will address research design, quantitative and qualitative analysis and contemporary methodologies. (C-ID POLS 160)

POLS 324

Introduction to Research Design and Methodology
Prerequisite: POLS 301, 302, or 310 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC

An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

POLS 495

Independent Studies in Political Science
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB

Experimental Offering in Political Science
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC, 54 hours LAB
Psychology
Humanities & Social Science

DEGREE
A.A.-T — Psychology for Transfer

Program Description
Psychology concerns itself with the study of behavior of humans and other animals. Part of its appeal and fascination is the fact that it involves both pure science and the practical application of science to matters of everyday life. Those pursuing psychology as a field of study will find many Career Opportunities centering around helping others understand, predict and control their own behavior and the behavior of others. Training in psychology also provides a valuable foundation for other professions that deal with people.

Career Opportunities
Career Opportunities as educators, scientists, consultants, practitioners and mental health professionals with some of the following titles:
- Administration: Behavior Analyst
- Childcare Worker: College Professor
- College Counselor: Social Services
- Counselor: Human Services Specialist
- Marketing Specialist: Personnel Analyst
- Probation Officer: Psychiatric Tech/Aide
- Psychologist: Psychometrist
- Public Survey: Research Therapist
- Training/Development: Specialist
- Ward Attendant: Youth Supervisor

Most of the Career Opportunities listed above require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
- Exemplary instructional staff that includes authors and researchers
- Varied course offerings including psychology of women and human sexuality
- Preparation for University transfer
- Psychology courses complement AA degrees and/or certifications in many other fields: communications media, early childhood education, human services, interdisciplinary studies, marketing/business, health/medicine, consumer affairs, and the military.

Note:
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.-T — Psychology for Transfer

CODE #1961

The Cosumnes River College Associate in Arts in Psychology for Transfer degree is designed to facilitate successful transfer to baccalaureate psychology degree programs. This degree provides students with the lower division breadth and depth of the field of psychology. Additionally, this degree exposes students to the core principles and practices in the field. Students will learn to: apply psychological theory and the scientific method; compare and contrast the major theoretical orientations in psychology; integrate content knowledge, cognitive and affective skills and technical proficiency; evaluate psychological data; apply psychological principles to the development of interpersonal, occupational and social skills; and recognize the complexity of social, cultural, and international diversity and the principles of equity, justice and inclusion in their lives.

Note to Transfer Students:
The Psychology for Transfer A.A.-T degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

REQUIRED PROGRAM............................................................. 3
PSYC 300* General Principles............................................... 3
PSYC 312* Biological Psychology........................................... 4
PSYC 320* Social Psychology............................................... 3
or PSYC 371* Life Span Developmental Psychology (3)
or SOC 300* Introductory Sociology (3)
PSYC 330* Introductory Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences 3
PSYC 335* Research Methods in Psychology.......................... 3

3 units from the following:....................................................... 3*
PSYC 320* Social Psychology (3)
PSYC 340* Abnormal Behavior (3)
PSYC 356* Human Sexuality (3)
PSYC 368* Cross Cultural Psychology (3)
PSYC 371* Life Span Developmental Psychology (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED:.................................................... 19
DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE)........................................... 60

* If PSYC 320 or PSYC 371 is not taken as part of the required core sequence, a student may choose it as one of the options listed above.

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement ("double-counting"). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting - consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in Arts in Psychology for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Arts in Psychology for Transfer (A.A.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.
PSYCHOLOGY (PSYC)

PSYC 300
General Principles 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGRD 310, ENGRD 312, ENGWR 300, ESLR 320, or ESLW 340, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D9; IGETC Area 4I
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an introduction to the scientific study of human behavior. Topics include scientific method, the biological basis of behavior, sensation, perception, consciousness, conditioning and learning, memory, cognition, developmental psychology, motivation, emotion, stress and health, personality, abnormal psychology, psychotherapy, and social psychology. PSYC 300 is designed for psychology majors, behavioral science majors, and other students who desire a comprehensive overview of general principles of contemporary psychology. (C-ID PSY 110)

PSYC 312
Biological Psychology 4 Units
Prerequisite: PSYC 300 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area IV; CSU Area B2, B3 and D9; IGETC Area 5B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course examines the biochemical, cellular, and organismal physiological substrates of normal and abnormal behavior. The course content focuses on interactions of the central nervous system, peripheral nervous system, endocrine and immune systems to produce consciousness, sensation, perception, thinking, motivation and emotion. These areas will be addressed within an evolutionary context that emphasizes developmental plasticity of the individual and the species. Current methods of obtaining data (e.g. neuroimaging techniques) will be examined and evaluated. Students will be required to perform anatomical identification of brain structures using a mammalian brain (e.g. sheep brain). (C-ID PSY 150)

PSYC 320
Social Psychology 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D9; IGETC Area 4I
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course focuses on the scientific study of human interaction, with an emphasis on the individual within a social context. Study includes: social perception, social cognition, attitudes and attitude change, the self and social identity, prejudice, interpersonal attraction, close relationships, social influence, prosocial behavior, aggression, and group behavior. (C-ID PSY 170)

PSYC 330
Introductory Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences 3 Units
Prerequisite: MATH 120 or 125 with a grade of “C” or better; or the equivalent.
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); CSU Area B4; IGETC Area 2
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course focuses upon the concepts and applications of descriptive and inferential statistics in psychology and other behavioral sciences. Topics include: descriptive statistics; sample spaces and probability; random variables and expected value; discrete distributions - binomial, t-tests for two populations; and applications using data from disciplines including business, social sciences, life science, health science, and education; parametric and nonparametric statistical methods, hypothesis testing, statistical inference, effect size and power; correlation and regression; chi-square; t-tests; and analysis of variance procedures. Application of both hand computation and statistical software to data in a social science context will be emphasized to include the interpretation of the relevance of the statistical findings. (Competency: Mathematics)

PSYC 335
Research Methods in Psychology 3 Units
Prerequisite: PSYC 300 and 330 with grades of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b); CSU Area D9; IGETC Area 4I
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides an overview of the methodologies used in experimental, quasi-experimental and non-experimental research in psychology. Students will learn how to design and conduct research, including formulating hypotheses, reviewing the literature, evaluating ethical issues, selecting methodologies, organizing data, applying statistics and writing reports. (C-ID PSY 200)

PSYC 340
Abnormal Behavior 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b) and III(b); CSU Area D9 and E1; IGETC Area 4I
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an exploration of the broad questions of normality and abnormality. It offers the investigation of specific mental, emotional, and behavioral difficulties and current approaches to psychological intervention including present community mental health practice. This course considers the contribution of biological, psychological and social factors to the development and persistence of behavior disorders. PSYC 340 is a useful course for students majoring in Human Services and/or preparing for a career in psychology or the helping professions. (C-ID PSY 120)
PSYC 356  
Human Sexuality  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area E1; IGETC Area 4I  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course provides a balanced scientific understanding of human sexual thoughts, feelings, and behavior grounded in both female and male perspectives and experiences. Course topics include an examination of the methodology of sexology, gender issues, sexual anatomy and physiology, sexual arousal and response, love and communication, sexual behavior patterns, sexual orientations, contraception, conception and childbirth, sexual development across the lifespan, adult living patterns, sexual difficulties and solutions, sexually transmitted diseases, atypical sexual behavior, sexual coercion, and pornography and prostitution. (C-ID PSY 130)

PSYC 368  
Cross Cultural Psychology  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b) and VI; CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course explores the impact of cultural influences on the psychological and individual development of ethnic group members. Emphasis will be placed on integrating traditional theoretical approaches and current cross-cultural statistical research and theory in the study of African-Americans, Asian Americans, Hispanic Americans, Native Americans, gays & lesbians, the elderly, and the disabled.

PSYC 371  
Life Span Developmental Psychology  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b) and III(b); CSU Area D9 and E1; IGETC Area 4I  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course examines psychological development across the lifespan, from conception to death. The course will focus on neurological, cognitive, cultural, and socio-emotional domains of developmental psychology, as well as the interaction among these domains. The course will provide a theoretical background based on empirical studies in the area of developmental psychology and other related disciplines. This course is designed to provide a foundation for careers in educational, social, psychological, and medical fields as well as provide students with a better understanding of one's own developmental process. (C-ID PSY 180)

PSYC 495  
Independent Studies in Psychology  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB  
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

PSYC 499  
Experimental Offering in Psychology  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Course Transferable to CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.S.-T—Film, Television and Electronic Media for Transfer

AREAS OF STUDY
Advertising / Public Relations
Broadcast Journalism
Digital Media
Film / Digital Cinema Production
Radio Production
Television Production

Program Description
This instructional program is designed to train students for skills needed in jobs requiring basic knowledge in Radio, Television or Film Production. Training includes classes in radio, television, film, broadcasting, broadcast and print journalism, editing, and design. Students will be prepared for entry-level jobs in education, government, broadcasting, advertising and public relations, as well as having a base for transfer to a four-year institution.

The Radio, Television & Film Production program consists of a core curriculum with options in specific areas of interest. A knowledge of keyboarding is recommended.

The Associate of Arts degree can be obtained upon completion of a total of 60 units, including units in the major, general education requirements and electives as needed.

Career Opportunities
See the corresponding pages for the specific Career Opportunities in each of the above fields of study

NOTE:
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements.
Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S. - T — Film, Television and Electronic Media for Transfer

CODE # 2015
The Associate in Science in Film, Television and Electronic Media for Transfer degree provides students with a major that fulfills the general requirements of the California State University for transfer to baccalaureate degree programs in film, television and electronic media. Students with this degree will receive priority admission with junior status to the California State University system. The Associate in Science Degree in Film, Television and Electronic Media for Transfer is comprised of lower division coursework typically required by CSU institutions.

REQUIRED PROGRAM .......................................................... UNITS
Core Courses
RTVF 300 Mass Media and Society ................................. 3
RTVF 306 Introduction to Media Aesthetics and Cinematic Arts ................................. 3
List A, Area 1: Select one audio course (3 units):
RTVF 312 Beginning Radio Production .......................... 3
or RTVF 319 Beginning Audio Production (3)
List A, Area 2: Select one video or film production course (3 units):
RTVF 330 Beginning Single Camera Production ................. 3
or RTVF 331 Beginning Television Studio Production (3)
List B: Select one (3 units):
A minimum of 3 units from the following: .......................... 3¹
RTVF 350 Intermediate Film / Digital Cinema Production (3)
List C: Select one course (3 units):
A minimum of 3 units from the following: .......................... 3²
RTVF 315 Voice and Diction for Broadcasting (3)
or RTVF 360 Introduction to Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects (3)
or RTVF 362 Digital Non-Linear Video Editing (3)
TOTAL UNITS: ................................................................. 18

¹ Or any course not used above. RTVF 330 is a prerequisite to this course and must be taken first.
² Or any course not used above

Associate in Science for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Science in Film, Television and Electronic Media for Transfer (AS-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable, semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including (a) the major or area of emphasis described in the Required Program, and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education-Breadth Requirements.
**RTVF 295**
Independent Studies in Radio, Television, and Film 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

**RTVF 299**
Experimental Offering in Radio, Television and Film Production .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

**RTVF 300**
Mass Media and Society 3 Units
Same As: JOUR 310
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D7; IGETC Area 4J
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
Survey of the mass media: history, philosophy, structure and trends, as well as theories which help to explain effects and the importance as a social institution. Exploration of economics, technology, law, ethics, and social issues, including cultural and ethnic diversity. This course is the same as JOUR 310, and only one may be taken for credit. (C-ID JOUR 100) (C-ID JOUR 100)

**RTVF 302**
Introduction to Digital Design & Storytelling 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I (effective Summer 2017)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
The course explores computer-based images, text, graphics, narration, video and music in today’s visual and social media. Students will analyze media literacy, audience, narrative elements, themes and the review of visual media through the lens of story structure.

**RTVF 304**
Introduction to Multimedia 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: CISC 302 or JOUR 330
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to familiarize students with designing and producing multimedia presentations. Emphasis will be given to developing skills in producing photographic, graphic, video and audio materials used for the World Wide Web and multimedia presentations. The course presents a description and history of computer-interactive multimedia. Students explore current uses of these technologies and receive instruction in practical application. Each student conceives, writes, and designs a high-level multimedia program, using a user-friendly system. Some applications for multimedia include: professional presentations, specialized instruction research, Internet web pages, job training, interactive newsletters, computer games and point-of-purchase marketing.

**RTVF 305**
Film History 3 Units
Same As: FMS 305
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
An introduction to the art of motion pictures, using both lectures and films. Students will briefly study the history of motion pictures and will view, evaluate, and critique films which are landmarks in the art of movie making. This course is the same as FMS 305, and only one may be taken for credit.

**RTVF 306**
Introduction to Media Aesthetics and Cinematic Arts 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGW 101 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area II(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces the close analysis of film and television texts to students. It examines the broad questions of form and content, aesthetics and meaning, and history and culture. Students explore the diverse possibilities presented by the cinematic art form through an examination of a wide variety of productions, national cinemas, and film movements. Topics include modes of production, narrative and non-narrative forms, visual design, editing, sound, genre, ideology and critical analysis.

**RTVF 312**
Beginning Radio Production 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This is an introductory course in theory and application of audio production techniques for radio. Students will gain a basic understanding of audio equipment in both live and pre-recorded broadcasting. This includes recording equipment, mixers, digital audio production, program formats, broadcast writing and announcing skills. This course should be taken prior to Radio Workshop, RTVF 316.

**RTVF 315**
Voice and Diction for Broadcasting 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is intended for all majors relating to broadcasting including radio production, communications media and television production. This course focuses on individual speech improvement through the study and practice of voice control and manipulation, proper breathing, and diction. Emphasis is placed on achieving correct pronunciation, enunciation, and voice production. Students will build on basic theories and practice of the interpretation of various oral selections chosen by the instructor and by the student.
RTVF 316
Introduction to Radio Workshop  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: RTVF 312 or 319
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

Through lectures and supervised labs, this intermediate radio production course explores current radio industry trends and practices. Students in the course will take part in the planning and producing of original radio programs for pod-casting and internet streaming.

RTVF 317
Radio Workshop  2 Units
Prerequisite: RTVF 312 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: RTVF 316 or 319
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 108 hours LAB

This course provides hands-on skills in advanced radio production, including the planning, producing and participating in original radio programs for broadcast over local or campus stations, using both the college and the community as subject matter. The course provides practice in the techniques of live broadcasting.

RTVF 319
Beginning Audio Production  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course serves as an introduction to the theory and practice of audio production for radio, television, film and digital recording applications. Students will learn the fundamentals of sound design and aesthetics, microphone use, and digital recording equipment. Students gain hands on experience recording, editing, mixing and mastering audio. Upon completion, students will have basic knowledge of applied audio concepts, production workflow, equipment functions, and audio editing software.

RTVF 330
Beginning Single Camera Production  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course provides an introduction to the theory, terminology, and operation of single camera video production, including composition and editing techniques, camera operation, portable lighting, video recorder operation, audio control and basic editing. This course focuses on the aesthetics and fundamentals of scripting, producing, directing on location, post production, and exhibition/distribution. (C-ID FTVE 130)

RTVF 331
Beginning Television Studio Production  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course introduces theory, terminology and operation of a multi-camera television studio and control room. Topics include studio signal flow, directing, theory and operation of camera and audio equipment, switcher operation, fundamentals of lighting, graphics, video control and video recording and real-time video production.

RTVF 340
Television Production Workshop I  2 Units
Prerequisite: RTVF 331 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 108 hours LAB

Within this course, students plan the total operational process for actual television programs (on air or closed-circuit), as well as participate in and take responsibility for various aspects of the finished program, such as camera operation, audio, switching, lighting, sets, graphics, editing and directing.

RTVF 341
Television Production Workshop II  2 Units
Prerequisite: RTVF 340 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 108 hours LAB

Within this course, students gain additional experience in creating television programming for cable TV, internet or DVD distribution. Besides production experience, they may take more active roles as producers, directors and production managers. Participation as production crew positions and with field remotes are required.

RTVF 342
Television Production Workshop III  2 Units
Prerequisite: RTVF 341 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 108 hours LAB

This course is designed for the production of new types of video programming for cable, business, industry and special groups - religious, ethnic, minorities, children, and women.

RTVF 343
Television Production Workshop IV  2 Units
Prerequisite: RTVF 342 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 108 hours laboratory

This course is designed for students preparing for industry jobs as producers, directors and production managers. Students provide focused attention in the process of pre-production, production and post-production. Participation as production crew positions and with field remotes is required.

RTVF 350
Intermediate Film / Digital Cinema Production  3 Units
Prerequisite: RTVF 330 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course provides a hands-on project-based opportunity for students to create single-camera projects using a Hollywood-style field production. Students focus on producing and directing skills as well as understanding the roles of field production crews. Development of narrative and documentary ideas for field production using both guerrilla and conventional set techniques are emphasized. Topics include scripting, cinematography, directing, and non-linear editing. Off-campus field trips or production opportunities outside of class time may be required.
RTVF 354  
Audio Editing for Film & Video Post Production  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: RTVF 362: For best success, students taking Audio Editing for Film and Video using the Soundtrack Pro software, should complete RTVF 362 before taking this course.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This hands-on course provides understanding of how to edit audio and video files, repair field recordings, perform multi-track arranging and mixing, synchronize audio and video, analyze and fix common audio problems, and perform other creative sound design techniques. This course focuses on practical, professional techniques used to add music and sound effects to video and multimedia projects. This course is particularly designed for students who want to learn more about the basics of audio content creation, editing, and mixing in Soundtrack Pro as part of the Apple Final Cut Pro Studio. Students may choose to pay an optional fee and take an Apple software certification exam at the end of this course.

RTVF 360  
Introduction to Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is an introductory motion graphics course for students interested in digital video, multimedia, 3-D computer animation, and emerging broadcast technologies. Students will gain hands-on experience with picture and video manipulation, 3-D composing, paint and draw applications for film, broadcast, multimedia and the Internet.

RTVF 361  
Intermediate Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: RTVF 360 with a grade of “C” or better  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
The course presents an intermediate level exploration of the theory and practice of animation for video, film and the Internet. Students study the contemporary uses of the techniques of computer animation. Intermediate level skills are developed in Adobe After Effects including advanced techniques of graphic motion over time. Techniques for creating 3-D graphics are explored in depth. Exposure to additional computer applications may include Apple’s Motion, Animation Master or others.

RTVF 362  
Digital Non-Linear Video Editing  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course will provide an overview of the theory and practice of nonlinear editing for video and film utilizing nonlinear digital editing work stations. Student will examine the technical and aesthetic requirements of editing through the use of professional film and video dailies. Projects will explore computer graphics, computer animation, audio/visual applications and digital video.

RTVF 365  
Intermediate Film & Video Editing  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: RTVF 362 with a grade of “C” or better  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This course is designed for previous users of non-linear editing software or for those wishing to increase their overall effectiveness with film and video editing software. This course helps students with improved project workflow, trimming shortcuts, advanced compositing, special effects and distribution for broadcast and film or in emerging technologies. Instruction also covers tips and tricks when using filters, nesting sequences and using variable speed controls to get movie quality effects.

RTVF 368  
Scriptwriting for Film, Video & Multimedia  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: ENGW 300  
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3A  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
Students will learn the mechanics of scriptwriting and formatting used for film and television as well as the writer’s role in pre-production and production. Additionally, students are introduced to non-linear writing for new interactive multimedia technologies.

RTVF 370  
Broadcast Writing & Announcing  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
Students learn fundamental techniques of broadcasting with an emphasis upon speaking and writing. Students practice with specified formats in the television studio and radio workshop. Lab experiences and review of microphone use and performance in front of the camera are included. A variety of non-news writing styles are explored.

RTVF 371  
Hollywood TV and Film Studios: A Behind the Scenes Experience  
1 Unit  
Prerequisite: RTVF 330 or 331 with a grade of “C” or better  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC  
This course provides an overview and introduction to video and film production techniques utilized by professionals in and around Hollywood, CA. Students will learn about the operation of motion picture and television studios from behind the scenes. A variety of topics including preproduction, production and post-production techniques, set design and lighting, and the history of Hollywood-style production will be included. Guest speakers will provide a professional perspective on entry-level job skills and analysis of current workforce development.

RTVF 376  
Advertising  
3 Units  
Same As: MKT 314  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course is an introduction to the field of advertising, its history, purpose, institutions, and functions. Studies are made of the various media used in general advertising, as well as the effective use of these media. Students will produce ads and advertising campaigns. This course is the same as MKT 314, and only one may be taken for credit.
RTVF 378
Acting for the Camera 3 Units
Same As: TA 356
Prerequisite: RTVF 370 or TA 350 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This is an introductory course in the theory and techniques of acting for film and video, comparing the differences between stage acting and acting for the camera. Scenes and commercials are enacted and played back on videotape for class critiquing. Students experience single camera and multiple-camera studio production and performance techniques. This course is the same as TA 356, and only one may be taken for credit.

RTVF 380
Broadcast Journalism 3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Advisory: JOUR 300, RTVF 362 and RTVF 370; and the ability to type.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
The student will gain a general knowledge of the field of radio/television news writing and production. Through theoretical and practical application, the student will understand and practice writing, filming, editing, and broadcasting radio and television news.

RTVF 495
Independent Studies in Radio, Television, and Film 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

RTVF 498
Work Experience in Radio, Television and Film 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Radio, Television and Film.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

RTVF 499
Experimental Offering in Radio, Television and Film Production .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: RTVF 330 (Basic Film/Video Camera Techniques) or 331 (Television Production) with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Radio Production
Communication, Visual & Performing Arts

DEGREE
A.A. — Radio Production

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Radio Production

Program Description
This Program concentrates on the audio portion of broadcasting, with emphasis on performing, editing, production and knowledge of radio programming. Students will learn to prepare both professional live and pre-recorded radio programs for the campus Internet radio station. This option can lead to an entry-level position with a commercial radio station.

Career Opportunities
On Air Talent
Sportscaster
Newscaster
Radio Producer
Announcer
Studio Technician
Audio Technician
Promotions Coordinator

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some Career Opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
- Internship opportunities at local radio stations
- Practical experience with Internet Broadcasting and Podcasting.

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.—Radio Production
CODE #1062

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................. UNITS
RTVF 300 Mass Media and Society ...................... 3
RTVF 306 Introduction to Media Aesthetics and
      Cinematic Arts ........................................... 3
RTVF 312 Beginning Radio Production .................. 3
RTVF 315 Voice and Diction for Broadcasting ........ 3
RTVF 316 Introduction to Radio Workshop .............. 3
RTVF 319 Beginning Audio Production .................. 3
COMM 301 Introduction to Public Speaking .......... 3
COMM 311 Argumentation and Debate ................. 3
A minimum of 6 units from the following ............ 6
INDIS 313 Freshman Seminar (3)
RTVF 302 Introduction to Digital Design & Storytelling (3)
RTVF 317 Radio Workshop (2)
RTVF 330 Beginning Single Camera Production (3)
RTVF 368 Scriptwriting for Film, Video & Multimedia (3)
RTVF 370 Broadcast Writing & Announcing (3)
RTVF 376 Advertising (3)
RTVF 498 Work Experience in Radio, Television and Film (1-4)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: ............................................. 30

Suggested Electives:
INDIS 313, JOUR 320

Associate in Arts Degree
The Radio Production Associate in Arts (A.A.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Radio Production
CODE #1062

This program is designed to provide skills in radio production through the preparation of programming for the campus radio station and through podcasting. This option can lead to entry level jobs in radio stations, audio production companies and Cable TV business or serve as preparation for transfer to a four-year institution.

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................. UNITS
RTVF 300 Mass Media and Society ...................... 3
RTVF 312 Beginning Radio Production .................. 3
RTVF 315 Voice and Diction for Broadcasting ........ 3
RTVF 316 Introduction to Radio Workshop .............. 3
RTVF 319 Beginning Audio Production .................. 3
A minimum of 3 units from the following ............ 3
JOUR 300 Newswriting and Reporting (3)
RTVF 306 Introduction to Media Aesthetics and
      Cinematic Arts (3)
RTVF 330 Beginning Single Camera Production (3)
RTVF 368 Scriptwriting for Film, Video & Multimedia (3)
RTVF 370 Broadcast Writing & Announcing (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ............................................. 18
DEGREE
A.A.—Real Estate

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Real Estate Broker

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Real Estate Sales

See also:
Professional Applications of Geographic Information Systems (GIS)
(Business/Marketing emphasis)
(geography Program)

Program Description
CRC offers, in addition to a Real Estate AA Degree, a variety of courses available which satisfy State of California prerequisites for Real Estate Salesperson and Real Estate Broker examinations.

Career Opportunities
Real Estate Agent
Real Estate Broker
Real Estate Appraiser

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Instruction by trained, working real estate professionals
• Preparation for State of California real estate license examinations
• Training in one of the most lucrative careers in today’s world
• A lab with tutorial assistance

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

APPLICANTS FOR THE REAL ESTATE SALESPERSON EXAMINATION
To qualify to take the examination for a California Real Estate Salesperson license, an applicant must submit evidence (transcripts) of having completed three college level real estate courses.

The applicant is required to complete a college-level course in Real Estate Principles and Real Estate Practice. In addition to the Real Estate Principles and Practice courses, the applicant must also complete ONE additional elective real estate course (for the required total of three college level courses) from the following CRC course offerings:

• Real Estate Appraisal
• Property Management
• Real Estate Finance
• Real Estate Economics
• Legal Aspects of Real Estate
• Introduction to Escrow Procedure
• General Accounting 301
• Business Law 340

APPLICANTS FOR THE REAL ESTATE BROKER EXAMINATION
An applicant for the Broker examination must have completed eight college-level courses, in addition to the experience/educational requirements. These eight courses should include the following CRC course offerings:

• California Real Estate Principles
• Real Estate Practice
• Legal Aspects of Real Estate
• Real Estate Finance
• Real Estate Appraisal
• Real Estate Economics or Accounting 301
• and two courses from the following group: *
  • Business Law 340
  • Real Property Management
  • Introduction to Escrow Procedures
  • Advanced Appraisal

* If applicant completes both Accounting and Real Estate Economics, only one additional course is required.
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Real Estate Broker
CODE #1224
REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................. UNITS
RE 300 California Real Estate Principles......................... 3
RE 110 Legal Aspects of Real Estate............................. 3
RE 120 Real Estate Practice........................................... 3
RE 130 Real Estate Finance ........................................... 3
RE 140 Real Estate Appraisal .......................................... 3
RE 150 Real Estate Economics (3)
or ACCT 301 Financial Accounting (4)
RE 190 Real Property Management ......................... 3
Plus three (3) units selected from the following: .............. 3
BUS 340; RE 141, 160, 161
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ........................................... 24-25
Suggested Electives:
MGMT 362 Techniques of Management
MKT 310 Selling Professionally
RE 141 Advanced Appraisal
RE 150 Real Estate Economics
RE 160 Introduction to Escrow Procedures
RE 161 Advanced Escrow Procedures

Associate Degree
The Real Estate Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Real Estate Sales
CODE #1225
REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................. UNITS
RE 300 California Real Estate Principles......................... 3
RE 120 Real Estate Practice........................................... 3
Plus three (3) units selected from: .................................. 3
RE 110, 130, 140 or 190
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ........................................... 9

REAL ESTATE (RE)

RE 110
Legal Aspects of Real Estate 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a study of California real estate laws. Topics include: the sources of law and the judicial system; agency; duties and responsibilities of licensees; contracts and their application to real estate; property ownership and management; real estate security devices; property rights, liens and homesteads; landlord-tenant law, land use controls, and title insurance and escrow. Completion of the course applies toward the California Department of Real Estate education requirements for the broker’s examination.

RE 120
Real Estate Practice 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers practices and techniques of residential real estate brokerage and sales, including ethics, fair housing agency, goal setting, prospecting, listing, advertising, escrow procedures, financing, taxation, marketing, property management, leasing and business opportunities. Course applies toward California Department of Real Estate education requirements for the broker’s examination.

RE 130
Real Estate Finance 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is an analysis of real estate financing, including lending policies and problems in financing transactions in residential, apartment, commercial, and special purpose properties. Methods of financing properties are emphasized. The course applies toward the educational requirements for the Broker’s Examination.

RE 140
Real Estate Appraisal 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers the purposes of appraisals; the appraisal process; and the different approaches, methods and techniques used to determine the value of various types of property. The course emphasizes residential single family properties and applies toward the educational requirement for the Real Estate Broker’s License, and Licensed and General Appraiser’s License.
RE 141
Advanced Appraisal 3 Units
Prerequisite: RE 140 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course discusses advanced appraisal concepts with an emphasis on market and income analysis, capitalization techniques, rate derivation, compound interest tables, cost and sales comparison approaches; and the appraisal of specific income properties such as apartments, office buildings, shopping centers and industrial properties.

RE 150
Real Estate Economics 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers nature and classification of real estate and real estate investments, economic development of real property, real estate cycles and market trends. Governmental and private sector influence on the economics of real estate is covered. It is recommended that this course be taken last in the real estate course series.

RE 160
Introduction to Escrow Procedures 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers the functions and responsibilities of the escrow holder, including actual preparation of escrow instructions and documents in a typical real estate transaction. Audit, disbursement, the issuance of closing statements and analysis of title insurance policies are covered.

RE 161
Advanced Escrow Procedures 3 Units
Prerequisite: RE 160 with a grade of “C” or better
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers unusual and difficult types of escrow, including the evaluation of possible solutions with emphasis on real estate loans, financing instruments and exchanges.

RE 190
Real Property Management 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course covers the day-to-day operation and management of real property including: marketing procedures, leases, maintenance, accounting and economics, recordkeeping, management forms, legal requirement, laws, human relations, employer responsibilities and management.

RE 295
Independent Studies in Real Estate 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

RE 299
Experimental Offering in Real Estate .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

RE 300
California Real Estate Principles 3 Units
Course Transferable to CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This fundamental real estate course covers the basic laws and principles of California real estate, giving understanding, background, and terminology necessary for advanced study in specialized courses. This course is required by the California Department of Real Estate prior to taking the real estate salesperson’s examination.

RE 495
Independent Studies in Real Estate 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

RE 498
Work Experience in Real Estate 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area Ill(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Real Estate.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60-300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

RE 499
Experimental Offering in Real Estate .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.S.—Science, General

See also:
Field Data Mapping and Geographic Information Systems (GIS)
Sustainability

Areas of Study:
Biology  Physics
Chemistry  Physical Anthropology
Engineering  Astronomy
Geology  Physical Geography

Program Description
CRC students may choose courses in the various disciplines of science to meet any of several objectives. Courses are designed to:

• Prepare students for transfer and continuation of studies at other colleges or universities in chemistry, biology, medicine, etc.
• Meet general education requirements for non-science majors
• Prepare students for immediate entry into a science-based technology career
• Provide for career advancement and continuing education

Many courses include hands-on practical experience and/or opportunities for work experience in local industry and business.

The student, in consultation with a counselor, should choose science courses to meet his or her program, transfer, or general education requirements. The Counseling Center also has information regarding science requirements for transfer to other four-year institutions.

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S.—Science, General
CODE #1229

This degree is designed to meet common lower division requirements for a general science major.

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................... Units

A. Life Science with Lab:
A minimum of 4 units from the following .................................. 4
ANTH  301  Physical Anthropology Laboratory (1)
and ANTH 300  Physical Anthropology (3)
Biol  307  Biology of Organisms (4)
Biol  310  General Biology (4)
Biol  400  Principles of Biology (5)
Biol  410  Principles of Botany (5)
Biol  420  Principles of Zoology (5)
Biol  430  Anatomy and Physiology (5)
Biol  431  Anatomy and Physiology (5)
Biol  440  General Microbiology (4)

B. Physical Science with Lab:
A minimum of 3 units from the following ................................. 3
ASTR  400  Astronomy Laboratory (1)
and ASTR 300  Introduction to Astronomy (3)
Chem  300  Beginning Chemistry (4)
Chem  305  Introduction to Chemistry (5)
Chem  306  Introduction to Chemistry (5)
Chem  309  Integrated General, Organic, and Biological Chemistry (5)
Chem  322  Environmental Chemistry Laboratory (1)
and Chem 321  Environmental Chemistry (3)
Chem  400  General Chemistry I (5)
Chem  401  General Chemistry II (5)
Chem  420  Organic Chemistry I (5)
Chem  421  Organic Chemistry II (5)
Geog  301  Physical Geography Laboratory (1)
and Geog 300  Physical Geography: Exploring Earth’s Environmental Systems (3)
Geol  300  Physical Geology (3)
and Geol 301  Physical Geology Laboratory (1)
Geol  305  Earth Science (3)
and Geol 306  Earth Science Laboratory (1)
Geol  310  Historical Geology (3)
and Geol 311  Historical Geology Laboratory (1)
Engr  304  How Things Work (3)
Phys  350  General Physics (4)
Phys  360  General Physics (4)
Phys  370  Introductory Physics – Mechanics and Thermodynamics (5)
Phys  380  Introductory Physics – Electricity and Magnetism, Light and Modern Physics (5)
Phys  411  Mechanics of Solids and Fluids (4)
Phys  421  Electricity and Magnetism (4)
Phys  431  Heat, Waves, Light and Modern Physics (4)

C. Additional Science Courses:
A minimum of 11 units from the following .............................. 11
Anth  300  Physical Anthropology (3)
Anth  301  Physical Anthropology Laboratory (1)
Astr  300  Introduction to Astronomy (3)
Astr  400  Astronomy Laboratory (1)
Pre-professional Health Science Education

Students planning to attend a dental, medical, veterinary or optometry school are not required to complete a prescribed undergraduate major. Many students have the misconception that “predental,” “pre-med,” etc., are academic majors. They are not. A student’s undergraduate degree might be achieved in anything, as long as appropriate courses required for dental/medical/veterinary/optometry school admission are completed. Professional schools are looking for well-rounded students who have taken courses in the humanities and social sciences and who have participated in school activities and community work. Generally, admission criteria include: completion of required courses; cumulative GPA; science courses GPA only; extracurricular activities, including work experience related to the health science specialization; test scores; application, which includes a personal statement; letters of recommendation; and an interview.

In addition to a good GPA, a student must be self-motivated, have social concern, communication skills and maturity. An applicant, however, does not need a 4.0 GPA for admission, as a GPA is an impersonal reflection of a student’s ability to handle university work.

Students planning to enroll in a professional health science school may complete at Cosumnes River College:

(1) transfer general education courses,
(2) transfer courses for the student’s chosen major,
(3) a basic core of courses which is required for all health science students, and
(4) other courses required for the chosen specialty, i.e., dental, medical, optometry, and/or veterinary.

The basic core courses are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 400, 420</td>
<td>General Physics (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 400, 401</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry I (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGWR 300, 301, 302</td>
<td>Integrated General, Organic, and Biological Chemistry (5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 335, 350 (or high school equivalent)</td>
<td>Environmental Chemistry I (5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 310, 350</td>
<td>Conceptual Physics (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 350</td>
<td>General Physics (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 360</td>
<td>General Physics (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 370</td>
<td>Introductory Physics – Mechanics and Thermodynamics (5)</td>
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<td>PHYS 380</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 421</td>
<td>Electricity and Magnetism (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 431</td>
<td>Heat, Waves, Light and Modern Physics (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED** ................................................................. 18

*Courses used in A or B above will not count towards C, except units exceeding the 4 or 3 unit minimum in A and B.

For example, a student completing the 5 unit CHEM 309 under B could apply 2 of those units towards C. A total of 18 science units is required.

Associate Degree

The Science, General Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

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### Required Courses

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 300</td>
<td>The Foundations of Biology (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 307</td>
<td>Biology of Organisms (4)</td>
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<td>BIOL 310</td>
<td>General Biology (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 342</td>
<td>The New Plagues: New and Ancient Infectious Diseases Threatening World Health (3)</td>
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<td>BIOL 350</td>
<td>Environmental Biology (3)</td>
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<td>BIOL 351</td>
<td>Global Climate Change (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 390</td>
<td>Natural History Field Study (0.5-4)</td>
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<td>BIOL 400</td>
<td>Principles of Botany (5)</td>
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<td>BIOL 410</td>
<td>Principles of Zoology (5)</td>
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<td>BIOL 430</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology (5)</td>
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<td>BIOL 431</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 440</td>
<td>General Microbiology (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 462</td>
<td>Genetics in Contemporary Human Society (3)</td>
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<td>CHEM 300</td>
<td>Beginning Chemistry (4)</td>
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<td>CHEM 305</td>
<td>Introduction to Chemistry (5)</td>
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<td>CHEM 306</td>
<td>Introduction to Chemistry (5)</td>
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<td>GEOG 300</td>
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<td>GEOG 306</td>
<td>Weather and Climate (3)</td>
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<td>Physical Geology (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOL 301</td>
<td>Physical Geology Laboratory (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOL 305</td>
<td>Historical Geology (3)</td>
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<td>GEOL 311</td>
<td>Historical Geology Laboratory (1)</td>
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<td>GEOL 330</td>
<td>Introduction to Oceanography (3)</td>
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<td>GEOL 390</td>
<td>Field Studies in Geology (1-4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 310</td>
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</table>
Pre-optometry
Although a student may be admitted to an optometry school upon completion of 90 units, a baccalaureate degree is recommended. The usual stated minimum GPA is 2.0; however, a more realistic minimum is a 3.0 GPA. The Optometry College Admission Test (OCAT) is a requirement.

In addition to the basic core courses, other courses such as BIOL 440, 430, 431; MATH 350, 351; PSYC 300; STAT 300; humanities courses and social science classes may be required. Please check with your counselor. These courses can be completed at Cosumnes River College.

Pre-veterinary
It is extremely difficult to gain admission to a veterinary school without being a resident of the state in which the school is located. A California resident, therefore, is virtually restricted to attending the University of California School of Veterinary Medicine at Davis.

Although a student may be admitted to the School of Veterinary Medicine upon completion of 90 units, a baccalaureate degree is recommended. A student with a 2.5 GPA may be considered for admission; however, rarely is a student admitted with a GPA below 3.0. Experience with animals is given heavy consideration. The Graduate Record Examination General Aptitude Section and Advanced Test in Biology are requirements.

In addition to the basic core courses, the required STAT 300 may be completed at Cosumnes River College.

Pre-physical therapy
Students may take general education and a basic core of prerequisite courses at Cosumnes River College and transfer to Pre-physical Therapy programs in the California State University system. Admission into a physical therapy program is very competitive with great weight given to relevant work experience and grade point average earned in the prerequisite courses. Because admission requirements vary among the programs, students are advised to work closely with a counselor to plan for the completion of work experience, general education and a core of basic program courses. Physical Therapy programs will be offered at the graduate level only. Check with the counseling department.

The core courses may include:
BIOL 400, 420, 430, 431
CHEM 305, 306 or 400, 401
PHYS 350, 360 or 370, 380
PSYC 300

Pre-Nursing Option, see Biology Program
Program Description
CRC offers courses in Sign Language Studies designed to introduce students to American Sign Language. Students learn basic skills to enable them to communicate with members of the community. Moreover, students learn about deaf culture such as cultural behaviors and values.

Career Opportunities
ADA Specialist
Artistic Signing
Audiologist
Business
Educational Interpreter
Group Home Worker
Human Services Worker
Legal Aid
Linguist
Mass Media
Mental Counselor
Recreation
Religion
Show/Theatre Interpreting
Speech Therapy
Teacher
Teacher Aide
Telecommunication Operators
Video Remote Interpreting

Foundations in all areas of American Sign Language as Childcare Worker firsthand

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Dedicated, well-trained instructors
• Practical tools provided for communication opportunities
• Highly interactive learning environment
• Develop relationship with deaf community
• A “hands-on” program providing a firm interaction and experience of deaf culture

NOTE: Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pсло

See Deaf Culture and American Sign Language Studies (DEAF)
DEGREE
A.A.—Social Science

Program Description
The Social Science department offers classes in law and society and special studies in the areas of Mexican-American, Asian, and Native American experiences. These classes provide an excellent background for further study.

The program includes 21 units of coursework in the following areas: anthropology, economics, geography, history, philosophy, political science, psychology, social science, or sociology.

This degree enables the student to experience a wide range of diverse social science disciplines. To verify the transferability of specific courses and their university application, please consult your CRC counselor. Students who wish to transfer to a four-year college or university should plan their programs to meet general education and lower division major requirements. All students are encouraged to consult with a counselor.

Career Opportunities
Instructor  Social Worker
Researcher  Criminal Justice
Social Services  Business & Corporate employment

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Opportunities to build a foundation for interdisciplinary studies
• Overview of theoretical, methodological, analytical, and cultural principles

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.—Social Science
CODE #1236

This degree is designed to meet common lower division requirements for a major in one of the social sciences. Students should check the transfer requirements for the college and specific major to which they wish to apply.

REQUIRED PROGRAM............................................. UNITS
Twenty-one (21) units must be completed in at least three different subject areas listed below:

Program subject areas:
Anthropology, Economics, Ethnic Studies, Geography 310, History, Political Science, Philosophy 360, Psychology, Social Science, and Sociology.

This degree enables the student to experience a wide range of diverse social science disciplines. To verify the transferability of specific courses and their university application, please consult your CRC counselor.

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................... 21

Associate Degree
The Social Science Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.
SOCIAL SCIENCE (SOCSC)

SOCSC 300  
Introduction to Ethnic Studies  
3 Units  
Same As: ETHNS 300  
Prerequisite: None.  
Advisory: ENGWR 101  
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b) and VI; CSU Area D3; IGETC Area 4C  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course uses comparative methods to introduce the diverse institutional, cultural, and historical issues relating to the past and present life circumstances of Asian Americans, Mexican/Hispanic/Chicano/Latino Americans, Black Americans, Native Americans, and other recent immigrant groups in the U.S. This course is designed to introduce students to a broad field of ethnic studies content, such as multiculturalism, racism, ethnocentrism, cultural relativism, etc.

SOCSC 320  
Socio-Cultural, Economic and Political Experience of the African-American  
3 Units  
Same as: ETHNS 320  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b) and VI; CSU Area D; IGETC Area 4  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course will expose students of all ethnic backgrounds to the issues germane to the experience of African Americans in the United States. More specifically, this is an interdisciplinary course in which students of all ethnic backgrounds will examine the gender, political, economical, cultural and social development experience of African Americans in the United States.

SOCSC 325  
Asian Experience in America  
3 Units  
Same as: ETHNS 330  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b) and VI; CSU Area D3; IGETC Area 4C  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This class is an exploration of the rich diversity of Asian-American groups within the United States, with an emphasis on the historical and cultural contributions of both immigrant and refugee populations, including an investigation of socio-economic, educational, legal and political issues. The students will analyze, compare, and contrast the Asian-American assimilation experience with Latinos, African-Americans, and Native Americans. They will gain an understanding of American ethnocentrism, ethnicity, and racism to help develop a personal foundation of cultural tolerance.

SOCSC 330  
Mexican-Americans in the United States  
3 Units  
Same as: ETHNS 340  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b) and VI; CSU Area D3; IGETC Area 4C  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course is a socio-historical examination of Mexican-Americans as a minority group with an emphasis on the impact of political and geographic factors.

SOCSC 480  
Honors Seminars in Social Science  
1 Unit  
Same As: HONOR 370  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D7  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC  
Honors Seminars in Social Science are special one-unit intensive courses for academically accomplished students or those with the potential for high academic achievement. In these seminars, students will study topics in the movements, trends and philosophies found in the Social Sciences. Enrollment is limited to Honors Program students. Details about the Honors Program can be found in the front of the Catalog and on the CRC website. This course is the same as HONOR 370. This course, under either name, may be taken a total of one time for credit.

SOCSC 495  
Independent Studies in Social Science  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB  
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

SOCSC 499  
Experimental Offering in Social Science  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Course Transferable to CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Sociology
Humanities & Social Science

DEGREE
A.A.-T — Sociology for Transfer

Program Description
CRC offers courses and a degree in the study of human behavior in society. The discipline is concerned with the study of systems and how individuals work and interact within them.

Career Opportunities
Sociologists with advanced degrees and professional certificates have a broad range of employment opportunities including, but not limited to teacher, social worker, probation officer, employment counselor, urban planner and data analyst.

Career opportunities listed above require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Practical courses valuable to all students
• Well-trained and interesting instructional staff.
• Preparation for University transfer

NOTE:
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A.-T — Sociology for Transfer
CODE # 1965

The Cosumnes River College Associate in Arts in Sociology for Transfer Degree is designed to facilitate successful transfer to baccalaureate sociology degree programs. This degree provides students with the lower division breadth and depth of the field of sociology. Additionally, this degree exposes students to the core principles and practices in the field. Students will learn to: identify and comprehend their individual relationship to structures in the larger society; apply effective critical thinking skills to interpret sociological phenomena; assess the significance of important social movements in American society; define and identify various theoretical perspectives across the discipline of sociology; and analyze, interpret, and critically think about sociological ascriptions to race, gender, ethnicity, class, sexual orientation, political affiliation, and other sociological concepts.

Note to Transfer Students:
The Sociology for Transfer A.A.-T degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the Associate Degree for Transfer may not provide adequate preparation for upper-division transfer admissions; it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

REQUIRED PROGRAM .................................................................. UNITS
SOC 300* Introductory Sociology ................................................. 3
SOC 301* Social Problems.......................................................... 3
One of the following two courses: .............................................. 3-4
PSYC 330* Introductory Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences (3)
or STAT 300* Introduction to Probability & Statistics (4)
A minimum of 6 units from the following: .................................. 6
SOC 305* Critical Thinking in the Social Sciences (3)
SOC 310* Marriage and the Family (3 units)
SOC 321* Race Ethnicity and Inequality in the U.S. (3)
SOC 341* Sex and Gender in the U.S. (3)
A minimum of 3 units from the following: ................................... 3
ANTH 310* Cultural Anthropology (3)
ANTH 316* Global Forces in Culture Change (3)
PSYC 300* General Principles of Psychology (3)
PSYC 320* Social Psychology (3)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ......................................................... 18-19
DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE) ............................................. 60

* Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement (“double-counting”). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

Associate in Arts in Sociology for Transfer Degree
The Associate in Arts in Sociology for Transfer (A.A.-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.
# SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>General Education</th>
<th>Course Transferable to</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Introductory Sociology</td>
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<td></td>
<td>AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D0; IGETC Area 4J</td>
<td>UC/CSU</td>
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<td>This course is a study of human behavior in society,</td>
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<td>including social groups, culture, personality, social</td>
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<td>stratification, social change, collective behavior and</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D0; IGETC Area 4J</td>
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<td>This course is a survey of social problems in American</td>
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<td>society. It will examine their causes and evaluate</td>
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<td>proposed solutions. A special emphasis will be placed</td>
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<td>on local issues.</td>
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<td>SOC 302</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 300 with a grade of &quot;C&quot; or better</td>
<td>AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D0; IGETC Area 4J</td>
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<td>General Education: ENGWR 300 or ESLW 340 and STAT 300</td>
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<td>LAB</td>
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<td>This course examines theoretical and ethical principles</td>
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<td>in social science research with an applied emphasis</td>
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<td>on research design, utilization of qualitative and</td>
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<td>quantitative techniques, data coding, data cleaning</td>
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<td>and organization, descriptive and inferential analysis,</td>
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<td>and the writing of research reports. Students will be</td>
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<td>introduced to the application of statistical software</td>
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<td>for quantitative areas of course work.</td>
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<td>SOC 305</td>
<td>Critical Thinking in the Social Sciences</td>
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<td>AA/AS Area V(b) and II(b); CSU Area A3 and D</td>
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<td>General Education: ENGWR 300 or the equivalent</td>
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<td>This course examines the definitional and contextual</td>
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<td>nature of social issues. It develops a “critical</td>
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<td>principles and incorporates a comparative framework</td>
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<td>utilizing literary criticism, logic, argumentation, and</td>
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<td>persuasion to analyze and compare the content and</td>
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<td>explores how the media and scientific community</td>
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<td>collect, interpret, and report social data. Combining</td>
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<td>critical thinking techniques with the sociological</td>
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<td>perspective will help students to question the “taken-</td>
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<td>for-granted” assumptions that surround social phenomena</td>
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<td>and influence human behavior.</td>
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**SOC 310**

Marriage and the Family

Prerequisite: None.

General Education: AA/AS Area III(b); CSU Area D7 and E1; IGETC Area 4G

Course Transferable to UC

Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course will examine the social, psychological, cross-cultural, political, historical and economic factors relating to the changing family, marriage, remarriage and significant relationships. The intersection of race, ethnicity, class, age, gender, and sexuality will be explored. (C-ID SOCI 130)

**SOC 321**

Race, Ethnicity and Inequality in the United States

Prerequisite: None.

General Education: AA/AS Area V(b) and VI; CSU Area D3; IGETC Area 4J

Course Transferable to UC

Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course is a social profile of major American minority groups. It examines the problems of minority assimilation into an “open” society and culture. (C-ID SOCI 150)

**SOC 341**

Sex and Gender in the U.S.

Prerequisite: None.

General Education: AA/AS Area V(b); CSU Area D4; IGETC Area 4D

Course Transferable to UC

Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course provides a study of the changing roles of women and men in the US. Theories of women’s and men’s gender role socialization, gender related inequalities, health and body issues, and a current examination of the women’s and men’s movements will be explored. (C-ID SOCI 140)

**SOC 495**

Independent Studies in Sociology

Prerequisite: None.

Course Transferable to CSU

See UC Limitations & Counselor

Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB

An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

**SOC 499**

Experimental Offering in Sociology

Prerequisite: None.

Course Transferable to CSU

See UC Limitations & Counselor

Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

In this course, students will explore a specialized topic in sociology that is not offered in the regular course offerings. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Experimental Offerings.
DEGREE:
A.A. – Spanish
A.A.-T - Spanish for Transfer

Program Description
CRC offers the basic grammar and conversation courses in Spanish. Students will be able to understand the spoken language, to speak with reasonable fluency, and to write at their speaking level.

Career Opportunities
Airlines/Travel
Banking
Bilingual Education/Teacher's Aide
Bilingual Telecommunications
Emergency Services
Foreign Service
Foreign Language Teacher
Import & Export
Intelligence/Military Service
International Business
IRS/State Franchise Tax Board
Law Enforcement/Correctional Officer
Social Security Officer
Social Service
Translating & Interpreting
Tourism
Overseas Employment:
Business & Commerce

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
• Courses in Spanish
• Multimedia, interactive language lab with Internet capabilities

Native speakers of any of the languages offered in the department who have high school-equivalent reading and writing skills in their native language should enroll in the Spanish 413 or Spanish 411 (2A) level course (or above) of their native language.

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate's degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor's degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.A. – Spanish
CODE #1537

This degree is designed to meet common lower division requirements for a major in Spanish in a four-year university. This will include the fundamentals of language learning, listening, speaking, reading, writing and culture.

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................. UNITS
A minimum of 10 units from the following......................... 10
SPAN 311 Conversational Spanish, Intermediate (2)      10
SPAN 312 Conversational Spanish, Intermediate (2)      10
SPAN 425 Advanced Reading and Conversation (3)         10
SPAN 426 Introduction to Mexican American Literature (3) 10
SPAN 427 Introduction to Mexican American Literature (3) 10
SOCSEC 330 Mexican-Americans in the United States (3)   10
SPAN 434 Spanish for the Professions – Intermediate (3)  10

SUBTOTAL UNITS.................................................................. 10

CORE COURSES FOR NATIVE SPEAKERS:
SPAN 413 Spanish for Native Speakers I...................... 4
SPAN 415 Spanish for Native Speakers II.................... 4

Core Courses for Native Speakers Units.......................... 8

TOTAL UNITS ........................................................................ 18

OR

CORE COURSES FOR NON-NATIVE SPEAKERS:
SPAN 401 Elementary Spanish........................................ 4
SPAN 402 Elementary Spanish........................................ 4
SPAN 411 Intermediate Spanish.................................... 4
SPAN 412 Intermediate Spanish.................................... 4

Core Courses for Non-Native Speakers Units.................... 16

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 18-26

Associate Degree
The Spanish Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

DEGREE
AA-T – Spanish for Transfer
CODE # 1993

Note To Transfer Students:
The Associate Degree for Transfer program is designed for students who plan to transfer to a campus of the California State University (CSU). Other than the required core, the courses you choose to complete this degree will depend to some extent on the selected CSU for transfer. In addition, some CSU-GE Breadth or IGETC requirements can also be completed using courses required for this associate degree for transfer major (known as “double-counting”). Meeting with a counselor to determine the most appropriate course choices will facilitate efficient completion of your transfer requirements. For students wishing to transfer to other universities (UC System, private, or out-of-state), the

- Continued on next page -
General Education-Breadth Requirements.

The Associate in Arts in Spanish for Transfer Degree (AA-T) is designed to provide a seamless transfer pathway for students interested in pursuing at least one Spanish degree option in the California State University (CSU) system. Students must complete the core curriculum and electives to meet a total of 60 transferable units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, which includes the CSU General Education Breadth or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) pattern. Students must also earn a grade of C or better in all the courses for the major as described in the Required Program. Upon successful completion of the degree requirements, students will be guaranteed admission to the CSU system with junior status and will not have to repeat lower division coursework. Students are encouraged to meet with a counselor to develop their educational plans as degree options and general education requirements vary for each university.

**REQUISITE PROGRAM**

A minimum of 3 units from the following: 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 426</td>
<td>Introduction to Mexican American Literature (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 427</td>
<td>Introduction to Spanish American Literature (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 373</td>
<td>History of Mexico (3)</td>
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**SUBTOTAL UNITS:** 3

**NON-NATIVE SPANISH SPEAKER**

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 401</td>
<td>Elementary Spanish</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 402</td>
<td>Elementary Spanish</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 411</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 412</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish</td>
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**NON-NATIVE SPANISH SPEAKER UNITS:** 16

**TOTAL UNITS:** 19

**NATIVE SPANISH SPEAKER**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 413</td>
<td>Spanish for Native Speakers I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 415</td>
<td>Spanish for Native Speakers II</td>
<td>4</td>
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A minimum of 8 units from the following: 8

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 426, 427, and/or HIST 373, if not already used</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPAN 425</td>
<td>Advanced Reading and Conversation (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HUM 331</td>
<td>Latin American Humanities (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGLT 336</td>
<td>Race and Ethnicity in Contemporary American Literature (3)</td>
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<td>SOCSC 330</td>
<td>Mexican-Americans in the United States (3)</td>
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<td>HIST 371</td>
<td>History of the Americas from the 19th Century Wars of Independence to the Present (3)</td>
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**NATIVE SPANISH SPEAKER UNITS:** 16

**TOTAL UNITS:** 19

* or any course not used in Option I

**DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE)**

60

**Associate in Arts for Transfer Degree**

The Associate in Arts in Spanish for Transfer (AA-T) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable, semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including (a) the major or area of emphasis described in the Required Program, and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education-Breadth Requirements.

**SPANISH (SPAN)**

**SPAN 101**

Conversational Spanish, Elementary 3 Units

Prerequisite: None.

General Education: AA/AS Area I

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This is a first semester introduction to the Spanish language. It is designed for beginning students with little or no previous exposure to the language. It is characterized by an emerging ability to understand and produce appropriate responses in high frequency situations utilizing learned materials. Speaking and writing will be comprehensible to a sympathetic listener. Verbal and written expression is limited to short, culturally appropriate communication. Students will acquire a knowledge of the geography, culture, and people of regions where Spanish is spoken and of Spanish-speakers’ contributions to North American and world cultures. This class consists of two hours lecture and one hour of laboratory work conducted in the classroom each week and two hours of laboratory work conducted in the Language Laboratory each week.

**SPAN 102**

Conversational Spanish, Elementary 3 Units

Prerequisite: SPAN 101 with a grade of "C" or better

General Education: AA/AS Area I

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This is second semester Elementary Spanish. It is designed for students who have completed SPAN 101 or two years of high school Spanish. It provides refinement of skills begun in SPAN 101. Students will gain increased accuracy and ability to understand and produce appropriate responses in high frequency situations utilizing learned materials. Speaking and writing will be comprehensible to a sympathetic listener. Verbal and written expression will be limited to short, culturally appropriate communication on a broader scale than at the SPAN 101 level. Students will acquire a knowledge of the geography, culture, and people of regions where Spanish is spoken and of Spanish-speakers’ contribution to North American and world cultures. This class consists of two hours lecture and one hour of laboratory work conducted in the classroom each week and two hours of laboratory work conducted in the Language Laboratory each week.

**SPAN 299**

Experimental Offering in Spanish .5-4 Units

Prerequisite: None

Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

**SPAN 311**

Conversational Spanish, Intermediate 2 Units

Prerequisite: SPAN 102 or 401 with a grade of “C” or better; or two years of high school Spanish

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This is a conversational course designed for students who have completed SPAN 102 or two years of high school Spanish. Refining skills obtained in previous coursework, students will continue to build their communication skills including listening, reading, and speech. Students will develop the ability to respond in an unprepared manner on concrete topics in known situations. Students will be exposed to the geography, culture, and people of regions where Spanish is spoken and to Spanish-speakers’ contributions to North American and world cultures. This course will consist of one hour of lecture and two hours of laboratory work conducted in the classroom each week and one hour of laboratory work conducted in the Language Laboratory each week.
SPAN 312  
Conversational Spanish, Intermediate  
2 Units  
Prerequisite: SPAN 311 or 402 with a grade of "C" or better; or three years of high school Spanish  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is second semester Intermediate Spanish. This is a conversation course designed for students who have completed SPAN 311 or SPAN 402 or three years of high school Spanish. Continuing to refine skills obtained in previous coursework, students will continue to build their communication skills including listening, reading and speech. Students will develop the ability to respond in an unrehearsed manner on concrete topics in known situations. Students will be exposed to the geography, culture and people of regions where Spanish is spoken and to Spanish-speakers' contributions to North American and world cultures. This course will consist of one hour of lecture and three hours of laboratory work conducted in the classroom and one hour of laboratory work conducted in the Language Laboratory each week.

SPAN 401  
Elementary Spanish  
4 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 6  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is the first semester introduction to the Spanish language. It is designed for beginning students with little or no previous exposure to the language. It is characterized by an emerging ability to understand and produce appropriate responses in high frequency situations utilizing learned materials. Speaking and writing will be comprehensible to a sympathetic listener. Verbal and written expression is limited to short, culturally appropriate communication. Students will acquire a knowledge of the geography, culture and people of regions where Spanish is spoken and of Spanish-speakers' contributions to North American and world cultures. (C-ID SPAN 100)

SPAN 402  
Elementary Spanish  
4 Units  
Prerequisite: SPAN 401 with a grade of “C” or better  
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 6  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is second semester Elementary Spanish. It is designed for students who have completed SPAN 401 or two years of high school Spanish. It provides refinement of skills begun in SPAN 401. Students will gain increased accuracy and ability to understand and produce appropriate responses in high-frequency situations utilizing learned materials. Speaking and writing will be comprehensible to a sympathetic listener. Verbal and written expression will be limited to short, culturally appropriate communication on a broader scale than at the SPAN 401 level. Students will acquire a knowledge of the geography, culture and people of regions where Spanish is spoken and of Spanish-speakers' contributions to North American and world cultures. (C-ID SPAN 110)

SPAN 411  
Intermediate Spanish  
4 Units  
Prerequisite: SPAN 402 with a grade of “C” or better  
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B and Area 6  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is first semester Intermediate Spanish. It is designed for students who have completed SPAN 402 or three years of high school Spanish. It provides refinement of skills attained in SPAN 402. Students will work toward the ability to create with the language without relying on learned responses, to understand main ideas in routine speech and to understand main ideas in written texts. Listening and reading comprehension continue to develop; speaking and writing will be comprehensible to a somewhat sympathetic native speaker. Students will develop the ability to respond in an unrehearsed manner on concrete topics in known situations. Written expression will meet limited personal needs and culturally appropriate language at a higher level of accuracy than found in SPAN 402. The student will continue acquisition of knowledge of geography, culture and people of regions where Spanish is spoken and of Spanish-speakers' contributions to North American and world cultures. (C-ID SPAN 200)

SPAN 412  
Intermediate Spanish  
4 Units  
Prerequisite: SPAN 411 with a grade of “C” or better  
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B and 6  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB  
This is second semester Intermediate Spanish. It is designed for students who have completed SPAN 411 or four years of high school Spanish. It provides continued development of skills attained in SPAN 411. The focus will be the development of written narratives and expository prose combined with increased cultural awareness. Emphasis will be on culturally authentic reading and writing through the introduction of basic literary analysis. Students will develop the ability to handle complicated situations using past and future time frames. Students will continue acquisition of knowledge of geography, culture and people of regions where Spanish is spoken and of Spanish-speakers' contributions to North American and world cultures. (C-ID SPAN 210)

SPAN 413  
Spanish for Native Speakers I  
4 Units  
Prerequisite: Spanish native speaker proficiency or the equivalent intermediate level as assessed by the instructor.  
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B and 6  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 72 hours LEC  
This course offers the fundamentals of spoken and written Spanish for the native speaker of Spanish. It covers the structure of the language, oral communication, fundamentals of grammar and composition. Focus is placed primarily in the indicative tenses. The course also covers diacritical marks, like the accent mark, and their uses. In addition, the course introduces the student to the geography and culture of the Spanish speaking world. This course is conducted in Spanish. (C-ID SPAN 220)
SPAN 415  
Spanish for Native Speakers II  
4 Units  
Prerequisite: SPAN 413 with a grade of “C” or better  
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 72 hours LEC  
This course is a continuation of Spanish 413. It offers the fundamentals of spoken and written Spanish for the native speaker of Spanish. It covers the structure of the language, oral communication, fundamentals of grammar and composition. Focus is placed primarily on the conditional and subjunctive forms, the future tense, and the compound tenses. The course also covers diacritical marks, like the accent mark, and their uses. In addition, the course introduces the student to the geography and culture of the Spanish speaking world. This course is conducted in Spanish. (C-ID SPAN 230)

SPAN 425  
Advanced Reading and Conversation  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: SPAN 412 or 415 with a grade of “C” or better  
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This class focuses on building advanced reading and conversational skills in Spanish. The emphasis is on developing critical thinking skills and academic writing proficiency through a functional grammar approach. Readings and activities provide the appropriate vocabulary, linguistic structures, and writing strategies to allow for building on vocabulary, grammar review, and meaningful dialogue.

SPAN 426  
Introduction to Mexican American Literature  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: SPAN 412 or 415 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.  
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course is an introductory survey to the four genres of Mexican-American literature: Poetry, Narrative, Theatre, and the Essay, and the culture which produced it. Emphasis will be given to 20th century writers and works. This course is conducted in English and Spanish.

SPAN 427  
Introduction to Spanish American Literature  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: SPAN 412 or 415 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.  
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This course is an introductory survey to the four genres of Spanish-American literature: Poetry, Narrative, Theatre, and the Essay, and the culture which produced it. Post-independence writers and their works will be emphasized. This course is conducted in Spanish.

SPAN 434  
Spanish for the Professions - Intermediate  
3 Units  
Prerequisite: SPAN 102 or 402 with a grade of “C” or better  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 54 hours LEC  
This is an intermediate course designed for persons in law enforcement, business and finance, social services and the medical professions. The emphasis of the course is on acquiring verbal facility in interviewing, collecting data, giving instructions and general courtesies. The course will help students acquire language proficiency while reviewing and broadening the grammar foundation attained in elementary Spanish. It will introduce specific vocabulary necessary for professionals to communicate successfully in a professional situation. Cultural and behavioral attitudes appropriate for relating to persons of Hispanic heritage will be suggested.

SPAN 495  
Independent Studies in Spanish  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Course Transferable to CSU  
See UC Limitations & Counselor  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB  
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

SPAN 499  
Experimental Offering in Spanish  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Course Transferable to CSU  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Program Description
Leadership is a rewarding challenge that greatly enhances college life. Leadership courses taught through the Student Life and Leadership Center are designed to help students develop their skills, knowledge, and abilities to successfully perform in current and future leadership roles. Under the auspices of the student association, those enrolled in this program have a variety of opportunities to serve on the Clubs and Events Board, Student Senate, and/or college committees. Participation in the program does not require the student to hold an elected position in student government.

Highlights
• Professional, enthusiastic staff whose work ethos is student-centered
• Access to knowledgeable staff resources about campus facilities and opportunities for student and staff engagement
• Participation on college committees to help develop and determine policy as it relates to student issues
• Opportunities for practical experience in leadership at the local, district and state levels

NOTE:
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

STUDENT GOVERNMENT (SGVT)

SGVT 300
Introduction to Student Government 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course provides a study of the legal, educational and philosophical basis of student government. The course may include travel to other campuses, local, regional and state conferences and provide the opportunity to participate on faculty and administrative committees. Topics are designed to teach leadership skills and to give practical experience in the social and civic responsibilities of student government.

SGVT 315
Dynamics of Leadership 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is designed to introduce students to the fundamental elements of leadership as it pertains to student governmental processes, team and community building. Students will examine contemporary leadership models as well as their own values and beliefs to develop a personal philosophy of leadership. Through activities and projects facilitated by student government, students will learn how to apply theory and experience leadership in the college and community settings. Students interested in broadening their understanding of diverse topics related to self-knowledge, group dynamics and leadership are encouraged to enroll.

SGVT 495
Independent Studies in Student Government 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

SGVT 499
Experimental Offering in Student Government .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.A. — Television Production

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Television Production

Program Description
This program is designed to provide skills in television and film production through the preparation of projects for campus, Cable TV and Internet viewing. This option can lead to entry-level jobs in television, film, Cable TV, business and industry or for preparation for transfer to a four-year institution.

Career Opportunities
Camera Operator Computer Graphic Artist
Non-Linear Video Editors Technical Director
Broadcast Technician Production Assistant
Personal or Corporate Video Audio Engineer
DVD, TV, Film Producer/Director

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study. Classes beyond the associate degree may be required to fulfill some Career Opportunities or for preparation for transfer to a university program.

Highlights
• Practical experience working in the campus television studio
• Student film, music video and commercial opportunities
• Internship opportunities working in local television stations, post-production facilities, and with independent film-makers
• Complete digital TV studio with multiple cameras, switcher, character generator and teleprompter
• State of the art digital computer lab for graphics and non-linear editing

NOTE TO TRANSFER STUDENTS:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for your major. Schools vary widely in terms of the required preparation. The courses that CRC requires for an associate’s degree in this major may be different from the requirements needed for the bachelor’s degree.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslt

DEGREE
A.A. — Television Production

CODE #1063

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
RTVF 300 Mass Media and Society ................................ 3
RTVF 306 Introduction to Media Aesthetics & Cinematic Arts . 3
RTVF 330 Beginning Single Camera Production .................. 3
RTVF 331 Beginning Television Studio Production ............... 3
RTVF 340 Television Production Workshop I ....................... 3
RTVF 360 Introduction to Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects .......................................................... 3
RTVF 362 Digital Non-Linear Video Editing (3)
RTVF 370 Broadcast Writing & Announcing (3) .................. 3
or RTVF 380 Broadcast Journalism (3)
A minimum of 9 units from the following: .................................. 6
RTVF 304 Introduction to Multimedia (3)
RTVF 312 Beginning Radio Production (3)
RTVF 315 Voice and Diction for Broadcasting (3)
RTVF 319 Digital Audio Production (3)
RTVF 341 Television Production Workshop II (2)
RTVF 342 Television Production Workshop III (2)
RTVF 343 Television Production Workshop IV (2)
RTVF 361 Intermediate Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects (3)
RTVF 365 Intermediate Film & Video Editing (3)
RTVF 371 Hollywood TV and Film Studios: A Behind the Scenes Experience (1)
RTVF 376 Advertising (3)
RTVF 378 Acting for the Camera (3)
RTVF 498 Work Experience in Radio, Television and Film (1-4)
MKT 310 Selling Professionally (3)
PHOTO 301 Beginning Photography (3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ........................................... 29

Associate in Arts Degree
The Television Production Associate in Arts (A.A.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Television Production
Code #1063

REQUIRED PROGRAM........................................... UNITS
RTVF 330 Beginning Single Camera Production .................. 3
RTVF 331 Beginning Television Studio Production ............... 3
RTVF 340 Television Production Workshop I ....................... 3
RTVF 360 Introduction to Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects .......................................................... 3
A minimum of 6 units from the following: .................................. 6
RTVF 341 Television Production Workshop II (2)
RTVF 361 Intermediate Motion Graphics: Adobe After Effects (3)
RTVF 362 Digital Non-Linear Video Editing (3)
RTVF 365 Intermediate Film & Video Editing (3)
RTVF 376 Advertising (3)
RTVF 378 Acting for the Camera (3)
RTVF 498 Work Experience in Radio, Television and Film (1-4)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ........................................... 17
Theatre Arts
Communication, Visual & Performing Arts

DEGREE
A.A.-T — Theatre Arts for Transfer
A.A.—Theatre Arts

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
Theater for Young Audiences

Program Description
The two-year programs in Theatre Arts are designed to provide students with a broad spectrum of activities in all phases of play production.

Career Opportunities
Acting
Design for the Theatre
Teaching
Box Office Management

Some career choices may require courses beyond the Associate Degree.

Notes to Transfer Students:
If you are interested in transferring to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor's degree in this major, it is critical that you meet with a CRC counselor to select and plan the courses for the major, as programs vary widely in terms of the required preparation.

REQUIREDS PROGRAM ........................................... UNITS
TA 300 Introduction to the Theatre ........................................ 3
or TA 302 History and Theory of the Theatre I (3)
TA 350 Theory and Techniques of Acting ............................ 3
A minimum of 3 units from the following ............................. 3²
TAP 340 Musical Rehearsal and Performance I (1-3)
or TAP 320 Classical Rehearsal and Performance (1-3)
or TAP 300 Modern Rehearsal and Performance I (1-3)
TAP 350 Musical Technical Production I (1-3)
or TAP 330 Classical Technical Production I (1-3)
or TAP 310 Modern Technical Production I (1-3)
A minimum of 9 units from the following ............................. 9²
TA 351 Theory and Techniques of Acting II (3)
TA 420 Stagecraft (3)
TA 422 Stage Lighting (3)
TA 430 Costume Construction (3)
TAP 300 Modern Rehearsal and Performance I (1-3)
or TAP 320 Classical Rehearsal and Performance I (1-3)
or TAP 340 Musical Rehearsal and Performance I (1-3)
TAP 310 Modern Technical Production I (1-3)
or TAP 330 Classical Technical Production I (1-3)
or TAP 350 Musical Technical Production I (1-3)
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED ...................................... 18
DEGREE TOTAL (INCLUDING GE) ................................. 60

¹ Major courses which also fulfill a transfer General Education (GE) requirement (“double-counting”). Please note that there are limitations on double-counting — consult a Counselor when planning your courses to maximize the number of courses that fulfill both the requirements for the major and GE.

² If students utilized three units of Rehearsal and Performance courses or three units of Technical Production courses to satisfy the core requirement.

Associate in Arts in Theatre Arts for Transfer Degree
may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable semester units with a minimum 2.0 GPA, including: (a) 18 units in the major (earning a C or better in these courses); and (b) either the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) or the California State University General Education Breadth requirements.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo
DEGREE  
A.A. — Theatre Arts  
CODE #1239

The two-year degree in Theatre Arts is a comprehensive program in theater that combines a critical study of theatre with experiential practice in one or more of its component parts. Students explore the various areas of theater to build a foundation for future creative work. The theatre arts degree will provide training in theatre arts production for students who intend to pursue study beyond the AA degree, who are preparing for careers in teaching or in the professional theatre. The basic program also provides an opportunity for specialization in Performance or Design/Technology. A Certificate of Achievement in Theatre for Young Audiences is also available for students whose interest is in doing theatre with or for children. This degree is designed to provide hands-on experience in the production of plays as well as prepare students for transfer to four-year institutions, and for a baccalaureate major in Theatre or related majors.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TA 300</td>
<td>Introduction to the Theatre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or TA 302</td>
<td>History and Theory of the Theatre I (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 305</td>
<td>Script Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 350</td>
<td>Theory and Techniques of Acting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 420</td>
<td>Stagecraft</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A minimum of 3 units from the following:</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FOR TECHNICAL THEATER TRACK STUDENTS

A minimum of 6 units from the following: 6  
TA 420 Stagecraft                                | 3 |
TA 422 Stage Lighting (3)                      | 6 |
TA 424 Advanced Technical Theatre             | 3 |
TA 430 Costume Construction (3)               | 3 |
TA 404 Techniques of Puppetry                 | 3 |
TA 498 Work Experience in Theatre Arts (1 - 4) | 4 |

Technical Theater Track Units:                    24

FOR ACTING/PERFORMANCE TRACK STUDENTS

A minimum of 6 units from the following: 6  
TA 351 Theory and Techniques of Acting II (3) | 3 |
TA 355 Acting for the Camera I (3)            | 3 |
TA 360 Styles of Acting (3)                   | 3 |
TA 401 Children’s Literature and Creative Drama (3) | 3 |
TA 498 Work Experience in Theatre Arts (1-4)  | 4 |

Acting/Performance Track Units:                        24

TOTAL UNITS  24

The Theatre Arts Associate in Arts (A.A.) degree may be obtained by completion of 60 transferable, semester units, including (a) the major or area of emphasis described in the Required Program, and (b) one of the following: the CRC General Education, the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC), or the California State University General Education-Breadth Requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY

Theater for Young Audiences  
CODE #1989

The Certificate in Children’s Theatre focuses on building skills in puppetry, storytelling, Story Dramatization, creative drama in the classroom and other skills pertaining to children’s theatre. This certificate allows the student to further their education with transferable theatre classes.

REQUIRED PROGRAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TA 401</td>
<td>Children’s Literature and Creative Drama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 404</td>
<td>Techniques of Puppetry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 344</td>
<td>Improvisation and Theatre Games</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A minimum of 3 units from the following:</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

for Technical Theater Track Students

A minimum of 6 units from the following: 6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TA 310</td>
<td>Modern Technical Production I (1 - 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 311</td>
<td>Modern Technical Production II (1 - 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 312</td>
<td>Modern Technical Production III (1 - 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 313</td>
<td>Modern Technical Production IV (1 - 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 330</td>
<td>Classical Technical Production I (1 - 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 331</td>
<td>Classical Technical Production II (1 - 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 332</td>
<td>Classical Technical Production III (1 - 3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TA 333</td>
<td>Classical Technical Production IV (1 - 3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TA 350</td>
<td>Musical Technical Production I (1 - 3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TA 351</td>
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<td>TA 370</td>
<td>Children’s Theatre Technical Production I (1 - 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 371</td>
<td>Children’s Theatre Technical Production II (1 - 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 372</td>
<td>Children’s Theatre Technical Production III (1 - 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 373</td>
<td>Children’s Theatre Technical Production IV (1 - 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUBTOTAL UNITS</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 11

1 Must be a children’s theatre production.
THEATRE ARTS (TA)

TA 300
Introduction to the Theatre 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course focuses on the relationship of theatre to various cultures throughout history, and on the contributions of significant individual artists. This course introduces students to elements of the production process including playwriting, acting, directing, design, and criticism. Students will also survey different periods, styles and genres of theatre through play reading, discussion, films and viewing and critiquing live theatre, including required attendance of theatre productions. It is an audience-oriented, non-performance theatre arts course open to all students. (C-ID THTR 111)

TA 302
History and Theory of the Theatre I 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 101, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a survey of the history of theatre from the Greeks through the 17th Century. The history and development of theatre and drama are studied in relationship to cultural, political and social conditions of the time. Plays are read for analysis of structure, plot, character and historical relevance. This course is recommended for students planning to major in Theatre, Humanities, English or Communication. (C-ID THTR 113)

TA 303
History and Theory of the Theatre II 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 101, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course is a survey of the history of theater from the 17th Century through modern times. This history and development of theater and drama are studied in relationship to cultural, political and social conditions of the time. Plays are read or viewed for analysis of structure, plot, character and historical relevance. This course is recommended for students planning to major in Theater, Humanities, English, or Communication.

TA 305
Script Analysis 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: CSU Area C1; IGETC Area 3A
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course will explore an in-depth methodology of reading, analyzing, and understanding play scripts in a variety of genres and styles intended for live theatrical production. Students will investigate techniques used to determine the playwright’s methods of creating the plot, themes, characters, and imagery within theatrical scripts and how theatre scripts are distinct from other forms of literature. (C-ID THTR 114)

TA 306
Diversity in American Drama (1960 to Present) 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; AA/AS Area VI; CSU Area C1; CSU Area D3; IGETC Area 3A; IGETC Area 4C
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This multicultural course surveys the theatrical expression of Native-American, African-American, Chicana/Chicano, and Asian-American theatre from 1960 to the present, including the social, political, cultural, and economic climate in which the theatre was created.

TA 340
Beginning Acting 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces the student to the basic art and craft of acting. Basic exercises in voice and diction, movement, and character will be utilized.

TA 344
Improvisation and Theatre Games 2 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC
This class will include theatre games and improvisational exercises designed to develop trust and cooperation, mental acuity, and physical and vocal range as an actor. Improvisation technique will be developed, providing a strong foundation for more advanced work in scripted and non-scripted performance and also in modern rehearsal technique that involves extensive use of improvisation. Students may be required to attend live theatrical performances.

TA 350
Theory and Techniques of Acting I 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course explores the theories and techniques used in the preparation of a role for the stage. American realistic scenes and monologues are staged and performed in the classroom. The emphasis will be placed on broadening the understanding of the acting process. (C-ID THTR 151)

TA 351
Theory and Techniques of Acting II 3 Units
Prerequisite: TA 350 with a grade of “C” or better
Advisory: ENGWR 300
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course follows TA 350 and continues the exploration of the theories and techniques used in the preparation of a role for the stage. A variety of scenes and monologues are staged and performed in the classroom. An emphasis will be placed on deepening the understanding of the acting process. The student actor is encouraged to explore and expand the range and flexibility of their individual acting process. Student actors are required to participate in a student showcase performance at the end of each semester. (C-ID THTR 152)
TA 356
Acting for the Camera I  3 Units
Same As: RTVF 378
Prerequisite: RTVF 370 or TA 350 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This is an introductory course in the theory and techniques of acting for film and video, comparing the differences between stage acting and acting for the camera. Scenes and commercials are enacted and played back on videotape for class critiquing. Students experience single camera and multiple-camera studio production and performance techniques. This course is the same as RTVF 378, and only one may be taken for credit.

TA 360
Styles of Acting  3 Units
Prerequisite: TA 350 with a grade of “C” or better
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
Students will study and practice radically different styles of acting (historical, literary, fantastical and characterizations; scene work is presented in a variety of historical periods (Greek, Commedia, Elizabethan, Molière, Restoration, Belle Epoque), as well as modern hyper-realistic theatrical forms such as the theatres of alienation and the absurd, and exemplary recent dramas by Tony Kushner, Margaret Edson, August Wilson and Doug Wright. The instructor may concentrate on selected periods. Students may wish to challenge the prerequisite on the basis of equivalent experience.

TA 395
Playwriting  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Advisory: ENGWR 300, or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course includes the writing, reading, performance, critique and continuous revision of original work. Students will write continually throughout the semester, and their work will be read, performed, and discussed in class. Students will complete a full-length play by the end of the semester.

TA 401
Children’s Literature and Creative Drama  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C1
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course examines teaching strategies and techniques for introducing children to drama and theatre. This course will introduce the students to children’s dramatic literature and creative drama in the classroom. Encouraging both teacher and student imagination and expression, the course helps future teachers, service providers and/or recreational leaders integrate drama into their programs and classrooms. Students will be introduced to a variety of genres and strategies for incorporating drama into their programs, including mime, dramatic play, improvisation, and dramatic literature. The course focuses on drama as an art form as well as a teaching tool.

TA 404
Techniques of Puppetry  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course explores puppetry as a dramatic medium. It covers the history and development of puppetry; puppet design and creation; puppet manipulation and improvisation; and puppet play production techniques and applications.

TA 420
Stagecraft  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to technical theatre and the creation of scenic elements. Includes basic concepts of design, painting techniques, set construction, set movement, prop construction, backstage organization, and career possibilities. Also included in this class is an introduction to theatrical construction and painting techniques; types of theatrical scenery and backstage organization. These topics are explored through a combination of lecture and practical experience gained by working on department productions. (C-ID THTR 171)

TA 422
Stage Lighting  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is an introduction to basic concepts of stage lighting, including planning, rigging and operations of lighting systems; optics, equipment, electricity, control and color; basic lighting design. (C-ID THTR 173)

TA 424
Advanced Technical Theatre  3 Units
Prerequisite: TA 420 and 422 with grades of “C” or better
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course will explore advanced technical theatre production techniques and design in the areas of scenery, props, lighting, sound, scenic painting, rigging or stage management, costumes through individual projects and participation in major productions.

TA 430
Costume Construction  3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course explores the basic areas of costume construction. Topics include fabrics, color, patterns, sewing techniques, costume pieces, and accessories. Period styles, costume analysis, and basic design are also covered. This course offers experience in constructing costumes for theatrical productions. Through the construction of costumes for the Theatre Arts productions students will learn techniques of pattern drafting and sewing for stage use. (C-ID THTR 174)
TA 495
Independent Studies in Theatre Arts 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of studies in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

TA 498
Work Experience in Theatre Arts 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Theatre Arts.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 60 - 300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

TA 499
Experimental Offering in Theatre Arts .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

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TAP 301
Modern Rehearsal and Performance II 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 300 with a grade of “C” or better
Enrollment Limitation: Audition
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the second level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students performing in their second role in a modern theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)

TAP 302
Modern Rehearsal and Performance III 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 301 with a grade of “C” or better
Enrollment Limitation: Audition
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the third level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students performing in their third role in a modern theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)

TAP 303
Modern Rehearsal and Performance IV 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 302 with a grade of “C” or better
Enrollment Limitation: Audition
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the fourth level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students performing in their fourth role in a modern theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)

TAP 300
Modern Rehearsal and Performance I 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: Audition
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the first level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students performing in their first role in a modern theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)
TAP 311
Modern Technical Production II  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 310 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Enrollment is limited to students with the ability to perform specific technical crew positions as determined by an interview and the requirements of the play.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the second level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students working in their second position on the production crew of a modern theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

TAP 312
Modern Technical Production III  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 311 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Interview
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the third level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students working in their third position on the production crew of a modern theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

TAP 313
Modern Technical Production IV  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 312 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Interview
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the fourth level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students working in their fourth position on the production crew of a modern theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

TAP 320
Classical Rehearsal and Performance I  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: Audition
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the first level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students performing in their first role in a classical theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)

TAP 321
Classical Rehearsal and Performance II  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 320 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Audition
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the second level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students performing in their second role in a classical theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)

TAP 322
Classical Rehearsal and Performance III  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 321 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Audition
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the third level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students performing in their third role in a classical theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)

TAP 323
Classical Rehearsal and Performance IV  1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 322 with a grade of "C" or better
Enrollment Limitation: Audition
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the fourth level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students performing in their fourth role in a classical theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)
TAP 330  
Classical Technical Production I  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Enrollment Limitation: Interview  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB  
This course is the first level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students working in their first position on the production crew of a classical theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

TAP 331  
Classical Technical Production II  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: TAP 330 with a grade of “C” or better  
Enrollment Limitation: Interview  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB  
This course is the second level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students working in their second position on the production crew of a classical theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

TAP 332  
Classical Technical Production III  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: TAP 331 with a grade of “C” or better  
Enrollment Limitation: Interview  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB  
This course is the third level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students working in their third position on the production crew of a classical theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

TAP 333  
Classical Technical Production IV  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: TAP 332 with a grade of “C” or better  
Enrollment Limitation: Interview  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB  
This course is the fourth of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students working in their fourth position on the production crew of a classical theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

TAP 340  
Musical Rehearsal and Performance I  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
Enrollment Limitation: Audition  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB  
This course is the first level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students performing in their first role in a musical theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)

TAP 341  
Musical Rehearsal and Performance II  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: TAP 340 with a grade of “C” or better  
Enrollment Limitation: Audition  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB  
This course is the second level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students performing in their second role in a musical theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)

TAP 342  
Musical Rehearsal and Performance III  
1-3 Units  
Prerequisite: TAP 341 with a grade of “C” or better  
Enrollment Limitation: Audition  
Course Transferable to UC/CSU  
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB  
This course is the third level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students performing in their third role in a musical theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)
**Musical Rehearsal and Performance IV**

- **Code**: TAP 343
- **Units**: 1-3
- **Prerequisite**: TAP 342 with a grade of "C" or better
- **Enrollment Limitation**: Interview
- **Course Transferable to UC/CSU**: Yes
- **Hours**: 54 - 162 hours LAB

This course is the fourth level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students performing in their fourth role in a musical theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)

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**Musical Technical Production I**

- **Code**: TAP 350
- **Units**: 1-3
- **Prerequisite**: None.
- **Enrollment Limitation**: Interview
- **Course Transferable to UC/CSU**: Yes
- **Hours**: 54 - 162 hours LAB

This course is the first of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students working in their first position on the production crew of a musical theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

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**Musical Technical Production II**

- **Code**: TAP 351
- **Units**: 1-3
- **Prerequisite**: TAP 350 with a grade of "C" or better
- **Enrollment Limitation**: Interview
- **Course Transferable to UC/CSU**: Yes
- **Hours**: 54 - 162 hours LAB

This course is the second of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students working in their second position on the production crew of a musical theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

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**Musical Technical Production III**

- **Code**: TAP 352
- **Units**: 1-3
- **Prerequisite**: TAP 351 with a grade of "C" or better
- **Enrollment Limitation**: Interview
- **Course Transferable to UC/CSU**: Yes
- **Hours**: 54 - 162 hours LAB

This course is the third of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students working in their third position on the production crew of a musical theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

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**Musical Technical Production IV**

- **Code**: TAP 353
- **Units**: 1-3
- **Prerequisite**: TAP 352 with a grade of "C" or better
- **Enrollment Limitation**: Interview
- **Course Transferable to UC/CSU**: Yes
- **Hours**: 54 - 162 hours LAB

This course is the fourth of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students working in their fourth position on the production crew of a musical theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

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**Children’s Theatre Rehearsal and Performance I**

- **Code**: TAP 360
- **Units**: 1-3
- **Prerequisite**: None.
- **Enrollment Limitation**: Audition
- **Course Transferable to UC/CSU**: Yes
- **Hours**: 54 - 162 hours LAB

This course is the first level of four courses which provide for a workshop training experience for students performing in their first role in a children’s theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)
TAP 361
Children’s Theatre Rehearsal and Performance II 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 360 with a grade of “C” or better
Enrollment Limitation: Audition
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the second level of four courses which provide a workshop training experience for students performing in their second role in a children’s theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 191)

TAP 362
Children’s Theatre Rehearsal and Performance III 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 361 with a grade of “C” or better
Enrollment Limitation: Audition
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the third level of four courses which provide a workshop training experience for students performing in their third role in a children’s theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

TAP 363
Children’s Theatre Rehearsal and Performance IV 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 362 with a grade of “C” or better
Enrollment Limitation: Audition
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the fourth level of four courses which provide a workshop training experience for students performing in their fourth role in a children’s theatre production. Students interested in acting audition with the director for acting, singing or dancing roles. All students performing in productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 193)

TAP 370
Children’s Theatre Technical Production I 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: Interview
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the first level of four courses which provide a workshop training experience for students working in their first position on the production crew of a children’s theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students working on productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

TAP 371
Children’s Theatre Technical Production II 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 370 with a grade of “C” or better
Enrollment Limitation: Interview
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the second level of four courses which provide a workshop training experience for students working in their second position on the production crew of a children’s theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students working on productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

TAP 372
Children’s Theatre Technical Production III 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 371 with a grade of “C” or better
Enrollment Limitation: Interview
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the third level of four courses which provide a workshop training experience for students working in their third position on the production crew of a children’s theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students working on productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

TAP 373
Children’s Theatre Technical Production IV 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: TAP 372 with a grade of “C” or better
Enrollment Limitation: Interview
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
This course is the fourth level of four courses which provide a workshop training experience for students working in their fourth position on the production crew of a children’s theatre production. Students interested in technical work interview for positions in stage management, crewing, set construction, costumes and makeup, lighting and sound, box office and publicity. Students will gain practical experience in the application of production responsibilities in any of the following: stage management, house management, construction, scenery, properties, costume, lighting, sound, and running crews. All students working on productions may enroll in this class for one to three units at the discretion of the instructor. Students may enroll in this class after the close of late registration at the discretion of the instructor. (C-ID THTR 192)

TAP 499
Experimental Offering in Theatre Arts
Performance 0.5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
DEGREE
A.S.—Veterinary Technology

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Veterinary Technology

Program Description
CRC’s Veterinary Technology program is designed to provide the student with the skills and knowledge necessary to pursue a career as a Registered Veterinary Technician. The program offers a rigorous yet rewarding academic curriculum while simultaneously providing ample hands-on experience. The student will gain a working knowledge of animal behavior, restraint, nutrition and nursing. The curriculum will include, but not be restricted to, the performance of emergency care, anesthesia, dental care, surgical assistance and laboratory procedures.

Registered Veterinary Technicians (RVTs) (previously known as Animal Health Technicians) are trained professionals who work as highly skilled assistants to veterinarians and researchers. Their knowledge and skills have led to their being desirable employees in a variety of related fields.

Most states (including California) require official licensing or certification of RVTs. In California, certification is accomplished by:
• completion of an educational curriculum, and
• achievement of a passing score on a state board exam

Career Opportunities
Private Veterinary Practice | Zoos/Wild Animal Parks
Pharmaceutical Industry | Veterinary Supplies Sales
Diagnostic Laboratories | Military Service
Education | Biomedical Research
Humane Societies/Animal Control | Regulatory Veterinary Medicine
Livestock Health Management

Highlights
• One of only six programs in California that has earned accreditation by the American Veterinary Medical Association
• Acceptance of degree by examining boards in states other than California
• High-quality training recognized by local employers
• Excellent record of students passing state board exams
• On-the-job training and future job placement opportunities

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

DEGREE
A.S.—Veterinary Technology
CODE #1017

Enrollment Eligibility:
To be eligible for enrollment in the program, the student must meet the following criteria:
• Completion of BIOL 400 with a grade of “C” or better.
• Completion of CHEM 400 or CHEM 305 with a grade of “C” or better.
• Completion of BIOL 440 with a grade of “C” or better.
• Completion of a pre-enrollment form including official copies of all college transcripts.
• AVMA requires that all applicants for enrollment must have a high school diploma or G.E.D.

Students are advised to check prerequisites for courses when registering.

Enrollment Process:
Eligible students are selected for the program according to the following steps:
• Admission to the program is based on a random lottery process from among the qualified applicants. Only students who meet the educational and pre-veterinary technology requirements, and follow the pre-enrollment procedures will be considered for the program. Meeting all the requirements does not guarantee acceptance into the program.

Forms are available from the Careers and Technology Division office or apply on-line at www.crc.losrios.edu/vettechapp. Only completed application packets will be considered. Completed applications must include all official college transcripts. Transcripts must be submitted as soon as they are available. For the latest admission requirements refer to: www.crc.losrios.edu/vettech

NOTE: The AVMA requires that all applicants for enrollment must have a high school diploma or G.E.D.

Only students who meet the pre-enrollment requirements and follow the pre-enrollment procedures will be considered for the program. Applications must be received for the following Fall semester by April 1.

IMPORTANT NOTE TO STUDENTS
In order to ensure that prerequisites for subsequent courses are met and to allow completion of course work in four semesters, the student must adhere to the following schedule. NOTE: Each VT course is offered only once per year in either the spring or fall semester, as shown in the Required Program section.

- SEMESTER 1 (Fall): VT 100, VT 111
- SEMESTER 2 (Spring): VT 110, VT 113, VT 152, VT 298
- SEMESTER 3 (Fall): VT 120, VT 122, VT 126, VT 298
- SEMESTER 4 (Spring): VT 123, VT 130, VT 131, VT 134, VT 298

With the exception of VT 110, all courses are pre- or co-requisites for the subsequent semester’s courses. Failure to complete a course successfully will therefore delay progress through the program.

Continued on next page
Veterinary Technology

A.S.—Veterinary Technology continued

VT 298, Work Experience, can only be taken after successful completion of VT 100 and VT 111. Per AVMA requirements, a minimum of 300 hours is required.

Failure to complete all required courses for the A.S. degree will make you ineligible to sit for the State Board examination under the AVMA accredited program eligibility guidelines.

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................. UNITS
First Year (Fall):
VT 100 Introduction to Veterinary Technology ................................ 3
VT 111 Anatomy-Physiology of Animals..................................... 4
First Year (Spring):
VT 120 Pharmacology and Anesthesiology for the Veterinary Technician................................. 4
VT 122 Animal Disease: Pathology ........................................... 3
VT 126 Dentistry for the Veterinary Technician ......................... 1.5
Second Year (Fall):
VT 123 Large Animal Disease: Pathology......................... 3
VT 130 Advanced Veterinary Technology ............................ 4
VT 131 Introduction to Diagnostic Imaging ......................... 3
VT 134 Large Animal Nursing ............................................. 1.5
VT 298 Work Experience in Veterinary Technology........ 1-4
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .............................................. 37-40

1 Students enrolled in VT 100 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
2 Students enrolled in VT 111 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
3 Students enrolled in VT 120 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
4 Students enrolled in VT 122 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
5 Students enrolled in VT 126 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
6 Students enrolled in VT 130 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
7 Students enrolled in VT 131 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
8 Students enrolled in VT 134 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
9 Beginning with the entering class of 2010-11, students must complete a minimum of 300 hours of internship/work experience. Students in a paid work experience earn one unit for a minimum of 75 hours. Students in an unpaid work experience earn one unit for a minimum of 60 hours. Work Experience is repeatable when there is new or expanded learning on the job.

Associate Degree

The Veterinary Technology Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

Veterinary Technology

CODE #1017

This certificate is designed for students with three years of verifiable full-time experience working as an unregistered veterinary assistant. Upon completion of this certificate program, and three years clinical experience, the student will be fully eligible to take the State Board examination to become registered as a Veterinary Technician.

Enrollment Eligibility:

To be eligible for enrollment in the program, the student must meet the following criteria:

• Completion of BIOL 400 with a grade of “C” or better.
• Completion of CHEM 400 or CHEM 305 with a grade of “C” or better.
• Completion of BIOL 440 with a grade of “C” or better.
• Completion of a pre-enrollment form including official copies of all college transcripts.
• AVMA requires that all applicants for enrollment must have a high school diploma or G.E.D.

Students are advised to check prerequisites for courses when registering.

Enrollment Process:

Eligible students are selected for the program according to the following steps:

• Admission to the program is based on a random lottery process from among the qualified applicants. Only students who meet the educational and pre-veterinary technology requirements, and follow the pre-enrollment procedures will be considered for the program. Meeting all the requirements does not guarantee acceptance into the program.

REQUIRED PROGRAM................................................. UNITS
First Year (Fall):
VT 100 Introduction to Veterinary Technology .................... 3
VT 111 Anatomy-Physiology of Animals.............................. 4
First Year (Spring):
VT 110 Veterinary Office Practice ..................................... 3
VT 113 Clinical Laboratory Techniques for Veterinary Technicians................................. 4
VT 152 Introduction to Laboratory Animals and Caged Birds ........................................... 2
Second Year (Fall):
VT 120 Pharmacology and Anesthesiology for the Veterinary Technician................................. 4
VT 122 Animal Disease: Pathology ........................................... 3
VT 126 Dentistry for the Veterinary Technician .......................... 1.5
Second Year (Spring):
VT 123 Large Animal Disease: Pathology.................................. 3
VT 130 Advanced Veterinary Technology .................................. 4
VT 131 Introduction to Diagnostic Imaging ......................... 3
VT 134 Large Animal Nursing ............................................. 1.5
VT 298 Work Experience in Veterinary Technology........ 1-4
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .............................................. 36

1 Students enrolled in VT 100 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
2 Students enrolled in VT 111 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
3 Students enrolled in VT 113 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
4 Students enrolled in VT 120 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
5 Students enrolled in VT 122 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
6 Students enrolled in VT 126 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
7 Students enrolled in VT 130 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
8 Students enrolled in VT 131 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
9 Students enrolled in VT 134 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
10 Students enrolled in VT 298, Work Experience, can only be taken after successful completion of VT 100 and VT 111. Per AVMA requirements, a minimum of 300 hours is required.

— Continued on next page —
Veterinary Technology continued

5 Students enrolled in VT 120 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
6 Students enrolled in VT 126 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
7 Students enrolled in VT 130 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.
8 Students enrolled in VT 131 will be required to spend 2-6 hours per week in the care of colony animals. Shifts will be assigned and will include weekends, holidays, and semester break.

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VETERINARY TECHNOLOGY (VT)

VT 100
Introduction to Veterinary Technology 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Enrollment Limitation: Students must complete the pre-enrollment process for the Veterinary Technology program. All students entering the Veterinary Technology program must complete BIOL 400 or BIOL 310 and BIOL 440 and CHEM 305 to be considered for pre-enrollment. See the course catalog or a counselor for more information.
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This is an orientation course that reviews the history, training and career opportunities pertaining to Registered Veterinary Technicians. Animal behavior, handling, training and restraint will be thoroughly presented and discussed in the lecture periods. Laboratories will provide opportunities for students to gain hands-on experience with domestic, farm, laboratory and non-domestic animal species (when they are available). Students will be introduced to the medical terminology common to the animal health care field. Students will also be required to spend 2-6hrs/week during assigned times in the care of the colony animals. Time may include weekends and holidays as well as semester break. Enrollment in this course limited to students admitted to the Veterinary Technology program via the pre-enrollment process. See the course catalog or a counselor for more information.

VT 111
Anatomy-Physiology of Animals 4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: Concurrent enrollment in VT 100 (may be taken previously)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must complete the pre-enrollment process for the Veterinary Technology program. See the course catalog or a counselor for more information.
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 72 hours LAB

This course is a study of the basic anatomy and physiology of common domestic animals, specifically dogs, cats, horses, swine and ruminants. The information will be organized according to body systems. Within each system, the variation between species will be explored. Whenever possible, topics will be related to pertinent veterinary situations. (Note: Laboratory periods will include dissection of cadavers.) Students will also be required to spend 2-6hrs/week during assigned times in the care of the colony animals. Time may include weekends and holidays as well as semester break.

VT 113
Clinical Laboratory Techniques for Veterinary Technicians 4 Units
Prerequisite: VT 100 and 111 with grades of “C” or better
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 72 hours LAB

This course will cover the basic clinical laboratory skills needed by Registered Veterinary Technicians. Topics covered will include parasitology, cytology, urinalysis, microbiology, and hematology. Both normal and abnormal values for various species of animals will be covered. Students will gain additional hands-on experience as they learn to restrain animals for specimen collection procedures. Office procedures as they pertain to clinical laboratory work will be included: filing, recordkeeping, telephone reports, etc. Students will be required to spend 2-6hrs/week during assigned times in the care of the colony animals. Time may include weekends and holidays as well as semester break.

VT 120
Pharmacology and Anesthesiology for the Veterinary Technician 4 Units
Prerequisite: VT 111 and 113 with grades of “C” or better
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 72 hours LAB

This course will lay the foundation for the students, understanding of pharmacological agents. Drugs will be discussed according to classification, action, method of administration and dispensing (including procedures for scheduled drugs). Injectable and inhalation anesthetic agents will be discussed and demonstrated during surgical laboratory exercises. Students will have an opportunity to work with two types of inhalation anesthetic agents. All students will rotate through various surgical positions where they will enhance their knowledge of equipment and job tasks required of the surgical assistant and anesthesia monitor. Students will learn intravenous catheterization and fluid therapy. Students will be required to spend 2-6hrs/week during assigned times in the care of the colony animals. Time may include weekends and holidays as well as semester break. Students will also be assigned a dog and cat which will require an additional 140 min/wk for obedience training, socialization and grooming.
VT 122
Animal Disease: Pathology 3 Units
Prerequisite: VT 113 with a grade of "C" or better
Corequisite: BIOL 440 (may have been taken previously)
Hours: 54 hours LEC
A course of study designed to acquaint the Veterinary Technician trainee with the many varied disease entities seen in the animal health field. While most of the diseases discussed will be those of the common small animals, some problems of exotic and laboratory animal species will also be investigated. There will be exposure to such areas of study as etiology, pathogenesis, symptomatology and control of disease. Necropsy demonstrations will be provided as visual aids to the textbook study.

VT 123
Large Animal Disease: Pathology 3 Units
Prerequisite: VT 113 with a grade of "C" or better
Corequisite: BIOL 440 (may have been taken previously)
Hours: 54 hours LEC
A course of study designed to acquaint the Veterinary Technician trainee with the many varied large animal disease entities seen in the animal health field. While most of the diseases discussed will be those of the common large domestic animals, some emerging and foreign animal diseases will be investigated with an emphasis on public health concerns. There will be exposure to such areas of study as etiology, pathogenesis, symptomatology and control of disease. Course will cover mechanisms of protecting the nation’s food supply through herd health disease prevention and control programs for zoonotic diseases.

VT 126
Dentistry for the Veterinary Technician 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: VT 120
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course will prepare the student for all aspects of veterinary diagnostics and prophylaxis in dogs and cats appropriate to the veterinary technician. It will include instruction in dental charting, radiography, prophylaxis and extractions. Students will perform dental radiography and prophylaxis on anesthetized animals. Students will also be required to spend 2-6hrs/week during assigned times in the care of the colony animals. Time may include weekends and holidays as well as semester break.

VT 130
Advanced Veterinary Technology 4 Units
Prerequisite: VT 120 with a grade of "C" or better
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 72 hours LAB
This course includes instruction in advanced veterinary technology practices which includes, but is not limited to abnormal hematology, cytology, an introduction to bone marrow aspiration and evaluation, veterinary nutrition, emergency patient care, and advanced life support. There will be an emphasis placed upon advanced nursing techniques for companion animals, laboratory animals and non domestic species. Students will be required to spend two to six hours per week during assigned times in the care of the colony animals. Time may include weekends and holidays as well as semester break. Students will also be assigned a dog and cat which will require an additional 140 minutes per week for obedience training, socialization and grooming.

VT 131
Introduction to Diagnostic Imaging 3 Units
Prerequisite: VT 120 and 122 with grades of “C” or better
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This course is designed to meet the needs of the Registered Veterinary Technician who will be working for veterinarians in private practice, animal research laboratories, private and state industrial or educational institutions. The course covers safety procedures, rules, regulations, x-ray production and theory as well as specific techniques associated with the use of x-ray equipment. It includes positioning techniques for various animal species as well as radiograph developing techniques and basic x-ray theory. Alternate imaging modalities are introduced and their use in veterinary medicine described. Emphasis is placed on the theory of diagnostic ultrasound and its use in veterinary medicine. A local field trip to a facility that offers the opportunity to perform large animal radiographic techniques may be required.

VT 132
Introduction to Laboratory Animals and Caged Birds 2 Units
Prerequisite: VT 111 and 113 with grades of "C" or better
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB
This course is designed to expand upon the brief introduction the veterinary technology student has had to caged birds and laboratory animals. The student will have more hands-on exposure to laboratory animals and caged birds (e.g. specimen collection, anesthesia, etc.) thereby increasing their understanding of laboratory animal care maintenance requirements. Greater emphasis will be placed on obtaining handling skills. This course will provide information and handling skills which will help the student prepare for the American Association for Laboratory Animal Science (AALAS) certification. A field trip to a research facility is required. Students will also be required to spend 2-6hrs/week during assigned times in the care of the colony animals. Time may include weekends and holidays as well as semester break.

VT 295
Independent Studies in Veterinary Technology 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 54-162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.
VT 298
Work Experience in Veterinary Technology 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals Veterinary Technology.
Hours: 60 - 300 hours LAB
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in associate degree level or certificate occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

VT 299
Experimental Offering in Veterinary Technology .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Program Description
CRC offers the basic grammar and conversation courses in Vietnamese. Students will be able to understand the spoken language, to speak with reasonable fluency, and to write at their speaking level.

Career Opportunities
- Airlines/Travel
- Banking
- Bilingual Education/Teacher’s Aide
- Bilingual Telecommunications
- Emergency Services
- Foreign Service
- Foreign Language Teacher
- Import & Export
- Foreign Service
- Intelligence/Military Service
- International Business
- IRS/State Franchise Tax Board
- Law Enforcement/Correctional Officer
- Social Security Officer
- Social Service
- Translating & Interpreting
- Tourism
- Overseas Employment: Business & Commerce

Some Career Opportunities may require more than two years of college study.

Highlights
- Courses in Vietnamese
- Multimedia, interactive language lab with Internet capabilities
- Internationally trained faculty and staff
- Oral Proficiency Certification in Vietnamese

Native speakers of any of the languages offered in the department who have high school-equivalent reading and writing skills in their native language should enroll in the 411 (2A) level course (or above) of their native language.

NOTE:
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo
VIET 411
Intermediate Vietnamese 4 Units
Prerequisite: VIET 402 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2; IGETC Area 3B
Area B
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 72 hours LEC
This is first semester Intermediate Vietnamese. It is designed for students who have completed Vietnamese 402 or three years of high school Vietnamese. It provides refinement of skills attained in 402. Students will work toward the ability to create with the language without relying on learned responses, to understand main ideas in routine speech and to understand main ideas in written texts. Listening and reading comprehension continue to develop; speaking and writing will be comprehensible to a somewhat sympathetic native speaker. Students will develop the ability to respond in an unrehearsed manner on concrete topics in known situations. Written expression will meet limited personal needs in culturally-appropriate language at a higher level of accuracy than found in 402. Students will continue acquisition of knowledge of geography, culture and people of regions where Vietnamese is spoken and of Vietnamese speakers’ contributions to North American and world cultures.

VIET 412
Intermediate Vietnamese 4 Units
Prerequisite: VIET 411 with a grade of “C” or better
General Education: AA/AS Area I; CSU Area C2 and 6
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
This is second semester Intermediate Vietnamese. It is designed for students who have completed Vietnamese 411 or four years of high school Vietnamese. It provides continued development of skills attained in 411. The focus will be the development of written narratives and expository prose combined with increased cultural awareness. Emphasis will be placed on culturally authentic reading and writing through the introduction of basic literary analysis. Students will develop the ability to handle complicated situations using past and future time frames. Students will continue acquisition of knowledge of geography, culture and people of regions where Vietnamese is spoken and of Vietnamese-speakers’ contributions to North American and world cultures.

VIET 495
Independent Studies in Vietnamese 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB
An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.

VIET 499
Experimental Offering in Vietnamese .5-4 Units
Prerequisite: None
Course Transferable to CSU
See UC Limitations & Counselor
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Welding
Careers & Technology

DEGREE
A.S. — Welding Technology

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Welding Technology
Welding Code Specialist
Welding Fabricator Specialist

Program Description
The CRC welding program is designed for students interested in seeking employment or advancing employment in welding fabrication and industrial repairs.

Current job statistics show a long-term and growing industry demand for skilled welders with very good pay for those with experience.

Welding encompasses study in electrical, metallurgy, chemistry, physics, design, and mechanical engineering.

The Welding Degree and Certificate of Achievement at Cosumnes River College specialize in welding training to meet current Welding Code Standards for Welder Operator Qualification. In addition, students will be introduced to Cal-OSHA and Fed-OSHA safety standards and current industry welding procedures for the purpose of competitive employment. All welding graduates will have the opportunity to become a certified welder, a certified forklift operator, and possess the Ten Hour OSHA Construction Safety Card.

The Certificates of Proficiency can begin preparing students for employment an begin students on their path to earning the Welding Technology A.S. Degree or Certificate of Achievement. They can also be used in conjunction with other technology areas such as:
• Automotive Mechanics Technology
• Building Inspection Technology
• Construction Management Technology

Career Opportunities
Welding Technician
Welding Inspector
Welding Engineering
Welding Fabricator
Welding Safety Trainer
Welding Inspector
Welding Quality Control Supervisor
Welding Supervisor
Welding Teacher (High-School)
Welding Instructor (Trade or College)

Welding Sales
Welding Safety Trainer
Trucking & Automotive Welding
Production Welder
Production Field Welder
Owner or Operator of a welding business
Manager of a welding business
Home/Handicraft & Hobby Construction
Sculpting

DEGREE
A.S. – Welding Technology
CODE #1978

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................................. UNITS
WELD 100 Introduction to Welding ........................................... 3
WELD 110 Advanced SMAW and Semi-Automatic Process..... 4
WELD 120 Welding Inspection and Certification....................... 5
WELD 126 Gas Metal Arc Welding of Plate & Pipe ................. 3
WELD 290 Advanced Student Projects .................................. 2

A minimum of 6 units from the following ........................................ 6
AGB 300 Introduction to Agriculture Business (3)
BIT 106 Introduction to Special Inspection – Concrete, Masonry, Steel, and Soils (3)
CMT 300 Introduction to Construction Plans and Specifications (3)
AMT 300 Automotive Fundamentals and Shop Procedures (4)
WELD 295 Independent Studies in Welding (1-3)
WELD 298 Work Experience in Welding (1-4)

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................................... 23

Associate Degree
The Welding Technology Associate in Science (A.S.) degree may be obtained by completion of the required program and general requirements as well as sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See CRC graduation requirements.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Welding Technology
CODE #1979

REQUIRED PROGRAM.................................................................. UNITS
Summer, Fall or Spring:
WELD 100 Introduction to Welding ........................................... 3
Fall:
WELD 110 Advanced SMAW and Semi-Automatic Process ...... 4
WELD 120 Welding Inspection and Certification ................. 5
Fall or Spring:
WELD 126 Gas Metal Arc Welding of Plate & Pipe ................. 3
Fall or Spring:
WELD 290 Advanced Student Projects .................................. 2

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .......................................................... 17
CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Welding Code Specialist
CODE #1974

The Welding Code Certificate specializes in current welding code regulations, procedures and qualification criteria to meet the demands of the welding industry.

REQUIRED PROGRAM .......................................................... UNITS
WELD 100 Introduction to Welding ........................................... 3
WELD 110 Advanced SMAW and Semi-Automatic Process..... 4
or WELD 111 Basic Pipe Welding Procedures (4)
WELD 120 Welding Inspection and Certification............... 5
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 12

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT
Welding Fabricator Specialist
CODE #1975

The Welding Fabricator Specialist Certificate specializes in up to date welding code regulations, fabrication procedures with the Gas Metal Arc Welding Process and the Gas Tungsten Arc Welding Process. Students will have the opportunity to meet or exceed industry standards for welder qualification criteria in-order to meet the current demands of the welding industry.

REQUIRED PROGRAM .......................................................... UNITS
WELD 100 Introduction to Welding ........................................... 3
WELD 126 Gas Metal Arc Welding of Plate and Pipe........... 3
WELD 290 Advanced Student Projects................................. 2
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED .................................................. 8

WELDING (WELD)

WELD 100
Introduction to Welding 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
An introductory course that covers the safety procedures of operating an electric arc welding machine, oxygen-acetylene cutting torch, oxygen-propane cutting and heating torch, plasma arc cutting, flux core arc welding, gas metal arc welding and the gas tungsten arc welding process. The course also includes the scientific theory of welding and cutting, modern power sources, welding symbols, proper joint design, the proper welding procedures and techniques for all types of welding and cutting processes.

WELD 110
Advanced SMAW and Semi-Automatic Process 4 Units
Prerequisite: WELD 100 with a grade of “C” or better; or equivalent skills demonstrated through the assessment process.
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
The WELD 110 advanced welding course specializes in vertical up and overhead welding procedures with the shielded metal arc welding (SMAW) and flux core arc welding process (FCAW). Students will be introduced to current welding code regulation for structural steel, bridge and seismic applications with the SMAW and FCAW process. Students will learn welding procedures, preparation procedures for welding coupons and welder qualification protocol in the WELD 120 certification course.

WELD 111
Basic Pipe Welding Procedures 4 Units
Prerequisite: WELD 100 or 160 with a grade of “C” or better; The WELD 111 student needs safety training on gas cutting equipment and electric arc welding machinery to be eligible for the WELD 111 course.
Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Basic Pipe Welding Procedures covers personal safety, hand and power tool safety, machinery safety and operational procedures for preparing metal for welding. The student will be introduced to the proper procedures of beveling pipe with a cutting torch and grinder, welding in the 5G and 6G positions with the SMAW, FCAW, GMAW or the GTAW process. The course will also include Metallurgy, Materials, Fabrication, Welding Codes, Industry Standards, Welding Procedures, Welding Inspection and Welder Qualification and Testing Procedures.

WELD 120
Welding Inspection and Certification 5 Units
Prerequisite: WELD 110 with a grade of “C” or better; In order to enroll in WELD 120, the student must have five years of work experience performing welding and cutting operations if that student has not completed WELD 100 and WELD 110 with a C or better grade.
Hours: 72 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
The WELD 120 is an advanced welding course that allows students to perform welder qualification procedure examinations to meet or exceed industry standards. Students will be able to perform welder qualification procedures in the shielded metal arc welding (SMAW), flux core arc welding (FCAW), gas metal arc welding (GMAW) and gas tungsten arc welding processes (GTAW).
WELD 125
Introduction to the Gas Metal Arc Welding Process 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.

Hours: 18 hours LEC, 27 hours LAB

The Gas Metal Arc Welding course is an introductory welding course designed for the career or non-career welding student who requires the proper safety training and welding procedures to perform the GMAW process to meet industry standards.

WELD 126
Gas Metal Arc Welding of Plate & Pipe 3 Units
Prerequisite: WELD 100 (Introduction to Welding) with a grade of "C" or better.

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

Gas Metal Arc Welding of Plate and Pipe focuses on safety, shop machinery, welding parameters, welding code, power supplies and welding techniques to perform quality welds to meet or exceed industry standards.

WELD 127
Gas Metal Arc Welding Process of Sheet Metal 3 Units
Prerequisite: None.

Hours: 36 hours lecture; 54 hours LAB

Gas Metal Arc Welding Process of sheet metal is a welding course that specializes in the safety, shop machinery, power supply, welding codes and welding techniques of the Gas Metal Arc Welding process on medium carbon and stainless steel sheet-metal for the purpose of achieving welder operator qualification records in fillet and groove welds.

WELD 128
Gas Tungsten Arc Welding of Aluminum Alloys 3 Units
Prerequisite: WELD 100 or 160 with a grade of "C" or better.

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

Gas Tungsten Arc Welding of Aluminum Alloys focuses on safety, shop machinery, welding codes, welding inspection, power supplies, welding technique and welding parameters.

WELD 129
Gas Tungsten Arc Welding of Stainless Steel 3 Units
Prerequisite: WELD 100 or 160 with a grade of "C" or better.

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

Gas Tungsten Arc Welding of stainless steel focuses on the safety, shop machinery, welding codes, welding inspection, power supplies, welding technique and welding parameters.

WELD 135
Introduction to the Gas Metal Arc Welding Process 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.

Enrollment Limitation: Minors (individuals who are under the age of eighteen years old) are required to have a parent or guardian approval.

Hours: 18 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB

The Gas Metal Arc Welding (GMAW) course is an introductory welding course designed for the career or non-career welding student who requires the proper safety training and welding procedures to perform the GMAW process to meet industry standards.

WELD 136
Gas Tungsten Arc Welding Process 2.5 Units
Prerequisite: WELD 100 with a grade of "C" or better.

Hours: 27 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

WELD 136 covers the Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTAW) process of carbon steel, stainless steel, aluminum and other alloys used in the welding industry. Welding techniques, operator certification and welding procedure qualification standards will be emphasized throughout the course.

WELD 160
Welding Technology for the Automotive Industry 1.5 Units
Prerequisite: None.

Enrollment Limitation: Minors are required to have a parent or guardian approval before registering for any welding course. Please complete all necessary forms during the registration process.

Hours: 18 hours LEC; 27 hours LAB

This is an introductory level course that addresses safety and the proper procedures pertaining to the following equipment: Oxygen Acetylene Cutting and Welding equipment, Electric Arc Welding and Plasma Arc Cutting equipment, Gas Metal Arc Welding equipment and Gas Tungsten Arc Welding equipment. The course focuses on welding technology for the purpose of modification and or repair of automotive related components.

WELD 290
Advanced Student Projects 2 Units
Prerequisite: WELD 100 with a grade of "C" or better.

Enrollment Limitation: Any student who registers for a welding class who is a minor (under the age of eighteen years old) must have a parent or guardian approval by signing the proper documents during the registration process.

Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

WELD 290 provides the student the opportunity to design and construct metal projects. The fabricated project is specifically selected for the student by the professor and the student’s skill level. The student will be required to draft blueprints, draw weld symbols and calculate material costs.

WELD 294
Topics in Welding .5-5 Units
Prerequisite: WELD 100 with a grade of "C" or better.

Hours: 54 - 54 hours LEC; 12 - 108 hours LAB

WELD 294 is a course developed in cooperation with the industry to meet specialized training needs of the Sacramento area or specifically high demand welding processes for the welding industry.

WELD 295
Independent Studies in Welding 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.

Hours: 54 - 162 hours LAB

An independent studies project involves an individual student or small group of students in study, research, or activities beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. See the current catalog section of “Special Studies” for full details of Independent Studies.
WELD 298  
Work Experience in Welding  
1-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None.  
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)  
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals in Welding.  
Hours: 60 - 300 hours LAB  
This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in associate degree level or certificate occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

WELD 299  
Experimental Offering in Welding  
.5-4 Units  
Prerequisite: None  
Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB
Program Description
Cooperative Work Experience Education (Co-op) is a unique, experiential, academic program that allows individuals to apply what they’ve learned in the classroom to a work environment. Upon completion of their Co-op experience, students may earn 1-4 units of transferable credit with a letter grade.

Co-op serves: College interns, volunteers, and employees. It is also one of several Living Skills graduation requirements for an associate degree.

Co-op Internships and Opportunities
Internships and volunteer experiences provide an opportunity for students to obtain work experience in their major. This activity assists students to develop technical skills, check out career choices, build confidence, network with people in the field, and transition for entry into a competitive labor market.

Interested students must apply two or more weeks before classes start and are required to participate in a weekly career management orientation. College credit is earned and internships may be paid or non-paid.

Employees
Co-op also assists our busy employed students who are interested in advancing within their existing work environment. Through Co-op and the approval of the student’s employer supervisor, students can apply what they have learned in the classroom to their job.

College credit is earned.

NOTE:
Transferable courses may or may not satisfy lower division major preparation, general education, and/or elective requirements. Please meet with a counselor for specific transfer course evaluation.

For information about the student learning outcomes for this program, see www.crc.losrios.edu/pslo

How the Program Works
There are two types of Co-op Programs: Vocational and General.

Vocational Work Experience (298/498) provides students with opportunities to develop or add marketable skills related to their vocational study programs.*

Eligible students must:

- Be working in a paid job, internship, or volunteer opportunity. Students not currently in an internship opportunity who would like assistance should contact the Cooperative Work Experience Education Office. Students must have a cooperating employer by the end of the third week of the semester, first week of an eight week, or summer session to remain in the program.
- With employer’s assistance, establish new or expanded on-the-job skills that will be documented.
- Participate in a weekly career management orientation (course) or qualify for the “Returning Co-op Student” status. However, attendance is required for everyone for the first two orientations.
- Register for 1, 2, 3, or 4 units. One unit of credit may be earned for each 75 hours of paid work experience or for 60 hours of non-pay experience. A total of 16 units may be earned in Vocational Work Experience.
- Students working in their college majors and taking, or have taken a course in that area, should enroll in that area’s work experience class (e.g. - a sales associate should enroll in Business).*

* Interested students may earn college credit in the following majors:

Accounting 498
Agriculture Business 498
Animal Science 498
Anthropology 498
Architectural Design Technology 498
Architecture 498
Astronomy 498
Automotive Mechanics Technology 498
Biology 498
Building Inspection Technology 298
Business 498
Chemistry 498
Computer Information Science (CISC) 498
Construction 298
Construction Management Technology 498
Culinary Arts Management 498
Early Childhood Education 498
Emergency Medical Technology 298
Engineering 498
Fire Technology 498
Health Care IT 298
Health Information Technology 298
Horticulture 498
Human Services 498

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Work Experience continued

Journalism 498
Kinesiology 498
Management 498
Marketing 498
Medical Assisting 298
Photography 498
Physics 498
Plant Science 498
Radio, Television & Film Production 498
Real Estate 498
Theatre Arts 498
Veterinary Technology 298
Welding 298

General Work Experience (198):

General work experience education assists students in learning about the
world of work and is open to all students regardless of major or job. Like
vocational work experience, it is designed for students wanting to apply
skills learned in the classroom to their actual job.

College credit (1-3 units) will be earned for working in the students’
current job per semester. No more than six units may be earned in the
program. One unit of credit may be earned for each 75 hours of paid
work experience or for 60 hours of volunteer experience. Students
must have a cooperative employer by the end of the third week of the
semester (end of the first week of an eight week or a summer session) to
remain in the program.

- Register for “General Work Experience”
  (Work Experience 198), and participate in a weekly
career management orientation (course).

Co-op Work Experience (198/298/498)
Co-op has two different ways to qualify for the program:

New (1st Time Co-op) Students:
A. You are working a paid or non-paid job, internship, or
   volunteer opportunity.
B. You must participate in a weekly orientation (course).
   This orientation (course) will cover workforce/career
   transition issues.
C. Your grade and units are earned based on your
   performance in the workplace (developing new skills) and
   classroom assignments.

Returning Students:
A. You have completed a Co-op class with a grade of “C” or
   better, at CRC.
B. You are working a paid or non-paid job, internship, or
   volunteer opportunity.
C. Orientation is required for this program for the first two
   sessions and you must establish new on-the-job skills with
   your employer and complete the necessary forms.
D. Your grade and units are earned based on your work
   performance and outside homework assignments that
   emphasize career transition.

For more information, call (916) 691-7372 or visit our website:
http://wexp.losrios.edu
WORK EXPERIENCE (WEXP)

WEXP 198
Work Experience - General 1-3 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job.
Hours: 60 - 225 hours LAB

This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment or advancement within a career. It is designed for students interested in exploring various career options. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 6 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

WEXP 298
Work Experience in (Subject) 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 300 hours LAB

This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in associate degree or certificate occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

WEXP 498
Work Experience in (Subject) 1-4 Units
Prerequisite: None.
General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)
Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position or job related to career goals.

This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment in their major field of study or advancement within their career. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in transfer level degree occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce; completion of required forms which document the student’s progress and hours spent at the work site; and developing workplace skills and competencies. Appropriate level learning objectives are established by the student and the employer. During the semester, the student is required to participate in a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. Work Experience may be taken for a total of 16 units when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.
COSUMNES RIVER COLLEGE EMPLOYEES
President .......................................................................................................................... Dr. Edward Bush
B.A., UC, Riverside; M.A., CSU, San Bernardino;
Ph.D., Claremont Graduate University

VICE PRESIDENTS

Administrative Services and Student Support ................................................................. Cory Wathen
B.S., UC, Davis; M.B.A., CSU, Sacramento

Instruction and Student Learning .................................................................................. Whitney Yamamura
B.A., M.A., CSU, Sacramento

Student Services and Enrollment Management ............................................................. Dr. Kimberly McDaniel
B.A., UC Berkeley; M.A., CSU, Northridge
Ph.D., University of Southern California

ASSOCIATE VICE PRESIDENT

Instruction and Student Learning .................................................................................. Torence J. Powell
B.S., CSU, Los Angeles; M.A., University of Redlands;
M.U.P., University of Washington

DEANS

Business and Family Science ......................................................................................... TBD

Careers and Technology ............................................................................................... Kimberley Harrell
B.A., M.A., UC Davis;
Ph.D. Northcentral University

College Planning and Research ..................................................................................... Dr. Heather Tilson
B.S., East Carolina University; M.B.A., West Chester University;
Ph.D., Drexel University

Communication, Visual and Performing Arts ............................................................... Dr. Colette Harris-Mathews
B.A., M.A., CSU, Sacramento;
Ed.D., Argosy University, San Francisco

Counseling and Student Services .................................................................................. Dr. Shannon Cooper
B.A., UC Davis; M.S., CSU, Sacramento;
Ph.D., University of San Francisco

Elk Grove Educational Center ....................................................................................... Dr. Robert Montañez
B.S., CSU, Stanislaus;
Ph.D., UC, Santa Cruz
DEANS – continued

Grant Program Director, Career and Technical Programs ................................................................. TBD

Humanities and Social Sciences ................................................................................................. TBD

Learning Resources and College Technology ........................................................................ Stephen McGloughlin

B.A., M.A., Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland

Kinesiology and Athletics .................................................................................................. Collin Pregliasco

B.A., M.A., CSU, San Jose; M.S. American Public University

Science, Mathematics and Engineering ................................................................. Dr. Kathryn Sorensen

B.S., Baylor University; M.S., UT at Arlington; Ph.D. UT Austin

Special Projects ........................................................................................................... Dr. Alexander Casareno

B.A., San Francisco University, M.A.; Ph.D., UC Berkeley

Student Services and Enrollment Management ................................................ Chad Funk

A.A. Yuba Community College; B.A., CSU Sacramento; M.S., University of La Verne

OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Administrative Services Director ................................................................. Augustine Chavez

B.S., UC, Santa Clara; M.B.A., Drexel University

Bookstore Manager .................................................................................. Maria Hyde

B.S., CSU, Sacramento

College Advancement Director ............................................................... TBD

Public Information Officer ........................................................................ Kristie West

B.A., CSU, Sacramento; M.S., North Dakota State University
ABEID, Trang (2016) ................................................................. English
A.A., San Joaquin Delta CC; B.A., University of the Pacific; M.A., CSU Sacramento

ABRAHAM, Lisa Dominguez (1994) .................................................... English
B.A., UC, Berkeley; M.A., CSU, Sacramento

ADKINS POGUE, Andrea (2010) .................................................. Public Services Librarian
B.A., University of New Mexico; M.L.I., San Jose State University

ALDREDGE, Teresa W. (1992) .......................................................... Counselor
A.A., Palomar College; B.A., UC, San Diego; M.A., San Diego State; Ed.D., UC, Davis

ANDREWS, David C. (2001) ............................................................... Horticulture
A.A., San Joaquin Delta College; B.S., CSU, Fresno

ARDEN-OGLE, Ellen (2012) ............................................................. Communication Studies
B.A., University of the Pacific; M.A., CSU, Sacramento; Ph.D. Oregon State University

A.S., Dixie College; B.S., Utah State University; M.S., CSU, Sacramento

BACA, Jorge (2009) ...................................................................... Mathematics
A.A., Santa Ana College; B.S., UC, Los Angeles; M.S., CSU, Long Beach

BARKLEY, Michelle P. (2003) ....................................................... College Nurse
A.A., San Joaquin Delta College; B.S. San Diego State University; M.S., CSU, Sacramento

BASHEER, Allah-mi (2006) ............................................................. Athletic Counselor
B.A., UC, Irvine; M.S., CSU, Dominguez Hills; Ed.D., University of Southern California

BELOGLOVSKY, Miriam (2000) ..................................................... Early Childhood Education
M.A., Phillips Grad. Institute; M.A., CSU, Northridge

BERNARDO, Carol J. (2006) ............................................................. Coop. Work Experience/Internship Coordinator
B.A., CSU, Sacramento; M.A., University of San Francisco

BEYRER, Gregory M. (2000) ......................................................... Teaching/Learning Technology Coordinator
B.A., UC, Berkeley; M.A., San Jose State University

BILLS, Jena M. (2008) ................................................................. Biology
B.S., UC, Santa Barbara; M.A., San Francisco State

BLOOMFIELD, Anthony G. (1998) ................................................ Head Men’s Baseball Coach/Physical Education
B.A., University of Nevada; M.Ed., Azusa Pacific University

BOND, Emily F. (2009) ................................................................. Public Services Librarian
B.A., CSU, Sacramento; MLIS, CSU, San Jose

BREITENBACH, Ronald W. (1994) ................................................ Mathematics
B.A., M.A., UC, San Diego

BUCK-MOYER, Paige (2016) ........................................................ Mathematics
B.A., UC Berkeley, M.A., UC Davis

BURNS, Cori B. (2003) ................................................................. Medical Assisting
B.A., Humboldt State University

BUTLER, Patrick (2016) ............................................................. Real Estate/Business
B.S., UC Davis; M.B.A., CSU Sacramento
CALAMAR, Jeanne M. (1989) ......................................................... Physical Education
   B.S., CSU, Hayward; M.S.S., United State Sports Academy

CARLISLE, Eli (2015) ................................................................. Biology
   B.A., Princeton University; Ph.D., UC, Davis

CARLSON, William Drew (2001) ................................................. Automotive Mechanics Technology
   A.A., Modesto Jr. College; B.A.; UC, Berkeley

CARMONA, Tamrya R. (1999) ..................................................... Biology
   B.S., CSU, Sacramento; M.S., University of Southern California

CARNEY, Michael J. (2002) ......................................................... MESA/CCCP Coordinator
   B.A., UC, Berkeley; M.S., Stanford University

CARTER, Constance M. (2002) ................................................... English
   B.A., M.A., CSU, Sacramento

CARTER, Sandra K. (2000) ......................................................... English as a Second Language
   B.A., T.C., CSU, San Bernardino; M.A., CSU, Sacramento

CHAPMAN, Gregory D. (2001) ................................................ Computer Information Science
   B.S., University of Oklahoma; M.S., UC, Berkeley

CHAPPELL, Michael (2015) ....................................................... Counselor
   B.A., M.S. CSU, Sacramento

CODELLA, Kim C. (2003) .......................................................... Humanities
   B.A., M.A., Ph.D., UC, Berkeley

COELHO, Sherie A. (2001) ......................................................... English
   A.A., San Joaquin Delta College; B.A., UC, Davis, M.A.T.W., Humboldt State University

CONNALLY, Ryan M. (2002) ..................................................... Construction
   A.S., Cosumnes River College; B.S., University of Oregon

COUGHRAN, Steven J. (2004) ..................................................... Music
   B.A., M.M., CSU, Sacramento

CRANSTON, Monica L. (1982) .................................................... Counselor
   B.A., UC, Santa Barbara; M.A.; San Jose State University

CROSIER, Scott J. (2006) ........................................................... Geography/GIS
   B.A., M.A., UC, Santa Barbara

DAVTIAN, Anna (2015) ............................................................ Counselor
   B.A. UC Davis; M.S., CSU, Sacramento

DEGN, Kathy F. (2004) ............................................................. EOPS Coordinator
   B.S., M.A., San Jose State University

DENEKE, Charles F. (2005) ....................................................... Biology
   B.A., Hendrix College, Arkansas; M.S., Memphis State University;
   Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University

De SOUSA Francisco, Joao (2015) ............................................ English as a Second Language
   B.A., UC Davis; M.A. CSU, Sacramento

DIMOND, Iris (2016) ............................................................... Early Childhood Education
   A.A., Sacramento City College; B.A., Masters of Education, CSU Sacramento
   B.A., CSU, Fullerton; M.A., CSU, Sacramento

DOAN, Anna N. (1998) ................................................... Counselor
   B.A., M.S., CSU, Sacramento

   A.A., Cosumnes River College; B.A., M.A., CSU, Sacramento;
   Ed.D., Rossier School of Education

DUFFY, Marjorie B. (2002) ........................................... Computer Information Science
   B.A., College of William and Mary; M.S., CSU, Sacramento

EDMAN, Jeanne L. (2001) ........................................... Researcher/Psychology
   B.A., Augsburg College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Hawaii

ELLIS, Jason (2016) .................................................... Architecture
   Bachelor of Architecture, University of Oregon; Bachelor of Engineering, Harvey Mudd College

EMETAROM, Chitoh M. (2007) ..................................... Chemistry
   B.S., Harvey Mudd College; M.S., UC, Irvine

ERICKSON, Cindy Lee (1990) ..................................... Mathematics
   B.S., California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo;
   M.S., UC, Davis

   B.A., CSU, Fresno; M.A., University of Notre Dame

ESTY, Juana (2016) .................................................... Articulation Officer/Counselor
   B.S., M.S., CSU Fresno; Ed.D. Grand Canyon University

   B.A., M.A., Ph.D., UC, Riverside

FARLEY, Rhonda J. (1990) ....................................... English as a Second Language
   A.A., Los Medanos College; B.A., M.A., CSU, Sacramento

FEINDERT, Kerstin (2010) ....................................... English
   M.A., Ruprecht-Karls Universitat Heidelberg

FELKNER, Patty A. (1991) ....................................... Photography
   B.A., University of Utah; B.F.A., San Francisco Art Institute; M.F.A., University of Arizona

   B.S., UC Davis; M.A., San Francisco State University

FONG, Hoyt S. (1980) ........................................... Counselor
   B.A., M.S., CSU, Sacramento

FORD, Mark A. (2001) ............................................ Public Services/Information Resources Librarian
   B.A., M.A., CSU, Hayward; M.L.S., Indiana University

FORTIN, Cheri L. (2006) .......................................... Theatre Arts
   B.A., University of Arizona; M.F.A., Arizona State University

FRANCISCO, Jennifer (2002) ................................ English as a Second Language
   B.A., St. Olaf College; M.A., University of Iowa

FRAZEE, James C. (2009) ....................................... Psychology
   B.A., UC, Irvine; Ph.D., Alliant International University
FRIGM, Michael P. (2017) ................................................................. Culinary Arts
A.A.S., Culinary Arts, B.S. Food Service Management, Johnson and Wales University; M.S. Hospitality and Retail Management, Texas Tech University

GALE, Lesley D. (2000) ................................................................. English
B.A., Brigham Young University; M.A., CSU, Sacramento

GARCIA-GOMEZ, Yolanda (2009) .................................................. DSPS Coordinator/Counselor
B.S., CSU, San Luis Obispo; M.Ed., University of Illinois

GEE, Joseph (2008) .................................................................. Pharmacy Technology
A.A., City College of San Francisco; B.A., UC Berkeley College of Letters & Science;
Pharmacy Degree, UCSF School of Pharmacy

GEISSLER, Markus (1998) ........................................................... Computer Information Science
A.A., DeAnza College; M.B.A., CSU, Sacramento; Ph.D., Capella University

GEORGE, Nyenbeku C. (2008) ...................................................... Sociology
A.A., Cosumnes River College; B.A., M.A., CSU, Sacramento

GIEDD, Shihni (2001) ................................................................. Reading
B.S., Christ's College; M.S. Southwest Missouri State University

GILL, Blanca T. (2001) ................................................................. Spanish
B.A., M.A., CSU, Sacramento

GORMAN, Gabriel D. (2008) ....................................................... History
A.A., American River College; B.A., M.A., CSU, Sacramento

GRANQUIST, Eric A. (2005) ......................................................... Real Estate/Business
B.S., J.D., University of Oregon

GULATI, Rubina (2001) ............................................................. Journalism/Communication
A.A., Cosumnes River College; B.A., UC, Berkeley, M.S.; Columbia University

GUNTER, Minet D. (1997) .............................................................. Head Women's Volleyball Coach/Physical Education
B.S., Oregon State University; M.A., St. Mary's College

HAGENBURGER, Timaree A. (2005) ............................................ Nutrition
B.S., California Polytechnic University, San Luis Obispo; M.P.H., UC, Los Angeles

A.A. Lassen College; B.A., CSU, Chico; M.A., CSU Sacramento

HANAN, Everett J. (1971) ............................................................ Psychology
B.A., M.A., Chico State College; Ed.D., University of Southern California

HANSEN, Priscilla S. (2003) .......................................................... English
A.A., American River College; B.A., M.A., CSU, Sacramento

B.S., M.S., Western Oregon University

HODGKINSON, Georgine R. (1997) ............................................. Communication Studies
MA, CSU, Sacramento

HOM, Norman L. (2001) .............................................................. English
B.A., UC, Davis; M.A., Brown University
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Education 1</th>
<th>Education 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HOOPER, A. Catherine</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>B.A., University of Bristol; M.A., San Jose State University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUANG, Chao-Jen</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Computer Information Science</td>
<td>B.S., Chinese Culture University, Taiwan; M.B.A., M.S., Syracuse University, New York</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUFFMAN, Elizabeth</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Political Science</td>
<td>B.A., Bucknell University; M.A., Louisiana State University; Ph.D., Emory University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUTCHESON, Heather L.</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>B.A., UC, Davis; M.A., CSU, Sacramento</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMPINNA, Christopher R.</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Veterinary Technology</td>
<td>B.S., D.V.M., UC, Davis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JACKSON, Hiram S.</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>GIS/Geography/Earth Science</td>
<td>B.S., Texas Christian University; Cert. of Studies, University of Chile; M.S., UC, Davis</td>
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<tr>
<td>JAMES, Jonathan</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>Head Men's Basketball/Physical Education</td>
<td>A.A., Cosumnes River College, B.S., University of Phoenix; M.S., California University of PA</td>
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<tr>
<td>KAGAN, Alexander</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Counselor</td>
<td>M.A., National University</td>
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<td>KIM, Steven</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>Health Information Technology</td>
<td>B.S., UC San Diego; M.P.H., Loma Linda University</td>
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<td>KIMBLER, Jeffrey G.</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Art</td>
<td>A.A., Allan Hancock College; B.A., M.F.A., Arizona State University</td>
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<td>LaDUE, Cheri L.</td>
<td>1989</td>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>B.S., M.S., Baylor University</td>
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<tr>
<td>LaNIER, Winnie M.</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Campus Life Coordinator</td>
<td>A.A., Fashion Institute of Design and Merchandising</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAWLOR, Michael J.</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>A.S., Antelope Valley Community College; B.S., UC, Irvine; M.S., CSU, Long Beach</td>
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<tr>
<td>LE, Phuong M.</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>M.A., CSU, Sacramento</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>LEE, Mark S.</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>A.A., Allan Hancock College; A.B., UC, Berkeley; Ph.D., UC, Davis</td>
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<tr>
<td>LEUNG, Amy</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>M.A., UC, Merced</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>LEWIS, Howard G., Jr.</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Agriculture Business</td>
<td>A.A., Reedley Community College; B.S., M.A., California Polytechnic University, San Luis Obispo</td>
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<tr>
<td>LEWIS, Melanie A.</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>B.A., UC, Berkeley; M.A., Simmons College; Ed.D., University of San Francisco</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOPEZ, Efrain C.</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Physics/Astronomy</td>
<td>A.A., Hartnell College; M.S., San Francisco State University; Ph.D., UC, Davis</td>
<td></td>
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</table>
LUGO, Donnisha (2013) ................................. Sociology
M.A., CSU, Sacramento

A.S., Modesto Junior College; B.A., CSU, Stanislaus; M.A., CSU, Sacramento

MAPESO, Ray C. (2000) ....................................................... Counselor
B.A., M.S., CSU, Sacramento; Ed.D, UC Davis

MARCHAND, Lisa P. (1991) ............................................................... English as a Second Language
A.A., American River College; B.A., CSU, Sacramento; M.A., UC, Davis

MARSHALL-MILLS, Denise L. (2001) .................................................. Counselor
B.A., CSU, Dominguez Hills; M.A., Loyola Marymount University

MARTIN, Mary S. (1990) ................................................................. Mathematics
A.A., Allan Hancock Jr. College; B.S., California Polytechnic University, San Luis Obispo;
M.S., Carnegie Mellon University

MARTINEZ-ALIRE, Crystal (2017) .......................... Counseling
B.A., M.A., Ed.D., CSU Sacramento

MATHIS, Jacqueline S. (2007) ......................................................... EOPS Counselor
A.A., B.A., San Jose City College; M.S.W., San Jose State

MAYO, Kathryn J. (2007) ................................................................. Photography
B.F.A., University of Alabama; M.F.A., Tulane University

McDOWELL, Stephen (2016) .......................................................... Chemistry
B.S., UC San Diego; Ph.D. UN Reno

McHUGH, Matthew E. (2005) ..................................................... Emergency Medical Technology
A.A., Atlantic Community College; B.S., Widener University, Pennsylvania;
MICT Certificate, Kapiolani Community College, Hawaii

MEDEROS, Lisa Marie (2016) ......................................................... Marketing/Management
B.S., CSU Bakersfield; M.B.A., CSU Sacramento

MILLER, Nathan (2015) ................................................................. Communications Studies
B.A., Washburn University; M.A., University of Montana

MILLS, Shannon L. (2009) .............................................................. Anthropology
A.S., Sierra College; B.A., M.A., CSU, Sacramento

MOJICA, Edward (2015) ................................................................. Architecture Design Technology
BArch., Cal Poly, San Luis Obispo; M.S, Drexel University, Sacramento

MOORE, Maureen G. (1999) ............................................................ Humanities
B.A., San Francisco State University; M.A., CSU, Sacramento

MORALES, Martin F. (2003) ............................................................ Political Science
B.A., M.A., San Francisco State University

MORENO, Camille N. (2001) ........................................................... Mathematics
B.S., CSU, Chico; M.A., CSU, Sacramento

MORGAN-NANCE, Kathryn (2013) ................................................. Accounting
M.S., CSU, Sacramento
<table>
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<th>Name</th>
<th>Degree(s)</th>
<th>Field</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MULHERN, Jeanette</td>
<td>B.A., M.A. CSU, Sacramento</td>
<td>Early Childhood Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUÑOZ, Heidi E.</td>
<td>A.S., Sacramento City College; B.S., University of St. Francis; M.A., Ph.D., University of Nevada, Reno</td>
<td>English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MURANAKA, Brandon</td>
<td>B.S., UC Davis; M.A., University of Hawaii; M.A.T., UC, Davis; Ph.D., Oregon State University</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MYREN, Maha R.</td>
<td>A.S., Santa Rosa Jr. College; B.A., M.A., CSU, Sacramento</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
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<td>NEFF, Eric S.</td>
<td>B.S., UC, Santa Barbara; Ph.D., UC, Davis</td>
<td>Biology</td>
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<td>NEWMAN, Jason C.</td>
<td>B.A., M.A., Ph.D., UC, Davis</td>
<td>History</td>
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<td>NGUYEN, Nhat</td>
<td>B.S., UC Davis; M.A., CSU, Sacramento</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
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<td>NGUYEN-VO, Loi</td>
<td>B.A., UC, Davis; M.A., CSU, Sacramento</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
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<td>NINH, Thien-Huong</td>
<td>B.A., UC Los Angeles; Ph.D., University of Southern CA</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
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<td>NOEL, Brian</td>
<td>A.A., Cosumnes River College</td>
<td>Automotive Mechanics Technology</td>
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<td>O'BRIEN, Teresa</td>
<td>B.A., Mills College; M.S., CSU Sacramento</td>
<td>DSPS Counseling</td>
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<td>OLIVER, Julie A.</td>
<td>B.A., UC, Davis; M.S., CSU, Sacramento</td>
<td>Biology</td>
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<td>OSMAN, Mohammed</td>
<td>B.E., Osmania University; M.S., Virginia Tech; M.B.A., UC, Davis</td>
<td>Computer Information Science</td>
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<td>PADILLA-ALVARADO, Sharon L.</td>
<td>B.A., M.A., Stanford University</td>
<td>Tutoring Coordinator</td>
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<td>PANAGAKOS, H. Anastasia</td>
<td>B.A., UC, Davis; M.A., Ph.D., UC, Santa Barbara</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
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<td>PARILO, Margaret S.</td>
<td>B.S., CSU, Sacramento; M.S., Golden Gate University</td>
<td>Accounting</td>
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<td>PARKER, Grant A.</td>
<td>B.A., M.A., CSU, Sacramento</td>
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PEREZ, Rochelle A. (2009) ................................................................. Librarian
B.S., University of the East; M.L.S., Emporia State University

PESHKOFF, Alexander (2015) .............................................................. History
B.A., UC Davis; M.A., SF State University, San Francisco

PHAN, Man (2012) ............................................................................. Business
M.B.A., UC, San Diego

PLASCENCIA, Cesar (2005) ......................................................... Head Women’s Soccer Coach / Physical Education
B.A., CSU, Sacramento; M.S., United States Sports Academy, Alabama

POLLOCK, Sarah (2015) ..................................................................... Biology
B.S., CA Polytechnic State University; M.S., UC Davis

POST, Kari (2016) .............................................................................. Head Women’s Volleyball Coach / Physical Education
B.S., W. Virginia University; M.S., Azusa Pacific University

PREBLE, Ronald E. (2000) .............................................................. Head Men’s Soccer Coach / Physical Education
B.S., CSU, Sacramento; M.S., United States Sports Academy

PROCSAL, Amanda (2016) ......................................................... Psychology
B.A., CSU, Sacramento; M.A., Northern Arizona University

REED, Diana (2014) ........................................................................ History
B.A., UC Berkeley; M.A., CSU, Sacramento

REESE, Shawn (2014) ...................................................................... Chemistry
Ph.D., Brigham Young University

REEVES, Erica (2014) ....................................................................... English
B.A., UC Berkeley; M.A., CSU, Sacramento

ROBERTS, Jason M. (2006) ................................................................. Welding
A.A., B.S., M.S., Cal Poly State University

ROGAN, Patrick D. (2005) ................................................................. Accounting
B.A., CSU, Los Angeles; M.B.A., National University

ROGERS, Kevin M. (1990) .............................................................. Automotive Mechanics Technology
A.A., Butte College; B.S., CSU, Fresno

RUSSELL, Michael (2015) ................................................................. Chemistry
B.S., Indiana University; M.C., University of Madison; D.V.M. University of Madison

SAGE, Coral L. (2004) ................................................................... Head Women’s Basketball Coach / Physical Education
A.A., Sierra College; B.S., UC, Riverside; M.S., Azusa Pacific University

SALLER, Brandon (2015) ................................................................. Engineering
B.S., UC Irvine; Ph.D., UC Davis

SAMANIEGO, Celia S. (2002) .............................................................. Spanish
B.A., UC, Los Angeles; M.A. CSU, Sacramento

SCHROEDER, Kristy Howard (2011) ................................................... Physical Education / Head Women’s Softball Coach
B.A., UC, Los Angeles; M.A., University of the Pacific

SCHUBERT, Richard C. (1999) ............................................................. Philosophy
B.A., M.A., University of Connecticut; Ph.D., UC, Davis
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<td>2015</td>
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<td>2013</td>
<td>M.A., CSU, Sacramento</td>
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<td>Sharkey, Debra A.</td>
<td>1997</td>
<td>A.A., Central Oregon Community College; B.S., Southern Oregon State College; M.A., UC, Davis</td>
<td>Geography</td>
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<td>Siegaue, Emmanuel</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>B.A., University of Zimbabwe; M.A., CSU, Sacramento</td>
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<td>Snowden, Jr., Robert L.</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>B.A., San Jose State University; M.A., CSU, Sacramento, Ed.D., University of San Francisco</td>
<td>Radio, Television &amp; Film Production</td>
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<td>2017</td>
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<td>Weathers-Miguel, Lee</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>B.S., University of San Francisco; M.S., CSU, Sacramento</td>
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WEINSHILBOUM, David H. (2007).................................................................................................................. English
B.A., University of Wisconsin; M.F.A., Mills College; M.A., CSU, Sacramento

WEST, Jim D. (1989).........................................................................................................................Photography
A.A., Sacramento City College; B.A., UC, Davis

WILLIAMS, Omari (2016)....................................................................................................................Music
Bachelor of Music Ed., Michigan State Master of Music, University of Houston

WILLIAMS-BRITO, Kimberly (2007).................................................................................................Mathematics
B.A., M.A., San Francisco State University

WILSON, James B. (2008)............................................................................................................English as a Second Language
B.A., TESL, UC, Irvine; M.A., CSU, Fullerton

WINGARD, Benjamin (2016)........................................................................................................Librarian
B.A., M.A., CSU Sacramento

WINTER, Dionne (2016)..............................................................................................................Diagnostic Medical Sonography
B.S., University of Phoenix; M.S.E.T., DeVry University

YARBROUGH, Michael D. (2001)................................................................................................Mathematics
B.S., Cal Poly; M.S., University of Arizona

ZAIGRALIN, Ivan (2016)................................................................................................................Mathematics
B.S., M.S., San Jose State University; Ph.D., Boston University

ZENG, Min M. (2002)................................................................................................................Mathematics
B.S., SW China Normal University; M.S., Western Illinois University; Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia

ZISK, Paul (1997)..................................................................................................................Sociology/Social Science/Anthropology
M.A. Northern Arizona University
AGUAYO, ALEJANDRA  
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AGUIRRE, MARIA  
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AKUTAGAWA, GLENN  
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AMEERZADA, AHMAD SEAR  
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AMINI, BANAFSHEH  
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Science, Math & Engineering

ANDERSON, FRANCES  
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AREVALO, MARICELA  
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BHATIA, GURPREET  
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BACHINSKY, SERGEY  
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Clerk II

BARKLEY, EMILY  
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BIENIECK, DIANE  
Clerk III

BITTNER, MICHAEL  
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BRIGGS, MELISSA  
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BROWN, TINA  
Account Clerk II

BRYANT, SUZETTE  
Counseling Clerk II

BUCH, CHERYL  
Animal Health Instr. Tech

BURDOCK, ERICA  
Library Clerk

CALHOUN, RUBY  
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CAMPBELL, JOE  
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CARTRIGHT, TONY  
Custodial / Receiving Supervisor

CHARRON, SHELLY  
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CHEETHAM, MICHAEL  
Maintenance Technician I

CHEN, YU  
Custodian

CIOFI, TOMMASO  
Senior IT Technician

CLARK, TIFFANY  
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COLLINS, NATALIA  
Laboratory Technician

CORONA-GOMEZ, MARTA  
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CORPUZ, MARY GRACE  
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Elk Grove Center

CORREA, CLARISSA  
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CORRIGAN, SUSAN  
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DE LA TORRE, GINA  
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DELEON, KATHLEEN  
Business Services Supervisor

DEUTSCH, MICHAEL  
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DEUTSCHER, CATHY  
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DEVI, SUNITA  
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DINH, DAY  
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DISMUKEs, AUJONIQUE  
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DUSANOvIC, RUZA  
Custodian

EDWARDS, KYLE  
Custodian

ELLIOTT, JULIE  
Administrative Asst. I

ELLIS, BRANDON  
Instructional Assistant

ELLIS, KEITH  
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MADSEN, JULIE  
Athletic Trainer

FARLEY, AMANDA  
Clerk III

FIGUEROA, DENIZE  
Admissions & Records Evaluator/Degree Auditor, Veterans Services

FOX-SAILOR, MARGARET  
Clerk III

FRANCOIS, PAUL  
Senior IT Technician

FULK, DAVID  
Theater Technician

GARCIA, YOLANDA  
Financial Aid Supervisor

GOMEZ- BASALDUA, ESMERALDA  
Admissions / Records Clerk III  
Elk Grove Center

GONZALEZ, JESSIE  
Laboratory Technician
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<td>WHITE, MARSHA</td>
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<td>ZHANG, STEVEN</td>
<td>Administrative Assistant I</td>
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NORTHBOUND - HWY 99
Exit at Cosumnes River Boulevard/Calvine Road. Turn left onto overpass, turn left at Bruceville Road light, and enter at East CRC entrance; OR after left onto overpass, turn left at the Center Parkway light and enter at the West CRC entrance.

SOUTHBOUND - HWY 99
Exit at Cosumnes River Boulevard/Calvine Road, Turn right, then turn left at the Bruceville Road light, and enter at the East CRC campus entrance; OR after turning right onto CRC Blvd., turn left at Center Parkway light and enter at the West CRC entrance.

DIRECTIONS TO ELK GROVE CENTER:

NORTHBOUND - HWY 99
Exit at Elk Grove Boulevard. Turn left onto overpass, turn left at Big Horn and continue to center entrance.

SOUTHBOUND - HWY 99
Exit at Elk Grove Boulevard, turn right, turn left at Bigh Horn Blvd and continue to center entrance.